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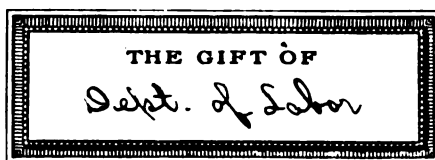
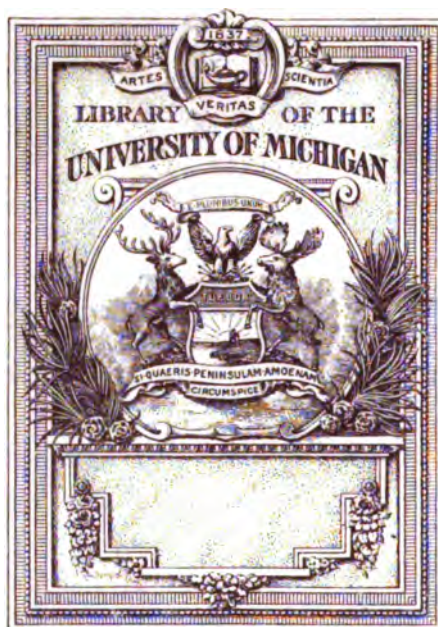
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NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

TWENTY-THIRD ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

For the Year Ended September 30,

1905

**TRANSMITTED TO THE LEGISLATURE MARCH 30, 1906, AS PART IV OF THE FIFTH
ANNUAL REPORT OF THE DEPARTMENT OF LABOR**



**ALBANY
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1906**

FIFTH ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
DEPARTMENT OF LABOR,
1905.

- 1 PART I. FIFTH REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONER OF LABOR (216 pages).
Contains also the preliminary reports of the separate bureaus, compilation of the labor laws, etc.
- PART II. ANNUAL REPORT OF THE BUREAU OF FACTORY INSPECTION (twentieth of the series), 301 pages.
- PART III. ANNUAL REPORT OF THE BUREAU OF MEDIATION AND ARBITRATION (nineteenth of the series), 423 pages.
- 1 PART IV. TWENTY-THIRD ANNUAL REPORT OF THE BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS.

STATE OF NEW YORK.

No. 62 D.

IN ASSEMBLY,

MARCH 30, 1906.

TWENTY-THIRD ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

STATE OF NEW YORK:

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR,

ALBANY, March 29, 1906.

To the Speaker of the Assembly:

Sir: The twenty-third annual report of the Bureau of Labor Statistics, for the year ended September 30, 1905, is herewith transmitted to the Legislature as part of the fifth report of the Department of Labor.

Yours respectfully,

P. TECUMSEH SHERMAN,

Commissioner.

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PART I.

**Protection of Labor Employed on
Public Work.**

CHAPTER I.

INTRODUCTORY.

The people of this State have just approved a constitutional provision which authorizes the Legislature to "regulate and fix the wages or salaries, the hours of work or labor, and make provision for the protection, welfare and safety of persons employed by the State" or a municipal corporation or by any contractor performing work for either. The vote on this amendment to Article XII, section 1, of the Constitution at the general election of 1905 was decisive, having been 338,570 for and 133,606 against. As this "enabling act" was adopted in consequence of judicial decisions which held legislation of the character mentioned to be beyond the competence of the Legislature when it interfered with the rights of municipalities, it appears to be the declared policy of the State to discard the theory that unregulated "supply and demand" will of themselves secure satisfactory conditions for wage earners employed on behalf of the State. The people have rejected the idea of the existence of a "natural law" that assures to workingmen the full product of their labor and have recognized the fact that wages will be just in the degree that the State, as the employer, intervenes to make them just.

The movement for the proper regulation of labor conditions on public work is not peculiar to this State or country, but is found also in European countries. Government bureaus in France and Austria have published official reports on the subject, and in other countries there have been numerous reports by parliamentary committees and commissions. The latest comparative study—the report of the Austrian bureau of labor statistics of 1900—is in considerable part rendered out of date by recent progress and there is need of some authoritative account of the movement, which promises to attain even greater strength in the United States than it has already attained. It is the object of the succeeding pages to afford such an account.

The country whose experience is of most interest and value to Americans is France, where the movement first gained headway and where the doctrine of freedom of contract has been pushed to almost as great an extreme as it has in this country. From the year 1872 there has been in the city council of Paris a strong party in favor of the insertion in city contracts of clauses safeguarding the welfare of the workers. In

1886 the policy triumphed in the municipal council, but its enforcement was opposed by the French government. The dispute was ultimately brought before the council of state, the highest administrative court of France, which held that the principles of free labor and free contracts were embodied in the Civil Code as well as the Declaration of Rights of 1789, and any ordinances were therefore invalid that attempted to set aside the free determination of wages and hours by private contract. This decision, however, did not apply to companies holding franchises or other special privileges (for example, street railways) nor did it affect the prohibition of sub-contracting and the restriction of alien labor, which might still be embodied in contracts. Nor did it apply to public work done by the city on its own account.

At a much earlier period the French government departments had exercised the right of imposing conditions for the protection of labor in public contracts which they controlled. Thus in 1866 the minister of public works promulgated certain regulations to be observed by all such contractors, including bi-weekly payment of wages, a weekly day of rest, and preference of wages earned. Other departments adopted the same policy. Finally in 1899, while the Chamber of Deputies was debating the report of a commission on the entire subject, the Ministry promulgated three decrees covering the regulation of labor conditions on contract work for the state, the municipalities and the public institutions. In no case is the sub-letting of contracts to be permitted. State officials are *required* and municipal officials are *permitted* to insist upon these conditions in letting contracts: A weekly day of rest, restriction of alien labor to a certain proportion, and the prevailing rate of wages and hours of labor. When the contractor fails to pay the current rate of wages, the administrative official in charge may pay the difference to the workmen and deduct same from the amount due on the contract. In establishing these rules the state abandoned the position of non-interference which it had once taken in opposition to the municipal government of Paris.

Still more advanced ground was taken in the act of 1898 authorizing the construction by a private corporation of the Metropolitan Railway in Paris. Under this act the employees of the company are guaranteed not only a weekly day of rest, but also an annual vacation of ten days with pay and full wages while incapacitated by illness (of less than one year duration) or accident (until complete recovery). The company is also required to insure the employees against death by accident and to contribute to the old-age pension fund.

In Belgium, a small country almost wholly devoted to industry and commerce, the idea of "fair" wages for workmen employed on public work won its way almost without discussion. The provincial governments one after another insisted that their contractors pay the normal or current wage; and when in 1896 the prevailing-rate-of-wages requirement was adopted by the Brussels city council, the subject was taken up in parliament. The government proposed and carried through a law requiring the prevailing rate of wages to be paid on the public work of the kingdom. That policy almost universally prevails among the cities of Belgium. The only serious difficulty that appeared in the enforcement of the law was with the older and poorer workmen, who were unable to earn the wage fixed by authority.

The other countries of the Continent have not as yet regulated the conditions of employment on public work by a general statute, but have progressed in that direction through the promulgation of decrees or department ordinances by the government bureaus chiefly concerned. There is an interesting variety in these regulations as one goes from one country to another. In Switzerland, for example, one of the cantons has emphasized its sympathy with the movement for the prevention of trade diseases by prohibiting the use of white lead in the painting of public buildings. Austria in authorizing the construction of a railway line in Vienna provided that the construction work should be subject to all of the pertinent provisions of the factory and labor laws. Certain branches of the administration in the Netherlands included among their regulations the limitation of the number of minors to one-fourth of all workmen, etc. The only "labor" regulation that has found its way into the contract work of the imperial government of Germany, curiously enough, is the decision to admit as bidders on certain printing only those employers who observe the trade agreement between the journeymen and employing printers of Germany (i. e., proprietors of "union" shops). But many of the German states and more especially the cities have adopted extensive regulations for the protection of labor employed on public contract work. The most common rule is probably the requirement that workmen shall be insured against accident, this requirement being practically universal in private as well as public employments in Germany. A minimum-wage ordinance in Strassburg had an interesting origin. The city officials discovered, in a period of unemployment and distress, that laborers were working for a wage altogether insufficient to maintain a normal family, and in some cases had applied for poor relief. As a result of the discovery public opinion demanded that the

city should ensure a "living wage" to all workmen employed by it or in its behalf.

In England, the classical land of trade unionism, the movement is more recent. The building trades in England were well organized and were therefore generally in a position to maintain wages on public contracts as well as private undertakings. Now and then complaints arose that contracts were let to "unfair" employers, i. e., those who did not pay the current or union rate of wages. First the London County Council in 1889, and then Parliament two years later, following disclosures of "sweating" in the manufacture of army clothing, passed "fair wages" resolutions, which embrace other requirements than the living wage. The program of the Progressives who are responsible for the "fair wages" policy in England will be of interest here:

- (1) A normal eight hour day for all public employees.

This would give a powerful impetus to the general movement for shorter hours. Town and county councils must set a good example to other employers.

- (2) Payment of not less than trade union wages for each occupation.

We must at any rate not "sweat" our own employees.

- (3) Full liberty of combination.

The servants of the public may often need protection against the public, as in the postoffice.

- (4) One day's rest in seven, and sufficient holidays.

The public service must often be kept going on Sundays as well as on weekdays, but we must teach railway and tramway directors and other employers that this does not necessarily involve a seven days' week.

- (5) Prohibition of overtime except in unexpected emergencies.

Shortening hours is not of much use unless overtime is put down.

- (6) Prohibition of "home work" in the sweated trades.

We must protect workpeople employed by contractors tendering for public works equally with workpeople directly employed by public authorities.

While in England it is customary for contractors to include in their bids a statement of the wage rates which they propose to pay, in Canada the rates are listed in the specifications and must be accepted by all bidders as the minimum rates. These rates are established by the Fair Wages Officer of the Labor Department, who looks also to their observance, ordering when necessary the deduction of wages from the payments to contractors.

In the United States labor has not needed the same amount of legal protection that has been formulated in Europe where the level of wages is comparatively low. The earliest statutes in this country were designed merely to secure the payment of wages earned, on the theory that the forces of supply and demand would work out a satisfactory wage rate. Subsequently,

when the eight-hour movement came to embody the highest aspiration of American workingmen, it almost of necessity took the form of an eight-hour day on public work by reason of the fact that American constitutional law does not permit statutory regulation of the hours of work in private employments, save in the case of women and children or of unusually injurious or hazardous trades pursued by men. In Europe, particularly on the Continent, the eight-hour day until lately has been a mere dream of a distant future, and regulations of the kind under review undertook to secure a weekly day of rest in countries where Sunday is not a holiday or in some cases to make ten hours the maximum day's work.

The emphasis that is laid on the eight-hour day in American statutes is the main distinction between the United States and Europe in this movement. In both Europe and the United States there is found considerable legislation for the protection of citizens or native laborers,—in Europe the regulations commonly limit the employment of aliens to a certain proportion of the entire force, while the American statutes give preference to citizens and have attempted also to exclude aliens altogether from the field of public work.

There is a legitimate reason for giving preference to local workmen in the construction of public works. Where men are brought in from the outside, especially foreigners of a low standard of living, they frequently enhance the expense of the local hospitals and charities, if not the police expenses. Public health authorities have time and again called attention to epidemics of contagious diseases which they have traced directly to such imported laborers, who had been hired in infected districts in absolute disregard of considerations for the public health. At least one state (Virginia, chap. 186 of the Laws of 1904) has provided for the compulsory vaccination of laborers employed in large bodies on public improvements.

The direct regulation of wage rates, as already noted, is less frequent here than abroad, altho two states, California and Nevada, have established a minimum of two dollars a day for workmen employed by or on behalf of the state. New York enacted such a law in 1890 but repealed it the following year. The prevailing rate of wages laws of New York, Kansas and Delaware may be regarded as corollaries of the eight-hour laws, their purpose being the maintenance of the daily wage in the face of attempts by contractors to cut it down one-fifth whenever forced to reduce the hours of labor from ten to eight a day.

Perhaps the most general tendency apparent on both continents is the endeavor to do away with that excessive competition of workmen for employment which leads to low wages

and other forms of "sweating" by insisting that contractors shall conform to established usages of the trade as embodied in joint trade agreements between organizations of employers and unions of employees. Two American states (Montana and Nevada) require by law that the union label shall appear on all public printing as an evidence that the conditions of employment conform to those sanctioned by the printing trade, while in monarchical Germany important government departments let their printing contracts only to such establishments as adhere to the trade agreement between the employing and the journeymen printers' organizations. Without distinct recognition in the law, this requirement is practically observed by the public authorities throughout a large part of the United States where trade unionism is strong enough to establish standard rates of wages, hours of labor, etc.

But trade unions exist only in the more skilled trades, and presuppose good wages and a large degree of intelligence and foresight on the part of the workmen. They do not solve the difficulty of preventing "sweating" in the unskilled trades, induced by the attempt to recoup profits out of wages. So great is this difficulty that proposals have been seriously debated in nearly every country to do away with the contract system entirely. Where workmen are employed directly by public authorities their wages and conditions of work are invariably superior.* Many states have stopped the worst forms of sweating by prohibiting the sub-letting of contracts, but only one state (California) has gone so far as to substitute direct employment for contract work on public buildings. Little has been done in the United States to remove the evils of the contract system by encouraging workmen themselves to bid for work. In foreign countries, particularly France, Italy and New Zealand, a great deal of the public work is done by workmen's associations, which have been fostered by laws requiring public contracts to be split up into small amounts, providing for fortnightly payments, etc.† In France much of the government printing has long been done by these co-operative associations of workmen.

Another field in which little has as yet been attempted in this country is the regulation of labor conditions on works of a quasi-public character, like street railways, etc., which operate under public franchises. In Paris the franchise of the Metropolitan railway prescribes liberal treatment of employees in the case of accident, etc., but a proposal to insert labor stipulations in the

*Cf. Rates of wages paid under public and private contract, U.S. Labor Bulletin No. 7 (1896); Rates of pay to labor employed by cities in Massachusetts, Mass. Labor Bulletin, May, 1894.

†See the British Labor Department's "Report on contracts given out by public authorities to associations of workmen" (1896).

franchise for the railway tunnels begun in New York city in 1902 was opposed and defeated. In a few cases arbitration clauses have been inserted in franchises out of deference to local sentiment; but no statute has been found requiring such stipulation in grants or concessions.

CHAPTER II.

FRANCE AND BELGIUM.

The history of legislation concerning public works contracts in France is divided into two parts. The city of Paris took the initiative in this matter, and until the latter part of the decade 1890-1900 the work of the Municipal Council was more important than that of the national government. In 1838 the minister of public works with the prefect of the Seine, adopted a scale of prices to be paid to workmen on public contracts. This scale, known as the "Séries Morel," was the basis of fixing wages on public works until the decrees of 1899 went into effect. In 1880 a committee of revision met and heard evidence on the case from the workmen. Changes proposed by them met with considerable opposition from the contractors, who in 1882 withdrew from further conference. In spite of their opposition, however, the scale of prices was still maintained.

In 1883 M. Sauton, a municipal councillor, proposed a new clause in the law. His proposition was that a minimum wage for workmen and the obligation to employ nine-tenths native workers on all public works be embodied in the contracts. After considerable discussion the municipal council adopted, five years later, a resolution embodying the ideas of M. Sauton and further reducing the length of the work-day to nine hours. Appeal was taken by the contractors; and in 1890 the council of state, the highest administrative court, annulled the contracts granted under this resolution on the ground that they contravened the constitutional right of free contract. The municipal council immediately reaffirmed its former vote, and the council of state again disapproved the resolution and the following year refused to change the decision.

The efforts of the municipal council to improve the conditions of government contract labor having failed, the matter was taken to the Chamber of Deputies and in 1894 M. Edouard Vaillant presented the following propositions:

The city of Paris is authorized to incorporate in all public contracts such regulations as may be useful to their proper execution. Amongst such rules are comprised first, an inspection of factories and municipal workshops. Secondly, the clauses of article 1 of the resolution of the second of May, 1888, of the municipal council of Paris, against sub-contractors, jobbers and task masters; intermediate agents in the employment of municipal workmen; all work over nine hours a day or more than six in any one week; payment of less than the minimum schedule rate in hour, day, piece or overtime work. The latter shall be paid

for day work at an advance of 25 per cent. and night work at double rates. Not more than ten per cent of aliens may be employed on any public contract and in the army and postal service only citizens may be employed. Violations of these clauses are punished by a fine of \$2 for each offense but the contract is not canceled. Finally, all communes and other minor civil divisions shall establish conditions in public contracts favorable to labor.*.

Besides this proposition a number of others were presented along the same line. The Superior Council of Labor also took part by carrying through an investigation and urging the passage of some measure which should oblige contractors to pay the current rate of wages and maintain the customary length of work-day in the city or district in which the work was executed. Finally in 1899, M. Millerand, one of the foremost champions of social reform, came into power as Minister of Commerce in the Waldeck-Rousseau cabinet, and, on the tenth of August of that year, three decrees, covering all contract work of the State departments, communes and public charities, were promulgated. The law governing contracts of the national government requires that the terms of contracts for public works and supplies shall contain clauses binding the contractor to grant to employees on public contracts one day of rest in seven; to employ alien labor only in a proportion fixed by the administration, according to the nature of the work and the district in which it is executed; to pay wages equal to the current rate of wages for the particular trade, in the district in which the work is performed; to limit the length of the work-day to the length in vogue in each trade, in the said city or district.

In case of necessity permission may be granted for Sunday or overtime work which shall be paid for at a specified increase. The insertion of the above clause shall be optional in the case provided for in article 18, paragraphs 3 and 5 of the decree of the 18th of November, 1882.

The contractor may sublet part of his contract only by obtaining permission of the administration and under condition that he remain responsible for the execution of the foregoing clauses. Task work such as resulted from the decree of March 2, 1848, and the order of March 21, 1848, is prohibited.

The establishment or the verification of the normal and current rate of wages and the normal and current length of the work-day shall be made through inquiries on the part of the administration, which shall refer to trade agreements in existence in the locality, or in the absence of such agreements shall seek the advice of committees of employers and workmen to-

*Office du Travail, Note sur le Minimum de Salaire dans les Travaux Publics, Paris, 1897, p. 122.

gether with testimony of workmen's associations, expert boards, engineers, architects and other competent persons. The schedule so obtained shall be, wherever possible, appended to all contracts and posted in workshops or factories where contracts are executed. On demand of employers or employees this schedule may be revised if a general change in wages or hours of labor has occurred in the locality. The contractor also may demand a revision of the contract prices he is to receive if the change in hours or wages exceeds the limits specified in the contract.

When the contractor is compelled to employ workmen whose physical aptitudes place them in a condition notoriously inferior to that of workmen of the same class, the contractor may pay them a lower salary than the normal. The maximum proportion of these workers corresponding to the total workers of the same class and the maximum reduction allowable in their wages shall be fixed in the contract. If a rate is established below the current rate of wages the workmen injured thereby shall be indemnified by levying upon the amounts due the contractor or upon his bond.

In cases of continued violations of the above provisions, the Ministers may exclude the violating contractors from the contracts of their departments for a definite period.*

The other laws are practically the same as the above, except that in the case of the limitation of the length of work-day and the guarantee of the current rate of wages the clauses are obligatory for the State and optional for the municipalities and sub-divisions.

The law of March 30, 1898, authorizing the construction of the Metropolitan Railway of the city of Paris, contains numerous provisions for the benefit of laborers. It is, indeed, probably the most advanced of any measures yet enacted by a municipality. By the terms of the law employees are granted one full day or two half-days of rest in each seven and an annual vacation with pay of ten days. During sickness workmen receive full wages for a year, and in case of accident while at work wages are to be paid until complete recovery. The company, moreover, must insure all of its employees against accident, the indemnity for which must be paid in addition to the full wages. The leasing company agrees, further, to furnish its employees with deposit books of the National Pension Fund. The payments are to be made by means of a two per cent deduction from the wages of employees and a four per cent contribution by the company. In case the number of passengers exceeds

*Bulletin de L'Office du Travail, Tome VI, pp. 736-738.

220,000,000 in any year, the company contributes 6 per cent and the employees 1 per cent to the fund. It also agrees to establish a free medical and drug service to be managed by the workmen.

Workmen's Associations Engaged on Government Work.—Workingmen's productive associations have reached a considerable development in France. They began largely as the result of socialist teachings. In 1848, however, they were recognized by the government, which at that time loaned \$400,000 to the various societies, none of which was ever repaid. Later other subsidies were acquired from private sources. A more practical aid given such societies, however, was that of the government in 1867 and 1893 by legally facilitating the formation of coöperative societies. The unique feature of this system in France is that the state encourages such associations to undertake public contract work. In 1882 the municipal council of Paris passed a regulation making it easier for workingmen's associations to undertake public contract work and this example was followed later by the national government.

The means employed to aid the contracting associations are four. First, the contracts are split up into small size so that the workingmen can bid on them; secondly, the associations are not required to deposit any guarantee when the value of the contract is less than \$10,000; thirdly, when bids are equal the workingmen's associations are given the preference; and, finally, payments are made by the government to the association every fifteen days. The effect of these regulations has been to increase the number of such organizations, the total number of which was 140 in 1895; 161 in 1896; 184 in 1897 and 220 in 1899. The value of public work done in this way amounted in 1895 to \$914,800. In some branches of trade, particularly building, this represented almost one-half of the entire government contract work for the year. Moreover, for many years the government printing has been done by these associations. A considerable portion of the building work of the Exposition of 1900 also was given over to them and they constructed the Palace de l'Economie Sociale entire.

BELGIUM

The beginning of effective agitation for better conditions for workmen on government contract work in Belgium dates from the creation of the Superior Council of Labor. The council is composed of 16 sociologists, 16 employers and 16 workmen, who hold office for four years. In 1893 one of the subjects on the calendar for discussion was the minimum rate of wages clause in public contracts. After five sessions spent in discussion of

the proposition resolutions were adopted January 16, 1894, in substance as follows:

Each public contract should contain clauses binding the contractor to pay to workmen a specified minimum wage. The Superior Council of Labor recommends that state contracts be let at a figure such that contractors may be able to pay the wages current in the district. To accomplish this the state is urged to endeavor to promote agreements between employers and employees and to establish with the advice of the Superior Council of Labor a minimum rate based on information furnished by recognized trade associations and by the council of industry and labor. But the former body holds that the state should not intervene in the decision of wage rates, as this function belongs properly to the trade associations, and recommends the collection and use of wage statistics and investigation of conditions of public contract labor.

These resolutions were, however, of little effect, and were denounced as ambiguous. Following their passage the question was raised in the parliament and warmly commended by its friends. In June, 1896, a measure was formally introduced and after being championed by the Minister of Labor and the Minister of Public Works, it was passed. The substance of the law is as follows:

The contractor must agree to pay to journeymen, apprentices and laborers working as masons or pavers, wages at not less than the rate fixed in the contract, and for overtime at an advance of 25 per cent.

The contractor must agree, by a memorandum containing his signature and annexed to his bid, to pay to journeymen, apprentices and laborers, working as masons or pavers, wages which shall not be less than the rate named in the said memorandum. Wages are to be paid at the rate of 25 per cent. more than that fixed in the said memorandum for work outside the usual hours, including also Sundays and legal holidays.

The schedule of wages is to be posted in the workplace by the contractor at his own expense.

The contractor shall give each workman that he engages a special memorandum bearing the signature of the contractor or of his representative, and containing the name of the workman; his domicile or residence; the nature of the work with which he will be occupied; the category in which the workman is classified (journeyman, apprentice or laborer); the rate of wages, taken from the memorandum; a column for the number of days or hours of work; a column for the dates of payment.

If it is proven that a workman has been paid at a rate less than that fixed in the memorandum, the contractor shall be compelled to pay immediately what remains due to the workman; this violation to be made the subject of a report as is signified in the regular form. The report will be followed, if necessary, by a warning in writing giving him notice to cease violations. If the warning of the administration, twice repeated, is not heeded, he shall be, according to the gravity of the offense, excluded temporarily or finally from the contracts of the state.

The clauses above shall apply in all specifications of contracts to be approved from the first of July, 1896, to the thirty-first of December, 1897.

It being settled that the contracts for construction disposed in general for a period of three years, there are some which can be approved in December, 1897, and will remain from that time in force until December, 1900. This lengthens the real duration of the trial to four years and a half.

The contracts for other public works should contain as far as possible the foregoing clauses. In the case, however, of certain repairs and maintenance for which the contracts were already printed, the contractor was obliged to sign a card with the same clauses that appeared in the larger contracts.

In practice it was found that the introduction of these clauses in the contract made it impossible to reduce the rate of wages. But this condition in turn made it impossible to employ any but the ablest workmen. This difficulty, however, was met by creating a class of less competent workmen known as "demi-ouvriers." They were paid at a lower rate than the regular skilled mechanic and their numbers were limited by the government.

It is worthy of note that the government did not attempt to fix a legal minimum rate of wages as was claimed would be done. The rate of wages is based so far as possible on agreements in force between employers and workmen in the various trades.

Amongst the provinces of Belgium the question of the minimum rate of wages on government work has been very generally taken up, all except Limbourg having passed a law relating to the subject. The Provincial Council of Limbourg decided to await the result of the government steps in this direction.

In Antwerp and West Flanders, the contractor is compelled to submit with his bid a list of the wage rates he intends to pay employees on the government work and the amount of these wages is taken into account in the award. The remainder of the provinces attach to the contract a memorandum of wages to be paid in the various trades. In order to insure the proper execution of these stipulations, the provinces of Brabant, East and West Flanders and Hainaut oblige the contractors to make regular reports of the wages paid. In three of the provinces (Liège and East and West Flanders) the law applies not only to the provincial works but those communal works subsidized by the province.

Besides stipulations regarding rates of wages West Flanders and Liège fix a maximum length of the work-day and West Flanders provides for a day of rest each week.

No complaint has been made concerning the operation of any of these clauses and none of the provinces save Brabant and West Flanders have found that the law increased the cost of contract work and in the two provinces mentioned the increase was slight.

In the province of West Flanders the agitation in favor of a minimum rate of wages for workmen on government contracts was begun in 1892 by a workmen's society of Bruges, which petitioned the Provincial Council to consider the subject. In accordance with this request a law was introduced into the Provincial Council and passed in November of the same year. The law, however, applied only to the government printing contracts from January 1, 1893, to December 31, 1897.

This law provided for the payment of the wages stipulated in the contract; ten-hour day as a maximum; extra pay for overtime; holiday on Sunday; rates of wages to be posted in workshops; employment of "demi-ouvriers" and apprentices.

In 1895 the law was extended to cover all the works of the Province of West Flanders and also those communal works which were carried on by the provincial subsidy.

In order to fix the rate of wages the workmen's associations were requested to submit their demands, then the contractor was compelled to submit with his bid the wages he would pay to each trade. These two lists of wages were compared and those bids containing schedules of wages judged to be too low were rejected. In case of two bids of the same amount, the one paying the higher rate to the workman was accepted.

To insure the payment of the stipulated wages, the schedule was posted in the workshop and the workman compelled to sign a receipt for his wages, which was filed with the government. Some complaints of abuses were made, but were met by a stricter surveillance.

The law also provided for the employment of men over 50 years of age and those of inferior ability or productive force at a reduced rate of wages. Their admittance to this class was to be passed on by the engineer in charge.

No complaint by either the employers or the workmen was made concerning the operation of the law. It was found that the cost of the work to the government was slightly increased, but, it was claimed, the consequent employment of a better class of workmen more than offset the slight difference.

On February 15, 1895, a law was passed compelling the contractor to insure his workmen against accident in the dangerous trades. By the terms of the law the contractor is required to file a contract with a responsible insurance company insuring his workmen against accident while performing their work. The minimum indemnity is ^(a) for temporary incapacity, one-half of the daily wage for each day of enforced idleness; ^(b) for permanent injury, a sum equal to 500 times the daily wage; ^(c) for death, a sum equal to 500 times the daily wage, to be paid to the estate of deceased. The amount due in case of death is to be

paid first to the government, which shall dispose of it in the manner deemed best for the welfare of the beneficees.

In East Flanders the Provincial Council in 1893 passed a law calling for a minimum rate of wages on government contracts. The government fixed the rate of wages per hour and the law was enforced by government inspection. At first the application extended only to paving contracts, but in October, 1894, it was reported by the Chief Engineer to have worked favorably, causing no extra cost to the Province and raising the rate of wages 10 per cent. in some trades. The following year, therefore, its operation was extended to all the provincial contracts and those public works subsidized by the province.

Under the new law the bidder was required to submit with his bid a schedule of salaries that he intended to pay and the number of "demi-ouvriers" that he intended to employ. Then the government made the award, taking into consideration the labor conditions that would result as well as the cost of the contract.

A clause similar to the one in operation in West Flanders was also inserted calling for the insurance against accident of all workmen.

In the Province of Liège the Provincial Council passed a law in December, 1894, calling for the insertion in government contracts of clauses concerning minimum rate of wages and maximum hours of labor. A beginning was made with printing establishments, a minimum rate of 80 cents a day being established at the request of the typographical union. Soon the law was extended to cover all the public work of the Province. Clauses governing the length of the work-day, Sunday holiday, compulsory insurance, and employment of "demi-ouvriers" were also adopted.

In the communes or municipalities of Belgium the protection of workmen on government contracts has progressed considerably. Of the 87 communes in 1896 having a population of more than 8,000, 51 representing a population of two million have passed laws on the subject and 36 representing a population of half a million have not. Twenty-five of these communes oblige contractors to furnish a list of the wages paid to employees at stated intervals and seventeen laws provide for posting the law in the workshop. The mode of procedure in fixing the salaries is for the Council of the Commune to annually fix the minimum wage for each trade. For information as to the prevailing rates of wages and hours of labor the Council consults associations of employers and workmen. The minimum wage cannot be less than 80 cents a day nor the hours of labor exceed 10. For workmen employed directly by the commune the minimum hours of labor are eight per day.

Of the 51 large communes requiring a minimum wage rate in contracts, all but nine fix this rate. The others require the contractor to himself submit a bid with the wages he expects to pay in each trade. A maximum work-day is fixed by 17 of the communes and 9 provide for a day of rest. Sweating, by means of sub-contracting is prohibited.

The results of the operation of these laws have been very satisfactory. In only two of the communes has any complaint been made by the contractors and the workmen, and in only a single case has the communal works been made more expensive.

CHAPTER III.

GREAT BRITAIN AND THE BRITISH COLONIES.

One of the primary, and probably the most important, causes of the consideration of the working conditions of government laborers was the report of the Sweating Committee* of the House of Lords published in 1890. The final report of the committee contained the following recommendation:

"We are of opinion that it is incumbent on all departments of the government and on municipal and other public bodies, to take care that in placing their contracts they are satisfied that the workmen by whom the contract is to be worked out, are paid proper wages. We recommend this course not only in the interest of the workmen, but also in the belief that it will ensure to the public a corresponding advantage in the excellence of the work. This recommendation may be effected by requiring the contractor to show the scale of wages which he proposes to pay, and, supposing such scale to be satisfactory, by having copies served on the workmen, or otherwise making known to them the rate of wages to be paid."†

It appeared in the evidence that government contract work was carried on to a considerable extent under the sweating system to the detriment of the workers and the quality of the goods supplied to the government. In the War Office especially, there had been inserted in the contracts a Factory Clause imposing a penalty of £100 upon any contractor who allowed any work given by the War Office to be done outside his premises. But, in spite of this clause, "Mr. Nepean acknowledged that the evidence before the Committee showed that the War Office contracts had been some years used 'as a vehicle for sweating' and that 'the work had been handed down from contractor to gang-master, and that the gang-masters had prices given them by the contractors, of which we knew nothing, and which necessitated the grant of low wages to the actual worker, and the whole of the sweating business has been carried out almost under the protection of the War Office.'"

On the workmen's side the congress of trades-unions held at Dundee in 1889 brought forward and discussed the theory that the state should by precept and example be a model employer. As a result of their discussion the congress adopted the following resolution, as embodying their ideas:

"The Congress insists on the necessity of all trades-unions using their influence on municipalities and other public administrations, to obtain the

*Fifth Report from the select committee of the House of Lords on the Sweating System, 1890.

†Ibid. cxxxvii §195.

insertion in all public works contracts of the following clause: 'The prevailing rate of wages in each trade shall be paid to all workmen employed.'

The next year (February 13, 1891), the House of Commons, following the lines suggested in the report of the Sweating Committee, adopted what is known as the "Fair Wages Resolution," the final draft of which reads as follows: "That in the opinion of this House it is the duty of the Government in all government contracts to make provision against the evils recently disclosed before the Sweating Committee, to insert such conditions as may prevent the abuse arising from sub-letting, and to make every effort to secure the payment of such wages as are generally accepted as current in each trade for competent workmen."

In February, 1896, the House of Commons appointed a select committee "to inquire whether the present system of issuing invitations for tenders and of making contracts for government printing and binding sufficiently secures compliance with the terms and spirit of the resolution of the House of Commons of the 13th day of February, 1891, and whether any, and, if so, what improvements of the system are called for." Numerous witnesses, including representatives of both workmen and contractors, testified before the committee, every opportunity being given to any who wished to make complaint. At the time of the investigation 49 contracts involving an annual payment of approximately a million and a half dollars were in existence.

Several complaints were investigated concerning sweating and nearly all were well founded; but circumstances existed, however, which partially relieved the authorities from blame. Regarding sub-letting, the Committee found that the terms of the resolution had been fairly complied with. The house of Eyre & Spottiswoode of London, which does 35 per cent of the government printing, was charged with paying less than the London scale, which was recognized by 90 per cent of the employers, in one of their shops. The firm answered this by stating that a large amount of tabular work was done and that the scale was disregarded on this work in order to equalize the rate of wages. Moreover, evidence was introduced tending to prove that under the firm's scale wages were higher than the London scale. Whether or not this was true the Committee was unable to determine. On the question of overtime there was also some disagreement. On this point, however, the Committee were of the opinion that the workmen were attempting to quibble and concluded "that the firm were generous employers. Refusal to adopt the union scale, however, places them outside the resolution of the House of Commons which says, 'That Government work shall be given

to houses which pay such wages as are generally accepted as current.’”

In summing up the improvements necessary the Committee made the following recommendations:

“While approving generally of the action of the controller in regard to contracts, your Committee beg to report that, in their judgment, so far as their reference is concerned, the terms and spirit of the resolution of the 13th February, 1891, will be sufficiently secured if

“ (1) Tenders be invited upon schedules of work made to conform as precisely as possible to the work to be done;

“ (2) The names of contractors and subjects of contract be made quickly and generally accessible to inquiry;

“ (3) The resolution of the 13th February, 1891, be printed on all invitations for tenders, and express covenants be inserted in every contract binding the contractor to observe the terms of the resolution with respect to sweating, sub-letting, and payment of wages; the controller reserving to himself the right to terminate a contract in the case of failure to observe any of such covenants, and to recover damages from the contractor when a contract is terminated from such a cause;

“ (4) Any steps that are necessary be taken to prevent the uncertainty with regard to what is included in government work which has arisen in Dublin and elsewhere;

“ (5) The various groups of printing be so distributed as to ensure a healthy competition.”

In the same year a Select Committee of the House of Commons was appointed to inquire into the operation of the Fair Wages resolution which had then been in operation five years, and the report of the Committee was presented in two volumes, one published in 1896 and the final volume in the following year.* In the report Mr. Sydney Buxton, a member of the Committee, defined the spirit of the resolution as follows:

“The State, it was argued, as an employer of labor, should set a good example to other employers of labor, and should see that the conditions which prevailed in regard to the labor employed on its behalf were satisfactory. The State, as the largest employer of labor, cannot fail to have a considerable influence on the labor market; and this influence should be favorable, and not adverse to the recognition and maintenance of standard rates of wages.

“The then existing system of government contracts acted, it was contended, adversely to these two principles. The lowest tender, and the lowest tender alone (subject merely to the competency of the contractor), was accepted, no regard being had to the wages paid nor to the conditions of employment prevailing under the contract.

“The employer who paid a fair rate of wages was put at a disadvantage in competing for government contracts; for his competitor, paying a lesser labor bill, could, with equal profit to himself, tender at a lower rate and secure the contract. Further, the contractor, having cut down his tender

*Government Contracts (Fair Wages Resolution), 1897.

to the lowest point in order to obtain the contract, would, after securing it, have every inducement, in order to secure a profit, still further to reduce his wage bill. Thus, an unduly low rate of wages, or even 'sweating,' might not only prevail, but was actually encouraged under government contracts.

"But if, on the other hand, the State insisted that, under every government contract, not less than the rate of wages paid by fair employers and recognized as just by competent workmen, should prevail, the evils of the old plan would disappear, and all contractors would be placed on equal terms in competing for government contracts.

"Further, the disability under which trade unionists to a large extent lay in regard to government contracts would be removed. For the essence of a trade union being that a man shall not undersell his fellow-workmen nor work at other than the recognized fair wage, trade unionists were to a large extent debarred from employment under government contracts.

"It was not, however, proposed nor desired that the State should, in any sense of the term, fix the rate of wages; but merely that it should cease to throw its weight into the scale of lower wages and worse conditions of employment; and should recognize and uphold the minimum current rate of wages that might prevail in different trades or districts."

The resolution being merely an expression of opinion and having no penalty attached for non-compliance was found to have been carried out in some cases rather loosely. On the whole, however, the Committee expressed satisfaction with the operation of the resolution as follows:

"The number of complaints has diminished; and your Committee do not therefore consider that the difficulties alluded to were any other in amount and character than are inherent in the introduction of a new system. Most of the cases brought before your Committee were not of recent date, nor were they of a serious character as respects the number of men affected.

"None of the witnesses from public departments have, however, expressed other than satisfaction at the principle contained in the resolution, but have stated their desire to administer it both in spirit and letter. And, broadly speaking, your Committee have come to the conclusion that the departments, as a whole, have loyally endeavored to interpret and carry out its provisions.

"To obey the spirit of the resolution the departments were called upon to assume new obligations which, in comparison with the former system of non-responsibility after contracts were placed was found to be arduous. As to the effect, it was claimed that the cost of contract work was much greater than in the case of unqualified contracting. Evidence seemed to show that this was true in the case of buildings contracted for by the Office of Works, in the Irish Office of Works, and in the Metropolitan Police contracts, but, on the other hand, in the case of army contracts and post-office contracts, the operation has been satisfactory."

In the administration of the resolution questions of policy of considerable importance arose. What is the current rate of a district? How is a district limited? How shall the employment of women, boys and apprentices be treated? Is sub-contracting permissible? And a thousand and one details of em-

ployment that the general terms of the resolution left in doubt were to be settled.

The first of the questions, What is the current rate of a district? was finally taken by the Committee to mean substantially the trade-union rate (meaning "not necessarily the rate which a particular trade union would like their men to receive, but the rate at which they will allow their men to work"). In regard to the wages current in a district it was found that in the same occupation rates of wages differed in various localities. In the case of shipbuilding contracts, for instance, it was found that the London wage was higher than the rate in the northern yards, and, therefore, either the London wage must be forced down or the shops remain idle. On this point the Committee ruled: "We would rather suggest that, as it is a question of national importance that the contract-built ships should be distributed over the different yards in different districts, and not be concentrated in one or two places, the admiralty should modify their absolute rule in regard to the acceptance of the lowest tender; and, if necessary, broadly take into account, in considering the amount of the tender, with a view to the distribution of ships, the difference in the contractor's labor bill, caused by varying district rates of wages that may prevail." On the same general question the Committee also says: "That where (as we have evidence), within a given district in which a certain rate of wages prevails, there is included a small area in which a local contractor alleges that a lower rate prevails; the decision, in case of dispute, should largely depend on the question of whether other employers within the area pay the higher rate and whether, if an outside contractor took a contract to be fulfilled within the area in question, he would pay the higher or the lower rate. If these questions are decided in the affirmative, the local contractor should be expected also to pay the higher general rate."

In the case of sub-letting the Committee decided that it was legitimate in case it was customary, but if ordinarily the contractor could or would perform the work it is not permissible. The contractor, moreover, is in all cases held responsible for his agent in so far as the carrying out of the Fair Wages Resolution is concerned. On the general question of sub-letting Mr. Sydney Buxton proposed the following resolution:

"The same principles, it appears to us, should be applied in deciding what is and what is not legitimate 'sub-contracting' under the terms of the resolution.

"(a) Sub-letting or sub-contracting may be perfectly legitimate where the particular form of contract in question is customary in the trade; or where

the contractor in question, in the ordinary course of his business, sub-lets or sub-contracts that particular portion of the work.

"(b) But sub-contracting or sub-letting does not appear to us to be permissible where it is not customary in the trade; nor should the contractor who, in the ordinary course of his business, could or would himself carry out certain work, be allowed to sub-let it to others, or even to the workmen themselves."

Finally in summing up the findings of the Committee, Mr. Buxton made the following recommendations which were substantially adopted with the exception of the eleventh clause.

"I. That there should be an uniform Fair Wages Clause in all Government contracts.

"II. That every such clause should specify that the wages paid in the execution of the contract shall be those generally accepted as current in each trade for competent workmen in the district in which the work is carried out.

"III. That every such clause should state that, in the engagement and employment of workmen and others, required for the execution of the work, no preference shall be given as between 'unionists' and 'non-unionists.'

"IV. That when tenders are invited, a notice should be issued in every case drawing the attention of those who desire to tender to the Fair Wages Clause in Government contracts; and stating that the department concerned will expect the contracting firms to conform to the spirit and intention of this clause; and that any firm wilfully disregarding its provisions will render itself liable to be disqualified for further Government employment.

"V. That the interpretation and administration of the Fair Wages Clause should be governed by the principles stated at length in the body of this report.

"VI. That all sub-contracting, without the leave of the department concerned, should be prohibited. That sub-contracting should only be permitted where such sub-contracting is customary in the trade; and for work which the contractor in question does not himself perform in the ordinary course of his trade.

"VII. That where a sub-contract is allowed the principal contractor should, as regards the Fair Wages Clause, be held responsible for his agent.

"VIII. That a money penalty for breach should be attached to the Fair Wages Clause.

"IX. That, where a complaint of the non-payment of the current rate is substantiated, an order made for the payment of the full rate by the contractor should be retrospective to the date on which the complaint was originally made to the department.

"X. That (where practicable) the text of the Fair Wages Clause should be conspicuously affixed to the work in progress under the contract.

"XI. That all cases of dispute in reference to the 'current rate,' and conditions of employment, and whether a particular contractor was or was not carrying out the terms of the Fair Wages Clause in spirit and in letter, should be referred to the Labor Department of the Board of Trade for inquiry, and for report to the department concerned.

"XII. That a list of Government contractors, together with the nature and amount of their contracts, should be from time to time laid before Parliament and published."

EXISTING METHODS.

The work of the various departments in letting contracts containing special clauses designed to enforce the "Fair Wages Resolution" is briefly as follows:

Office of Works.—On ordinary works and repairs to buildings a schedule of current rates of wages and overtime regulations is submitted with the tender and embodied in the contract. Sub-letting is prohibited without the approval of the Department.

War Department.—Current wages to be paid on all contracts for works of construction or supplies. Competent workmen are to be employed and notice is to be posted prominently that current rates of wages are to be paid and competent workmen employed. Only such sub-letting as is usual to the trade is permitted. The clothing contracts specify especially that no work is to be done in dwellings under penalty of £100 and all wages are to be paid directly to workers. The books of contractors are open to government inspection at all times.

Admiralty.—Current wages paid and competent workmen employed and contract not to be transferred or sub-let without the consent of the Commissioners on hulls, machinery, guns, ammunition and other supplies.

Home office: (a) Prison Department.—In contracts for labor and material used in building and repairing, and for supplies, the contract may not be transferred without permission of the Commissioners and no sub-letting other than is customary to the trade is permitted. Current wages are to be paid and only competent workmen employed.

(b) Metropolitan Police.—In the various contracts there is provision made in all for current rates of wages and in a number for the employment of skilled labor, no sub-letting or dwelling-house work. In a number of cases also penalties ranging from £50 to £100 for violation are to be inflicted.

Post Office.—Contracts for the various supplies are not to be transferred or sublet without permission. Current rates of wages are to be paid and competent workmen employed. Contracts for clothing are to be filled with work done only in the factory of contractor. Dwelling-house work is prohibited under penalty of a fine of £100.

Board of Trade.—In clothing contracts, the contractor is required to manufacture all garments at his own factory under penalty of £100. He is also required to hire skilled workmen and pay the current rate of wages. No sub-letting is permitted

except by permission of the President of the Board of Trade. For construction of harbor, steam launches, tenders and other works, no condition is made.

Customs.—Clothing contracts call for skilled workmen, current rates of wages, no garments to be made in dwellings and no contract shall be sub-let. For violation of these clauses a penalty of £100 is deducted. Steam launch contract provides for payment of current rates of wages and forbids transferring or sub-letting contract.

Secretary for Scotland—Harbor Works.—No sub-letting without permission and contractor must specify his rates of wages. Works for Prison Commission, no sub-letting without permission. Current rates of wages to be paid and competent workmen to be hired. In contracts for works in the Western Highlands the contractor is held liable for the payment of fair wages by sub-contractor.

Office of Public Works, Dublin.—For building contracts, painting and plumbing, current rates of wages must be paid by contractors and competent workmen employed. No sub-letting without permission is allowed. Contracts for carpets, blankets, linen, bedding, etc., contain a clause calling for payment of current rates of wages and competent workmen. Pay sheets must also be furnished on demand.

Inspector General, Royal Irish Constabulary.—Contracts for clothing and other equipments contain the following provisions: There shall be no sub-letting without permission and all goods shall be made in contractor's own factory. Violations are punishable by a fine of £100. Competent workmen must be employed and the current rate of wages paid, the firm's books being always open to government inspection as proof of proper conduct.

Stationery Office.—In all contracts it is required that contractor shall not underlet or assign the contract without written consent. In employment of workmen no preference is to be given as between unionists and non-unionists.

LOCAL ADMINISTRATION.

In response to a request of the House of Commons an investigation was made and published in February, 1898, to ascertain how far the Fair Wages Resolution was entering into the contracts of urban districts. The information was obtained from 1,086 districts, 39 of which made no contract whatever. Of those making contracts 163 districts, representing a population of about thirteen millions, inserted in their contracts some clause concerning wages in their contracts. The following table shows

in detail the number of districts and the population represented in each particular specification of wages.*

	COUNTY BOROUGH.		NON-COUNTY BOROUGH.		OTHER URBAN DISTRICTS.		TOTAL BOROUGH.†	
	No.	Popu- lation.	No.	Popu- lation.	No.	Popu- lation.	No.	Popu- lation.
I. Districts specifying in their contracts, conditions as to wages, etc.— Rates to be:								
1. Those current in the district.....	29	3,913,574	36	981,903	47	756,883	112	5,652,360
2. Those recognized by trade-unions.....	7	792,664	6	197,025	17	317,570	30	1,307,259
3. Those agreed on by associations of employers and employed.....	5	871,101	1	30,011	3	17,992	9	919,104
4. Those prevailing or recognized at date of contract.....	6	633,440	2	69,438	.....	.....	8	702,878
5. Those fixed in contract.....	.....	.....	1	12,432	3	27,180	4	39,612
Total specifying conditions as to wages, etc.....	47	6,210,779	46	1,290,809	70	1,119,625	168	8,621,213
II. Districts specifying various conditions as to employment, but not with regard to wages, etc....	1	95,420	9	137,435	46	434,520	56	667,375
III. Districts indicating conditions to be observed, but not making them part of contract.....	3	306,025	3	102,967	5	46,750	11	455,742
IV. Districts specifying no conditions of employment by contractors....	13	977,345	180	1,930,521	622	4,260,179	815	7,168,045
V. Districts which have made no contracts.....	.....	.....	4	7,776	37	150,623	41	158,399
Total included in return.....	64	7,589,569	242	3,469,508	780	6,011,697	1,086	17,070,774

It is noticeable from this table that the larger boroughs are much more inclined to specify conditions regarding wages than the smaller divisions.

Regarding hours of labor, 61 contracts stipulated that the usual number of hours of labor in the specific trade could be called for by the contractors and no more. Fifty-one contracts made mention of the competency of workmen, usually making it possible for the official overseer to determine the qualifications of any workman. Regarding sub-letting or sub-contracting, forty-three clauses made provisions, usually making the contractor responsible for the enforcing of the Fair Wages Resolution. Nineteen clauses called for the employment of local workmen as far as possible, although none were more emphatic than mere suggestion. For the breaking of the contract in regard to labor conditions thirty-one clauses made specific penalty to be enforced

*Labour Gazette, VI, page 99. †London is not included in this table.

against the contractor. This report pictures a condition more favorable than in 1893 when a similar investigation was made. At that time only 86 contracts containing clauses calling for the payment of the current rate of wages were recorded,—a gain in a period of five years of nearly a hundred per cent. Clauses concerning the hours of labor also show a considerable increase (38 in 1893 as against 61 in 1898). In short, the report shows that an increasing number of municipalities have taken up the spirit of the Fair Wages Resolution and are expressly stipulating its terms in their public contracts.

In making provision for payment of current rates of wages in public contracts the action of the London School Board antedated the final report of the "Sweating Committee."

As early as February, 1889, the School Board adopted a clause relative to the payment of fair wages in their contract work, each person submitting a bid being compelled to sign a declaration to that effect. Soon after a resolution was passed condemning the task system and imposing on any infraction a penalty of refusal to consider further bids. In June of 1890 the minimum salary to be paid to workmen in the various building trades was definitely fixed.

In September, 1902, however, the specified amounts were left out, and the general clause concerning the prevailing rate of wages alone was specified. In May, 1895, the board decided not only to regulate the minimum wage rate in all contracts for supplies and building operations, but also the hours of labor, each contract containing a detailed table of wages and hours. In October, 1896, the board defined the conditions of contract work as follows:

*Article 6.—Wherever the rates of London are in force, the contractor shall pay his workmen wages which shall not be less than those agreed upon by the builders' association of London and the representatives of the unions of the building trades, the rate of wages actually recognized being written on the schedule attached. * * *

Each violation of this clause shall be punishable by a fine of \$25, payable by the contractor to the School Board. * * *

Article 7.—During the time of the contract, the employer shall observe the following rules:

a) A copy of the schedule relating to the amount of wages shall be posted in all workshops in a conspicuous position. Violation of this rule is punishable by a fine of \$5 per day.

b) The contractor shall, when called upon, place before the School Board the weekly pay-roll, containing the names and salaries of all employees. Each violation of this rule is punishable by a fine of \$15.

Article 22.—No portion of the work may be sub-let (except works intended to be done by special workers) without the written consent of the architect; and each violation is punishable by a fine of \$25.

The contractor shall be entirely responsible for all work which he may sublet; and all such work shall be subject to the conditions of Article 6.

The work of the London Council is probably the most radical of any of the state attempts to better the conditions of laborers on government contract work. The earliest attempt in this direction was made in March, 1889, when the council required that contractors on works controlled by them should pay fair rates of wages and observe the customary working day. In 1892 contractors were required to sign a declaration agreeing to pay the trade union rate of wages and observe the union conditions as to hours and other details of employment, the first attempt having been found too vague to bring about the required results. It was found possible to insist on this clause in all contracts, and therefore, a list of rates of wages and hours of labor which were based on trade union rates was kept on file in the county hall. Clauses were also inserted prohibiting evasion of the terms of the contract by sub-contracting.

During the same year (1892) also, the council through the works committee instituted the policy of direct employment. The committee obtained premises for workshops and purchased the necessary machinery for the work to be done. The first work undertaken was the erection of a fire station costing \$80,000. The repair work under the control of the committee also was done by direct employment. For the fiscal year ending March 31, 1897, 1,825 workmen, drawing wages aggregating \$14,000 per week, were employed, and in six months of 1905 between 3,000 and 4,000 employees completed works and contracts to the value of \$1,946,600. Comparison with contract prices paid by the London School Board showed that the work of the works committee from the point of view of economy compared favorably with the contract system. Moreover, it is urged that the system of submitting bids for government contracts to both the works department and to private contractors has a wholesome effect in preventing combinations of contractors. The work of the council is so important and has been so successful that its standing rules as to wages and conditions of labor are given in full.

244. (1) There shall be kept at the county-hall a list of the rates of wages and the hours of labor to be paid and observed by the Council in works which are in the nature of construction or manufacture, and which the Council may resolve to carry out without the intervention of a contractor on a site wholly or partially within a radius of 20 miles measured in a straight line from Charing Cross.

The list shall be settled by the Council on the recommendation of the works committee, and shall be based on the rates of wages and hours of labor recognized by associations of employers and trade unions and in practice obtained in London, and shall form part of the standing orders of the Council.

The list shall, upon the recommendation of the works committee, be from time to time revised by the Council so as to keep it at all times as far as possible in accordance with the rates of wages and hours of labor for the time being recognized by associations of employers and trade unions and in practice obtained in London.

Where in any trade there is no trade union, the Council shall fix the rates of wages and hours of labor, and shall from time to time revise the same as may be necessary.

The list shall at all times be open to public inspection.

(2) In inviting tenders for works in the nature of construction or manufacture to be executed within a radius of 20 miles measured in a straight line from Charing Cross or on a site partly within and partly outside the radius, the advertisements and instructions or tender shall state that in the case of all workmen to be employed by the contractor he will be required to pay wages at rates not less, and to observe hours of labor not greater, than the rates and hours set out in the Council's list, and that such rates of wages and hours of labor will be inserted in a schedule to and will form part of the contract, and penalties shall be enforced for any breach thereof, and if the contractor employ any workman or workmen in any trade not included in the Council's list the rates of pay shall not be less, nor the hours of labor more than those recognized by associations of employers and trade unions and in practice obtained in London.

As regards each contract the list shall be that in force at the date of the tender.

245. When the contractor in connection with the works contracted for intends to employ labor beyond the site of such works and a radius of 20 miles aforesaid from Charing Cross, he shall be required, in addition to the above, to insert in the said schedule the names of the various classes of labor which he intends to employ, together with the places where such labor will be employed, and the rates of wages and hours of labor to be paid and observed in respect to each class of labor, and no tender shall be accepted unless the rates of wages and hours of labor inserted in such schedule be proved to be the rates and hours recognized at the date of the tender by associations of employers and trade unions and in practice obtained in the district where the work is to be done, and such schedule will be added to and will form part of the contract, and penalties shall be enforced for any breach thereof.

246. (1) In all contracts for the supply of raw material or manufactured articles, other than general contracts for the supply of stores to be used in maintenance, a clause shall whenever practicable be inserted that, with respect to all materials or articles produced or manufactured or supplied by the contractor, the contractor will in the production or manufacture or supply thereof (as the case may be) pay and observe the following rates of wages and hours of labor, viz:

(a) Where the production or manufacture or supply thereof is carried on within a radius of 20 miles aforesaid from Charing Cross, the rates of wages and hours of labor appearing in the Council's list, and if the contractor employ any workman or workmen in any trade not included in the Council's list, the rates of pay shall not be less, nor the hours of labor more than those recognized by associations of employers and trade unions and in practice obtained in London.

(b) Where the production or manufacture or supply thereof is carried on beyond a radius of 20 miles aforesaid from Charing Cross, the rates of wages and hours of labor recognized by associations of employers and trade unions and in practice obtained in the district where it is carried on.

(2) But any committee shall have power to insert the said clause in any contract for stores when the conditions of purchase will allow it: *Provided*, That in the case of articles manufactured at places beyond a radius of 20 miles aforesaid from Charing Cross the London rates of wages and hours of labor shall not apply or be required in respect of the manufacture, although the articles are supplied within that limit.

247. In the case of contracts for works in the nature of construction or manufacture all instructions for tender and contracts shall respectively, as far as possible, contain the following statements and clauses:

In the instructions for tender.

Tenders must be on the annexed form, and be accompanied by the annexed form of contract and the schedules thereto.

The contract will bind the contractor to pay to all workmen (except a reasonable number of his legally bound apprentices) employed by him wages, and wages for overtime, at rates not less, and to observe and cause to be observed by such workmen, hours of labor not greater, than those provided for by the schedule to the form of contract.

As regards all work to be done at the site mentioned in the specification in the first schedule to the form of contract or elsewhere within a radius of 20 miles measured in a straight line from Charing Cross, in the county of London, the minimum rate of wages and wages for overtime, and the maximum hours of labor, will be found set out in the list forming Part I of the schedule.

As regards all work to be done outside the site and the radius aforesaid, the tenderer must before delivering his tender complete the list of rates of wages, wages for overtime and hours of labor forming Part II of the said schedule, by specifying the place or places outside the site and the radius aforesaid at which any work is proposed to be done, and by filling into the proper columns against each trade specified the rates of wages, wages for overtime and hours of

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labor proposed to be paid and observed by the tenderer, which must be those at the date of the tender recognized by associations of employers and trade unions and in practice obtained in the district in which the work is to be done.

The contract will also forbid the contractor to assign or underlet the contract or any part of it or sub-contract except with the consent of the Council and upon such conditions as they may think fit, but if the tenderer at the time of tendering states his desire to sub-let or sub-contract for any portions of the work not usually done by him, the Council will agree to such sub-letting or sub-contracting to or with an approved person, the principal contractor being responsible to the Council for the work being done under the same conditions as if done by himself.

On the foregoing heads, and generally, reference should be made to the form of contract.

In the form of contract.

A. The contractor shall at all times during the continuance of this contract abide by, perform, observe, fulfil, and keep all and singular the stipulations following, that is to say—

(1) The contractor shall pay all workmen (except a reasonable number of his legally bound apprentices) employed by him in and about the execution of this contract or any part thereof wages, and wages for overtime respectively, at rates not less than the rates stated in the schedule hereto, and for each and every breach by the contractor of this stipulation, and notwithstanding the condonation of any prior or other breach, the contractor shall on demand pay to the Council as liquidated damages and not as a penalty, the sum of £5 [\$24.33].

(2) The contractor shall observe and cause to be observed by all such workmen hours of labor not greater than the hours of labor stated in the said schedule, and for each and every breach by the contractor of this stipulation, and notwithstanding the condonation of any prior or other breach, the contractor shall on demand pay to the Council as liquidated damages and not as a penalty for each day on which any such breach shall be committed, and for each workman in respect to whom it shall be committed, the sum of 5s. [\$1.22] per hour for every hour during which, on each day, each such workman shall be employed by the contractor beyond the maximum number of hours stated in the said schedule: *Provided*, That this stipulation shall not be construed to prohibit overtime, if such overtime be in accordance with the rules of the trade unions concerned.

(3) The contractor shall at all times during the continuance of this contract display and keep displayed upon the site of the works and in every factory, workshop or place occupied or used by the contractor in or about the execution of this contract in a position in which the same may be easily read by all workmen employed by the contractor in or about the execution of this contract, a clearly printed or written copy of the said schedule hereto.

(4) The contractor shall at any time and from time to time during the continuance of this contract, whenever called upon so to do by the clerk for the time being of the Council, produce to such officer or officers of the Council as the clerk may direct, the time and wages books and sheets of the contractor in order to show to the satisfaction of such officer or officers whether or not the stipulations contained in this clause have been and are being complied with.

(5) Should any workman in the employment of the contractor be not paid the scheduled rate of wages, the Council may pay to any workman or workmen who may have been underpaid the difference between the amount of wages which he may have been paid by the contractors and the amount which he would have been paid if the stipulation as to wages had been observed, and may deduct from any moneys due or to become due to the contractor under the contract the amount of the said difference so paid to such workman or workmen.

B. The contractor shall not, without the written consent of the Council under the hand of its clerk, which consent may be given subject to such conditions (if any) as the Council may think fit to impose, assign or underlet this contract or any part thereof, or make any sub-contract for the execution or performance of the said works or any part thereof, and for each and every breach by the contractor of this clause the contractor shall, notwithstanding the condonation of any prior or other breach, on demand pay to the Council as liquidated damages and not as a penalty the sum of £200 [\$973.30].

C. Any sum or sums of money which on breach by the contractor of any one or more of the stipulations aforesaid in clauses A and B, may from time to time become payable by the contractor to the Council as liquidated damages, may either be recovered by the Council from the contractor by action or other legal proceedings, or may be deducted and retained by the Council out of any moneys due or to become due from the Council to the contractor under this contract, or the Council may obtain payment thereof, partly in the one mode and partly in the other.

In case of any breach by the contractor of any one or more of the stipulations aforesaid in clauses A and B, or of any one or more of the provisions contained in the schedule hereto, it shall be lawful for the Council (and instead of claiming payment to them by the contractor

of the liquidated damages, if any, payable by the contractor as aforesaid in respect of such breach), to determine this contract in the same manner and to the same extent as they have power to determine the same under clause (a) in the events therein mentioned, and if this contract shall be determined under this present power, then all the provisions of that clause shall apply as if this contract had been determined under that clause.

THE SCHEDULE.

RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOR.

PART I.

For all work done at the site mentioned in the specification in the first schedule, or within a radius of 20 miles, measured in a straight line from Charing Cross, in the county of London.

Trades.	Rate of pay per hour.	HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK.				RATE OF PAY FOR OVERTIME.				
		Sum-mer.	Winter—t w e l v e weeks after second Monday in November.		Week-days (except Saturdays).			Saturdays.		
			Three weeks at beginning and three weeks at end.	Six middle weeks.	Until 8 p. m.	8 p. m. until 10 p. m.	After 10 p. m.	Until 4 p. m.	After 4 p.m., and Sundays, Xmas Day and Good Friday.	

Part I of this schedule is believed to include all the trades which the contractor may require to employ in or about the execution of this contract at the site mentioned in the specifications in the first schedule or within the radius aforesaid. If, however, he should employ at the site aforesaid or within the radius aforesaid any workman or workmen in any trade not so included, the rate of wages and rate of wages for overtime to be paid to such workman or workmen are not to be less, and his or their hours of labor are not to be more, than the rate of wages and the rate of wages for overtime and hours of labor respectively, which at the date of the contractor's tender were recognized by associations of employers and trade unions and in practice obtained in London.

PART II.

For all work done outside the site aforesaid and a radius of 20 miles measured in a straight line from Charing Cross, in the county of London, namely at ———, where all work not done on the site or within the radius aforesaid is intended to be done.

Trades.	Rate of pay per hour.	HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK.				RATE OF PAY FOR OVERTIME.				
		Sum- mer.	Winter—t w e l v e weeks after sec- ond Monday in November.		Week-days (except Satur- days).			Saturdays.		
			Three weeks at beginning and three weeks at end.	Six middle weeks.	Until 8 p. m.	8 p. m. until 1 10 p. m.	After 10 p. m.	Until 4 p. m.	After 4 p.m., and Sundays, Xmas Day and Good Friday.	
	.									

aThis will be the general clause in the contract giving the Council power to determine it or to put the work in the hands of other contractors at the cost of the original contractor.

Part II of this schedule is believed to include all the trades which the contractor may require to employ in or about the execution of this contract outside the site and radius aforesaid. If, however, he should employ outside the site and radius aforesaid any workman or workmen in any trade not so included, the rate of wages and rates of wages for overtime to be paid to such workman or workmen are not to be less, and his or their hours of labor are not to be more than the rate of wages and rate of wages for overtime and hours of labor respectively, which at the date of the contractor's tender were recognized by associations of employers and trade unions and in practice obtained in the district in which the work is done.

248. There shall be inserted in every contract a clause prohibiting the contractor from entering into any subcontract without the consent of the Council, and in granting such consent the Council shall require the contractor to enter into an agreement which will secure the observance of the following conditions vis:

That no subcontract shall operate to relieve the contractor from any of his liabilities or obligations, and that the contractor shall be responsible for all the acts, defaults and neglects of the subcontractor as fully as if they were the acts, defaults and neglects of the contractor, and that there shall be inserted in the subcontract a covenant by the subcontractor that he will pay all workmen employed by him in or about the execution of such subcontract rates of wages not less, and observe and cause to be observed by such workmen hours of labor not more than the rates of wages and hours of labor following, that is to say, as regards all work done upon a site, any part of which is within a radius of twenty miles, measured in a straight line from Charing Cross the rates of wages and hours of labor set out in the schedule appended to the original contract as applicable to work done within such radius and as regards all other work such rates of wages and hours of labor as at the date of the subcontract are recognized by associations of employers and trade unions and in practice obtained in the several districts where the work is done, and that such rates of wages and hours of labor be inserted in a schedule to the subcontract, but in no case shall such rates of wages be less or hours of labor greater than those set out in the wages and hours schedule of the contract between the Council and the contractor, and that in case of any breach by the subcontractor of the covenant as regards rates of wages and hours of labor to be inserted in any subcontract (and notwithstanding the connivance of the contractor in or condonation by such contractor of such breach or any prior breach) the contractor shall for every such breach as regards the rates of wages on demand pay to the Council as liquidated damages, and not as a penalty, the sum of £5 [\$24.33], and shall for every such breach as regards the hours of labor on demand pay to the Council as liquidated damages, and not as a penalty, for each day on which such breach shall be committed, and for each workman in respect to whom it shall have been committed, the sum of 5s. [\$1.22] per hour for every hour during which such workman shall have been employed by the subcontractor beyond the maximum number of hours during which under the terms of the said covenant he ought to have been employed.

And that the subcontractor shall at all times, during the continuation of the subcontract display and keep displayed on the works and in every factory or workshop, or place occupied or used by the subcontractor in or about the execution of the subcontract, in a position in which the same may be easily read by all workmen employed by the subcontractor in or about the execution of the subcontract, a clearly printed or written copy of the said schedule and that the subcontractor shall at any time, and from time to time during the continuance of the subcontract, whenever called upon so to do by the clerk of the Council, produce to such officer or officers of the Council as the clerk may direct the time and wages, books and sheets of the subcontractors, to show whether or not this stipulation has been and is being complied with.

Provided, That this standing order shall not be construed as prohibiting the subcontractor without the consent of the Council from purchasing or subcontracting for the supply of any materials, articles or things required for the execution of the contract which are ordinarily to be purchased wholesale in the market or of wholesale merchants or manufacturers.

249. Committees of the Council before inviting tenders are empowered in any case in which they consider it desirable to direct the insertion at the head of the schedule of rates of wages and hours of labor in the form of contract the following provision, but such provision shall not be inserted except by express direction of a committee.

The lists of wages and hours of labor in Part I and Part II of the schedule are severally to be binding on the contractor subject to the following proviso which is to be considered as included in each part of the schedule, that is to say—

Provided, always, That if at any time or times and so often as the same may happen during the continuance of this contract in any trade mentioned or referred to in this part of this schedule a different rate of wages or different hours of labor from the rate of wages or hours of labor respectively provided for in this part of this schedule shall after the date of this contract be

agreed to between the associations of employers and the union of workmen in such trade in the district in which the work is being or is to be done then, from the date of any such agreement, and so long only and to such extent only as the same shall be in force, the rate of wages or hours so agreed upon shall be considered as substituted in this part of the schedule for the rate of wages or hours provided for in this part of this schedule for the same class of labor, and stipulations 1 and 2 in clause A of this contract shall be construed and have force and effect in all respects as if the substituted rate of wages or hours had originally been provided for in this part of this schedule instead of the rate of wages or hours therein provided for, and for this purpose any such agreement as aforesaid between the associations of employers and the union of workmen in any trade in the London district shall be considered as applying to all work done in that trade at the site mentioned in the specification in the first schedule or within the radius mentioned in Part I of this schedule.

CONCLUSION.

1. The general view taken by all committees and individuals who have attempted to definitely interpret the "Fair Wages Clause" is that the hours of labor are those which prevail in the trade unions in the vicinity and that the prevailing rate of wages is, in effect, the trade union rate.

2. Subcontracting is permissible only when the contract allows and then the liability of the original contractor for the carrying out of the "Fair Wages Clause" still holds.

3. Insurance of workmen against accidents has to some degree been taken up. In the case of Ventnor, for example, the following clause appears in contracts: "And further, that the said contractor will bear and pay all damages and expenses that may be incurred in respect to any damage to life, person, or property, in consequence of any act, omission or neglect of themselves, or their workmen, or agents, during the progress of said works and until the same shall have been certified by the said surveyors as being complete."*

In regard to arbitration the committee appointed to investigate the workings of the "Fair Wages Resolution" defined the spirit of the resolution in this respect as follows: "Any agreements tending to regulate the rate of wages or the conditions of employment which may be come to between masters and men, should as far as possible be recognized and encouraged." A number of municipalities, notably Brighton, Leeds, Ramsgate and Whitby, have special clauses in contracts enjoining contractors to arbitration.

PARLIAMENTARY REPORTS.

Fifth report from the select committee of the House of Lords on the sweating system (ordered printed by the House of Commons, 12 May, 1890).

Public works and repairs (Contracts), 1891.

Government contracts (Wages), 1892.

Stationery contracts, 1896.

Report from the select committee on government contracts (fair wages resolution): Preliminary report, with minutes of evidence, 1896 [H. C. 277]; Final report, 1897 [H. C. 334].

*Urban sanitary districts (Conditions of Contracts), 1898.

Contracts for school boards (Wages), 1900.

Contracts for local authorities (Wages), 1900.

Ditto (Ireland), 1900.

CANADA.

In 1897 the Postmaster General of Canada initiated the movement toward bettering the condition of laborers employed on government contract work, by calling for an investigation of the conditions of those workers engaged in carrying out clothing contracts. This investigation was made by Mr. W. L. MacKenzie King, and the following year was printed by order of the House of Commons.* It was found that in practically every case the contract had been sublet by the original contractor, by which method the contractor was relieved of the duty of properly carrying out the contract, at the same time reaping the financial benefits. The subcontractor having in turn his profit to make, resorted to sweat shop methods to accomplish the result. The home of the subcontractor was generally used as a work shop, although in a large number of cases the work was done in the homes of the workers. Women were usually employed, since their labor was cheaper than that of men. Wages ranged from \$1.25 a week to \$5 for the best paid hands. The average was from \$2.50 to \$3.00 a week. The pay of the men was but little higher than that of the women. In the case of children a large proportion of those employed received no pay but were classed as apprentices, though when their apprenticeship ended their value as laborers ceased to the subcontractor. In some cases a remuneration of a few cents a day was paid. In the country districts where work was sent from the cities the conditions were even worse. A case was cited in which a woman and her son working fifteen hours a day at making military overcoats earned at piece rates \$4 a week.

Under this system the subcontractors realized large profits. One subcontractor stated that he always made a net profit of at least as much as was paid out in wages.

From a sanitary standpoint it was found that the conditions in the dwellings in which clothing was manufactured were extremely bad. The workshops were so numerous and scattered over such a large area it was well nigh impossible to properly inspect them. In many cases, even their existence was unknown. The majority of the workers were able by extreme application to obtain a bare subsistence and, therefore, in time of sickness from contagious disease were little inclined to report the case to the authorities, inasmuch as by so doing their only source of income would be cut off.

The result of the public exposure of this system by which the government put a premium on sweating, was that in March, 1900,

*W. L. MacKenzie King—Report to the honorable, the Postmaster-General, of the methods adopted in the carrying out of government clothing contracts, Ottawa, 1899.

the Minister of Labor presented to the House of Commons the following resolution:

"That all government contracts should contain such conditions as will prevent abuses which may arise from the sub-letting of such contracts, and that every effort should be made to secure the payment of such wages as are generally accepted as current in each trade for competent workmen in the district where the work is carried out, and that this House cordially concurs in such policy, and deems it the duty of the government to take immediate steps to give effect thereto.

"It is hereby declared that the work to which the foregoing policy shall apply includes not only work undertaken by the government itself, but also all works aided by grant of Dominion public funds."

This resolution although not passed by the House of Commons until July 17, was practically in force from the time of its proposal by the Minister of Labor, for in the various departments all contracts were immediately made subject to its provisions. During the course of the discussion the following additional clause was suggested and passed as part of the resolution:

"That it is not expedient to mix with this proposal the salaries of those employed in the public departments of the government."

Following the action of the House of Commons the Legislature of the Province of Ontario passed a similar resolution in regard to provincial contract work.

The Department of Public Works began immediately to incorporate in their contracts provisions tending to carry out the spirit of the "Fair Wages Resolution." The schedules which were appended to all contracts for buildings, docks, river and harbor improvement and other works of the department were as follows:

1. The contractor shall not assign or sublet this contract or any part or parts thereof for the execution of all or any portion of the work included in said contract, and no pretended assignment or subcontract will be recognized or in any way affect any of the following conditions or other provisions of said contract.
2. All workmen employed upon the work comprehended in and to be executed pursuant to the said contract shall be residents of Canada, unless the Minister is of opinion that Canadian labor is not available, or that emergencies or other special circumstances exist which would render it contrary to public interest to enforce the foregoing condition in respect of the employment of resident Canadian workmen.
3. No workmen employed upon the said work shall at any time be paid less than the minimum rate of wages set forth in the fair wages schedule following:

FAIR WAGES SCHEDULE.

TRADE OR CLASS OF LABOR.	RATE OF WAGES.
(Here set forth a complete list of different classes of workmen to be employed on the work.—)	Not less than the following rate per

4. The foregoing schedule is intended to include all the classes of labor required for the performance of the work, but if any labor is required which is not provided for by any of the items in the above schedule, the minister, or other officer authorised by him, whenever and as often as the occasion shall arise, shall have the power to fix the minimum rate of wages payable

in respect of any such labor, which minimum rate shall not be less than the rate of wages generally accepted as current in each trade or class of labor for competent workmen in the district where the work is being carried out.

5. The contractor shall not be entitled to payment of any money which would otherwise be payable under the terms of the said contract in respect of work and labor performed in the execution of said contract, unless and until he shall have filed in the office of the minister in support of his claim for payment a statement showing the names, rate of wages, amounts paid and amounts (if any) due and unpaid for wages for work and labor done by any foreman, workmen, laborer or team, employed upon the said work, and such statement shall be attested by the statutory declaration of the said contractor, or of such other person or persons as the minister may indicate or require, and the contractor shall from time to time furnish to the minister such further detailed information and evidence as the minister may deem necessary, in order to satisfy him that the conditions herein contained to secure the payment of fair wages have been complied with, and that the workmen so employed as aforesaid upon the portion of the work in respect of which payment is demanded have been paid in full.

6. In the event of default being made in payment of any money owing in respect of wages of any foremen, workman or laborer, employed on the said work, and if a claim therefor is filed in the office of the minister, and proof thereof satisfactory to the minister is furnished, the said minister may pay such claim out of any moneys at any time payable by Her Majesty under said contract and the amounts so paid shall be deemed payments to the contractor.

7. No portion of the work shall be done by piecework.

8. The number of working hours in the day or week shall be determined by the custom of the trade in the district where the work is performed for each of the different classes of labor employed upon the work.

9. The workmen employed in the performance of the said contract shall not be required to work for longer hours than those fixed by the custom or the trade in the district where the work is carried on, except for the protection of life or property, or in case of other emergencies.

10. These conditions shall extend and apply to moneys payable for the use or hire of horses or teams, and the persons entitled to payment for the use or hire of horses or teams shall have the like rights in respect of moneys so owing them as if such moneys were payable to them in respect of wages.

11. The contractor shall not be entitled to payment of any of the money which otherwise would be payable under the terms of the said contract in respect of any goods or materials supplied, unless and until he shall have filed in the office of the minister, in support of his claim for payment, a statement showing the prices and quantities of all the goods and materials supplied for the performance of the work and the amounts paid and amounts (if any) due and unpaid for such goods and materials, the names and addresses of the vendors, and such other detailed information and evidence attested by a statutory declaration of the said contractor, or of such other person or persons as the minister may indicate or require, or may deem necessary in order to satisfy him that the conditions herein contained have been complied with and that the goods and materials supplied for the portion of the work in respect of which payment is demanded have been paid for in full.

12. In the event of default being made in payment of any money owing in respect of goods and materials supplied for the work in the execution of the said contract, and if a claim therefor is filed in the office of the minister and proof of such claim satisfactory to the minister is furnished the minister may, out of the moneys at any time payable by Her Majesty under said contract, pay, or cause to be paid, such claim, and the amounts so paid shall be deemed payments to the contractor.

The Department of Railways and Canals adopted the following conditions to be incorporated in all contracts:

"In case any sum due for the labor of any foreman, workman or laborer, or for any team employed upon or in respect of the said works, or any of them, remains unpaid, the engineer may notify the contractor to pay such sum, and if two days elapse, and the same be not paid, His Majesty may pay such sum, and the contractor covenants with His Majesty to repay, at once, any and every sum so paid, and if the contractor does not repay the same within two days, His Majesty may deduct the amount or amounts so paid by him from any sum that may then or thereafter be or become due by His Majesty to the contractor.

"No laborers shall be employed on or about the works hereby contracted for who are not citizens or residents of Canada, but the minister may in writing waive the provisions of this clause, either in general or to a limited extent, should he deem it expedient so to do.

"The minimum rate of wages to be paid by the contractor for the labor of any foreman or workman, or the minimum rate of hire for any team, in or about the said works, shall not be less than the rate of wages generally accepted as current for competent workmen in the same or similar trades or classes of labor, or for the hire of teams, respectively, in the district where the work is being carried on,—to be determined in case of dispute by the minister or other officer authorized by him.

"The number of working hours for foreman or workmen in the day or week shall be in accordance with the custom for the same or similar classes of work or service in the district where the work is being carried on,—to be determined in case of dispute by the minister or other officer authorized by him."

Besides these conditions the following clauses were inserted in the contracts for the Intercolonial Railway:

In case any sum due for the labor of any foreman, workman or laborer, or for any team employed upon or in respect of the said works, or any of them, remains unpaid, the engineer may notify the contractor to pay such sum, and if two days elapse and the same be not paid, His Majesty may pay such sum, and the contractor covenants with His Majesty to repay, at once, any and every sum so paid, and if the contractor does not repay the same within two days, His Majesty may deduct the amount or amounts so paid by him from any sum that may then or thereafter be or become due by His Majesty to the contractor.

No laborer shall be employed in or for the work hereby contracted for, who is a citizen of any country which imposes restrictions upon the employment of Canadian labor.

Under the authority of that section of the "Fair Wages" resolution which says: "It is hereby declared that the work to which the foregoing policy shall apply includes not only work undertaken by the government itself, but also all works aided by grant of Dominion public funds;" the government caused a fair wage schedule to be incorporated in all subsidized works. In "The Railway Act, 1903" the spirit of the "Fair Wages" resolution was formally incorporated in the law as follows:

"In every case in which the parliament of Canada votes financial aid by way of subsidy or guarantee towards the cost of railway construction, all mechanics, laborers or other persons who perform labor in such construction shall be paid such wages as are generally accepted as current for competent workmen in the district in which the work is being performed; and if there is no current rate in the district, then a fair and reasonable rate; and in the event of a dispute arising as to what is the current or fair and reasonable rate, it shall be determined by the minister, whose decision shall be final."

3 Edward VII, c. 58, § 205.

The Department of Marine and Fisheries inserted in their contracts for marine machinery and supplies a clause as follows:

"The wages to be paid in the execution of this contract shall be those generally accepted as current in each trade for competent workmen in the district where the work is carried on. If this condition is violated, the said party of the second part [the minister of Marine and Fisheries] may cancel the contract and refuse to accept any work done thereunder."

The Post-Office Department was the first to adopt regulations tending toward the suppression of the sweating system. The regulations are especially worthy of notice since it was in the government clothing contracts that the evil effects of the sub-contracting system were first observed. The following are the conditions inserted in all contracts of the department.

With a view to suppressing the "sweating" system and securing payment to the workmen and working women of fair wages, and the performance of the work under proper sanitary conditions, the contract for..... shall be subject to the following regulations, and strict compliance with the true spirit and intent of the various provisions herein contained will be required:—

Clause 1.—All..... included in the said contract shall be made up in the contractor's own factory, and no portion of the work of making up such..... shall be done at the houses of the work people. The contract shall not, nor shall any portion thereof, be transferred without the written permission of the Postmaster General, and sub-letting of the contract or of any of the work to be performed under the contract, other than that which may be customary in the trades concerned, is hereby prohibited. Any infringement of the provisions of this clause or any of them, if proved to the satisfaction of the Governor in Council, shall render the contractor liable to a fine not exceeding five hundred dollars for each offence, which may be deducted from any moneys payable to..... under the contract, and if the amount earned by the contractor under the contract and still in the hands of the government be insufficient to meet the amount of such fines, then the government may apply the sum in their hands towards payment of the amount of such fines, and may recover the deficiency from the contractor in any action, suit or proceeding by way of information in any court of competent jurisdiction as a debt by the contractor to the Crown as a liquidated amount, and any Order in Council fixing the amount of such deficiency shall be conclusive proof of the amount of such deficiency in any such action, suit or proceeding.

Clause 2.—If the contractor violate the condition herein mentioned against sub-letting..... shall not be entitled to receive any payment under the contract for work done by the sub-contractor, and the Postmaster General may refuse to accept any work performed by a sub-contractor in violation of the prohibition herein contained against sub-letting.

Clause 3.—The wages to be paid in the execution of this contract shall be those generally accepted as current in each trade for competent workmen and working women in the district where the work is carried out. If this condition is violated, the Postmaster General may cancel said contract, and refuse to accept any work thereunder.

Clause 4.—All workmen and working women employed upon the work comprehended in and to be executed pursuant to the said contract shall be residents of Canada.

Clause 5.—The contractor shall not be entitled to payment of any money which would otherwise be payable under the terms of the contract in respect of work and labor performed in the execution thereof, unless and until..... shall have filed in the office of the Postmaster General in support of..... claim for payment a statement showing the names, rates of wages, amounts paid, and amounts (if any) due and unpaid for wages for work and labor done by any foremen, workmen or working women employed upon the said work, and such statement shall be attested by the statutory declaration of the said contractor or of such other person or persons as the minister may indicate or require, and the contractor shall from time to time furnish to the Postmaster General such further detailed information and evidence as the Postmaster General may deem necessary, in order to satisfy him that the conditions herein contained to secure the payment of fair wages have been complied with

and that the workmen and working women so employed as aforesaid upon the portion of the work in respect of which payment is demanded have been paid in full.

Clause 6.—In the event of default being made in payment of any money owing in respect of wages of any foreman, workmen or working women employed on the said work, and if a claim therefor is filed in the office of the Postmaster General and proof thereof satisfactory to the Postmaster General is furnished, the said Postmaster General may pay such claim out of any moneys at any time payable by His Majesty under said contract, and the amounts so paid shall be deemed payments to the contractor.

Clause 7.—No portion of the work shall be done by piecework.

Clause 8.—The number of working hours in the day or week shall be determined by the custom of the trade in the district where the work is performed for each of the different classes of labor employed upon the work.

Clause 9.—The workmen and working women employed in the performance of the said contract shall not be required to work for longer hours than those fixed by the custom of the trades in the district where the work is carried on, except for the protection of life and property, or in case of other emergencies.

The Department of Militia and Defence has large clothing contracts under its jurisdiction. To prevent "sweating" by contractors, the following clauses are embodied in all contracts for supplies:

With a view to suppressing the sweating system and securing payment to the workmen of fair wages, and the performance of the work under proper sanitary conditions, this contract shall be subject to the following regulations, and strict compliance with the true spirit and intent of the various provisions herein contained is required.

Sec. 1.—All articles included in the contract shall be made up in the contractor's own factory, and no portion of the work of making up such articles shall be done at the houses of the workpeople. The contract shall not, nor shall any portion thereof be transferred without the written permission of the Minister of Militia and Defence and sub-letting of the contract or of any of the work to be performed under the contract, other than that which may be customary in the trades concerned, is hereby prohibited. Any infringement of the provisions of this clause, or any of them, if proved to the satisfaction of the Governor in Council, shall render the contractor liable to a fine not exceeding five hundred dollars for each offence which may be deducted from any moneys payable to him under the contract, and if the amount earned by the contractor under this contract and still in the hands of the government be insufficient to meet the amount of such fines, then the government may apply the sum in their hands towards payment of the amount of such fines, and may recover the deficiency from the contractor in any action, suit or proceeding by way of information in any court of competent jurisdiction as a debt due by the contractor to the Crown as a liquidated amount, and any Order in Council fixing the amount of such deficiency shall be conclusive proof of the amount of such deficiency in any such action, suit or proceeding.

Sec. 2.—If the contractor violates the condition herein mentioned against sub-letting, he shall not be entitled to receive any payment under the contract for work done by the sub-contractor, and the Minister of Militia and Defence may refuse to accept any work performed by a sub-contractor in violation of the prohibition herein contained against sub-letting.

Sec. 3.—The wages to be paid in the execution of the contract shall be those generally accepted as current in each trade for competent workmen in the district where the work is carried on. If this condition is violated, the Minister of Militia and Defence may cancel the contract and refuse to accept any work done thereunder, and the contractor will thereafter not be allowed to undertake any work for the Department of Militia and Defence.

Sec. 4.—The factory, and the work there being performed under the contract, shall at all reasonable times be open to inspection by persons thereto authorized in writing by the Minister of Militia and Defence.

Sec. 5.—Before being entitled to payment of any moneys which the contractor may from time to time claim to be due him under the contract, he shall file with the Minister of Militia and Defence, in support of such claim, a solemn statutory declaration of himself and of such others as the Minister of Militia and Defence may indicate, testifying to the rates of wages paid in execution of this contract, and to the manner in all other respects in which the provisions of the contract have been observed and the work performed, and generally setting forth such information as the Minister of Militia and Defence may require, and as will enable him to determine whether, and if so in what respects, any of the provisions of this contract may have been

violated. In the case of the contractor's absence from the country his extreme illness, or death, but under no other circumstances may such statutory declaration by the contractor personally be dispensed with; but, nevertheless, such other statutory declarations as aforesaid as the Minister of Militia and Defence may call for, shall be so filed.

As an additional safeguard, the rates of wages and number of hours constituting a day's work for each class of workers, are published on a large majority of government contracts in *The Labour Gazette*.

In order to secure the proper execution of the "Fair Wages" resolution a special officer known as the "Fair Wages" officer was appointed March 12, 1900, and later a second officer with the same title was appointed. His duties are threefold. First, the preparation of schedules of rates of wages and other labor conditions for insertion in departmental contracts; secondly, investigation of complaints concerning the violation of contracts in reference to the "Fair Wages" clause; and, finally, answering inquiries regarding conditions of labor in various localities. The methods employed in the determination of rates of wages and conditions of labor are as follows:*

On receiving notice from any of the government departments that they are about to call for estimates for a public work in a certain district, the fair wage officer goes immediately to that section and makes an investigation of the current rates of wages in that district. On the basis of the investigation a table of rates of wages to be paid by the contractor is drawn up and included in the specifications. After the contract has been let, the schedule of rates of wages and the value of the contract is published in the *Labour Gazette*.

In general the operation of the "Fair Wages" clauses has met with no serious objection from the governmental departments and has resulted in great good to the laborers. The Minister of Labor in summing up the work of the Fair Wages branch says:

"The experience of the past three years has considerably perfected the working out of the Fair Wages policy of the government, as between the several departments, with the result that to the departments themselves the utility of the insertion of labor clauses and schedules in contracts has been demonstrated, and the fears at first anticipated of delays or possible friction arising in connection with the preparation of Fair Wages schedules has been shown to be unfounded. The number of departments requesting schedules and the number of schedules requested by each department has increased, but very little complaint has been made on the score of delay, whilst the department has yet to learn of any serious objection to the rates of wages which it has fixed for insertion in the several contracts. The Fair Wages officers have become better acquainted with industrial conditions in the

*Proceedings of the Association of Officials of Bureaus of Labor Statistics of America, 1901, pp. 174-180.

different parts of the Dominion, and schedules which formerly could be prepared only after a personal visit to the locality, of one of the Fair Wages officers, can now in many cases be prepared in the department from the information at hand."

AUSTRALIA.

In the colony of Victoria no general measure has been passed requiring the insertion of a minimum rate of wages clause in all government contracts. But the department of works, the municipal government at Melbourne, the Metropolitan office and many local authorities have incorporated such clauses in their contracts. These clauses, in most cases, stipulate a minimum wage-rate to be determined by existing trade agreements. In July, 1896, a further extension of the principle was made by the colony in requiring that all government contracts for clothing, furniture and bakery products should contain a clause establishing a minimum wage-rate and a maximum work-day. An investigation of the condition of labor on railways operated by the State revealed the fact that wages were considerably higher than on those roads controlled by private capital.

In New South Wales contractors on public works are required to pay a minimum rate of wages. Any violation of the contract is punishable by a fine of \$250, either for contractor or sub-contractor. Contractors are also forbidden to employ workmen more than 48 hours per week and no workman may be employed who has not been in the colony at least six months.

In Queensland there is no direct provision for a minimum rate of wages but some clauses intended to improve the condition of workmen on government contracts have been adopted. Wages must be paid at least once a month and at the workplace. The contractor is forbidden to sell any alcoholic liquors to his employees. He is also liable for any violations of the contract by a sub-contractor.

In New Zealand an act was passed August 16, 1900, providing that all government and municipal contracts exceeding \$100 should contain a clause binding the contractor to observe such length of working-day and to pay such rates of wages and other remuneration for working-days and for overtime respectively as are generally considered in the locality to be usual and fair. The maximum length of the work-day shall not exceed eight hours, exclusive of overtime.

It is generally known that Australasia has advanced the idea of the "living wage" to a point far beyond any other modern legislation. The compulsory arbitration acts of New Zealand and New South Wales necessarily result in government regulation of wages to a considerable extent, and the colony of Victoria has gone still further by creating Wages Boards in more

than a score of industries for the express purpose of abolishing sweating methods thro' the establishment of an official minimum wage, which must be paid by all employers in those industries.*

*A review of the work of the Wages Boards of Victoria, 1897-1901, may be found in the "Quarterly Journal of Economics," August, 1903.

CHAPTER IV.

CONTINENTAL EUROPE.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

Regulation for the common government of the dual monarchy of the conditions of employment on public contract work occurs only in connection with the army and navy department. The military authorities require of contractors for building work that they shall carefully protect their workmen from bodily injury and fulfil the statutory requirements as to sickness and accident insurance. The naval authorities require for building contracts that the bodily safety of employees shall be carefully guarded, that wages shall be paid fortnightly, that the employer shall care for sick or injured workmen and shall observe all rules established by the health authorities in case of epidemic diseases.

Austria.—No general regulation of the conditions of employment on public work with a view to the protection of labor exists in the Austrian Empire. For one special line of work, however, the Austrian parliament has legislated with that end in view. When in 1892 provision was made for extensive improvement and construction of canals and railways in the city of Vienna, agitation was started by workingmen's organizations for the enactment of special regulations concerning employment on the proposed work, including the fixing of minimum wages and maximum hours and the extension of the provisions for the protection of labor in the factory laws to such work. The final result of this movement was the passage of a law of August 27, 1892, which provided for the appointment of a government inspector to inspect the proposed work as it was carried on, such inspector to be subject to all the provisions of the existing factory laws and his duties to be similar to those prescribed for factory inspectors, it being specially required that the inspector should report annually exact information as to wages, working time, housing and sanitary conditions of employees on the proposed public works. Carrying out the intent of this law the special commission in charge of the construction of the works formulated "labor regulations," which all contractors must observe as part of the regular conditions of the contracts and which, under their own terms, should constitute a part of the contract of employment between employer and his employees and should be publicly posted at the work-places. These "regulations," were similar to those of the existing factory laws, so far as applicable to the work

of canal or railway construction in question, including rules as to employment and dismissal of workers, restrictions upon the employment of women and minors, protection of the health and safety of employees, regulation of working time, discipline, payment of wages, sickness and accident insurance, first aid for minor injuries or illness, etc.

This plan of application of the factory acts to public contract work was duly carried out in the execution of canal and railway work in Vienna and results thereunder were evidently favorable, for in a law of June 11, 1901, making general provision for canal construction in Austria, precisely the same policy is followed and provision for special government inspectors and application of the factory regulations to such work is made in terms nearly identical with those of the law of 1892.

The special report on the protection of labor on public contract work, published in 1900 by the Austrian Bureau of Labor Statistics, sets forth at length a number of requirements which several of the individual state departments have established for the particular class of public works with which each has to do. Without attempting to enumerate these in full here, mention may be made of those followed in the ministries of the interior and of railways, these being the most important and including practically all of those in any of the departments. In the ministry of the interior there are (1) for work in the construction of buildings no regulations established by departmental decree but a regular practise of requiring the contractor to adopt precautions to insure the safety of his workmen and to pay in the contributions for the sickness insurance of his workmen under the insurance law; (2) in connection with street and marine construction work there are requirements established by department orders for the adoption of proper rules to protect employees against bodily injury, for insurance against accident and sickness in accordance with the insurance laws, for care of sick or injured workmen by the employer, for fortnightly payment of wages, and for provision, in case of need, of sleeping and boarding accommodations at low cost to the employees. Less as a protection for employees than as a general health regulation the minister of the interior, as the highest health authority of the empire, has also frequently directed careful attention by the local authorities to sanitary conditions where large numbers of workpeople are brought together on construction work. More far reaching protective measures in the interest of employees are found in the requirements of the ministry of railways which apply to all railway construction work and which are in many respects similar to the requirements of the factory acts. These include fortnightly payment of wages

in cash, prohibition of compulsion upon workmen to buy goods in certain places, or the giving of credit to workers for necessities of life or spirituous liquors as a charge upon their wages, payment of workmen by the government authorities upon the contractor's account in case of the latter's remissness in this direction, provision by the employer when necessary, of proper sleeping and boarding accommodations at moderate cost for employees, observance of rules for the prevention of accidents, care of sick or injured and burial of deceased employees at the employer's expense, insurance of employees against accident and sickness by the employer in accordance with the insurance laws, and the requirement of the formulation and publication of special rules conforming to the regulations in the factory acts touching the employment of women and minors, working time, payment of wages, care of employees in cases of illness or accident, powers and duties of superintendents, penalties for infringement of the rules, and manner of terminating employment. In addition to the above it is provided by the ministry of railways with reference to strikes that the contractor shall be freed from the terms of his contract on account of strikes only when he can show that the strike began or continued through no fault of his.

The Austrian report of 1900 sets forth the requirements of contractors in the interests of their employees found in the different Austrian provinces and cities or towns. Only one of those of the provinces does not appear among those above noted for the imperial government, namely one in Bohemia in connection with railway construction work requiring that the employees shall be as a rule citizens of Austria, and preferably citizens of Bohemia, a requirement of the same sort being found also in Galicia. The other provincial requirements enumerated include regulations for railroad construction work in Bohemia and Galicia precisely like those above described as in force in the imperial ministry of railways, requirement of employees' sickness or accident insurance in accordance with the insurance laws in Moravia and Vorarlberg and likewise in these two provinces, as also in Carniola, the requirement of precautions against bodily injuries to employees, and a provision in Silesia for payment of work people by the government, to be charged to the account of the contractor, in case the latter is found remiss in his obligations to the employees. Concerning the Austrian cities or other local communities, the report notes in general the frequent absence of any regulations for the protection of labor in the letting of public work contracts and that where restrictions do occur in contracts as let from time to time, usually without the existence of any formal regulations governing the practise, they

are limited for the most part to requirements that the contractor shall carry out the insurance laws and obey the existing police building and industrial regulations. An exception to this appears in Vienna where in connection with river and canal construction work the city authorities have added to the "labor regulations" established by the imperial commission having general supervision of such work under the law of 1892 as above described, prohibition of compulsion upon workers to buy goods in certain places, or the giving of credit to workers for spirituous liquors as a charge against their wages, requirement that the contractor must observe all the government rules for insuring the safety of the workers, and a provision which precludes any concession of time in case of strikes by declaring that shortage in the supply of labor or rise in wages shall not excuse any failure to fulfil the contract terms. A unique provision in Vienna is noted in connection with the construction of the city gas works in that the employer was bound, upon request of municipal building authorities, to erect a shed, or other proper place, in which wages should be paid. The city of Salzburg is quoted as requiring on all important construction work that not more than 50 per cent. of the employees should be Italians.

Hungary.—The general conditions for contracts for state building, street and marine construction work in Hungary are specified in a regulation of the ministry of commerce of 1887. With respect to the protection of labor on such work, it is therein required of contractors that they shall provide for the personal safety of their employees and for order in the workplaces and for the care and medical treatment of sick or injured employees at the contractor's own expense; that in case of epidemic sickness the requirements of the health authorities shall be promptly observed; and that if needed, in the opinion of the government authorities, the contractor shall provide dwelling or boarding accommodations for employees. A later regulation of the minister of commerce, bearing date of December 19, 1897, directs that all contracts for public work of any kind shall contain a clause making the contractor responsible to his employees for the payment of wages and requiring the posting at the workplaces of the wage-rates agreed upon and of the time of wage payments and that the state superintending authorities shall be informed thereof and of any changes therein.

GERMANY.

Up to the present time there has been no general regulation of conditions of employment on public work by the imperial government in Germany, although there have been movements for

such imperial regulation both within, and outside of, parliament. But while imperial legislation upon the subject is lacking, it has for several years been a practise in one imperial administrative office, the canal office in Kiel, to impose a restriction in respect to printing work done for that office by requiring that firms doing such work must pay their employees the wages prescribed in the national trade agreement in that industry, such an agreement between the employers and the employees or their unions, having been established in 1896 and since renewed with an increasing number of firms adhering to it so that in April, 1903, it was in force in 4,251, or an overwhelming majority of the printing establishments in the empire, the total number of which in 1899 was about 4,000.

In several of the individual German states are to be found administrative decrees of various departments of government which have established general regulations touching labor on public work done for those departments. In Prussia there are such regulations in decrees of the minister of public works of July 15, 1885, October 28, 1891, June 28 and August 19, 1897 and one in 1899. Nearly all of these regulations were adopted also in the ministries of the interior or of agriculture, public domains and forests by decrees of those departments of August 11, September 11 and November 21, 1885, and September 29, 1897, in addition to which there is one special regulation of 1899 in the ministry of the interior. In Bavaria, conditions of employment on public work are regulated in the ministries of the royal house, foreign affairs, justice, internal affairs and finance by a joint decree of April 2, 1903, which repealed an earlier one of September 7, 1864. In Württemberg such regulations are found in a decree of the ministers of the interior and finance of April 19, 1888, and of the minister of external affairs (division of commerce) of August 31, 1892, and in a joint decree of the ministers of commerce, the interior, and finance of January 19, 1903. In the grand duchy of Baden are regulations in a decree of the ministries of justice, culture and education, the interior, and finance bearing date of June 7, 1890, and in the grand duchy of Hesse are such in a decree of June 16, 1893, applying to all four of the government ministries—state, interior, justice and finance. In Alsace-Lorraine there are regulations similar to those in Prussia.

A number of the specific requirements in these various regulations are alike in different states. The most important of all of them are identical provisions in Bavaria and Württemberg, both dating from the above-mentioned decrees of 1903, which prescribe that bids for public work shall not be accepted from

employers whose employees work more than the prevailing hours of labor or who pay their employees less than the prevailing rates of wages in the particular branch of the industry in question. Further requirement touching wages and hours appears in the Württemberg decree in that contracts for public work must contain a stipulation that the employer shall be bound by the terms specified by him as to wages and working time or, where trade agreements between organizations of employers and of workmen exist, by the terms of such agreements. In connection with this general requirement as to observance of existing trade agreements, may be noted rules followed by the Prussian ministry of commerce and the ministries of the interior in Hesse and Saxony (this is the only regulation touching terms of employment on public work in Saxony) under which, as in the case of the imperial canal office in Kiel above noted, printing work is given only to firms which observe the terms of the standing trade agreement in that industry.

The above requirements of current wages and hours or observance of trade agreement (union) schedules, except those concerning printing, apply to all government work done for the respective departments issuing the decrees containing them. A further regulation touching wages particularly, but applying only to building work, is found in Prussia, Bavaria, Württemberg, Baden and Hesse in provisions insuring prompt payment of wages by giving the government authority in case a contractor fails to fulfil his obligations to his employees promptly to itself pay the workmen, charging the same to the account of the contractor, and for proper execution of this provision the government may require the contractor to furnish the necessary information. In Prussia and Bavaria it is further directed that where a contract for building work specifies that labor at day wages shall be employed the lists of workers so employed shall be regularly submitted to government inspection to insure their correctness.

Home work in the case of goods for the government is to some extent restricted in the Bavarian decree of 1903 by a provision which directs the rejection of bids for government work from employers whose goods, when such are usually made in factories or shops, are given out for home work. Another restriction as to the kind of labor appears also in the same Bavarian decree with respect to building work for the government in a requirement that native labor shall be employed in preference to foreign and so far as possible workers shall be employed who live in the locality where the work is being done.

In a special decree of the Prussian ministry of the interior of 1899 is a "strike clause" applying to government building con-

tracts, which provides that the penalties for failure to complete work within the time limit specified in the contract may be suspended by the government when such failure was due to a strike of the contractor's employees.

The remaining regulations of the individual German states concerning employment on public work have to do with the health and safety of employees and all are regulations applying only to building work. All five of the states which have been noted as having any general regulations touching employment on public work (Prussia, Bavaria, Württemberg, Baden and Hesse), require that contractors doing government work shall insure their employees against sickness, accident and old age in according with the existing compulsory insurance laws; or, in Prussia, against sickness either under the general insurance law or in a special fund to be established for the purpose under the control of the government, and in all five of the states contractors are required to observe the police, or special, rules for the prevention of accidents. In Prussia and Bavaria are further requirements that the contractor must supply the necessary bandages and medical supplies for first aid to injured employees. Finally in all five states are provisions that where, in the opinion of the appropriate government authorities, sufficient accommodations for lodging and sustenance of employees do not exist, the employer must make the necessary provision therefor, and in Prussia the employer must always maintain suitable water closets for the use of employees.

Local Governments.—None of the German states has laid down any rules as to terms of employment which cities or other local governments are required to follow with respect to public work under their jurisdiction, although the Bavarian decree of 1903 recommends to the local authorities that they follow the lines specified in that decree. But not a few municipal or other local governments have established some regulations concerning the conditions of employment on local public work and, while these local authorities have been free from state requirements in the matter, for the most part the local regulations are patterned after those which the state governments have adopted as above described, though in some cases the former are more radical than the latter.

The German Imperial Statistical Bureau in 1903 collected from 57 of the larger German cities information as to the regulations in those cities touching conditions of labor on public work and the results of this investigation are to be published in the form of a special report. A brief preliminary summary of

the results, so far as concerns regulation of wages,* published in the *Reichs-Arbeitsblatt* (the monthly journal of the division of labor statistics in the bureau of statistics) for April, 1903 (vol. I, Nr. 1), affords the following facts concerning the principal German municipalities. At the time of the preliminary report 55 of the 57 cities had replied to the Bureau's inquiries and of these 46 reported some general regulations established with reference to terms of employment on public contract work. In 19 of the 46 there were no requirements touching the rates of wages to be paid, and in 14 others there was only the requirement that lists of workers at daily wages should be subject to scrutiny by the city authorities. But in 13 of the 46 cities (Barmen, Cologne, Crefeld, Danzig, Fürth, Hannover, Königsberg i. Pr., Lübeck, Magdeburg, Offenbach, Strassburg, Stuttgart and Ulm) there were regulations concerning the rates of wages to be paid. Three of these 13 cities (Cologne, Stuttgart and Ulm) specified that contractors must pay the prevailing rates of wages in the locality, seven (Barmen, Crefeld, Danzig, Hannover, Königsberg i. Pr., Lübeck and Offenbach) that the employers must pay rates established by a formal wage contract, one (Magdeburg) that they must pay wages established by a special conference or by formal contract, while two (Fürth and Strassburg) provided that the minimum wages payable shall be fixed by the mayor or by a municipal wage commission. In Barmen it is provided that, in the absence of any special agreement to the contrary, wage rates for Sunday and overtime work shall be 50 per cent more than those for regular week-day work. In Offenbach there is a provision that in case a wage scale has not been agreed upon by the time the work in question is commenced the mayor of the city may fix the rates.

It will be seen that the provision for fixing of wage rates by the city itself in Fürth and Strassburg is more radical than any of the regulations of the German states above described. It would appear that this provision no longer exists in the city of Fürth since a summary of the city's rules for public contract work as established February 28, 1904, given in *Sociale Praxis*, contains no mention of it, although these rules of 1904 require

*A similar preliminary report as to "strike clauses" in the public work regulations of the principal German cities, published as this report is in press (*Reichs-Arbeitsblatt*, August, 1906, p. 729) shows that two of the 57 cities reporting (Bielefeld and Mülhausen i. S.) prohibit the lengthening of the time specified for the completion of a contract on account of strikes or wage disputes. On the other hand four cities (Schöneberg, Altona, Gera and Stettin) take the opposite position and provide that in case of strike or general lockout the contract term shall be lengthened in amount equal to the duration of the stoppage of work. In the existing regulations of six cities (München, Frankfurt a. M., Chemnitz, Charlottenburg, Augsburg, Strassburg i. S.) and in the proposed regulations of one other (Dresden) there is specific provision that the question of additional allowance of time on account of strikes or lockouts shall be settled by the municipal authorities for each case as it arises. In the remaining 45 out of the 57 cities nothing in the way of a "strike clause" was found.

that the prevailing rates of wages and hours of work in the industry and so far as such contracts exist, those fixed by existing trade agreements of employers and employed, shall be paid. It does not appear, however, that there has been any change or abandonment of the provision for the fixing of minimum wages by the city of Strassburg, and as that provision represents the most advanced type of regulation of the conditions of employment on public contract work in Germany the following details concerning it are of interest,* it being first noted in passing that one of the lesser German cities, Markirch, a neighbor to Strassburg in Alsace-Lorraine, followed the latter's example and adopted a similar provision within a few months after its adoption by Strassburg on February 3, 1902. The Strassburg regulation requires that every contractor for city work must pay (1) every employee a wage amounting to at least $2\frac{1}{2}$ marks (60 cents) a day, (2) to unskilled laborers a rate of at least 27 pfennigs (7 cents) an hour, and (3) to skilled workers hourly rates to be fixed by a city wage commission. This wage commission is composed of the mayor of the city as president and six members chosen for terms of one year from the city council, three to be employers and three employees. For the case of workers actually unable to earn the rates prescribed by the regulation or the commission it is provided that the mayor of the city, upon request of both employer and employed, may in individual cases permit exception to the prescribed rates. It is required that the prescribed rates must be publicly posted in the work places (exceptions allowed to regular rates must also be kept public) and the city authorities are to have at all times the right to scrutinize pay rolls and control the payment of wages, and any obstruction offered to these requirements as to publicity or government control is punishable by a fine of 10 marks for each case.

It is of interest to know that the Strassburg plan of direct government regulation of wage rates on public work was adopted as the result of the discovery by the city authorities in 1901-2 that, owing to the large amount of unemployment then prevailing, contractors doing public work had frequently forced wages for capable workmen down below the minimum necessary to support a normal workingman's family. The plan of city regulation was adopted as a remedy for this condition of things and with the distinct purpose of assuring to employees on city work at least a "living wage" as its central principle.

ITALY.

A general act of May 28, 1895, prescribes regulations concerning contracts for public work by the state. In that act two

*Cf. *Sociale*[Praxis XI: 534

provisions for the protection of work people appear. Article 22 makes provision to insure the payment of wages to employees and article 37 directs that hours of labor shall not exceed ten out of every twenty-four. This act is still in force, but in 1904 the government took up the question of supplementing the two provisions referred to with other protective features and the minister of public works by a decree of February 23d instituted a commission to take up the study of the question, specific consideration to be given to the subject of determination of minimum wages by the government. The outcome of this investigation, if, indeed, it has been completed, has not yet been reported by the Bulletin of the Italian Bureau of Labor which noted the original appointment of the commission in 1904.*

A special regulation concerning work done in malarial districts is found in a circular of the minister of public works directing that in the specifications for work to be done in such districts clauses shall be inserted requiring the employer to supply the employees with quinine, give them medical assistance if attacked by malaria, properly screen places where the sick are cared for, begin work only one hour after sunrise and cease work an hour before sunset, all of this to be without cost to the employees, but the expense thereof to be included in the contract price for the work, and in case the employer fails to carry out the above regulations, the government to carry them out, charging the cost thereof to the account of the contractor. The employer is, further, not to allow stagnant water to accumulate in the course of excavation work.†

Local Governments.—Concerning regulation of terms of employment on public contract work by the provincial and municipal governments in Italy there is very comprehensive information in the report of the Italian Bureau of Labor, published in its Bulletin,‡ which gives the results of a general inquiry into the subject undertaken by the Bureau in 1904. This report simply enumerates the different regulations found in the various provinces or communes in 1904, stating that such enumeration was by way of preliminary report of the investigation and that the Bureau was to continue its inquiries for the purpose of securing information as to the methods used to enforce such regulation and as to their effect upon the quality of labor employed on public work, manner of execution of the work, cost of the work to the government, etc.

The circular of inquiry sent out by the Bureau asked especially for information as to contract clauses concerning (a) maximum

*Volume I of the *Bolettino*, p. 231.

†*Bolettino dell' Ufficio del Lavoro*, I: 231.

‡Vol. I, pp. 631-643

hours of work, (b) minimum wages, (c) compensation for overtime, (d) holidays, (e) maximum number of apprentices, and (f) maximum number of foreigners or those not from the locality where the work is done. It appears from the report that in 1904 regulations concerning one or more of the above subjects had been adopted by 21 of the 69 provincial governments in Italy, including several of the largest provinces. In several instances these regulations were reported as applicable only to work in connection with the construction or maintenance of highways, but most often they appear as applicable to all public work done under contract for the provinces.

The Provinces.—Clauses limiting hours of work were found in 17 out of the 21 provinces. The maximum fixed varies in the different provinces. In six it is placed at 10 hours; in three at from 8 to 10 and in one at from 9 to 11, according to the time of year; in one at 8 hours (on highway work); in three no specific limit is set, but the hours are fixed in each contract with reference to the time of the year; in one hours are to be those prevailing in the locality; in one they are to be the same as those of government employees in similar work (road work); while in one case it is directed only that the hours shall be such as may be worked in the particular season of the year.

Regulation of wages on public contract work was found in nine of the provinces, such regulation taking the usual form of minimum rates fixed directly by the government and made a condition of the contract. Five of the nine, in addition to rates for regular time, specify also special rates for overtime, holiday or night work, such extra pay to be at a rate one-eighth above the regular rate in one province, one-third higher in another, one-half greater in two others and double the regular rates in another.

Restriction of work on holidays or at night in the case of public contract work was found in eight provinces, of which two absolutely prohibit work on holidays, while the other six prohibit holiday or night work (two prohibit holiday work, two night work, and two both holiday and night work) unless the government specially permits it.

Restriction of employees on public contract work to natives of the province was reported in two cases, residence in the province (in one for ten years, in the other for six months) being also required in both cases. Two other regulations of provincial governments for the benefit of employees on public contract work were found. One province required that all permanent employees should be insured in the National Insurance Fund (which provides compensation for accidents), the employee to pay two-thirds and the contractor one-third of the premiums. In another provi-

ince it is required in the case of work done in the open country that the contractor shall furnish his employees with drinking water and with places for rest, and shall supply them with food at prices not higher than those in the immediate neighborhood.

Specific penalties for infraction by a contractor of regulations concerning terms of employment were reported for four provinces and consisted of fines in two cases, of fines and forfeiture of the contract in one, and of fines, forfeiture of the contract and exclusion from future public contract work in one.

The Communes.—The report of the Bureau of Labor shows that more than a hundred of the Italian communal and municipal governments have adopted some sort of regulations concerning the conditions of employment on public contract work. The regulations found in 91 different communes or municipalities, as described in the report, include the subjects of hours, wages, overtime pay, holiday and night work, payment of wages, number of apprentices, insurance against accident, malaria, preference in employment of local labor, employment of women and children, disputes and sub-contracting. The specification of maximum hours is the most common regulation, being found in nearly all of the local regulations enumerated, and specification of minimum wages appears about as often. Hours and wages are limited most frequently by specification of maximum time and minimum rates directly by the government, in some instances after consultation with employers and employees, but in a number of cases local hours and rates as established by agreements between employers and employees are specified as those to rule on the government work, and in several instances it is specified simply that the rates and hours customary in the locality shall apply to the contract. In several cases holiday or night work is prohibited or restricted and less frequently extra compensation for overtime is specified. Preference of employment for natives of the commune or municipality, or those who have resided there for a certain period, is required by several of the local governments. In one or two instances the number of apprentices who may be employed is limited in contracts. In a large number of the local governments it is the practice to prohibit subcontracting, to require payment of wages at least every fifteen days, in some cases under government supervision thereof, and to make applicable to the contract the existing laws concerning employment of women and children, insurance against accidents, and protection against malaria. In two or three cases provision for the settlement of disputes between employers and employees on the work under contract is made, the final arbiter in such cases being some government authority except in one case in which arbitrators named by the parties are to consider dis-

putes, with final settlement when necessary by the communal council. The penalties specified in some cases for infringement of regulations are fines and forfeiture of contracts.

Most elaborate of the regulations prescribed by the communal or municipal governments are those in Palermo, which were established by an Ordinance Concerning Clauses for the Protection of Labor, adopted in November, 1903. This directs that minimum wages for each occupation shall be specified in each contract. Hours are fixed at from 9 to 10 according to the season of the year. Overtime must be paid for at rates 15 per cent above the regular rates, and regular hours and overtime together must not exceed 14 hours in each 24. Work on holidays, save in case of emergencies, is prohibited, and on election days time to vote must be granted. The ordinance prescribes also various other regulations concerning payment of wages, subcontracting, penalties for infringement of the various regulations, insurance against accidents, etc. Most interesting among the provisions of the ordinance, however, is one which establishes a Permanent Commission of Labor for the administration of certain features of the ordinance. This commission is composed of the mayor or superintendent of public works of the commune as president, with one member from the communal council chosen by that council, two representatives of the chamber of commerce, two of the chamber of labor and the chief engineer of the local department of technical affairs. It is the duty of this commission to determine the minimum wage rates to be inserted in each contract, the special requirements as to the health and safety of employees which shall be imposed upon the contractor in addition to those established by the police and health authorities, and the proportion of adults, apprentices and laborers to be employed. It is further provided that any member of the commission may be present when wages are paid.

NETHERLANDS.

Although efforts in that direction have not been lacking, thus far there has been no legislation by the central government in the Netherlands to regulate the conditions of employment on government contract work. At the same time, however, there has been not a little such regulation in the actual practice of some of the administrative departments of the central government principally, if not exclusively, in connection with building work. Foremost in this practice is the Department of Waterways, Commerce and Industry with a general order on the subject bearing date of March 31, 1891. This made obligatory for all contract work under the department's jurisdiction (1) eleven hours as a normal day's work with overtime work on Sundays and holidays

allowable only by direction, or special permission of the department, and (2) insurance of employees against accidental injuries, by the employer, this requirement being notable in view of the absence of any compulsory insurance law in the Netherlands. In addition to these obligatory features the order specified others to be considered in connection with each contract, but to be incorporated therein at the option of the department according to the circumstances of each case. These provide for, (1) the fixing of minimum wages corresponding to those of the time and place, for an eleven hour day with increase in case of overtime work of 10, 20 or 30 per cent respectively for the 1st, 2d or 3d additional hours, and of 50 per cent for time above 3 hours, or for Sunday and holiday work and with piece wages, when paid, at such rates as will insure earnings at least equal to those fixed for time work, no lower rates than those so fixed to be permitted except in case of permanent employees of the contractor who as such receive lower rates, or in the case of those who by reason of age or disability are unable to earn the established rates; (2) weekly payment of wages to the employees in person, with report to the government for the purpose of supervision of the time and place thereof, submission of payrolls to government inspection, and posting of the schedule of hours and wages at the work places; (3) limitation of the number of employees under 23 years of age to 25 per cent of the whole number; and (4) permission to sublet, where minimum wage rates have been fixed, only on the condition that the subcontractor shall bind himself to observe these rates,

The Austrian report of 1900, from which the above details concerning the order of the Department of Waterways, Commerce and Industry are taken, stated (p. 37) that others of the central government authorities had "recently" taken similar steps with respect to contract work under their jurisdiction. How extensively such regulation has become the practice in other departments in more recent years cannot here be stated, but there is evidence of its existence to some extent in several others at least. Thus in a report by the Central Bureau of Statistics of The Netherlands concerning wages and hours of labor on government contract work in 1902* there is incidental allusion to the fact that nearly all work under the jurisdiction of the Department of War was carried on with minimum wages prescribed by the department. Again, in a similar report for 1903 (p. vi) reference is made to contract specifications of the Department of Justice which, like the general order of 1891 in the Department of Waterways, Commerce and Industry above described, restrict the number of employees under 23 years of age on government

*Oversicht betreffende de Loonen en den Arbeidsduur bij Rijkswerken in 1902, p. 5.

work to not over 25 per cent of the whole, and to similar specifications of the Department of Internal Affairs limiting the number of those under 23 years of age to 20 per cent of the total of all employees. In the reports of the Dutch Chambers of Labor for 1902 reference is made to minimum-wage and maximum-hour clauses as customary in contracts for work under the jurisdiction of the Department of Internal Affairs.* Finally, it would seem from figures given in the reports on wages and hours on government contract work, above alluded to, that the specification of minimum wage rates in contracts for public work is now well-nigh universal (certainly the rule rather than the exception) on all building work for the central government. In both 1902 and 1903 returns were made by the Departments of Waterways, Commerce and Industry, Justice, Internal Affairs and War (the other four state departments being those of Foreign Affairs, Finance, Colonies and Marine), the four most important departments, with the possible exception of the Department of Marine, in respect of government contract work. In both years a distinction was drawn in the returns between those for employees working without minimum wage restrictions and those working under such limitations and in both years practically all of the employees reported were working under fixed minimum wages. Thus in 1902 out of a total of 99,640 "returns"† only 1,378 were for employees not under minimum wage clauses, and in 1903 out of 113,959 "returns" only 1,075 were for workers with no minimum wage specified. As an indication of the developments along this line in the years prior to 1902-3, the above figures may be compared with those in a report on the same subject for 1899, in which out of 68,299 returns‡, 55,849 were for workers without minimum wage requirements.§ while the returns (44,343 in number) for a similar report for the year 1894 revealed no minimum wage restrictions in existence on state work.||

Concerning restrictions on hours of work the reports above alluded to throw no light save for an incidental remark in the report for 1899 to the effect that a limitation of hours to a maximum of 11 per day occurred in "many" contract specifications for government work in that year.||

Of the provincial governments in the Netherlands, that of Friesland (whether any others have adopted such regulations

*Verslagen der Kamers van Arbeid over 1902, p. 164.

†The number of "returns" does not represent the number of workers employed. The returns were secured for each week during the year and all were tabulated, so that, for example, a workman who was steadily employed throughout the year was counted 52 times in the total of returns. For proportions in the present connection, however, the figures are legitimate.

‡In 1899 the returns were collected monthly instead of weekly, as in 1902 and 1903.

§Report, 1902, pp. 7-8.

||Report, 1902, p. 9, and Report, 1903, p. 10.

¶Cf. Tijdschrift van het Central Bureau voor de Statistiek, No. 1, p. 170.

or not the present investigation has not revealed) had in 1897 a regulation providing that the government should fix minimum rates of wages in contracts for public work; that a maximum of twelve hours should be enforced; that work should be suspended on Sundays and holidays; that there should be no overtime without government permission and that such overtime should be paid for at an advance of 15 per cent for the first hour, 20 per cent for the second, 30 per cent for the third and 40 per cent thereafter with an advance of 25 per cent for Sunday work. Piece work or subcontracting the administration might, if it found the workmen injured thereby, prohibit. The contractor was also to be responsible for the execution of these clauses by subcontractors or those furnishing supplies and was required to post the law in workshops. So far as known this regulation in Friesland is still in force.

Complete information concerning regulation of employment on public contract work by the Dutch cities or communes is not available for this report, but from the information at hand* it appears that such regulation is very common. Thus references have been found indicating that such regulations have been adopted by at least 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ of the 24 communes which had a population of over 20,000 in 1899. Of the eight Dutch cities which in 1899 had a population of 50,000 or more (Amsterdam, Rotterdam, The Hague, Utrecht, Groningen, Haarlem, Arnhem and Leiden) it appears that there are six (Amsterdam, The Hague, Utrecht, Groningen, Haarlem and Leiden) which have regulations governing employment on public contract work.† Evidence of similar regulation in communes of less than 20,000 population also is not lacking. Specific mention of at least seven‡ such has been found, but the available information concerning these smaller communes is even less comprehensive than that concerning the larger cities and the *Note sur Le Minimum de Salaire, Etc.*, published by the French Bureau of Labor in 1897, reported that "a large number" of the smaller communes had decided to insert regulations concerning employment in contracts for public work. Indicative of the progress of the movement for regulation of employment on public contract work in the larger communes

*G. Vaes, *Les Conditions du Travail dans les Marchés Publics*, chapter II; Report of the French Bureau of Labor, *Note sur le Minimum de Salaire dans les Travaux Publics*, pp. 87-91; Report of the Austrian Bureau, *Der Arbeiter schutz*, etc., pp. 37-41; the annual reports of the Dutch Chambers of Labor (*Verslagen der Kamers van Arbeid*) and the quarterly *Tijdschrift of the Central Bureau of Statistics of The Netherlands*.

†Including besides the six largest cities mentioned above. Delft, Schiedam, Zaandam, Zivolle and Enschede.

‡The Austrian report of 1900 makes mention of a decision at that time just reached by the city council of Rotterdam to prescribe overtime rates for night and Sunday work, compensation of workmen in case of sudden interruption of work, and rules for prevention of accidents to workmen, but no later reference to such regulations in Rotterdam have been found.

• †Alkmar, Bussum, Hilversum, Kampen, Sneek, Winschoten and Zutphen.

is the fact that in 1894 one only (Amsterdam) of the eight cities which in 1899 had over 50,000 inhabitants had established such regulation, and that four of the five others which have subsequently adopted such regulation (The Hague, Groningen, Haarlem and Leiden) in 1893 and 1894 definitely rejected proposals for such regulation.

Nearly, if not quite, all of these communal regulations are for building work. In general content they are very similar to the general regulation established in 1891 by the Department of Waterways, Commerce and Industry, as above described, except for the exclusion of the requirement respecting accident insurance and the dropping of the optional character of certain of the provisions.

The regulations of the city of Amsterdam, which is the largest Dutch city and was one of the first to adopt such regulation of employment on government work, are perhaps foremost in interest. Out of a movement started in 1891 finally came an ordinance of the Amsterdam city council of January 11, 1894, providing for the insertion of certain stipulations in city contracts for a period of one year. This was to be by way of an experiment and the ordinance directed that during the trial year each bidder for public work should present a double bid—one as for the work with the restrictions as to wages, hours, etc., in force; the other without such restrictions, leaving the city authorities free to accept either. The principal stipulations of the ordinance as to terms of employment were, in brief, the following: Insurance of employees against accidental injuries, by the contractor; a maximum work-day of 11 hours with overtime or Sunday labor only by special permission of the city authorities and only when such extra work appears to be a pressing necessity, and with rest and meal times arranged to meet the approval of the authorities and to conform to local usage, the season and character of the work; minimum wages for all workers separately specified for skilled and unskilled workers and those from 14 to 23 years of age, with limitation of the number of those below 23 years, to not more than 20 per cent of the total employees, and with employment of those under 14 prohibited; payment for overtime work at an advance over regular rates of 10 per cent for the first hour, 20 per cent for the second, 30 per cent for the third, and 50 per cent for time beyond the third hour or for work on Sunday; weekly payment of wages to each worker in person; piece work only on condition that employees' earnings and quality of work shall not suffer thereby; subcontracting only on condition that all the stipulations of the original contract be observed by the subcontractor, for which the contractor shall be responsible; execution of all of the work within the commune.

and all of the above stipulations to be posted in the work places with the right of redress in case of their infringement exclusively in the hands of the city authorities with whom the workers, however, may lodge complaints.

Six months after the ordinance providing for the above regulation went into effect the mayor of Amsterdam made a report (under date of July 12, 1894) concerning the contracts let during the first half of 1894 under the new regulations, which affords information as to the effect of the limitations as to wages, hours, etc., upon the cost of the work to the city. For fourteen separate contracts the total of all the lowest bids without any of the restrictions contemplated by the ordinance was 358,081 gulden, while with those restrictions it was 362,599 gulden or 1.26 per cent higher. Taking the average bid in each case the total of those without the restrictions was 391,903 gulden, while with the restriction it was 400,404 gulden or 2.17 per cent higher.* The mayor's investigation of experience during the first six months of 1894 revealed such favorable results that he regarded further experimentation as unnecessary and on August 1, 1894, the ordinance was made permanent without waiting for the completion of the trial year originally contemplated.

An interesting effect of the adoption of minimum wage rates, standard hours, etc., by the city for its work was the establishment of the same conditions for building work generally in the city. When the city established its regulations, the majority of the builders in the city declared themselves ready to accept the same conditions for private work, provided their competitors would all likewise adopt them. When some of the latter refused to join the movement, the workpeople took the matter up and inaugurated a general strike early in August to force the adoption of the city requirements. The strike was of short duration and was almost completely successful.

Touching later experience under the Amsterdam ordinance there is a report† made by Dr. Van Zanten, an Amsterdam attorney, in 1900. The general conclusion of this investigator was that in spite of some defects the ordinance had produced good results and that the condition of labor had been decidedly improved by it. The report notes that the ordinance, at the time of its adoption, had the effect of reducing the hours of labor per day generally to 11 and that beginning with July 1, 1900, a

*In this connection the experience of Winschoten, one of the small communes may be noted. Bids for the construction of a city hall were received in double form, as in Amsterdam, and it was found that those on the basis of the prescribed minimum wages and maximum hours were 5 per cent. higher than those without, but a compromise was finally made with the lowest bidder at a figure advanced 2½ per cent., in view of the wage limitations prescribed, over the bid without such limitations.

†Quoted by the Austrian report of 1900 from *Soziale Praxis*, Vol. IX, p. 1,068 ff.

reduction to 10 was to be made while meantime wages had continually risen in spite of occasional lessening of building activity. Dr. Van Zanten further asserted that the fear that under the wage restrictions of the ordinance the less efficient workers would be unable to secure work had proven unfounded and that as a matter of fact the less efficient employees were paid the minima fixed in the contracts, while the more efficient received higher rates.

Dr. Van Zanten's report indicated the need of revision of the limitations prescribed by the city to correspond to the changes in industrial conditions. As a matter of fact such revision from time to time is the usual practice of the communes which have established such regulations. The latest revision of the Amsterdam regulations appears to be one made early in 1904.* A comparison of the schedule of hours and wages therein established with that of 1894, shows the following changes in the ten years: In place of the eleven-hour day of 1894 maximum hours are fixed in general at 10 per day for the months of April to September inclusive and at 9 per day for October to March, except that for certain workers, such as engineers and mason tenders, who must be at work before or after the others, the maximum may, with the permission of the city authorities, be increased to 12 hours for the spring and summer months and 11 for the others, and for certain classes of workers connected with steamboat or railway transportation when paid by the week a maximum of 70 hours for the six week days, including meal time, is fixed. As to wages, the 1894 regulations fixed only two minimum rates for workers 23 years of age or over, the one 23 cents (Dutch) per hour for mechanics and the other, 18 cents per hour for helpers, laborers, etc., but the 1904 schedule specifies separate rates for each of 50 different occupations. These rates vary from 18 to 28 cents per hour, but for no less than 19 occupations the rates are from 24 to 28 cents, and for seven occupations, including several of the principal building trades such as carpenters, masons, plasterers and stone cutters, the minimum is 28 cents an hour, representing an advance for those trades of 5 cents, or over 25 per cent above the minimum of 23 cents in 1894. Concerning employment of minors, while in 1894 limitation was placed upon those under 23 years of age to the extent that such must not exceed 20 per cent of the total number of employees with fixed minimum rates for such minors according to age, the new regulation provides that the city authorities may grant a modification of the minimum wage rates as fixed in the general schedule, for workers under 21 years of age or for those less efficient because of disability or old

*Published in the Tijdschrift of the Central Bureau of Statistics, No. 10, p. 189.

age, but the number for whom such lower rates are permitted must not, except by special permission, exceed 10 per cent of the total employees. A change in the fixed minimum rates for overtime (when such is permitted by the authorities) is made from 10, 20 and 30 per cent advances over regular rates for the first, second and third hours respectively and a 50 per cent advance for time after the third hour, as in 1894, to a rate ten per cent higher for the first and second hours, 25 per cent higher for the third and fourth hours and 50 per cent higher for time after the fourth hour, with a special rate in the case of workers by the week, of 1-50 of their regular weekly pay for each hour of overtime. Work on Sundays or holidays in 1894 was to be paid a rate 50 per cent above the regular rates, while under the 1904 schedule workers by the day are to receive for such work double the regular rates and workers by the week a rate equal to 1-35 of their regular weekly pay.

The regulations of several of the cities or communes besides Amsterdam, which have been found in the course of this investigation, vary considerably as to the number of requirements they contain, some covering simply the two fundamental matters of maximum hours and minimum wages, while others are as extensive as those for Amsterdam outlined above. In none of them, however, have been found any features other than those which have already been enumerated as existing in Amsterdam or in the regulations of the Department of Waterways, Commerce and Industry of the central government, of such importance as to demand special mention here except, perhaps, a provision of the regulations in Zutphen, a commune of less than 20,000 inhabitants. This aimed to protect employees on government work from the injury of sudden unemployment by requiring that in case of sudden interruption of work due to negligence on the part of the contractor the latter shall pay the employees rendered idle by the interruption wages for five and one-half hours per day. during the interruption of work, such payment to cease, however, after the interruption has lasted a week.

An interesting feature in Dutch practice in connection with the regulation of terms of employment on public contract work is the service which has been rendered by the "chambers of labor" in the determination of the conditions to be prescribed. The chambers of labor are local bodies composed of equal numbers of members elected by employers and employees respectively, whose functions combine those of bureaus of labor statistics and of joint committees for negotiations between employers and employees. They were established by a law of May 2, 1897, and in January, 1904, there were 90 chambers in existence in 38 of

the principal cities and communes. These chambers are naturally in close touch with local industrial conditions and the reports of their work indicate that it is a common, though not universal, practice both of the local and of the central governments, in determining minimum wage rates, maximum hours, etc., to be inserted in contracts for public work, to seek advice or information from the chambers either on the occasion of the establishment of such conditions for the first time or for purposes of revision of conditions already established.

SCANDINAVIA.

The Austrian report of 1900 mentions Norway only of the Scandinavian countries as having established labor protective regulations for public contract work and it does not appear that there has been any legislation upon the subject since 1900 in either Norway or Sweden. The Norwegian regulations quoted by the Austrian Bureau, so far as concerns the central government comprise, besides a specific requirement of the accident insurance law of 1894 making such insurance compulsory for any work to which the law applies when done for the central or local governments, certain requirements with respect to contract work in the construction of roads or railways which were established in accordance with a government order of 1880 directing that all government work of whatever sort should, as a rule, be contracted out. Under this order several of the government departments formulated the conditions to be required in connection with government work, but none of these contained regulations in the interest of work people except those for road and railway construction work. The latter require (1) that in case of the sickness of employees the employer shall support and provide medical care for them for, at the most, four weeks, if the illness lasts more than three days and can be treated at home, there being no obligation upon the employer if the employee is treated in hospital; and (2) that wages shall be paid in cash at least once a month and if the employer fails to do this the government authority letting the contract, upon complaint of the employees and proof of the circumstances, may pay the wages due and charge the same on the contractor's account.

The same requirements as above are quoted as having been adopted by the capital city, Christiania, for its harbor works with the modification that wages shall be paid weekly instead of monthly and the obligation to care for sick employees holds whether treatment be at home or in hospital. The Christiania conditions further specify that employees must be preferably Norwegian and that not over 30 per cent may be foreigners except by special permission.

In 1892 the Norwegian minister of public works appointed a special commission to consider the question of revising the existing regulations concerning government contract work. The recommendations of this commission touching the matter of protection of employees, although, as already indicated, apparently never adopted and although in nowise radical, are worth noting. They proposed the requirement of care of sick employees and monthly payment of wages, as in previous practice for road and railway work, and in addition that wages should be paid at, or near to, the work places, that the employer should take all needful precautions to safeguard his employees against bodily harm and that contractors found repeatedly guilty of failure to fulfil their obligations to employees should be refused further contracts.

Of some interest in connection with the government rule in favor of the contract system which was established in 1880, as above noted, is the fact that in 1894 the Norwegian parliament, the Storting, passed a resolution favoring the contracting out of government work only when special circumstances demand it on the ground that the interests of society call for the execution of public work directly by the government.

SPAIN.

While the fixing of the terms of employment on contract work for the government in Spain is left entirely to private agreement between employer and employees, a royal decree of June 20, 1902,* provides for the settlement of any disputes over the fulfillment of the terms agreed upon. The decree provides that every government contract shall stipulate, (1) that the working agreement between contractor and employees shall specify exactly the duration of the agreement, the mode of its termination or suspension, the hours of work and rates of wages; and (2) that all differences concerning the fulfilment of the agreement shall be submitted to the local "council for social reform" which shall intervene as arbitrator under the presidency of the government authority, with such appeal from the council's decision as is allowable under the law of civil procedure. The "councils for social reform" referred to were established in connection with the law of March 13, 1900, concerning the employment of women and children.† They are charged with the duties of factory inspection, collection of labor statistics, formation of joint tribunals of employers and employees and hearing of complaints from either class. There are

*Cf. *Annuaire de la Législation du Travail*, 1902, p. 125, or the *British Labour Gazette*, 1902, p. 193.

†Cf. *Bulletin of the New York Department of Labor*, Vol. II, (1900) p. 140.

local and provincial councils. The local councils, to which under the decree of 1902 disputes concerning existing terms of employment on government work are to be submitted, are composed of equal numbers of employers and workpeople, together with a representative of the ecclesiastical authority and a representative of the civil authority, the last named being president of the council.

The decree of 1902 applies to all contract work done for either the royal, provincial or municipal governments. If provincial or municipal authorities infringe any of the provisions of the decree they are to be held responsible therefor as administrators, without affecting their responsibility in any other direction.

SWITZERLAND.

Notwithstanding the fact that for several years there have been considerable agitation, and repeated effort, for legislation upon the subject, thus far government regulation of public contract work in the interests of labor in Switzerland has been undertaken by only three of the cantonal governments, such regulation being found in a Geneva law of November 2, 1897, a Basel-Stadt ordinance of December 31, 1904, and a Zurich ordinance issued April 20, 1905. All of which are still in force.

The Geneva law of 1897* established the principle of the prevailing rate of wages for public contract work by providing that in all contracts for work for the cantonal government a clause should be inserted requiring the contractor to pay the wages established by agreement between employers' associations and labor organizations where such agreements exist. Where there are no such agreements the wages paid shall be the prevailing rates of the locality at the time of the letting of the contract.

The Basel-Stadt ordinance of 1904,† above referred to, represents a step in the direction of protecting employees on government work from diseases of occupation by prohibiting for a period of three years beginning with January 1, 1905, the use of white lead in all painting work done for the government.

More elaborate are the regulations just established in Zurich.‡ These provide in the first place, that bids shall not be considered when made by employers who pay wages or accord conditions of work less favorable to the employees than those prevailing in the industry. As the "usual" or prevailing wages, shall be taken primarily those stipulated in agreements between organizations of employers and employees. The government

*Cf. *Der Arbeiterschutts*, etc., p. 113.

†Cf. *Annuaire de la Législation du Travail*, 1904, p. 511.

‡Cf. *Annuaire de la Législation du Travail*, 1905, p. 547, or *Bulletin de l'Office International du Travail*, 1905, p. 64.

authority which is to let a contract is given power to require of bidders information concerning the wages paid by them, the working time of their employees and what extra compensation is allowed for overtime work, and in case a contract is awarded to a bidder the wages and hours so reported by him shall be binding for the work to be done by him. Unless other rates are provided for by agreements between employers and employed the law stipulates that rates for overtime work shall be at least 25 per cent, and rates for night or Sunday work, 50 per cent higher than the regular rates per hour. In the second place, sub-contracting is prohibited except upon special permission from the authorities letting the contract and if such permission be granted the terms of the sub-contract must be submitted to the government authorities and the original contractor is to be held responsible for the fulfilment of the obligations of the original contract and may be required to furnish security therefor. Third, the contractor must at his own expense, insure his employees against accident and diseases of their occupations. Fourth, wages must be paid weekly and may not be paid in public houses. In the case of building work, except with the special consent of the proper authorities, neither the employer nor his superintendents may sell food or drink to the employees, or be indirectly interested in any such sale. Fifth, with regard to the physical comfort of employees it is required that suitable water closets shall be provided and that for work to be done in the open air suitable shelter, for which heat can be supplied in winter and where the employees may eat their meals, shall be provided.

CHAPTER V.

THE UNITED STATES.

SECURITY FOR PAYMENT OF WAGES EARNED.—That laborers should promptly receive wages due them for work is obviously a matter of importance to the state, as the laborer commonly has nothing but his wages standing between him and the public poor-house. This applies particularly, of course, to work done for the state, when the state is the ultimate paymaster but acts through intermediaries like contractors. In the Texas Constitution one finds the provision that—

The legislature shall, at its first session, pass laws to protect laborers on public buildings, streets, roads, railroads, canals and other similar public works, against the failure of contractors and subcontractors to pay their current wages when due, and to make the corporation, company or individual for whose benefit the work is done, responsible for their ultimate payment.—Article 16, sec. 35.

The earliest statutes of this kind are the mechanics' lien laws, which in this state date back to 1830. In that year the Legislature enacted a mechanics' lien law for New York City, which compelled the owners of buildings to withhold or deduct from payments to contractors or sub-contractors whatever amounts were owing to mechanics and laborers for wages. While mechanics' liens were created on all public improvements at a later date (1878), this method of providing security of wages was too round-about to afford satisfaction to the laborers on great public works like the railways and canals; consequently laws were enacted in 1850 which (1) made each railway company responsible for the wages of workingmen in the employ of the contractors or sub-contractors and (2) required each contractor on the state canals to give a bond that he would "well and truly pay in full, at least once in each month, all laborers employed by him on the work specified in the contract." In other states this method of securing the wages of laborers is followed in all contracts for public improvements, state or municipal. The Federal statute may be cited as an illustration of these laws and is reprinted in Appendix II, together with the California statute making it a felony for contractors to withhold wages due laborers on public works. The following state laws vary from the Federal statute in minor points, but the general principle is the same in all:

California. Laws of 1897, ch. 140.

Indiana. Annotated Statutes, ch. 24, §§ 4300-bc.

- Kansas. General Statutes of 1901, §§ 5130-1.
 Massachusetts. Laws of 1904, ch. 349.
 Michigan. Compiled Laws of 1897, ch. 296, §§ 10,743-5.
 Minnesota. L. 1895, ch. 354.
 Missouri. Revised Statutes, 1899, ch. 91, § 5684, and ch. 97, §§ 6761-2.
 Nebraska. Compiled Statutes, ch. 54, § 3683.
 North Dakota. L. 1901, ch. 133.
 Oregon. L. 1903, p. 256.
 Tennessee. L. 1899, ch. 182.
 Washington. Codes and Statutes 1897, Title 33, §§ 5925-7.
 Wisconsin. L. 1899, ch. 292.

In Minnesota the wages of employees of insolvent contractors on county work may be paid by the county commissioners. In Colorado, while no bond is required, the officers of cities, towns, etc., are required to retain from the money due contractors amounts sufficient to satisfy the claims of laborers for wages.

HOURS OF LABOR.

Historically the shorter-hour movement closely follows the agitation for the legal security of wages. Prior to the enactment of the first mechanics' lien law, in 1830, meetings and conventions of workingmen in New York and New England discussed factory laws and the ten-hour day along with the lien law. In 1840 President Van Buren issued his ten-hour order for government employees and in 1853 the Legislature of New York enacted the following ten-hour law:

LAWS OF 1853, CHAPTER 641.

Section 1. Ten hours shall be deemed a day's work in the absence of any agreement, for mechanics and laborers on all public works in this State.

Sec. 2. This act shall take effect immediately.

Scarcely had this formal declaration in favor of a ten-hour work-day been placed on the statute books before an agitation started in favor of the eight-hour day, which had already been established in the principal trades in Australia. New York was among the first of the American commonwealths to declare in favor of the eight-hour day; by chapter 856 of the laws of 1867, eight hours were made to constitute "a legal day's work in all cases of labor and service by the day, where there is no contract or agreement to the contrary." No practical results of importance followed this friendly declaration or the amended act of 1870, which imposed a penalty for violation of the law by public officers or contractors for public work (chapter 385), but permitted overwork for extra compensation. On public works carried out by the State government itself public sentiment probably sustained those public officers who carried out

the intent of the law, but on work executed by contract there was no way of enforcing the law so long as laborers could be found who were willing to work more than eight hours a day—and of such Europe furnished an inexhaustible supply. To limit, in some degree, the importation of labor willing to work any number of hours was the purpose of section 2 of chapter 380 of the laws of 1889, which required preference to be given to citizens in all cases where laborers are employed on public work, and of the amendment to the eight-hour law in 1894 (chapter 622) which permitted none but citizens of the United States to be employed on public works and also required the payment of the “prevailing rate of wages.” In 1897, when the various labor laws were codified in the general Labor Law (chapter 415), the eight-hour law was inserted as section 3 and the penalties were inserted in the Penal Code. But it was not until 1899 that the important step was taken, upon the recommendation of Governor Roosevelt, of giving practical effect to the law by prohibiting overtime on public work and making eight hours thereon an actual maximum to be exceeded only in cases of “extraordinary emergency” (chapter 567).

Their inability thereafter to continue their evasion of the law led the contractors to attack its constitutionality, in which they were successful so far as *municipal* contracts are concerned, the state courts holding that the principle of “home rule” required that municipalities should be free to determine the terms of their own contracts without interference from the state government,* although the right of the state to fix salaries and wages of persons employed by the municipality itself was conceded, as was also its competence to regulate conditions of employment on public work of the state. To extend the authority of the state Legislature over the sphere of municipal contract work, the representatives of the workingmen proposed an amendment of Article XII of the state constitution relating to the organization of cities, which was approved by the Legislature and submitted to the people at the election last November. The importance of the amendment was realized by all interests concerned; the trade unions conducted an active campaign in its favor and numerous associations of employers opposed it openly, while others worked against it secretly. It was adopted by vote of more than 2 to 1 (338,570 for, 133,606 against; see vote by counties in the Department of Labor Bulletin, Dec. 1905, p. 480), and on the first day of the legislative session of 1906 bills (S. 17 by Mr. Page, A. 33 by Mr. Rock) were introduced in the Senate and Assembly to

*People ex rel. Consey v. Grout, decided by the Court of Appeals Nov. 29, 1904. The United States Supreme Court in the preceding year sustained the Kansas eight-hour law.

re-enact the old eight-hour law. The experience of the Department of Labor with that law, however, had revealed certain defects which the department officials desired to have remedied. Similar difficulties met with by trade union men in collecting evidence of violations had likewise convinced the officers of the State Workingmen's Federation of the need of improvements in the form of the statute, and at the instance of the Federation's representative a new measure was drafted, the eight-hour provisions being substantially the same as those in the bill urged before Congress by the officers of the American Federation of Labor and other national labor bodies. The bill (A. 685 introduced by Assemblyman Gates, Feb. 13, 1906, printed in Appendix hereto) also provided, by amendment of section 21 of the Labor Law, for the establishment in the Department of Labor of a new bureau for the enforcement of the laws relating to labor on public works. The latter amendment was urged by the Commissioner of Labor as necessary to prevent the diversion of factory inspectors from their regular duties in enforcing the factory laws of the state, to which diversion he expressed strong opposition.

Throughout the United States enactments restricting the hours of labor on public works appear to be the most popular or usual form of regulation of public work in the interest of laborers. The Federal Government and 20 states or territories besides New York have entered this field of legislation and in all but one state eight hours a day is the limit; in Massachusetts the maximum is fixed at 9 hours, but this may be reduced to 8 hours in any city or town by vote of the people.* As will be seen by examining the statutes reprinted in an appendix, they differ greatly from one another in content and scope. In order to make a practical and constitutional statute, some provision must be made for emergencies; but any permission to change the prescribed hours is so valuable to contractors that they have at times offered an "emergency" excuse for evasion of the law week after week. The Colorado statute contains the novel provision that work in excess of eight hours a day is to be permitted in case of emergency, provided that such excess is treated as constituting part of a subsequent day's work and that no workman shall be employed more than 48 hours a week (7 days).

Violation of the eight-hour law is usually a misdemeanor punishable by fine or imprisonment, but a few of the states

*The list of states and territories is as follows: California, Colorado, Delaware (city of Wilmington), District of Columbia, Hawaii, Idaho, Indiana, Kansas, Maryland (city of Baltimore), Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska (cities 25,000 to 40,000 population), Nevada, Pennsylvania, Porto Rico, Utah, Washington, West Virginia and Wyoming.

content themselves with placing responsibility for the enforcement of the law upon the officers or agents of the state and impose no penalty upon the contractor (Idaho, Massachusetts, Nebraska and Utah; Wyoming has simply a constitutional declaration). Two states, California and Minnesota, prescribe a fine of \$10 per day for each laborer required to exceed the eight-hour limit, such fines to be withheld from the moneys due on the contract. Nevada provides for such a fine and also for forfeiture of the contract, as in New York, Delaware and Washington.

RATES OF WAGES.

The eight-hour law (section 3 of the Labor Law) of this state provides that on public work the prevailing rate of wages shall be paid to mechanics and laborers. This clause was added to the law in 1894 (chapter 622) and was undoubtedly intended to prevent the reductions in wages that in many cases followed the substitution of an eight for a ten-hour day. Where, for example, day laborers were earning \$1.50 a day, the contractor would argue that the hourly rate was 15 cents; consequently, the daily wage for an eight-hour day would be \$1.20. This was the accepted method of defeating the purpose of the law, when it could be evaded in no other way, and even as late as 1904 an attempt of this kind was made by a Brooklyn contractor.* An earlier attempt to secure what is known to the English law as a "fair wage" had been made in 1889 when the Legislature (in chapter 380) prescribed that the minimum wage to be paid to all day laborers employed by the State should be two dollars per day. The constitutionality of this act, which did not apply to contract work, was affirmed by the Court of Appeals; but the section referred to was repealed in the following year. When in 1894 the prevailing rate of wages clause was added to the eight-hour law, it applied to employees of contractors as well as the state, or a political division of the state; seven years later (two years after the strengthening of the law in 1899), the clause was held unconstitutional by the Court of Appeals (*People ex rel. Rodgers v. Coler*, 166 N. Y. 1—1901), so far at least as it affected municipal contractors.

Delaware and Kansas have enacted prevailing rate of wages laws essentially like that of New York and the latter has been upheld by the Supreme Court of the United States (1903, *Atkin v. Kansas*, 191 U. S. 207), as well as the state courts. California and Nebraska have prescribed a minimum wage of two dollars a day for labor employed on public works (the Nebraska act relates to cities of a certain class), while an act fixing twenty

*Report of the Commissioner of Labor, 1904, p. 16, footnote.

cents an hour as the minimum in Indiana was held unconstitutional by the state courts as being an infringement upon the autonomy of municipalities and also class legislation, since it applied in terms to unskilled labor only.

EMPLOYMENT OF ALIENS.

While European legislation for the protection of labor on public works most frequently aims directly at the establishment of "fair wages," American statutes more often attempt to maintain "fair wages" by indirection. One method is the exclusion of alien workmen, who cut under the standard wage of American workmen. More than 15 years ago New York enacted that "in all cases where laborers are employed on any public work in this state, preference shall be given to citizens of the state" (L. 1889, ch. 380), and in 1894 it was further provided that none but citizens of the United States should be employed (chapter 622). The Supreme Court in 1895 held this act unconstitutional with respect to municipal contract work, on the ground that it impaired the freedom of contract and also violated the treaty between the United States and Italy. At the present time the law (section 13 of the Labor Law) requires contractors performing public work in cities of the first class (New York and Buffalo) to keep a register of laborers showing whether they are native-born or naturalized citizens, and in the latter case, the essential facts pertaining to their naturalization.

A number of the other states have enacted similar laws against the employment of alien labor in competition with the work of American citizens, namely, California, Hawaii, Idaho, Illinois (unconstitutional), Massachusetts, New Jersey, New Mexico, Pennsylvania, Porto Rico and Wyoming.

The New York statute enacted in 1894 (chapter 277) and later embodied in the labor law (section 14), requiring stone used in public works to be dressed in the state was declared by the Court of Appeals in 1901 (*People ex rel. Treat v. Coler*, 166 N. Y. 144) to constitute an unconstitutional interference with interstate commerce. More recently the Supreme Court of Missouri has affirmed the constitutionality of a similar requirement in an ordinance of the city of St. Louis (1905, *Allen v. Labsap*, 87 *Southwestern Reporter*, 926).

UNION LABOR.

Two states, Montana and Nevada, require all public printing to bear the label of the International Typographical Union, the principal organization of journeymen printers in this country, and one state, Nebraska, requires public work in cities to be

performed by union labor. The employment of union labor is insisted upon in many other communities where it is not required by law, unless it be in city ordinances. The disposition of the courts is to hold such requirements invalid on the ground that such discrimination is class legislation and tends to monopoly. In this state it was held in 1901 (unanimous court, *Davenport v. Walker*, 57 App. Div. 223), that public officers have no right to insist upon the employment of union labor by contractors.

SUB-LETTING OF CONTRACTS.

Owing to the direct accountability of public officers to the voters, a majority of whom are usually wage earners in communities where manhood suffrage prevails, they are not likely to resort to the expedient of depressing wages that is so often forced upon contractors subject to keen competition. Few workmen employed directly by the public authorities have cause to complain of poor treatment as compared with workmen in competitive occupations. Most of the legislation regarding labor conditions on public works, discussed in the foregoing, is aimed at the contract system; and while there is an increasing tendency to regulate the contract system, none of the states have gone so far as to abolish that system entirely. Only in California is there a statute which forbids public *buildings* to be erected by contract and requires all labor thereon to be employed by the day.

The irresponsibility of sub-contractors is a matter of common knowledge and has led to the frequent prohibition of sub-letting. In this state the sub-letting of contracts is prohibited by an act of 1897 (chapter 444) except with the consent of the public authorities who let the contract. In order to prevent the adoption of the sweating system in the manufacture of army clothing, the Quartermaster General of the United States inserts the following clause in government contracts:

"Neither this contract nor any interest therein shall be transferred to any other party or parties, and in case of such transfer, the United States may refuse to carry out this contract either with the transferor or the transferee; but all rights of action for any breach of this contract by said..... are reserved to the United States."

While this clause, which has only been in use since the Spanish-American war, serves to maintain the worker's wages, its purpose from the point of view of the government is to protect the soldiers from contagious diseases by confining the making of uniforms to factories that can be kept under supervision and not allowing the clothing to be scattered in dwellings.

Uniforms for the sailors of the navy are made at the Brooklyn navy yard, where the suits are given out to be finished in the

homes of sewing women. The increase in the size of the navy in recent years has crowded the capacity of the rooms devoted to the manufacture of uniforms, and it is now proposed to enlarge the capacity of the factory so as to permit the employment of more cutters and at the same time have the finishing done on the premises.

APPENDIX I.

Statutes, Constitutional Provisions, etc., of New York, relating to Conditions of Employment on Public Work.

CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT EMPOWERING THE LEGISLATURE TO REGULATE THE CONDITIONS OF EMPLOYMENT ON PUBLIC WORK.

CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, ARTICLE XII.

Section 1. It shall be the duty of the legislature to provide for the organization of cities and incorporated villages, and to restrict their power of taxation, assessment, borrowing money, contracting debts, and loaning their credit, so as to prevent abuses in assessments and in contracting debt by such municipal corporations; and the legislature may regulate and fix the wages or salaries, the hours of work or labor, and make provision for the protection, welfare and safety of persons employed by the state or by any county, city, town, village or other civil division of the state, or by any contractor or sub-contractor performing work, labor or services for the state, or for any county, city, town, village or other civil division thereof. [*As amended in 1905, and in force Jan. 1, 1906.*]

SECURITY FOR PAYMENT OF WAGES EARNED.

LAWS OF 1897, CHAPTER 418, ENTITLED THE LIEN LAW AND CONSTITUTING CHAPTER 49 OF THE GENERAL LAWS.

§ 5. Liens under contracts for public improvements.—A person performing labor for or furnishing materials to a contractor, his sub-contractor or legal representative for the construction of a public improvement pursuant to a contract by such contractor with the state or a municipal corporation, shall have a lien for the principal and interest of the value or agreed price of such labor or materials upon the moneys of the state or of such corporation applicable to the construction of such improvement, to the extent of the amount due or to become due on such contract, upon filing a notice of lien as prescribed in this article. [*As amended by L. 1902, ch. 37.*]

§ 12. Notice of lien on account of public improvements.—At any time before the construction of a public improvement is completed and accepted by the state or by the municipal corporation, and within thirty days after such completion and acceptance, a person performing work for or furnishing materials to a contractor, his sub-contractor, assignee or legal representative, may file a notice of lien with the head of the department or bureau having charge of such construction and with the comptroller of the state or with the financial officer of the municipal corporation, or other officer or person charged with the custody and disbursements of the state or corporate funds applicable to the contract under which the claim is made. The notice shall state the name and residence of the lienor, the name of the contractor or sub-contractor for whom the labor was performed or materials furnished, the amount claimed to be due or to become due, the date when due, a description of the public improvement upon which the labor was performed and materials expended, the kind of labor performed and materials furnished and give a

general description of the contract pursuant to which such public improvement was constructed. If the name of the contractor or sub-contractor is not known to the lienor, it may be so stated in the notice, and a failure to state correctly the name of the contractor or sub-contractor shall not affect the validity of the lien. The comptroller of the state or the financial officer of the municipal corporation or other officer or person with whom the notice is filed shall enter the same in a book provided for that purpose, to be called the "lien book." Such entry shall include the name and residence of the lienor, the name of the contractor or sub-contractor, the amount of the lien and date of filing, and a brief designation of the contract under which the lien arose. [*As amended by L. 1902, ch. 37.*]

§ 17. Duration of lien under contract for a public improvement.—If the lien is for labor done or materials furnished for a public improvement, it shall not continue for a longer period than three months from the time of filing the notice of such lien, unless an action is commenced to foreclose such lien within that time, and a notice of the pendency of such action is filed with the comptroller of the state or the financial officer of the municipal corporation with whom the notice of such lien was filed, or unless an order be made by a court of record, continuing such lien, and a new docket be made stating such fact. And the supreme court of this state, or any justice thereof, or the county court of the county in which such lien was filed, or the county judge of such county, are hereby authorized to make an order continuing any such lien for a period not exceeding six months, upon the application of a lienor upon such affidavits or evidence as in the opinion of such court or judge shall be deemed sufficient. Nothing in this act contained, however, shall prevent any such court or judge from making a new order continuing such lien in each succeeding six months, if in the discretion of such court or judge the same shall be deemed just and equitable. This section as hereby amended, shall apply to all liens under contract for public improvements, now on file, in which the time for making application to the court for a continuance thereof has not expired, when this amendment takes effect. [*As amended by L. 1899, ch. 25, and L. 1902, ch. 37.*]

§ 24. Priorities of liens for public improvements.—Persons having liens under contracts for public improvements standing in equal degrees as co-laborers or material men shall have priority according to the date of filing their respective liens; but in all cases laborers for daily or weekly wages shall have preference over all other lienors having liens arising under the same contracts pursuant to this article, without reference to the time when such laborers shall have filed their notice of lien. [*Added by L. 1898, ch. 169.*]

LAWs OF 1894, CHAPTER 338, ENTITLED THE CANAL LAW, AND CONSTITUTING CHAPTER XIII [XII] OF THE GENERAL LAWS.

§ 135. Security for payment of laborers.—The superintendent of public works or assistant superintendent having charge, shall also require and take from the contractor, a bond with at least two good and sufficient sureties, conditioned that such contractor will well and truly pay in full, at least once in each month, all laborers employed by him on the work specified in such contract, which shall be duly acknowledged and filed in the office of the clerk of the county wherein such contract or work is to be performed, and

if partly in two or more counties, such bond or a certified copy thereof shall be filed in the clerk's office of each county.

Actions may be brought for a breach of such bond by any laborer not paid in accordance with its terms, and the commencement or maintenance of an action by one or more laborers thereon shall not be a bar to the commencement and maintenance of other actions thereon by other laborers. No action shall be maintained against the sureties, unless brought within thirty days after the completion of the labor the payment of which is secured by the bond.

Derived from L. 1850, ch. 278, §§ 1-3.

Laborers are those who perform labor on canals and do not include sub-contractors. (*Swift v. Kingsley*, 24 Barb. 541; and see *McCluskey v. Cromwell*, 11 N. Y. 593.)

A BILL TO AMEND THE LABOR LAW, IN RELATION TO CASH PAYMENT OF WAGES.*

Section 1. Section nine of chapter four hundred and fifteen of the laws of eighteen hundred and ninety-seven, entitled "An act in relation to labor, constituting chapter thirty-two of the general laws," is hereby amended to read as follows:

§ 9. Cash payment of wages.—Every manufacturing, mining, quarrying, mercantile, railroad, street railway, canal, steamboat, telegraph and telephone company, every express company, and every water company, not municipal, *and every person, firm or corporation, engaged in or upon any public work for the state or any municipal corporation thereof, either as a contractor or a subcontractor therewith,* shall pay to each employee engaged in *his, their or its* business the wages earned by [him] *such employee* in cash. No such company, *person, firm or corporation* shall hereafter pay [its] *such employees* in script, commonly known as store money-orders. *No person, firm or corporation engaged in carrying on public work under contract with the state, or with any municipal corporation of the state, either as a contractor or subcontractor therewith, shall, directly or indirectly, conduct or carry on what is commonly known as a company store, if there shall, at the time be any store selling supplies, within two miles of the place where such contract is being executed. Any person, firm or corporation violating the provisions of this section shall be guilty of a misdemeanor.*

§ 2. This act shall take effect immediately.

HOURS OF LABOR.

THE LABOR LAW (CHAPTER 415 OF THE LAWS OF 1897).

Section 3. Eight hours shall constitute a legal day's work for all classes of employees in this state except those engaged in farm and domestic service unless otherwise provided by law. This section does not prevent an agreement for overwork at an increased compensation, except upon work by or for the state or a municipal corporation or by contractors or subcontractors therewith. Each contract to which the state or a municipal corporation is a party which may involve the employment of laborers, workmen or mechanics shall contain a stipulation that no laborer, workman or mechanic in the employ of the contractor, subcontractor or other person doing or contracting to do the whole or a part of the work contemplated by the

*This bill was passed by the Legislature, and approved by the Governor April 24, becoming chapter 316 of the laws of 1906.

contract shall be permitted or required to work more than eight hours in any one calendar day except in cases of extraordinary emergencies caused by fire, flood or danger to life or property. The wages to be paid for a legal day's work as hereinbefore defined to all classes of such laborers, workmen or mechanics upon all such public works or upon any material to be used upon or in connection therewith shall not be less than the prevailing rate for a day's work in the same trade or occupation in the locality within the state where such public work on, about or in connection with [which] such labor is performed in its final or completed form is to be situated, erected or used. Each such contract hereafter made shall contain a stipulation that each such laborer, workman or mechanic employed by such contractor, subcontractor or other person on, about or upon such public work shall receive such wages herein provided for. Each contract for such public work hereafter made shall contain a provision that the same shall be void and of no effect unless the person or corporation making or performing the same shall comply with the provisions of this section; and no such person or corporation shall be entitled to receive any sum nor shall any officer, agent or employee of the state or of a municipal corporation pay the same or authorize its payment from the funds under his charge or control to any such person or corporation for work done upon any contract which in its form or manner of performance violates the provisions of this section, but nothing in this section shall be construed to apply to persons regularly employed in state institutions, or to engineers, electricians and elevator men in the department of public buildings during the annual sessions of the legislature. [As amended by L. 1899, ch. 567 and L. 1900, ch. 298.]

Constitutionality.—"There is no express or implied restriction to be found in the Constitution upon the power of the Legislature to fix and declare the rate of compensation to be paid for labor or services performed upon the public works of the State" (Clark v. State of New York, 142 N. Y. 105). Principle reasserted in 1904 (Ryan v. City of New York, 177 N. Y. 271) in so far as the provision regarding the prevailing rate of wages relates to public employees; but unconstitutional in so far as it affects employment by a contractor on municipal works (People ex rel. Rodgers v. Coler, 166 N. Y. 1 [1901]), where it was further held that if the contract contain a stipulation to comply with this clause of the statute, such stipulation falls with the statute and is void (Parker, C. J., dissenting).

The eight-hour clause has also been held unconstitutional in so far as it affects employment by a contractor on municipal works (People ex rel. Cossey v. Grout, 179 N. Y. 417, decided Nov. 29 1904; see also case cited under § 384-h of the Penal Code).

By virtue of an amendment to the Constitution accepted by the people in November, 1905, the Legislature is authorized to regulate the wages, hours of labor, etc., of persons employed by the State or its civil divisions or by contractors performing services for the State or its civil divisions.

A Kansas statute similar to the above section 3 has been sustained by the Supreme Court of the United States as not in contravention of the United States Constitution (Atkins v. Kansas, 191 U. S. 207). On this general subject, see further Holden v. Hardy, 169 U. S. 366; People v. Phyle, 136 N. Y. 554; People v. Havnor, 149 N. Y. 195; People v. Warren, 77 Hun, 120; People ex rel. Warren v. Beck 144 N. Y. 225; People v. Orange County Road Construction Co., 175 N. Y. 84; and cases cited in briefs of counsel in People ex rel. Cossey v. Grout, 179 N. Y. 417.

§ 4. Violations of the labor law.—Any officer [,] agent or employee of this state or of a municipal corporation therein having a duty to act in the premises who violates, evades or knowingly permits the violation or evasion of any of the provisions of this act shall be guilty of malfeasance in office and shall be suspended or removed by the authority having power to appoint or remove such officer agent or employee, otherwise by the governor. Any citizen of this state may maintain proceedings for the suspension or removal

of such officer agent or employee or may maintain an action for the purpose of securing the cancellation or avoidance of any contract which by its terms or manner of performance violates this act or for the purpose of preventing any officer, agent or employee of such municipal corporation from paying or authorizing the payment of any public money for work done thereupon. [*As amended by L. 1899, ch. 567.*]

§ 21. Factory inspector to enforce provisions of article.—The factory inspector* shall enforce all the provisions of this article. He shall investigate complaints made to him of violations of such provisions and if he finds that such complaints are well founded he shall issue an order directed to the person or corporation complained of, requiring such person or corporation to comply with such provision. If such order is disregarded the factory inspector* shall present to the district attorney of the proper county all the facts ascertained by him in regard to the alleged violation, and all other papers, documents or evidence pertaining thereto which he may have in his possession. The district attorney to whom such presentation is made shall proceed at once to prosecute the person or corporation for the violations complained of, pursuant to this chapter and the provisions of the penal code. If complaint is made to the factory inspector* that any person contracting with the state or a municipal corporation for the performance of any public work fails to comply with or evades the provisions of this article respecting the payment of the prevailing rate of wages, the requirements of hours of labor or the employment of citizens of the United States or of the state of New York, the factory inspector* shall if he finds such complaints to be well founded, present evidence of such non-compliance to the officer, department, or board having charge of such work. Such officer, department or board shall thereupon take the proper proceedings to revoke the contract of the person failing to comply with or evading such provisions. [*Added by L. 1899, ch. 192.*]

THE PENAL CODE.

[§ 384h. Hours of labor to be required.—Any person or corporation,

1. Who, contracting with the state or a municipal corporation, shall require more than eight hours' work for a day's labor, * * * is guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction therefor shall be punished by a fine of not less than five hundred nor more than one thousand dollars for each offense. If any contractor with the state or a municipal corporation shall require more than eight hours for a day's labor, upon conviction therefor, in addition to such fine, the contract shall be forfeited at the option of the municipal corporation.];

So much of this section as concerns contractors with the State or municipalities was held to be unconstitutional by the Court of Appeals, April 28, 1903 (*People v. Orange County Road Construction Company*, 175 N. Y. Rep. 84).

PREFERENCE TO LOCAL LABOR.

§ 13. Preference in employment of persons upon public works.—In the construction of public works by the state or a municipality, or by persons contracting with the state or such municipality, only citizens of the United States shall be employed; and in all cases where laborers are employed on any such public works, preference shall be given citizens of the state of New York. In each contract for the construction of public works a provision shall

*Superseded by the Commissioner of Labor, 1901.

be inserted, to the effect that if the provisions of this section are not complied with, the contract shall be void. On and after May first, nineteen hundred and two, all boards, officers, agents or employees of cities of the first class of the state, having the power to enter into contracts which provide for the expenditure of public money on public works shall file in the office of the commissioner of labor the names and addresses of all contractors holding contracts with said cities of the state. Upon the letting of new contracts the names and addresses of such new contractors shall likewise be filed. Upon the demand of the commissioner of labor a contractor shall furnish a list of the names and addresses of all sub-contractors in his employ. Each contractor performing work for any city of the first class, shall keep a list of his employees, in which it shall be set forth whether they are naturalized or native born citizens of the United States, together with, in case of naturalization, the date of naturalization and the name of the court where such naturalization was granted. Such lists and records shall be open to the inspection of the commissioner of labor. A violation of this section shall constitute a misdemeanor and shall be punishable by a fine of not less than fifty dollars nor more than five hundred dollars, or by imprisonment for not less than thirty nor more than ninety days, or by both such fine and imprisonment. [*As amended by L. 1902, ch. 454.*]

Derived from L. 1889, ch. 380, § 2, and L. 1894, ch. 622, amending L. 1870, ch. 385, § 2.

The statute of 1894, making it a crime for a contractor with a municipal corporation for the construction of public works to employ alien laborers thereon, was held in 1895 to be an unconstitutional invasion of personal rights and also a violation of a treaty of the United States with Italy (*People v. Warren*, 13 Misc. 618).

[§ 14. Stone used in state or municipal works.—All stone used in state and municipal works, except paving blocks and crushed stone, shall be worked, dressed and carved within the state. There shall be inserted in each contract or specification hereafter awarded by state, county or municipal authorities, authorizing or requiring the use of worked, dressed or carved stone, except paving blocks or crushed stone, within the state or such county or municipality, a clause to the effect that such stone shall be so worked, dressed or carved within the boundaries of the state as required by this section. If a contractor of the state or any municipality therein shall use stone, except paving blocks and crushed stone, which has been worked, dressed or carved without the state, the state or such municipality shall revoke the contract of such contractor and be released from liability thereon.]

Derived from L. 1894, ch. 277, as amended by L. 1895, ch. 413.

So far as the section relates to contracts for municipal works, it was held unconstitutional in March 1901 (*People ex rel. Treat v. Coler*, 166 N. Y. 144), where it was also held that if a contract contain a clause binding the contractor to comply with the section, such clause is void (*Parker, C. J., dissenting*).

PROHIBITING THE SUB-LETTING OF PUBLIC CONTRACTS.

LAWS OF 1897, CHAPTER 444.

AN ACT to prohibit the assignment and subletting of public contracts.

Section 1. A clause shall be inserted in all specifications or contracts hereafter made or awarded by the state, or by any county, or any municipal corporation, or any public department or official thereof, prohibiting any contractor, to whom any contract shall be let, granted or awarded, as required by law, from assigning, transferring, conveying, subletting or otherwise disposing of the same, or of his right, title or interest therein, or his power

to execute such contract to any other person, company or corporation, without the previous consent in writing of the department or official awarding the same.

§ 2. If any contractor, to whom any contract is hereafter let, granted or awarded, as required by law, by the state, or any county, or any municipal corporation in the state, or by any public department or official thereof, shall, without the previous written consent specified in section one of this act, assign, transfer, convey, sublet, or otherwise dispose of the same, or his right, title or interest therein, or his power to execute such contract, to any other person, company or other corporation, the state, county, municipal corporation, public department, or official as the case may be, which let, made, granted or awarded said contract shall revoke and annul such contract, and the state, county, municipal corporation, public department or officer, as the case may be, shall be relieved and discharged from any and all liability and obligations growing out of said contract to such contractor, and to the person, company, or corporation to whom he shall assign, transfer, convey, sublet or otherwise dispose of the same, and said contractor, and his assignee, transferee, or sub-lessee, shall forfeit and lose all moneys, theretofore earned under said contract except so much as may be required to pay his employees; provided that nothing herein contained shall be construed to hinder, prevent or affect an assignment by such contractor for the benefit of his creditors, made pursuant to the statutes of this state.

§ 3. All acts or parts of acts inconsistent with the provisions of this act are hereby repealed.

§ 4. This act shall take effect immediately.

LABOR STIPULATIONS UNDER THE CITY CHARTER OF BUFFALO.

LAWS OF 1891, CHAPTER 105 (TITLE XXIV).

Section 504. In contracting for any work required to be done by the city, a clause shall be inserted that the contractor submitting proposals shall bind himself in the performance of such work not to discriminate either as to workmen or wages against members of labor organizations or to accept any more than eight hours as a day's work, to be performed within nine consecutive hours. Nor shall any man or set of men be employed for more than eight hours in twenty-four consecutive hours, except in case of necessity; in which case pay for such labor shall be at the rate of time and a half for all time in excess of such eight hours.

THE GATES BILL "TO AMEND THE LABOR LAW RELATIVE TO LABOR ON PUBLIC WORK."

[The adoption at the election last November of the constitutional amendment empowering the Legislature to regulate the conditions of employment on public work has been followed by the introduction of several bills to establish the eight-hour day and prescribe the prevailing rate of wages. One of the bills simply reenacts the law as it stood before it was declared invalid by the courts; but as that law was found difficult to enforce and contained, moreover, a forfeiture clause of doubtful constitutionality, many now favor an amended law. The following is a copy of the bill introduced by Assemblyman Gates. It will be noted that the eight-hour provision on contract work, contained in subdivision 2 of section 3-a is a close copy of the eight-hour bill that the American Federation of Labor has for several years been urging upon Congress.]

AN ACT TO AMEND THE LABOR LAW RELATIVE TO LABOR ON PUBLIC WORK.

Section 1. Section three of chapter four hundred and fifteen of the laws of eighteen hundred and ninety-seven, entitled "An act in relation to labor

constituting chapter thirty-two of the general laws," as amended by chapter five hundred and sixty-seven of the laws of eighteen hundred and ninety-nine and chapter two hundred and ninety-eight of the laws of nineteen hundred, is hereby amended to read as follows:

§ 3. Hours to constitute a day's work.—Eight hours shall constitute a legal day's work for all classes of employees in this state except those engaged in farm and domestic service unless otherwise provided by law. This section does not prevent an agreement for *overtime, except as otherwise provided*. [overwork at an increased compensation except upon work by or for the state or a municipal corporation or by contractors or subcontractors therewith. Each contract to which the state or a municipal corporation is a party which may involve the employment of laborers, workmen or mechanics shall contain a stipulation that no laborer, workman or mechanic in the employ of the contractor, subcontractor or other person doing or contracting to do the whole or a part of the work contemplated by the contract shall be permitted or required to work more than eight hours in any one calendar day, except in cases of extraordinary emergency caused by fire, flood or danger to life or property. The wages to be paid for a legal day's work as hereinbefore defined to all classes of such laborers, workmen or mechanics upon all such public work or upon any material to be used upon or in connection therewith shall not be less than the prevailing rate for a day's work in the same trade or occupation in the locality within the state where such public work on, about or in connection with which such labor is performed in its final or completed form is to be situated, erected or used. Each such contract hereafter made shall contain a stipulation that each such laborer, workman or mechanic employed by such contractor, subcontractor or other person on, about or upon such public work, shall receive such wages herein provided for. Each contract for such public work hereafter made shall contain a provision that the same shall be void and of no effect unless the person or corporation making or performing the same shall comply with the provisions of this section; and no such person or corporation shall be entitled to receive any sum nor shall any officer, agent or employee of the state or of a municipal corporation pay the same or authorize its payment from the funds under his charge or control to any such person or corporation for work done upon any contract which in its form or manner of performance violates the provisions of this section, but nothing in this section shall be construed to apply to persons regularly employed in state institutions, or to engineers, electricians and elevatormen in the department of public buildings during the annual session of the legislature.]

§ 2. Article one of chapter four hundred and fifteen of the laws of eighteen hundred and ninety-seven, entitled "An act in relation to labor constituting chapter thirty-two of the general laws," is hereby amended by inserting therein, after section three thereof, a new section to be section three-a, and to read as follows:

§ 3-a. Labor on public work. Subdivision 1.—No laborer or mechanic employed by the state or a municipal corporation shall be required or permitted to work more than eight hours in any one calendar day, except as otherwise provided by law, and except in cases of extraordinary emergency caused by fire, flood or danger to life or property. But this provision shall not apply to foremen or other laborers acting in a supervisory capacity at increased wages, to persons employed only as watchmen or custodians, to per-

sons regularly employed in state, county or municipal institutions, or to engineers, electricians and elevatormen in the department of public buildings during a session of the legislature. It shall be the duty of every officer of the state or a municipal corporation responsible for the employment of laborers and mechanics to enforce and carry out the provisions of this section.

Subdivision 2. Every contract hereafter made, to which the state or a municipal corporation therein is a party, and every contract on behalf of the state or any such municipal corporation, which may require or involve the employment of laborers or mechanics, shall contain a provision that no laborer or mechanic doing any part of the work contemplated by such contract, in the employ of the contractor or of any subcontractor contracting for any part of the work, shall be required or permitted to work more than eight hours in any one calendar day upon such work; and every such contract shall stipulate a penalty for each violation of such provision of five dollars for each laborer or mechanic for every calendar day in which he shall be required or permitted to labor more than eight hours upon such work, except in cases of extraordinary emergency caused by fire, flood or danger to life or property. This provision shall not apply to contracts for transportation, or for the transmission of intelligence, or for such materials, articles or supplies as may usually be bought in open market, whether made to conform to particular specifications or not. Teamsters engaged in hauling on trips of over two miles shall be deemed to be engaged in transportation; and the time employed by teamsters in taking their teams to and from the place or places where the work of hauling begins and ends shall not be deemed part of the time of employment as limited by this section. Any officer or person designated or lawfully acting as inspector of the work to be performed under any such contract, or designated, authorized, or by law directed to aid in enforcing the fulfilment thereof, shall upon observation or investigation forthwith report to the proper officer of the state or of the municipal corporation and to the commissioner of labor all violations of such provision, together with the name or some adequate description of each laborer or mechanic violating it, or, if with reasonable diligence that cannot be done, an adequate description of the gang or group and the number of laborers or mechanics violating it, and the day of such violation. Thereupon the amount of the penalties imposed according to the stipulation in such contract shall be directed to be withheld out of the next payment to fall due or to be paid by the officer or person whose duty it shall be to approve the payment of the moneys due under such contract, whether the violation of such provision be by the contractor or any subcontractor. Any contractor or subcontractor aggrieved thereby may appeal to the head of the department or of the municipal corporation making the contract, who shall have power to review the action imposing the penalties; and from the decision of such head of a department of the state he may appeal to the court of claims, and from the decision of such head of a municipal corporation he may appeal to the supreme court, which courts respectively shall thereupon have jurisdiction to hear and decide the matter in like manner as in the other cases before them; provided however, that notice of the commencement of such action be promptly given to the attorney-general and provided further that the burden of proof in any such action shall be upon the contractor or subcontractor to establish every exception herein allowed to the general provision limiting the day's work to eight

hours. Where the commissioner of labor shall upon observation or investigation become satisfied that such provision of any such contract is being violated, he shall forthwith notify the head of the department of the state or the head of the municipal corporation concerned, who shall thereupon see that the penalties as above provided be deducted from the next payment upon such contract; and the amount of such penalties shall thereafter be retained and not paid over without the consent of the attorney-general, except in an action to recover the same, of which action the attorney-general shall be given notice and in which action he may intervene and defend.

Subdivision 3, No child under the age of sixteen years shall be employed or permitted to labor, by any contractor or subcontractor with the state or a municipal corporation, upon any contract work therefor, except in accordance with the provisions of article six of this act, which shall apply to such employment with the same force and effect as if such child were employed in a factory.

§ 3. Section four of chapter four hundred and fifteen of the laws of eighteen hundred and ninety-seven entitled "An act in relation to labor constituting chapter thirty-two of the general laws," as amended by chapter five hundred and sixty-seven of the laws of eighteen hundred and ninety-nine, is hereby amended to read as follows:

§ 4. Wages on public work.—No department of the state nor any municipal corporation therein shall pay to any laborer or mechanic employed by it, nor shall any contractor or subcontractor therewith pay to any laborer or mechanic employed by him upon any work for the state or any such municipal corporation, a less rate of wages than the prevailing rate for a day's work in the same trade or occupation and under similar conditions (without regard to hours of labor) in the locality within the state where such public work, on, about or in connection with which such labor is performed, is to be situated or used in its final or completed form. Such wages, unless paid by the state or a municipal corporation, shall be paid weekly, to include the wages earned up to not more than six days prior to the day of payment, and in cash; and no deductions shall be made therefrom for medical or other services, except with the approval of the commissioner of labor. Every contract hereafter made to which the state or a municipal corporation is a party shall contain a provision that the contractor and all subcontractors who may perform any part of the work contemplated by such contract shall comply with the provisions of this section. But any such contract may contain a schedule of the rate of wages to be paid to each class of laborers and mechanics to be employed upon such work; and, provided that a copy of such schedule with a memorandum of such particulars of the contract as he may require be first delivered to the commissioner of labor, every such rate therein, which is not less than the rate prevailing at the time when such contract is made, shall continue to be the lawful minimum rate of wages for such class of laborers or mechanics thereafter employed upon such contract, any change in the prevailing rate of wages thereafter or anything elsewhere in this section to the contrary notwithstanding. This section shall not apply to the employment of inmates of charitable or correctional institutions; nor shall it be construed to prevent the employment of aged or infirm persons, under easy conditions where hard labor is not involved, at reduced rates of wages, provided that such reduced rates correspond with the pre-

vailing rates for like services in private employment. All the provisions of this section shall be enforceable by injunction. If the commissioner of labor upon observation or investigation be satisfied and procure prima facie evidence that this section is being violated, he shall file an information with the attorney-general, who, unless upon due investigation he becomes satisfied that no violation of this section is being committed, shall thereupon proceed by action in the supreme court against the proper head of department or officer or officers of the municipal corporation concerned, or against the parties to such contract, to enjoin the employment of such laborers or mechanics at such illegal wages, which court shall thereupon have jurisdiction to enforce the provisions of this section by injunction.

[§ 4. Violations of the labor law.—Any officer, agent or employee of this state or of a municipal corporation therein having a duty to act in the premises, who violates, evades or knowingly permits the violation or evasion of any of the provisions of this act shall be guilty of malfeasance in office and shall be suspended or removed by the authority having power to appoint or remove such officer, agent or employee, otherwise by the governor. Any citizen of this state may maintain proceedings for the suspension or removal of such officer, agent or employee or may maintain an action for the purpose of securing the cancellation or avoidance of any contract which, by its terms or manner of performance, violates this act, or for the purpose of preventing any officer, agent or employee of such municipal corporation from paying or authorizing the payment of any public money for work done thereupon.]

§ 4. Article one of chapter four hundred and fifteen of the laws of eighteen hundred and ninety-seven, entitled "An act in relation to labor constituting chapter thirty-two of the general laws," is hereby amended by inserting therein, after section four thereof, a new section to be section four-a, and to read as follows:

4-a. Subletting public contracts.—A clause shall be inserted in all specifications or contracts hereafter made or awarded by the state, or by any county, municipal corporation, public department or official thereof, prohibiting any contractor, to whom any contract shall be let, granted or awarded, from assigning, transferring, conveying, subletting or otherwise disposing of the same, or of his right, title or interest therein, or his power to execute such contract to any other person, company or corporation, without the previous consent in writing of the department or official awarding it. If any contractor, to whom any contract is hereafter so let, granted or awarded shall without the previous written consent specified above, assign, transfer, convey, sublet, or otherwise dispose of it, or his right, title or interest therein, or his power to execute it, to any other person, company or corporation, the state, county, municipal corporation, public department, or official as the case may be, which let, made, granted or awarded said contract shall revoke and annul it, and thereupon shall be relieved and discharged from any and all liability and obligations thereafter growing out of said contract to such contractor, and to the person, company or corporation to whom he shall assign, transfer, convey, sublet or otherwise dispose of it; provided that nothing herein contained shall be construed to hinder, prevent or affect an assignment by such contractor for the benefit of his creditors, made pursuant to the statutes of this state.

§ 5. Section twenty-one of chapter four hundred and fifteen of the laws of eighteen hundred and ninety-seven, entitled "An act in relation to labor

constituting chapter thirty-two of the general laws," as amended by chapter one hundred and ninety-two of the laws of eighteen hundred and ninety-nine is hereby amended to read as follows:

§ 21. Enforcement of this article.—The commissioner of labor shall enforce all the provisions of this article. There shall be a bureau of the department of labor to be known as the bureau of public work, the head of which shall be the third deputy commissioner of labor. He shall be appointed by the commissioner of labor and may be removed by him at pleasure, and shall receive a salary of not less than two thousand four hundred dollars a year. It shall be his duty, subject to the direction of the commissioner of labor, to enforce the provisions of this article. Any officer, agent or employee of the state or of a municipal corporation therein, having a duty in the premises, who violates, evades or knowingly permits the violation or evasion of any of the provisions of this article, or knowingly fails to perform to the best of his ability any duty therein imposed upon him, shall be guilty of malfeasance in office and shall be suspended or removed by the authority having power to appoint or remove him, otherwise by the governor. Any citizen of this state may maintain proceedings for the suspension or removal of such officer, agent or employee.

[For existing text of section 21, see p. lxxxviii *ante*.]

§ 6. Chapter four hundred and forty-four of the laws of eighteen hundred and ninety-seven, entitled "An act to prohibit the assignment and subletting of public contracts," is hereby repealed.

§ 7. This act shall take effect October first, nineteen hundred and six.

FORM OF CONTRACT FOR BARGE CANAL CONSTRUCTION.

STATE OF NEW YORK.

IMPROVEMENT OF THE ERIE, OSWEGO AND CHAMPLAIN CANALS.

Memorandum of Agreement, Made between hereinafter referred to as the "contractor," and the people of the State of New York, hereinafter referred to as the "State," this day of 19.., by which the Contractor covenants and agrees to furnish all work, labor and services and material of every kind, and to do and perform each and every act and thing necessary or proper for the improvement of the canal, between the and the in accordance with the plans and specifications for said work hereto annexed and forming a part hereof, and to fully complete said improvement in accordance with the true intent and meaning of said plans and specifications, without any further, other or different expense of any nature whatsoever to the State, excepting the consideration to be paid therefor by the State, as hereinafter more particularly mentioned.

1. It being understood and agreed that the Contractor shall make said improvements and conduct the work in compliance with all laws of the State of New York and with the ordinances of any city, village or town, and with the lawful directions of the officers, agents or representatives of the State or of said city, village or town.

2. The Contractor further stipulates and agrees that no laborer, workman or mechanic in the employ of the Contractor, sub-contractor or other person doing or contracting to do the whole or a part of the work contemplated by

this contract, shall be permitted or required to work more than eight hours in any one calendar day, except in case of extraordinary emergency caused by fire, flood or damage to life or property.

3. The Contractor further stipulates and agrees that the wages to be paid for a legal day's work as hereinbefore defined, to all classes of such laborers, workmen or mechanics upon said work or upon any material to be used upon or in connection therewith, shall not be less than the prevailing rate for a day's work in the same trade or occupation in the locality within the State where such public work on, about or in connection with such labor is performed in its final or completed form, is to be situated, erected or used. The Contractor further agrees that this contract shall, at the option of the State, be void and of no effect, unless said Contractor and each and every person who may have any part on the Contractor's behalf in performing the same, shall comply with the provisions of this paragraph.

4. The Contractor further agrees that in the construction of said work only citizens of the United States shall be employed, and in all cases where laborers are employed on such public works, preference shall be given to citizens of the State of New York. The Contractor further agrees that this contract shall, at the option of the State, be void, if the provisions of this section are not complied with.

5. The Contractor further agrees that all stone which shall be used in the said work, except paving blocks and crushed stone, shall be worked, dressed and carved within this State, and that if this paragraph is violated by the Contractor, the State shall at its option revoke the contract and be released from liability thereon.

6. The Contractor further agrees that he will not assign, transfer, convey, sublet, or otherwise dispose of this contract or of his right, title or interest therein, or his power to execute the same, without the consent in writing of the Superintendent of Public Works, or any moneys which are to become due or payable to him because thereof, to any person, company or corporation, without the previous consent in writing of the Canal Board of the State of New York, and that until such consent in writing shall have been given, that no claim or demand shall exist in favor of any person, company or corporation, to any of the moneys to be paid by the State on account of the provisions of this contract in favor of any person, association or corporation except the said Contractor.

* * * * *

12. It is further mutually agreed that if, in the judgment of the State Engineer, the work is not being performed according to the contract or for the best interests of the State, he shall so certify to the Canal Board, and the Canal Board shall thereupon have power to suspend or stop the work under this contract while it is in progress, and direct the Superintendent of Public Works, and it shall thereupon become his duty to complete the same in such manner as will accord with the contract, specifications, and be for the best interests of the State, or at the option of the Canal Board, that the contract may be cancelled and the work readvertised and relet in the manner prescribed in chapter 147 of the Laws of 1903. * * *

* * * * *

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905. xcvii

LABOR BOND

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS.

That we.....
 Contractor.. and.....

sureties are held and jointly and
 severally firmly bound unto THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK in the sum
 ofdollars (\$.....)
 to be paid to the said people, their certain attorney, agent or assigns for which payment well
 and truly to be made, we jointly and severally bind ourselves and each of our successors, heirs,
 executors and administrators firmly by these presents.

Sealed with our seals. Dated this.....day of.....
 one thousand nine hundred and

WHEREAS the said Contractor has entered into a contract with the People of the State of
 New York whereby *it he they have has* covenanted and agreed to furnish all labor and services
 and material of every kind and to do and perform each and every act and thing necessary and
 proper for the improvement of the.....canal, between the
and the
 in accordance with the plans and specifications for said work adopted by the Canal Board of
 the State of New York or as the same may be changed or altered from time to time by its
 duly authorized agents or officers.

THE CONDITION of this obligation is such that if said Contractor will well and truly
 pay in full at least once each month all laborers who may be employed on the work specified in
 such contract, then this obligation shall be void but shall otherwise remain in full force and
 effect.

.....(Seal)
(Seal)
(Seal)

APPENDIX II.

Statutes, etc., of other States and of the United States, regulating Conditions of Employment on Public Work.

NAVY YARD ORDER NO. 26—REVISED.

EMPLOYMENT OF LABOR AT NAVY YARDS.

NAVY DEPARTMENT, *July 7, 1902.*

INSTRUCTIONS TO APPLICANTS FOR EMPLOYMENT AS LABORERS AND MECHANICS.

1. The employment of laborers and mechanics at each of the United States navy yards and stations is committed to a board consisting of three commissioned officers on duty at the station, designated the "Board of Labor Employment."

2. No person can be given employment in a United States navy yard as a mechanic or laborer until he registers with the Board of Labor Employment.

3. The office of the Board of Labor Employment is in the navy yard. Persons residing in the vicinity of the navy yard in which they desire to register for employment should apply to the board in person, during the regular working hours of the yard, for the prescribed blank forms upon which application must be made, and for information required to facilitate registration.

4. Persons at a distance should write to the "Board of Labor Employment" at the navy yard in which they desire to register for the prescribed blank application and blank certificates of recommendation. They should state the occupation in Schedule A, or the trade in Schedule B, in which they desire to register.

5. All applicants will be registered in the order of their application.

6. No applicant will be registered unless he furnishes satisfactory evidence that he is a citizen of the United States, or has served in the Army, Navy, or Marine Corps, and that his discharge or discharges therefrom were not dishonorable or for bad conduct.

7. Before entering the name of an applicant on the register, such further inquiry may be made in regard to his character and capacity as the board may deem practicable or expedient; and any applicant who has been convicted of crime, misdemeanor, or vagrancy, may, in the discretion of the board, be refused registration.

8. In case an applicant is found, in the opinion of the board, unfit or in any way disqualified to perform the service which he seeks, his name will not be entered on the register.

9. No certificates, other than those filed at the date of registration, will be received or required subsequent to entry of the applicant's name on the register.

10. Any applicant for employment who gives a false name or residence, or presents false certificates, or secures registration or employment through false representation will be discharged, and his name permanently removed from the register as soon as the fact is ascertained.

11. Applicants will be admitted and restricted to registration in such of the occupations and trades in the following list, under Schedules A and B, as are approved by the Department for the navy yard in which the applicant desires work:

Schedule A.

Boys.	Helpers, tinner's'.
Boys, boiler scalers.	Helpers, boiler makers'.
Dredgers.	Helpers, brass finishers'.
Helpers, general.	Helpers, carpenters' (house).
Helpers, blacksmiths'.	Helpers, coopersmiths'.
Helpers, boat builders'.	Helpers, galvanizers'.
Helpers, joiners'.	Helpers, iron finishers'.
Helpers, machinists'.	Hod carriers.
Helpers, molders'.	Holders on.
Helpers, painters'.	Janitors.
Helpers, plumbers'.	Laborers (common).
Helpers, sawmill.	Rivet heaters.
Helpers, ship fitters'.	Stable keepers.
Helpers, shipwrights'.	Teamsters.

Schedule B.

Anchor makers.	Instrument makers.
Blacksmiths.	Joiners (house).
Block makers.	Joiners (ship).
Boat builders.	Laboratorians.
Boiler makers.	Leather workers.
Box makers.	Letterers and grainers.
Cabinetmakers.	Machinists all round.
Calkers wood.	Machinists, tool hand.
Calkers and chippers, iron.	Machinists, floor or vise hand.
Carpenters (house).	Machinists, electrical.
Cartridge makers.	Masons, brick.
Catchers.	Masons, stone.
Chain makers.	Mill men.
Coffee roasters.	Model makers.
Compass fitters.	Molders, green sand (iron or brass).
Coopers.	Molders, loam.
Copper refiners.	Oakum spinners.
Coppersmiths.	Oakum makers.
Core makers.	Ordnance men.
Drivers.	Packers.
Drillers.	Painters.
Drivers for fire engine.	Pattern makers.
Engine tenders.	Pavers.
Engine tenders, fire.	Pile drivers.
Engine tenders locomotive.	Pipe fitters.
Engine tenders stationary.	Plasterers.
Fasteners.	Plumbers (house).
Finishers brass.	Plumbers (ship).
Finishers, iron.	Pressmen.
Firemen.	Printers.
Flag makers.	Punchers and shearers.
Flange turners.	Reamers.
Forgers heavy.	Riggers.
Furnacemen.	Riveters.
Galvanizers.	Rollers, iron.
Gas fitters.	Rope makers.
Gas makers.	Sail makers.
Hammer men.	Saw filers.
Harness makers.	Sawyers.
Hostlers.	Seamstresses.
Horseshoers.	Ship fitters.

Schedule B—Continued.

Shipwrights.
 Slaters.
 Spar makers.
 Stonecutters.
 Tinnern.
 Tin roofers.
 Tool makers.

Tool sharpeners.
 Turners.
 Upholsterers.
 Wharf builders.
 Wheelwrights.
 Wiremen.

12. An applicant to be registered for employment in an occupation or trade, in Schedule A or B, *must present in person to the Board of Labor Employment, at the navy yard in which he desires employment*, an application, and evidence to establish his capacity for the work he desires, his character and habits of industry and sobriety.

13. The board will furnish prescribed blank forms (Navy Yard Orders, Forms 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, and 22) to enable applicants to carry out the provisions of paragraph 12.

14. These forms must not be folded nor in any way mutilated. The printed words thereon must not be erased. The name of the occupation or trade for which the applicant is recommended in the certificates must be identical with that written on the application.

15. Form 17, *the application*, to be filled out and signed by the applicant.

16. Form 18, *a statement of the applicant's services in the Army, Navy, or Marine Corps of the United States*, to be presented and signed by an applicant who shows to the Board of Labor Employment, when presenting his application, an honorable discharge from or a certificate of service in one or more of the said armed branches of the Government.

17. Form 19, *a character certificate*, which must be signed by a reputable citizen of the applicant's locality, testifying to the latter's character and habits of industry and sobriety.

18. Form 20, *a trade certificate*, which must be signed by a firm or member thereof, superintendent, master workman, or other person under whom the applicant has worked at the trade in which he applies for employment, certifying to his capacity in said trade and to his character and habits of industry and sobriety; and the person who so certifies must specifically state that he has employed the applicant in the trade for which he recommends him. If this certificate is signed by a foreman, quartermen, or other employee of a navy yard, it shall not be accepted.

19. Form 21, *a certificate which must be signed by the head of department of a navy yard under whom the applicant served in the trade in which he applies for employment*.

20. Form 22, *a discharge card*, which must be signed by the head of department of a navy yard under whom the recipient served.

21. An applicant may be registered as "boy," "boiler scaler," "janitor," or "laborer," if he presents to the Board of Labor Employment with his application any of the following properly filled out and signed, viz:

- (a) Form 18.
- (b) Two of Form 19.
- (c) Forms 19 and 20.
- (d) Form 21.
- (e) Form 22.

22. An applicant may be registered in any occupation of Schedule A other than those mentioned in the preceding paragraph, or in any trade of Schedule B, if he presents with his application any of the following properly filled out and signed, viz:

- (a) Forms 18 and 20.
- (b) Forms 19 and 20.
- (c) Form 21.
- (d) Form 22.

23. Chief petty officers, petty officers of the first, second, and third class of the "seaman branch," "seaman gunners," and "marines," whose honorable discharges or continuous-service certificates show that they are proficient in ordnance work, and that their average conduct is marked 4 or better, may be registered as "ordnance men" or "general helpers," upon filling out blank "Navy Yard Orders, Form 17" and "Navy Yard Orders, Form 18." Chief petty officers, petty officers of the first, second, and third class of the "artificer branch," and firemen, shipwrights, and sailmakers, and seamen, and ordinary seamen, whose honorable discharges or continuous-service certificates show that they are proficient in their respective ratings, and that their average conduct is marked 4 or better, may be registered in such occupations or trades as correspond to the respective ratings in which they served, upon filling out blank "Navy Yard Orders, Form 17" and "Navy Yard Orders, Form 18."

24. Persons included in paragraph 23 after a service of twelve years in the Navy or Marine Corps, exclusive of apprentice service, may at any time within two years after the date of their last discharge be registered under (c) Clause I (see paragraph 27).

25. Persons included in paragraph 23 after a service of six years in the Navy or Marine Corps, exclusive of apprentice service, may at any time within two years after the date of their last discharge be registered under Clause II (see paragraph 27).

26. The term of eligibility for certification by the board of a registered applicant shall be one year from the date on which the name of the applicant is entered upon the register, and the name of a registered applicant shall then be dropped from the register unless he presents to the Labor Board during the last month of the term of his eligibility a request in writing (Navy Yard Orders, Form 29) that his name and number be continued on the list. When this is done his term of eligibility shall be extended for one year, and this extension may be renewed each succeeding year in the manner above described, but shall not carry with it an extension of the period during which preference is given for "excellent" workmanship.

27. The name of each registered applicant will be certified for employment in the order of registration, by trades; preference being given as follows:

Clause I.

(a) Veterans of the war of the rebellion and those who served in the naval or military service of the United States during the Spanish-American war in foreign waters or on foreign soil who were subsequently honorably discharged.

(b) Those who served in the naval or military service of the United States during the war of the rebellion who did not reach the front and who were subsequently honorably discharged, and those who served in home waters or

on home soil—not at the front—in the naval or military service of the United States during the Spanish-American war and who were subsequently honorably discharged.

(c) Those who have served in the Navy or Marine Corps since the war of the rebellion for a period of twelve years or more, exclusive of apprentice service and who were honorably discharged therefrom.

(d) Those who have served in the naval or military service of the United States since the war of the rebellion and have been honorably discharged therefrom by reason of disability resulting from wounds or sickness incurred in the line of duty.

Clause II.

(a) Those who have given satisfaction in navy yard work in the same or in an allied trade to that for which requisition is made, and who present certificates or discharge cards from the head of department under whom they severally served, showing that their workmanship was "excellent" and conduct not less than "good."

(b) Those who have served in the Navy or Marine Corps for a period of six years or more, exclusive of apprentice service, in the same or in an allied trade to that for which requisition is made and whose honorable discharge or continuous-service certificates show that they are proficient in their respective ratings and that their average conduct is marked 4 or better.

All others on the register.

Clause III.

28. When a registered applicant is needed he will be notified by postal card when and where to report for work.

29. A registered applicant must keep the Board of Labor Employment informed of any change he may make in his post-office address. An applicant who does not comply with this rule will not be excused for failure, in consequence of such noncompliance, to report for work at the time designated on the postal card mailed him by the board.

W. H. MOODY,

Secretary.

SECURITY OF WAGES OF EMPLOYEES ON PUBLIC WORKS.

UNITED STATES.*

ACT OF FEBRUARY 24, 1905.

The act entitled "An act for the protection of persons furnishing materials and labor for the construction of public works," approved August thirteenth, eighteen hundred and ninety-four, is hereby amended so as to read as follows:

"Hereafter any person or persons entering into a formal contract with the United States for the construction of any public building, or for the prosecution and completion of any public work, or for repairs upon any public building or public work, shall be required, before commencing such work, to execute the usual penal bond, with good and sufficient sureties, with the additional obligation that such contractor or contractors shall promptly make payments to all persons supplying him or them with labor and materials in the prosecution of the work provided for in such contract; and any person, company, or corporation who has furnished labor or materials used in the construction or

*For a list of the individual states that have adopted similar regulations, see the text above page lxxvii.

repair of any public building or public work, and payment for which has not been made, shall have the right to intervene and be made a party to any action instituted by the United States on the bond of the contractor, and to have their rights and claims adjudicated in such action and judgment rendered thereon, subject, however, to the priority of the claim and judgment of the United States. If the full amount of the liability of the surety on said bond is insufficient to pay the full amount of said claims and demands, then, after paying the full amount due the United States, the remainder shall be distributed pro rata among said interveners. If no suit shall be brought by the United States within six months from the completion and final settlement of said contract, then the person or persons supplying the contractor with labor and materials shall, upon application therefor, and furnishing affidavit to the Department under the direction of which said work has been prosecuted that labor or materials for the prosecution of such work has been supplied by him or them, and payment for which has not been made, be furnished with a certified copy of said contract and bond, upon which he or they shall have a right of action, and shall be, and are hereby, authorized to bring suit in the name of the United States in the circuit court of the United States in the district in which said contract was to be performed and executed, irrespective of the amount in controversy in such suit, and not elsewhere, for his or their use and benefit, against said contractor and his sureties, and to prosecute the same to final judgment and execution: *Provided*, That where suit is instituted by any of such creditors on the bond of the contractor it shall not be commenced until after the complete performance of said contract and final settlement thereof, and shall be commenced within one year after the performance and final settlement of said contract, and not later; *And provided further*, That where suit is so instituted by a creditor or by creditors, only one action shall be brought, and any creditor may file his claim in such action and be made party thereto within one year from the completion of the work under said contract, and not later. If the recovery on the bond should be inadequate to pay the amounts found due to all of said creditors, judgment shall be given to each creditor pro rata of the amount of the recovery. The surety on said bond may pay into court, for distribution among said claimants and creditors, the full amount of the sureties' liability, to wit, the penalty named in the bond, less any amount which said surety may have had to pay to the United States by reason of the execution of said bond, and upon so doing the surety will be relieved from further liability: *Provided further*, That in all suits instituted under the provisions of this act such personal notice of the pendency of such suits, informing them of their right to intervene as the court may order, shall be given to all known creditors, and in addition thereto notice of publication in some newspaper of general circulation, published in the State or town where the contract is being performed, for at least three successive weeks, the last publication to be at least three months before the time limited therefor."

CALIFORNIA.

PENAL CODE.

Section 653d (added by chap. 505 of the Acts of 1905).

Every person who employs laborers upon public works, and who takes, keeps, or receives for his own use any part or portion of the wages due to

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NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF LABOR.

any such laborers from the State or municipal corporation for which such work is done, is guilty of a felony.

THE HOURS OF LABOR.

UNITED STATES.

ACT OF AUG. 1, 1892.

Section 1. The service and employment of all laborers and mechanics who are now or may hereafter be employed by the Government of the United States, by the District of Columbia, or by any contractor or subcontractor upon any of the public works of the United States or of the said District of Columbia, is hereby limited and restricted to eight hours in any one calendar day, and it shall be unlawful for any officer of the United States Government or of the District of Columbia or any such contractor or subcontractor whose duty it shall be to employ, direct, or control the services of such laborers or mechanics to require or permit any such laborer or mechanic to work more than eight hours in any calendar day except in case of extraordinary emergency.

§ 2. Any officer or agent of the Government of the United States or of the District of Columbia, or any contractor or subcontractor whose duty it shall be to employ, direct, or control any laborer or mechanic employed upon any of the public works of the United States or of the District of Columbia who shall intentionally violate any provision of this act, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and for each and every such offense shall upon conviction be punished by a fine not to exceed one thousand dollars or by imprisonment for not more than six months, or by both such fine and imprisonment, in the discretion of the court having jurisdiction thereof.

GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE.

ACT OF MARCH 30, 1888.

Section 1. * * * the public printer is hereby directed to rigidly enforce the provisions of the eight hour law in the department under his charge.

ACT OF JANUARY 12, 1895.

§ 47. The public printer shall cause work to be done on the public printing in the Government Printing Office at night as well as through the day, when the exigencies of the public service require it, but the provisions of the existing eight hour law shall apply.

LETTER CARRIERS.

ACT OF MAY 24, 1888.

Section 1. Hereafter eight hours shall constitute a day's work for letter carriers in cities or postal districts connected therewith, for which they shall receive the same pay as is now paid for a day's work of a greater number of hours. If any letter carrier is employed a greater number of hours per day than eight he shall be paid extra for the same in proportion to the salary now fixed by law.

This statute does not require that the eight hour service shall relate exclusively to the free distribution and collection of mail matter, nor does it otherwise define the nature of said service. It is necessary only that one should be a letter carrier and be lawfully employed in work that is not inconsistent with his general business under his employment in order that he may recover for any employment for a greater number of hours per day than eight: 148 U.S. 124.

ACT OF JUNE 2, 1900.

Section 1. * * * letter carriers may be required to work as nearly as practicable only eight hours on each working day, but not in any event exceeding forty-eight hours during the six working days of each week; and such number of hours on Sunday, not exceeding eight, as may be required by the needs of the service; and if a legal holiday shall occur on any working day, the service performed on said day, if less than eight hours, shall be counted as eight hours without regard to the time actually employed.

CALIFORNIA.

CONSTITUTION—ARTICLE 20.

Section 17 (as amended, 1902). The time of service of all laborers or workmen or mechanics employed upon any public works of the State of California, or of any county, city and county, city, town, district, township, or any other political subdivision thereof, whether said work is done by contract or otherwise, shall be limited and restricted to eight hours in any one calendar day, except in cases of extraordinary emergency caused by fire, flood, or danger to life and property, or except to work upon public, military or naval works or defenses in time of war, and the legislature shall provide by law that a stipulation to this effect shall be incorporated in all contracts for public works and prescribe proper penalties for the speedy and efficient enforcement of said law.

ACTS OF 1903, CHAPTER 107.

Section 1. The time of service of any laborer, workman, or mechanic employed upon any of the public works of the state of California, or of any political subdivision thereof, or upon work done for said state, or any political subdivision thereof, is hereby limited and restricted to eight hours during any one calendar day; and it shall be unlawful for any officer or agent of said state, or of any political subdivision thereof, or for any contractor or subcontractor doing work under contract upon any public works aforesaid, who employs, or who directs or controls, the work of any laborer, workman, or mechanic, employed as herein aforesaid, to require or permit such laborer, workman, or mechanic, to labor more than eight hours during any one calendar day, except in cases of extraordinary emergency, caused by fire, flood, or danger to life or property, or except to work upon public military or naval defenses or works in time of war.

§ 2. Any officer or agent of the State of California, or of any political subdivision thereof, making or awarding, as such officer or agent, any contract, the execution of which involves or may involve the employment of any laborer, workman, or mechanic upon any of the public works, or upon any work, hereinbefore mentioned, shall cause to be inserted therein a stipulation which shall provide that the contractor to whom said contract is awarded shall forfeit, as a penalty, to the state or political subdivision in whose behalf the contract is made and awarded, ten (10) dollars for each laborer, workman, or mechanic employed, in the execution of said contract, by him, or by any subcontractor under him, upon any of the public works, or upon any work, hereinbefore mentioned, for each calendar day during which such laborer, workman, or mechanic is required or permitted to labor more than eight hours in violation of the provisions of this act; and it shall

be the duty of such officer or agent to take cognizance of all violations of the provisions of said act committed in the course of the execution of said contract, and to report the same to the representative of the state or political subdivision, party to the contract, authorized to pay to said contractor moneys becoming due to him under the said contract, and said representative, when making payments of moneys thus due, shall withhold and retain therefrom all sums and amounts which shall have been forfeited pursuant to the herein said stipulation.

§ 3. Any officer, agent, or representative of the State of California, or of any political subdivision thereof, who shall violate any of the provisions of this act, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall upon conviction be punished by fine not exceeding five hundred (500) dollars, or by imprisonment, not exceeding six (6) months, or by both such fine and imprisonment, in the discretion of the court.

PENAL CODE.

Section 653c (added by ch. 505, approved March 21, 1905). The time of service of any laborer, workman, or mechanic employed upon any of the public works of the state of California, or of any political subdivision thereof, or upon work done for said state, or any political subdivision thereof, is hereby limited and restricted to eight hours during any one calendar day; and it shall be unlawful for any officer or agent of said state, or of any political subdivision thereof, or for any contractor or subcontractor doing work under contract upon any public works aforesaid, who employs, or who directs or controls the work of any laborer, workman, or mechanic, employed as herein aforesaid, to require or permit such laborer, workman, or mechanic, to labor more than eight hours during any one calendar day, except in cases of extraordinary emergency, caused by fire, flood, or danger to life or property, or except to work upon public military or naval defenses or works in time of war. Any officer or agent of the State of California, or of any political subdivision thereof, making or awarding, as such officer or agent, any contract, the execution of which involves or may involve the employment of any laborer, workman, or mechanic upon any of the public works, or upon any work, hereinbefore mentioned, shall cause to be inserted therein a stipulation which shall provide that the contractor to whom said contract is awarded shall forfeit, as a penalty, to the state or political subdivision in whose behalf the contract is made and awarded, ten dollars for each laborer, workman, or mechanic employed, in the execution of said contract, by him, or by any subcontractor under him, upon any of the public works, or upon any work, hereinbefore mentioned, for each calendar day during which such laborer, workman, or mechanic is required or permitted to labor more than eight hours in violation of the provisions of this act; and it shall be the duty of such officer or agent to take cognizance of all violations of the provisions of said act committed in the course of the execution of said contract, and to report the same to the representative of the state or political subdivision, party to the contract, authorized to pay to said contractor moneys becoming due to him under the said contract, and said representative, when making payments of moneys thus due, shall withhold and retain therefrom all sums and amounts which shall have been forfeited pursuant to the herein said stipulation. Any officer,

agent, or representative of the State of California, or of any political subdivision thereof, who shall violate any of the provisions of this section, shall be deemed guilty of misdemeanor, and shall upon conviction be punished by fine not exceeding five hundred dollars, or by imprisonment, not exceeding six months, or by both such fine and imprisonment, in the discretion of the court.

§ 653f (added by chapter 158, Acts of 1901). Every officer of this state or of any political division thereof, or any person acting for or on behalf thereof, and any contractor or subcontractor for any part of any public work or works done for such state or political division, and every person, corporation, or association which employs, directs, or controls the services of any laborer, workman, or mechanic in any such work, who requires them, or any of them, to labor more than eight hours in any one calendar day, except in cases of extraordinary emergency caused by fire, flood, or danger to life or property, and except work upon public military or naval defenses in time of war, is guilty of a misdemeanor.

COLORADO.

ACTS OF 1893, CHAP. 113.

Section 1 (as amended by chapter 9, Acts of 1894). In all work hereafter undertaken in behalf of the state or any county, township, school district, municipality or incorporated town, it shall be unlawful for any board, officer, agent, or any contractor or subcontractor thereof to employ any mechanic, workingman or laborer in the prosecution of any such work for more than eight hours a day.

§ 2. (as amended by chapter 9, Acts of 1894). Nothing in section one of this act shall be construed so as to prevent work in excess of eight hours a day in emergency cases: *Provided*, That hours in excess of eight a day shall be treated as constituting part of a subsequent day's work: *And provided*, That in no one week of seven days shall there be permitted more than forty-eight hours of labor. Any violation hereof shall be unlawful.

§ 4 [3] (as amended by chapter 9, Acts of 1894). Any employer, board, officer or contractor who shall violate the provisions of sections 1 or 2 of this act shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction thereof shall be punished by fine of not less than one hundred dollars (\$100) nor more than five hundred dollars (\$500) or by imprisonment in the county jail not more than one hundred (100) days or by both fine and imprisonment, at the discretion of the court.

DELAWARE.

ACTS OF 1903, CHAPTER 410.

Section 1. Eight hours shall constitute a legal day's work for all classes of employees employed by the municipal corporation of the city of Wilmington.

§ 2. Each contract to which the municipal corporation of the city of Wilmington is a party which may involve the employment of laborers, workmen or mechanics shall contain a stipulation that no laborer, workman or mechanic in the employ of the municipal corporation of the city of Wilmington, contractor, subcontractor, or other person doing or contracting to do the whole or a part of the work contemplated by the contract shall be required

to work more than eight hours in any one calendar day, except in cases of extraordinary emergency caused by fire, flood or danger to life or property.

§ 3. The wages to be paid for a legal day's work as hereinbefore defined to all classes of such laborers, workmen or mechanics upon all such public work or upon any material to be used upon or in connection therewith shall not be less than the prevailing rate for a day's work in the same trade or occupation in the locality in the state where such public work, on, about or in connection with which such labor is performed in its final or completed form is to be situated, erected or used. Each such contract hereafter made shall contain a stipulation that each such laborer, workman or mechanic employed by such contractor, subcontractor or other person on, about or upon such public work shall receive such wages as hereinbefore provided. Each contract for such public work hereafter made shall contain a provision that the same shall be void and of no effect unless the person or corporation making or performing the same shall comply with the provisions of this act; and no such person or corporation shall be entitled to receive any sum nor shall any officer, agent or employee of the municipal corporation of the city of Wilmington pay the same or authorize its payment from the funds under his charge or control to any such person or corporation for work done upon any contract which in its form or manner of performance violates the provisions of this act.

§ 4. Any officer, agent or employee of the municipal corporation, of the city of Wilmington, having a duty to act in the premises, who violates, evades, or knowingly permits the violation of [or] evasion of any of the provisions of this act, shall be guilty of malfeasance in office and shall be suspended or removed by the authority having the power to appoint or remove such officer, agent or employee, otherwise by the governor. Any citizen of this state may maintain proceedings for the suspension or removal of such officer, agent or employee, or may maintain an action for the purpose of securing the cancellation or avoidance of any public contract which by its terms or manner of performance violates this act or for the purpose of preventing any officer, agent or employee of such municipal corporation from paying or authorizing the payment of any public money for work done thereupon.

§ 5. This act shall not apply to the policemen, park guards, watchmen, or special officers of any kind.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

CODE OF 1901.

Section 892. The service and employment of all laborers and mechanics who are now or may hereafter be employed by the Government of the United States, by the District of Columbia, or by any contractor or subcontractor upon any of the public works of the United States or of the said District of Columbia, is hereby limited and restricted to eight hours in any one calendar day; and it shall be unlawful for any officer of the United States Government or of the District of Columbia, or any such contractor or subcontractor, whose duty it shall be to employ, direct, or control the service of such laborers or mechanics, to require or permit any such laborer or mechanic to work more than eight hours in any calendar day except in case of extraordinary emergency.

§ 893. Any officer or agent of the Government of the United States or of the District of Columbia, or any contractor or subcontractor, whose duty it shall be to employ, direct, or control any laborer or mechanic employed upon any of the public works of the United States or of the District of Columbia who shall intentionally violate any provision of the last preceding section for each and every such offense shall be punished by a fine not to exceed one thousand dollars or by imprisonment for not more than six months, or both.

HAWAII.

ACTS OF 1903, NO. 37.

Section 2. Eight hours of actual service shall constitute a day's labor for all mechanics, clerks, laborers and other employees employed upon any public work or in any public office of this Territory, or any political subdivision thereof, whether the work is done by contract or otherwise: *Provided, however*, That the full eight hours shall not apply to Saturdays or any holiday.

§ 3. A stipulation that no mechanics, clerks, laborers and other employees employed upon any public work in the employ of the contractor or subcontractor shall be required to work more than eight hours in any one calendar day, except in cases of extraordinary emergency, and that no mechanic or laborer, other than a citizen of the United States, or eligible to become a citizen, shall be employed, shall be contained in every contract to which the Territory or any political subdivision thereof is a party.

§ 4. Any contractor, person, firm or corporation, or any officer of the Territory, or of any political subdivision thereof, violating any of the provisions of this act, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof shall be subject to a fine of not less than ten dollars nor more than one hundred dollars for each offense. Any and each and every such violation shall be deemed a separate offense for each day thereof, and for each mechanic, clerk, laborer and other employee employed upon any public work, employed in violation of the provisions of this act. Any contract or subcontract for any public work in this Territory that does not comply with the provisions of section 3 of this act shall be absolutely void.

IDAHO.

* CONSTITUTION, ARTICLE 13.

Section 2. Not more than eight (8) hours actual work shall constitute a lawful day's work on all State and municipal work.

POLITICAL CODE, 1901.

Section 622. Not more than eight hours actual work shall constitute a lawful day's work on all State, county, and municipal works: *Provided*, That this shall not be construed as meaning any labor except manual labor, employed by the day, and nothing herein contained shall apply to State, county, or municipal officials, or to any employees of the State, or any county or municipality, who are paid monthly or yearly salaries.

§ 623. Any and all bids for work on public buildings or other public works of the State, or of any county or municipality of the State, shall expressly state and declare that all laborers and mechanics employed by the day on such buildings or public works, or in the preparation of materials

to be directly used for or in the construction of such buildings or public works, shall be employed on the basis of eight hours as a lawful day's work.

INDIANA.

ANNOTATED STATUTES (1901).

Section 7052. On and after the passage of this act eight hours shall constitute a legal day's work for all classes of mechanics, workingmen and laborers, excepting those engaged in agricultural or domestic labor, but overwork for an extra compensation by agreement between employer and employee is hereby permitted.

§ 7053. This act shall apply to all persons, firms, corporations, companies or associations employing labor in this State, and to all mechanics[,] workingmen, and laborers now, or hereafter employed by this State or any municipal corporation herein, through its agents, or officers, or in the employ of persons contracting with the State, or any municipal corporations thereof for performance of labor on the public works of this State, or such corporation.

§ 7054. Any person, firm, company, corporation or association doing business in this State, or any officer or agent of this State or municipal corporation thereof, who shall violate or otherwise evade the provisions of this act, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and, upon conviction thereof, shall be fined in any sum not greater than five hundred dollars, and if the person or persons violating the same be an officer or agent of this State, or of any municipal corporation thereof, he shall, in addition to such fine, be removed from his position.

§ 7055. Any party or parties contracting with this State, or any municipal corporation thereof, who shall fail to comply with, or secretly evade, the provisions hereof, by exacting and receiving more hours of labor than is herein fixed, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof shall be fined in any sum not greater than five hundred dollars, and in addition thereto, in the option of the State or municipal corporation, forfeit such contract.

KANSAS.

GENERAL STATUTES OF 1901.

Section 3827. Eight hours shall constitute a day's work for all laborers, workmen, mechanics or other persons now employed or who may hereafter be employed by or on behalf of the State of Kansas, or by or on behalf of any county, city, township or other municipality of said State, except in cases of extraordinary emergency which may arise in time of war, or in cases where it may be necessary to work more than eight hours per calendar day for the protection of property or human life: *Provided*, That in all such cases the laborers, workmen, mechanics or other persons so employed and working to exceed eight hours per calendar day shall be paid on the basis of eight hours constituting a day's work: *Provided further*, That not less than the current rate of per diem wages in the locality where the work is performed shall be paid to laborers, workmen, mechanics and other persons so employed by or on behalf of the State of Kansas, or any county, city, township or other municipality of said State; and laborers, workmen,

mechanics and other persons employed by contractors or subcontractors in the execution of any contract or contracts within the State of Kansas, or within any county, city, township or other municipality thereof, shall be deemed to be employed by or on behalf of the State of Kansas, or of such county, city, township, or other municipality thereof.

§ 3828. All contracts hereafter made by or on behalf of the State of Kansas, or by or on behalf of any county, city, township or other municipality of said State, with any corporation, person or persons for the performance of any work or the furnishing of any material manufactured within the State of Kansas, shall be deemed and considered as made upon the basis of eight hours constituting a day's work; and it shall be unlawful for any such corporation, person, or persons to require or permit any laborer, workman, mechanic or other person to work more than eight hours per calendar day in doing such work or in furnishing or manufacturing such material, except in the cases and upon the conditions provided in section 1 of this act [sec. 3827].

§ 3829. Any officer of the State of Kansas, or of any county, city, township or municipality of said State, or any person acting under or for such officer, or any contractor with the State of Kansas, or any county, city, township or other municipality thereof, or other person violating any of the provisions of this act, shall for each offense be punished by a fine of not less than \$50 nor more than \$1,000, or by imprisonment not more than six months, or both fine and imprisonment, in the discretion of the court.

MARYLAND.

ACTS OF 1898, CHAPTER 458.

No mechanic or laborer employed by the mayor and city council of Baltimore, or by any officer, agent, contractor or subcontractor under them, shall be required to work more than eight hours per day as a day's labor: *Provided, further,* That this section shall not apply to the employees of the fire department, Bay View Asylum or the Baltimore City Jail. Any such officer, agent, contractor or subcontractor who shall require any mechanic or laborer to work more than eight hours per day, contrary to the provisions of this section, shall be fined not less than ten dollars nor more than fifty dollars for each and every offense, one-half of such fine to go to the informer; said fines to be collected as other fines are collected by law.

Approved April 9, 1898.

MASSACHUSETTS.

REVISED LAWS OF 1902, CHAPTER 106.

Section 19. Nine* hours shall constitute a day's work for all laborers, workmen and mechanics who are employed by or on behalf of the Commonwealth or of any county, city or town therein, except as provided in the following section.

§ 20. In a city or town which by a vote taken by ballot at an annual election accepts the provisions of this section or has accepted the corresponding provision, of earlier laws, eight hours shall constitute a day's work for

*Changed to eight hours by an amending law, enacted as this report passes through the press (Chapter 517, approved June 22, 1906).

all laborers, workmen or mechanics who are employed by such city or town. If a petition for such vote, signed by one hundred or more registered voters of a city, or twenty-five or more registered voters of a town, is filed with the city or town clerk, respectively, thirty days or more before an annual election, such vote shall be taken at such election.

§ 21. Contracts by or on behalf of the Commonwealth, requiring the employment of manual labor, shall provide that persons employed in manual labor thereunder shall not be required to work more than nine hours in each day and that said nine hours shall constitute a day's work.

MINNESOTA.

ACTS OF 1901, CHAPTER 310.

Section 1. The service of all laborers, workmen and mechanics employed upon any public works of, or work done for the State of Minnesota, whether said work is done by contract or otherwise, shall be, and is hereby limited, and restricted to eight hours in any one calendar day; and it shall be unlawful for any officer of the State, or any person acting for or on behalf thereof, or any contractor or subcontractor for any part of any public works of, or work done for such State, or any persons, corporation, or association whose duty it shall be to employ or to direct and control the services of such laborers, workmen or mechanics, or who has in fact the direction or control of the services of such laborers, workmen or mechanics to require or permit them or any of them to labor more than eight hours in any one calendar day and except in cases of extraordinary emergency caused by fire, flood or danger to life and property, and except to work upon public, military or naval works or defenses in time of war, except in cases of employment of labor in agricultural pursuits: *Provided*, That nothing herein contained shall be construed to apply to the employment of labor on work now in progress, whether contracted for or not.

§ 2. Each and every contract to which the State of Minnesota is hereinafter a party, and every contract made for, or on behalf of the said State, which contract may involve the employment of laborers, workmen or mechanics, shall contain a stipulation that no laborer, workman or mechanic in the employ of the contractor or any subcontractor doing or contracting to do any part of the work contemplated by the contract, shall be required or permitted to work more than eight hours in any one calendar day, except in cases of extraordinary emergency caused by fire, flood or danger to life or property, and except to work upon public, military or naval work, or defenses in time of war, and except in cases of employment of labor in agricultural pursuits, and each and every such contract shall stipulate a penalty for such violation of the stipulation directed by this act, of ten (10) dollars for each laborer, workman or mechanic, for each and every calendar day in which he shall labor more than eight hours, and the inspector or officer, or person whose duty it shall be to see that the provisions of any such contract are complied with, shall report to the proper officer of such State, all violations of the stipulation in this act, provided for in each and every such contract, and the amount of the penalties [penalties] stipulated in any such contract shall be withheld by the officer or person whose duty it shall be to pay the moneys due under such contract, whether the violations for which such penalties were imposed by contractor, his agents or employees, or

any subcontractor, his agents or employees, no person, on behalf of the State of Minnesota shall rebate or permit [remit] any penalty imposed under any stipulation herein provided for, unless upon a finding which he shall make up and certify that such penalty was imposed by reason of an error of fact. Nothing in this act shall be construed to authorize the collection of said penalty from the State. This act shall not apply to any contract work done for any town or county in this State.

§ 3. Any officer of the State of Minnesota, or any person acting for, or on behalf thereof, who shall violate the provisions of this act shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and be subject to a fine or imprisonment, or both, at the discretion of the court, the fine not to exceed five hundred dollars (\$500), nor the imprisonment more than one year. Nothing in this act shall be construed to apply to work or labor in constructing or repairing roads or highways.

MONTANA.

CONSTITUTION, ARTICLE 18.

Section 4. A period of eight hours shall constitute a day's work on all works or undertakings carried on or aided by any municipal, county or State government, and on all contracts let by them, and in mills and smelters for the treatment of ores, and in underground mines.

§ 5. The legislature by appropriate legislation shall provide for the enforcement of the provisions of this article.

Act of submission approved December 10, 1903.

Amendments adopted November, 1904.

ACTS OF 1905, CHAPTER 50.

Section 1. A period of eight (8) hours shall constitute a day's work on all works or undertakings carried on or aided by any municipal, county or State government, and on all contracts let by them, and in mills and smelters for the treatment of ores, and in underground mines.

§ 2. Every person, corporation, stock company or association of persons who violate any of the provisions of section one (1) of this act shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof shall be punished by a fine of not less than one hundred dollars (\$100) nor more than five hundred (\$500) dollars or by imprisonment in the county jail for not less than thirty days nor more than six months, or by both such fine and imprisonment.

Approved March 1, 1905.

NEBRASKA.

ACTS OF 1903, CHAPTER 17.

Section 123. In all cities governed by this act [cities having less than forty thousand and more than twenty-five thousand inhabitants], where work is performed upon the streets, sewers, boulevards or in parks, etc., or by virtue of any contract with any person, company, or companies, or corporations, for such city, shall be done by union labor and be paid for at the rate of two dollars (\$2) per day: *Provided*, That when skilled labor is employed by the city, said labor shall be paid the current scale of union wages; *Provided*, That eight hours shall constitute a day's labor.

An act of 1901, repealed by the above, contained the same provision as to hours.

NEVADA.

ACTS OF 1903, CHAPTER 37.

Section 1. On public works, all works or undertakings carried on or aided by the State, county or municipal governments, eight hours shall constitute a day's labor.

§ 2. Any violation of the provisions of this act shall be deemed a misdemeanor and shall subject the employee as well as the person or persons acting on behalf of the State, county or municipal government in the employment of such employee, to a fine of not less than ten dollars nor more than fifty dollars, and in case any contract is let for any State, county or municipal government work, the contractor or contractors violating the provisions hereof shall be punished by a fine of not less than five dollars nor more than fifty dollars for each and every man so employed by such contractor or contractors and in addition thereto such contract shall be forfeited and be null and void: *Provided*, That nothing herein shall be so construed as to prevent the preservation or protection of property in cases of emergency. (As amended by ch. 32, Acts of 1905.)

NEW YORK.

[See Appendix I.]

PENNSYLVANIA.

ACTS OF 1897—ACT NO. 379.

Section 1. On and after the passage of this act eight hours out of the twenty-four of each day shall make and constitute a legal day's work for mechanics, workmen and laborers in the employ of the State, or any municipal corporation therein, or otherwise engaged on public works.

§ 2. This act shall apply to all mechanics, workingmen and laborers now or hereafter employed by the State, or any municipal corporation therein, through its agents or officers, or in the employ of persons contracting with the State or said corporation for the performance of public work, and in all such employment none but citizens of the United States, or aliens who shall have legally declared their intention to become such, who have been residents of the State in which such work is to be done for the six months next preceding the date of such employment, shall be employed by the State or any municipal corporation therein, or by any person or persons contracting with the same; and every contract hereafter made for the performance of public work must comply with the requirements of this section: *Provided*, That nothing in this act shall affect contracts in existence at the time of the passage of this act.

§ 3. Any officer or officers or agents of the State, or of any municipal corporation therein, who shall willfully violate or otherwise evade the provisions of this act, shall be deemed guilty of malfeasance in office, and upon conviction thereof may be removed by the governor or head of the department to which said officer is attached.

§ 4. Any person or persons contracting with the State or any municipal corporation therein, and any officer or agent of the State or any municipal corporation therein, who shall fail to comply with, or attempt to evade the provisions of this act shall, upon conviction thereof, be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and be punished by a fine not exceeding one thousand dollars.

PORTO RICO.

ACTS OF 1904.

Section 1. Eight hours shall constitute the maximum length of a working-day for any work performed and paid out of funds from the municipalities, school boards, and all other dependencies of the people of Porto Rico.

§ 2. In all contracts for work to be paid out of the funds of the people of Porto Rico, municipalities or school boards, each of said contracts shall contain a provision limiting a day's work to eight hours.

§ 3. In works of a public nature, a working day may be lengthened only in cases where the lives and property of the inhabitants of a municipality or of the insular government would be endangered, if same were not done. This act shall not apply to the insular police force, internal revenue agents, telegraph operators and telegraph messengers, nor to the clerks of the departments of the insular government when, in the opinion of the heads of such departments, work beyond eight hours by them is necessary in the interest of the public service.

§ 4. Any person who shall willfully or maliciously violate the provisions of this act, except as specified in section 3 hereof, shall be guilty of misdemeanor.

Approved March 10, 1904.

UTAH.

CONSTITUTION, ARTICLE 16.

Section 6. Eight hours shall constitute a day's work on all works or undertakings carried on or aided by the State, county or municipal governments; * * *.

REVISED STATUTES, 1898.

Section 1336 (as amended by chapter 98, Acts of 1903). Eight hours shall constitute a day's work in all penal institutions in this State, whether State, county or municipal, and on all works and undertakings carried on or aided by the State, county or municipal governments. Any officer of the State or of any county or municipal government, or any person, corporation, firm, contractor, agent, manager or foreman, who shall require or contract with any person to work in any penal institution or upon such works or undertakings, longer than eight hours in one calendar day, except in cases of emergency, where life or property is in imminent danger, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor.

The original law, enacted in 1894, contained the same provision as to hours.

WASHINGTON.

ACTS OF 1903, CHAPTER 44.

Section 1. It is a part of the public policy of the State of Washington that all work "by contract or day labor done" for it, or any political subdivision created by its laws, shall be performed in work days of not more than eight hours each, except in cases of extraordinary emergency. No case of extraordinary emergency shall be construed to exist in any case where other labor can be found to take the place of labor which has already been employed for eight hours in any calendar day.

§ 2. All contracts for work for the State of Washington, or any political subdivision created by its laws, shall provide that they may be canceled

by the officers or agents authorized to contract for or supervise the execution of such work, in case such work is not performed in accordance with the policy of the State relating to such work.

§ 3. It is made the duty of all officers or agents authorized to contract for work to be done in behalf of the State of Washington, or any political subdivision created under its laws, to stipulate in all contracts as provided for in this act, and all such officers and agents, and all officers and agents entrusted with the supervision of work preformed under such contracts, are authorized, and it is made their duty, to declare any contract canceled, the execution of which is not in accordance with the public policy of this State as herein declared.

Supplements chap. 101, acts of 1899.

WEST VIRGINIA.

ACTS OF 1899, CHAPTER 17.

Section 1. Eight hours shall constitute a day's work for all laborers, workmen, and mechanics, who may be employed by or on behalf of the State of West Virginia.

§ 2. The service and employment of all laborers and mechanics who are now or may hereafter be employed by or on behalf of the State of West Virginia or by any contractor or subcontractor upon any of the public works of the State of West Virginia is hereby limited and restricted to eight hours in any one calendar day, and it shall be unlawful for any officer of the West Virginia State government or any such contractor or subcontractor whose duty it shall be to employ, direct or control the service of such laborers or mechanics to require or permit any such laborers or mechanics to work more than eight hours in any calendar day, except in case of extraordinary emergency.

§ 3. Any officer or agent of the State of West Virginia or any contractor or subcontractor whose duty it shall be to employ, direct, or control any laborer or mechanic employed upon any of the public works of the State of West Virginia who shall intentionally violate any provision of this act, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and for each and every such offense shall, upon conviction, be punished by a fine not to exceed one thousand dollars or by imprisonment for not more than six months, or by both such fine and imprisonment, in the discretion of the court having jurisdiction thereof.

WYOMING.

CONSTITUTION, ARTICLE 19.

Section 1. Eight (8) hours actual work shall constitute a lawful day's work in all mines and on all State and municipal works.

RATES OF WAGES.

CALIFORNIA.

ACTS OF 1897, CHAPTER 88.

Section 1. The minimum compensation to be paid for labor upon all work performed under the direction, control, or by the authority of any officer of this State acting in his official capacity, or under the direction, control, or by the authority of any municipal corporation within this State, or of any

officer thereof, acting as such, is hereby fixed at two (2) dollars per day; and a stipulation to that effect must be made a part of all contracts to which the State, or any municipal corporation therein, is a party: *Provided, however*, That this act shall not apply to persons employed regularly in any of the public institutions of the State, or any city, city and county, or county.

CODES AND STATUTES OF 1885.

Section 531 (as amended by chapter 74, Acts of 1891). The duties of the superintendent of state printing shall be as follows: * * * He shall employ such compositors, pressmen and assistants, as the exigency of the work from time to time requires, and may at any time discharge such employees: *Provided*, That at no time shall he pay said compositors, pressmen, or assistants, a higher rate of wages than is paid by those employing printers in Sacramento for the like work. He shall at no time employ more compositors or assistants than the absolute necessities of the state printing may demand, and he shall not permit any other than state work to be done in the state printing office. * * *

DELAWARE.

[See Eight Hour Law.]

INDIANA.

[The act of March 9, 1901 (chap. 122; Rev. Statutes, 1901, secs. 7055a, 7055b), providing that unskilled labor employed on any public work of the state or municipalities receive not less than 20 cents an hour and that any contractor violating the statute shall be subject to fine and imprisonment, was held unconstitutional by the Supreme Court of Indiana in April, 1903 (*Street v. Varney Electrical Supply Company*, 66 *Northeastern Reporter*, p. 895; *U. S. Labor Bulletin*, Sept., 1903, p. 116), on the ground that municipal corporations are not governmental agencies in carrying out local improvements and hence cannot be deprived of their constitutional liberty to contract for labor on their own terms; and on the further ground of class legislation, as the act was limited to *unskilled* labor.]

KANSAS.

CHAPTER 447.—STATE PRINTING OFFICE—EMPLOYEES—RATES OF WAGES.

Section 15. The State printer shall have authority to employ a bookkeeper, stenographer, and such foremen, proofreaders, mechanics and laborers as may be necessary to promptly and efficiently perform the duties of his office, and may discharge the same whenever he deems it advisable for the interest of the State. The compensation to be paid shall be no greater than that paid by other printing and binding offices employing the same class of labor.

Approved March 3, 1905.

See also Eight-hour Law, p. cx, *ante*.

NEP . . . SKA.

COMPILED STATUTES OF 1881, CHAPTER 12a.

Section 838. "There shall be in each city of the metropolitan class a board of public works * * * The said board of public works shall regulate and fix the compensation of all inspectors and wages of employees that are

under the supervision of said board or said commissioners, which wages shall not be less nor more than current wages for that class of daily labor." * * *

ACTS OF 1903, CHAPTER 17.

Section 123. In all cities governed by this act [cities having less than forty thousand and more than twenty-five thousand inhabitants], where work is performed upon the streets, sewers, boulevards or in parks, etc., or by virtue of any contract with any person, company, or companies, or corporations, for such city, shall be done by union labor and be paid for at the rate of two dollars (\$2) per day: *Provided*, That when skilled labor is employed by the city, said labor shall be paid the current scale of union wages: *Provided*, That eight hours shall constitute a day's labor.

Approved April 6, 1903.

NEW YORK.

[See Appendix I, p. lxxxvii, *ante*.]

UNITED STATES.

TITLE 45.—EMPLOYMENT OF LABOR, ETC.—GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE.

(Page 2549. Act of January 12, 1895.)

Section 39. The public printer shall pay no greater price for composition than fifty cents per thousand ems, to pressmen fifty cents per hour, and forty cents per hour for time work to printers and bookbinders: *Provided*, That the pay of all employees of the Government Printing Office engaged on night work (between the hours of five o'clock post meridian and eight o'clock ante meridian) shall be twenty per centum in addition to the amount paid for day labor.

(Page 2600. Act of June 6, 1900.)

Section 1. * * * the public printer may hereafter, in his discretion, pay all printers, bookbinders, and leather parers employed by the Government Printing Office at the rate of fifty cents per hour for time actually employed. * * *

EMPLOYMENT OF ALIENS.

UNITED STATES.

ACT OF MARCH 3, 1875.

Section 2. In all contracts for material for any public improvement, the Secretary of War shall give preference to American material; and all labor thereon shall be performed within the jurisdiction of the United States. * * *

CALIFORNIA.

ACTS OF 1901, CHAPTER 185.

Section 1. No person, except a native-born or naturalized citizen of the United States, shall be employed in any department of the state, county, city and county, or incorporated city or town government in this state.

§ 2. It shall be unlawful for any person, whether elected, appointed or commissioned to fill any office in either the state, county, city and county, or incorporated city or town government of this state, or in any department thereof, to appoint or employ any person to perform any duties whatsoever,

except such person be a native-born or naturalized citizen of the United States.

§ 3. No money shall be paid out of the state treasury, or out of the treasury of any county, or city and county, or incorporated city or town, to any person employed in any of the offices mentioned in section two of this act, except such person shall be a native-born or naturalized citizen of the United States.

HAWAII.

ACTS OF 1903, NO. 37.

Section 1. No person shall be employed as a mechanic or laborer upon any public work carried on by this territory, or by any political subdivision thereof, whether the work is done by contract or otherwise, unless such person is a citizen of the United States, or eligible to become a citizen: *Provided, however,* In the event unskilled citizen labor, or unskilled labor eligible to become citizen labor, cannot be obtained to do the required work, the superintendent of public works, or the county board of control, or the mayor, or other chief executive of any municipality, respectively, shall have the power to issue permits to employ other than citizen, or eligible to become citizen, unskilled labor until said citizen, or eligible to become citizen, unskilled labor can be obtained.

IDAHO.

CONSTITUTION, ARTICLE 13.

Section 5. No person, not a citizen of the United States, or who has not declared his intention to become such, shall be employed upon, or in connection with, any state or municipal works.

POLITICAL CODE OF 1901, CHAPTER 16.

Section 655. No person not a citizen of the United States, or who has not declared his intentions to become such, or who is not eligible to become such, shall be employed upon any state or municipal works; nor shall any such person be employed by any contractor to work on any public works of the State or any municipality: *Provided,* That any state prisoner may be employed within the state prison grounds and as provided in section three, article 13 of the constitution.

§ 656. No county government or municipal or private corporation organized under the laws of this state, or organized under the laws of another state or territory or in a foreign country and doing business in this state, shall give employment in any way to any alien who has failed, neglected, or refused, prior to the time such employment is given, to become naturalized or declare his intention to become a citizen of the United States.

§ 657. Whenever employment has been innocently given to any alien by any county government, municipal or private corporation mentioned in section 655, and complaint shall be made in writing by any person to the officer of the county government, or municipal corporation, or general manager, superintendent, foreman, or other agent of the private corporation, having charge of superintendency of the labor of such alien employee, that such employee is an alien, he shall forthwith discharge such employee from employment unless said employee shall produce his declaration to become a citizen, or his certificate of naturalization, or a duly certified copy thereof.

PENAL CODE, CHAPTER 219.

Section 4857. Any public officer or [of] any county government, or municipal corporation, or any general manager, superintendent, foreman, or other agent of any private corporation, or any contractor or agent of any company engaged in public work, who shall violate any of the provisions of sections 656 and 657 of the Political Code, who shall knowingly give employment to any alien or who having innocently given such employment shall on complaint being made to him by any person fail or refuse to discharge any such employees forthwith on the failure or refusal of such employee to produce for his inspection and the inspection of the complainant his declaration of intentions to become a citizen, or certificate of naturalization as provided in section 657 of the Political Code, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor.

ILLINOIS.

[The act of June 1, 1889, forbidding the employment of aliens on public work was held unconstitutional in 1903 (City of Chicago v. Hulburt, 68 N. E. 786).]

LOUISIANA.

ACTS OF 1899, EXTRA SESSION, NO. 6.

Section 26 (as amended by Act No. 111, Acts of 1902). In all contracts made and executed by said [sewerage and water] board for the construction or repair of said public systems of sewerage, water and drainage, there shall be contained a clause that the contractor shall give the preference in employment to bona fide residents of the city of New Orleans, both as skilled and unskilled laborers, and shall not employ any nonresident laborers, skilled or unskilled (except confidential clerks, chief superintendents and chief engineers) as long as any resident laborer is ready, willing and able to do the work required; the penalty for each violation of this clause shall be the forfeiture of the sum of \$25, for each person so unlawfully employed to be deducted by the board from the contract price due the contractor; and the general superintendent of said board shall have the authority to dismiss all persons employed in violation of this clause: *Provided*, That this clause shall not apply to skilled mechanics and machinists brought to the city of New Orleans by the manufacturers of machinery solely for the purpose of erecting and testing the same.

No person shall be considered a bona fide resident of the city of New Orleans under this clause of this act, unless he has actually resided in the city of New Orleans for one year prior to his employment. * * *

MASSACHUSETTS.

REVISED LAWS OF 1902, CHAPTER 106.

Section 14 (as amended by Chapter 311 of the Acts of 1904). In the employment of mechanics and laborers in the construction of public works by the commonwealth, or by a county, city or town, or by persons contracting therewith, preference shall be given to citizens of the commonwealth and if they cannot be had in sufficient numbers, then to the citizens of the United States; and every contract for such work shall contain a provision to this effect. Any contractor who knowingly and wilfully violates the provisions of this section shall be punished by a fine of not more than one hundred dollars for each offense.

NEW JERSEY.

ACTS OF 1899, CHAPTER 202.

Section 1. It shall not be lawful for the state, or any county, city, town, township or borough, or other municipal corporation within this state, or for any board, committee, commission or officer thereof, or for any officer, board, body or organization having charge of any public work or any construction, whether the same be a building, excavation, pipelaying, bridge or dock building, sewer or drainage construction, road building, paving, or any other form or kind of public work which shall be undertaken and done at public expense, or for any person or corporation, to employ as a mechanic or laborer upon such public work or construction, or any part thereof, any person who is not at the time of such employment a citizen of the United States; any contractor or officer who shall violate the provisions of this act shall forfeit and pay the sum of one hundred dollars, to be recovered in an action of debt in any court of competent jurisdiction, with costs, and such penalty when recovered shall be paid into the treasury of the state, county, city or other municipal corporation within which and under whose authority such officer or contractor claims to act: *Provided*, The provisions of this act shall not apply to any contract now in force.

NEW MEXICO.

ACTS OF 1905, CHAPTER 39.

Section 39. In order to foster and encourage the use of local materials and labor, hereafter any bridge or culvert constructed upon the provisions of this act in this territory shall be constructed, whenever practicable and more economical, of material produced in this territory, using local labor in its construction.

NEW YORK.

[See Appendix I, page lxxxviii, *ante*.]

PENNSYLVANIA.

BRIGHTLY'S DIGEST, 1893-1903, PAGE 722.

Section 1. None but citizens of the United States shall be employed in any capacity in the erection, enlargement or improvement of any public building or public work within this commonwealth: *Provided*, That apprentices to a trade or profession who may be under twenty-one years of age shall not be subject to the provisions of this act: *Provided*, That the provisions of this act shall not apply to public work where the cost thereof is paid in whole or in part from assessments of benefits.

§ 2. The person or persons who may be by law empowered to enter into a contract for the erection, enlargement or improvement of any public building or public work shall insert in such a contract a stipulation or covenant that the provisions of section one of this act will be fully complied with.

PORTO RICO.

REVISED STATUTES AND CODES, 1902.

Section 624. * * * No laborers shall be compelled to work more than eight hours per day, and they shall be, if possible, residents of the municipality.

WYOMING.

CONSTITUTION, ARTICLE 19.

Section 1. No person not a citizen of the United States or who has not declared his intention to become such, shall be employed upon or in connection with any state, county or municipal works or employment.

§ 2. The legislature shall, by appropriate legislation, see that the provisions of the foregoing section are enforced.

UNION LABOR.

MONTANA.

ACTS OF 1897, PAGE 58.

Section 1. All printing for which the state of Montana is chargeable, including reports of state officers, state boards, pamphlets, blanks, letter heads, envelopes, and printed matter of every kind and description, save and except certificates of appointment and election to office, shall have the label of the branch of the International Typographical Union of the city in which they are printed.

§ 2. Any officer of the state who shall accept any printed matter, save and except certificates named in section 1, for which the state is chargeable, which does not bear a label indicating that it was printed in an office under the jurisdiction of the International Typographical Union, shall be subject to a fine of fifty dollars for each and every offense.

NEBRASKA.

[Chapter 17 of the Acts of 1903, relating to cities, provides in section 123 that public work performed by contract shall be done by union labor; see under Hours of Labor.]

NEVADA.

COMPILED LAWS OF 1899.

Section 1515. On and after the passage of this act the state printer shall cause to be affixed to all public printing the union label recognized by the organization known as the International Typographical Union.

CONTRACT SYSTEM FORBIDDEN OR REGULATED.

CALIFORNIA.

POLITICAL CODE, SECTION 3233.

Section 3233. All work done upon the public buildings of this state must be done under the supervision of a superintendent, or state officer or officers having charge of the work, and all labor employed on such buildings, whether skilled or unskilled, must be employed by the day, and no work upon any such building must be done by contract.

PART II.

WAGES AND EMPLOYMENT IN 1905.

I.

THE STATE OF EMPLOYMENT.

A continuous record of the fluctuations in the labor market is maintained by the Bureau on the basis of monthly reports from secretaries of some 200 organizations of workmen, representing 85 different trades and occupations in the principal industrial centers of the State. The number of workmen included in these monthly reports approximates 100,000, or substantially one-fourth of all the members of trade unions in the State. Summaries of the statistics are regularly published in the Department's Quarterly Bulletin in March and September, and the principal figures for 1905 are reproduced in Tables C to G (pages 4-13) of the Appendix. It appears that the number of unions reporting in 1905 varied from 199 in January to 191 in June, while it remained constant at 192 during the remainder of the year. The number of wage earners reported on varied from 91,088 in October to 97,345 in January. The diminution was mainly due to changes in the building trades' unions.

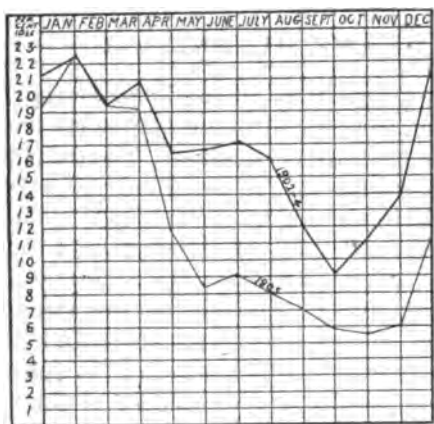
The following table brings the figures for 1905 into comparison with those of previous years:

TABLE 1.—NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF UNEMPLOYED WAGE EARNERS.

MONTH.	No. of unions.	Members reporting.	Number idle.	Per cent idle.	PERCENTAGE IDLE.			
					1904.	1903.	1902.	1902-4.
January.....	199	97,345	21,886	22.5	25.8	20.5	20.9	22.4
February.....	198	96,641	18,748	19.4	21.6	17.8	18.7	19.4
March.....	196	97,151	18,618	19.2	27.1	17.6	17.3	20.7
April.....	193	91,913	10,825	11.8	17.0	17.3	15.3	16.5
May.....	193	92,649	7,687	8.3	15.9	20.2	14.0	16.7
June.....	191	93,729	8,557	9.1	13.7	23.1	14.5	17.1
July.....	192	92,916	7,417	8.0	14.8	17.8	15.6	16.1
August.....	192	93,860	6,789	7.2	13.7	15.4	7.1	12.1
September.....	192	94,836	5,636	5.9	12.0	9.4	6.3	9.2
October.....	192	91,088	5,079	5.6	10.8	11.7	11.2	11.2
November.....	192	91,521	5,576	6.1	11.1	16.4	14.3	13.9
December.....	192	91,767	10,223	11.1	19.6	23.1	22.2	21.6
Mean for year.....				11.2	16.9	17.5	14.8	16.4

Examination of these figures shows that late in 1902 business activity began to slacken and that a slight depression continued until April, 1904, when an improvement began which has since continued without marked interruption; and that since April 1905, the relative amount of industrial idleness has been

even less than in the record year 1902. The mean percentage of the unemployed in the year 1905 was 11.2 as compared with 16.9 in 1904, 17.5 in 1903 and 14.8 in 1902, or an average of 16.4 per cent for the three years. The accompanying chart exhibits the



relative number of the unemployed at the end of each month in 1905, as compared with the mean for the three years 1902-4, and makes clear the wide difference between conditions of employment in 1905 and those of the preceding years.

With only a few exceptions, every industry made a better showing in 1905 than in 1902, 1903 or 1904; in five groups of

trades (metal trades, musical trades, tobacco trades, restaurants and retail trade, and public employment), the ratio of the unemployed was slightly higher than in 1902, when all trades were exceptionally busy (see table opposite). While the unwonted activity in the building trades and the generally peaceful relations between employers and employees therein, were influential factors in keeping down the percentage of idleness in 1905, they were not of themselves sufficient to account for the difference. In the combined trades, exclusive of the building industry, the ratio of the unemployed was smaller than usual in nearly every month; only in February, August and September did the 1905 percentage rise above that of 1902, the most favorable of the years immediately preceding.

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT IN THE COMBINED TRADES EXCLUSIVE OF THE BUILDING INDUSTRY.

MONTH.	Number reporting. 1905.	NUMBER IDLE.					PER CENT IDLE.			
		1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.		1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
January.....	70,745	10,878	13,300	14,678	10,854	15.8	19.1	20.7	15.3	
February.....	70,258	8,588	11,709	12,848	10,144	12.4	16.7	17.5	14.4	
March.....	71,366	10,056	11,380	14,017	10,408	14.7	16.0	19.9	14.6	
April.....	67,935	9,684	9,551	12,515	6,312	13.8	14.3	18.8	9.3	
May.....	68,161	9,762	8,355	12,558	4,564	14.3	12.2	18.7	6.7	
June.....	69,021	10,227	8,703	9,765	5,413	14.7	12.8	14.5	7.8	
July.....	68,532	12,136	9,120	10,543	6,062	16.8	12.5	15.6	8.8	
August.....	70,083	4,912	9,381	7,941	5,734	6.8	13.0	11.3	8.2	
September.....	70,180	4,646	5,792	7,758	5,009	6.8	8.0	10.8	7.1	
October.....	67,020	6,689	8,983	7,327	3,827	9.9	12.5	10.2	5.7	
November.....	67,592	9,939	11,068	6,669	3,778	14.6	15.4	9.2	5.6	
December.....	67,875	14,173	15,315	11,125	8,218	20.7	21.4	15.3	12.1	

TABLE 3—PERCENTAGE OF UNEMPLOYED MEMBERS OF REPRESENTATIVE TRADE UNIONS: BY INDUSTRIES.

Groups of Trades.	Groups of Trades.											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. Mean.
I. Building, stone working, etc:												
1902.....	33.6	34.3	28.5	19.1	13.3	14.1	12.9	7.6	5.1	14.2	13.4	25.6
1903.....	23.5	20.4	21.6	23.8	37.3	44.9	29.7	20.8	12.3	9.5	18.8	27.4
1904.....	38.3	31.2	42.6	13.8	9.3	11.9	12.9	19.8	15.2	13.6	17.1	32.9
1905.....	41.5	32.6	31.8	18.8	12.8	12.7	5.6	4.5	2.5	5.2	7.5	8.4
II. Transportation:												
1902.....	23.7	26.2	20.3	8.8	15.9	14.6	8.0	6.9	7.9	6.7	4.7	22.4
1903.....	38.6	38.0	33.0	14.4	6.4	7.0	5.8	4.6	4.3	11.0	13.6	39.9
1904.....	40.6	37.7	42.1	38.2	35.3	7.7	8.6	8.8	9.2	6.5	6.2	28.8
1905.....	30.8	26.4	25.5	13.7	6.3	6.6	7.7	6.8	4.2	3.2	3.7	29.2
III. Clothing and textiles:												
1902.....	19.2	5.4	21.4	27.6	29.1	28.3	34.3	3.9	6.6	18.1	36.9	39.5
1903.....	19.3	20.9	22.3	27.2	29.0	22.4	21.8	27.5	11.6	22.9	32.7	35.9
1904.....	30.0	20.5	28.3	39.4	36.7	38.4	37.1	19.1	18.9	16.8	14.1	14.4
1905.....	15.2	12.8	16.3	11.3	7.3	10.2	11.1	9.6	11.9	10.8	8.5	7.3
IV. Metals, machinery, shipbuilding:												
1902.....	7.5	7.2	4.7	2.2	2.7	3.2	4.0	2.9	3.8	3.1	4.7	9.1
1903.....	13.9	6.7	5.7	5.8	16.2	9.0	18.4	13.8	7.8	10.5	12.0	14.1
1904.....	13.7	13.8	12.0	13.3	16.1	14.7	12.2	10.0	8.0	9.5	8.8	11.9
1905.....	9.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	4.6	4.2	6.0	4.7	4.5	3.4	4.1	3.8
V. Printing, binding, etc.:												
1902.....	12.2	12.9	14.7	13.2	9.2	12.9	13.6	12.8	12.3	10.9	11.0	12.6
1903.....	12.2	11.5	10.8	13.4	12.3	11.9	13.8	13.2	12.0	12.2	11.8	12.4
1904.....	12.0	11.0	10.6	10.4	11.3	12.4	10.8	9.9	18.5	17.8	19.4	13.2
1905.....	7.3	7.3	7.2	8.6	8.6	13.5	9.3	9.2	11.3	10.8	13.0	12.1
VI. Wood working and furniture:												
1902.....	32.6	35.1	19.0	19.3	14.2	14.8	18.6	14.5	7.7	9.7	15.1	21.2
1903.....	27.2	25.5	35.3	38.8	18.3	38.2	29.1	23.1	20.5	19.4	21.5	26.9
1904.....	37.0	33.7	34.4	27.0	28.3	28.7	36.8	27.6	25.2	19.3	18.5	28.4
1905.....	24.8	33.0	34.1	21.1	18.7	9.3	12.1	12.5	12.6	3.9	4.0	15.5
VII. Food and liquors:												
1902.....	8.2	7.5	8.0	8.4	5.2	5.4	11.2	9.9	8.1	10.9	5.7	12.6
1903.....	10.9	8.2	7.1	9.0	5.6	5.7	7.2	6.8	6.8	8.6	7.4	8.4
1904.....	6.3	7.2	6.6	7.2	7.1	5.8	5.9	7.4	8.2	16.9	10.6	7.4
1905.....	9.3	9.7	8.4	7.7	6.6	5.8	5.2	6.0	7.3	6.9	6.6	6.3
VIII. Theaters and music:												
1902.....	13.4	13.0	9.6	5.2	0.2	17.5	29.0	20.0	0.3	8.9	8.9	8.9
1903.....	20.4	4.3	1.8	16.9	28.1	27.5	19.5	16.6	1.7	12.9	16.7	10.0
1904.....	9.9	9.2	11.3	13.1	12.5	15.6	17.4	15.6	13.6	13.3	12.7	12.4
1905.....	12.4	13.1	12.2	8.6	10.5	15.8	24.7	21.1	11.6	4.9	4.9	12.1
IX. Tobacco:												
1902.....	4.4	4.3	4.7	8.8	4.6	4.6	4.5	6.7	3.9	3.1	1.9	9.1
1903.....	5.0	4.7	3.8	5.5	4.6	4.4	6.8	5.9	3.7	3.4	4.0	18.7
1904.....	5.6	7.7	7.9	10.5	7.4	8.7	10.2	4.1	4.2	2.8	2.8	9.8
1905.....	5.6	6.0	6.6	8.4	5.2	3.6	8.3	7.8	2.9	2.2	2.3	10.9

*Includes Group XII.

TABLE 3—PERCENTAGE OF UNEMPLOYED MEMBERS OF REPRESENTATIVE TRADE UNIONS: BY INDUSTRIES—*Concluded.*

Groups of Trades.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Mean.
X. Restaurants and retail trade:													
1902.....	7.6	7.2	4.8	12.3	3.6	2.5	2.0	10.5	7.3	7.9	3.8	11.1	6.7
1903.....	10.6	7.5	9.8	7.1	3.5	2.7	4.4	2.8	6.4	9.2	9.2	11.4	7.8
1904.....	10.8	11.0	9.2	8.8	5.8	3.3	10.1	4.2	9.1	4.8	5.8	5.2	7.9
1905.....	8.5	10.6	9.8	4.5	3.9	4.1	4.9	5.6	6.7	13.0	7.3	11.3	7.5
XI. Public employment:													
1902.....	3.7	3.8	2.2	1.8	2.0	6.6	6.0	6.0	6.1	4.7	1.5	2.5	3.9
1903.....	2.8	3.9	3.1	3.1	2.3	4.2	9.4	8.6	10.8	11.7	14.0	11.7	7.1
1904.....	11.5	11.9	6.9	6.8	7.3	8.2	8.1	9.0	9.3	6.0	6.1	5.0	8.0
1905.....	6.1	4.9	7.4	7.0	5.9	8.3	4.8	4.7	4.7	2.4	2.0	2.6	5.1
XII. Stationary engine tending:													
1902.....	3.7	4.3	3.8	3.0	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.4
1903.....	3.5	3.2	3.5	2.4	3.3	4.6	5.1	3.9	3.1	2.8	1.9	1.8	3.3
1904.....	1.6	1.6	1.1	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.4	2.7	3.9	2.5
XIII. Miscellaneous:													
1902.....	22.4	17.1	5.8	1.7	0.5	0.8	22.0	1.2	0.4	1.9	5.0	11.9	7.6
1903.....	13.5	7.3	0.4	4.8	9.5	15.6	20.8	13.1	6.2	7.5	7.5	5.1	9.3
1904.....	7.7	4.2	2.8	3.0	2.3	2.4	14.8	3.6	3.0	4.9	3.9	4.5	4.8
1905.....	4.2	5.7	5.4	3.1	3.0	3.8	1.2	2.2	2.8	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.4

†Included in Group IV.

That one of the principal factors in the favorable labor market of 1905 was the lessened importance of labor disputes is demonstrated by the statistics concerning the causes of idleness, which may be summarized as follows:

NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS IDLE IN CONSEQUENCE OF STRIKE OR LOCKOUT.

YEAR.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1902.....	131						6,690		246			497
1903.....		1,086	2,063	5,274	9,668	15,983	9,991	7,755	3,803	1,821	1,479	1,645
1904.....	2,541	1,559	6,820	2,963	3,712	1,647	4,982	4,824	4,829	3,194	2,660	2,760
1905.....	3,036	2,775	3,288	2,197	1,266	1,197	561	675	487	609	756	70 8

In 1902 the causes of idleness were tabulated for only four months. These are nevertheless sufficient to show that strikes and lockouts were on a much smaller scale than in 1903 and 1904. The earlier months of 1905 indicated a continuation of the labor troubles, but they gradually quieted down and in the latter half of the year compared not unfavorably with 1902.

TABLE 4.—MEMBERS OF REPRESENTATIVE TRADE UNIONS IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF LABOR DISPUTES.

AT END OF—	All trades.	Building trades.	Trans- portation	Clothing, etc.	Metals, machine trades.	Printing	Wood working.	Food and liquors.	Other trades.
January.....	3,036	2,200		198			612	26	
February.....	2,775	1,936		202			612	25	
March.....	3,288	2,341		305			612	30	
April.....	2,197	1,466		216	15		500		
May.....	1,266	1,200		50				12	4
June.....	1,197	967		175	10		37	8	
July.....	561	110		350	85		10	5	1
August.....	675	216		340	81		12	2	24
September....	487	212		38	2		211		24
October.....	609	469		129	2		1		8
November....	756	562	15	68	2	95		6	8
December.....	708	530	40	60	2	65		3	8

UNEMPLOYMENT IN PREVIOUS YEARS.

The system of monthly reports on the state of employment was instituted in 1902 but data for comparison with earlier years can be drawn from the quarterly returns of all trade and labor unions, beginning in 1897. For three years, 1897-99, quarterly reports were collected by the Bureau four times a year, thus furnishing a complete record for each year. Since 1899 the Bureau has been unable to collect such reports for every quarter and has therefore confined its record to the first and third quarter of each year. From the monthly and quarterly reports the follow-

ing figures have been compiled concerning the proportion of the unemployed at the four dates in each year:

TABLE 5.—PERCENTAGE OF TRADE UNIONISTS IDLE AT THE END OF—

YEAR.	MARCH.		JUNE.		SEPTEMBER.		DECEMBER.		Mean of Mar. and Sept.	
	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.
1897.....	30.6	.....	18.1	.....	13.8	.....	22.6	.....	22.2	.....
1898.....	21.0	.....	20.7	.....	13.1	.....	26.7	.....	17.05	.....
1899.....	18.3	.....	10.9	.....	4.7	.....	19.4	.....	11.50	.....
1900.....	20.0	.....	20.6	.....	13.3	.....	22.0	.....	16.65	.....
1901.....	18.5	22.4	11.9	15.1	6.9	.....	.....	19.1	12.70	.....
1902.....	13.6	17.3	.....	14.3	5.7	6.3	.....	22.2	9.65	11.8
1903.....	12.1	17.6	.....	23.1	9.0	9.4	.....	23.1	10.55	13.5
1904.....	27.2	27.1	.....	13.7	9.7	12.0	.....	19.6	18.45	19.6
1905.....	15.1	19.2	.....	9.1	4.9	5.9	.....	11.1	10.00	12.6

A.—All unions.

B.—Representative unions, containing about one-fourth of all unionists.

While these figures give some indication of the trend of business conditions, they do not furnish an adequate record. The series is complete for only two months, March and September, and the mean percentages for those months would indicate that there was more idleness in 1905 than in 1902, and considerably more in 1904 than in 1903, whereas complete figures for 12 months in each have already proved the contrary. More satisfactory statistics, however, may be drawn from the reports regarding the *duration* of employment, which are concisely summarized in the table opposite. In the first three months of 1905 it appears that 31,638, or 8.7 per cent of the 364,544 wage earners reporting, did not work at all, whereas in the third quarter the number idle fell to 7,491 or only 2.0 per cent. Of the number employed (column 5), nearly all reported the duration of their employment (column 6), which the first quarter averaged 65.67 days and in the third quarter 73.55 days. If, however, the aggregate number of days of employment (column 8) be distributed over all wage earners including those who were idle as well as those who had employment (column 9), the average duration of employment in the first quarter was only 59.9 days and 72 days in the third quarter—the total number of working days in a quarter being 77. Combining the averages of the last column for 1897 to 1899, it is found that the duration of employment in 1897 averaged 227 days, in 1898 232 days and in 1899 258 days,—out of 308 working days in the year. As figures exist only for two quarters of each year thereafter, estimates have been made for

TABLE 6.—QUARTERLY STATISTICS OF EMPLOYMENT AND IDLENESS, 1897-1905.

YEAR.	THEREOF IDLE.			THEREOF EMPLOYED—			Aggre- gate num- ber of days of em- ployment.	Number reporting idleness and dura- tion of em- ployment. (col. 8 + col. 6).	Average number of days per capita.
	Num- ber re- porting.	THEREOF IDLE.		One or more days.	AND REPORTING DURATION OF EMPLOYMENT.				
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Average duration.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
A. First Quarter (January-March).									
1897.	142,570	35,381	24.8	107,189	102,349	58.02	5,996,992	137,730	43.54
1898.	179,955	18,102	10.1	161,853	167,944	62.25	9,831,485	176,046	55.85
1899.	173,516	22,658	13.1	150,858	147,293	64.26	9,484,980	169,951	55.99
1900.	236,263	22,895	10.1	213,368	201,747	66.55	13,225,198	224,642	58.87
1901.	237,029	26,841	11.3	210,188	208,780	66.47	13,877,773	235,031	58.90
1902.	270,735	16,776	6.2	253,959	251,684	67.43	16,970,994	268,870	63.21
1903.	346,108	19,510	5.6	326,598	323,949	67.87	21,985,844	343,269	64.05
1904.	381,261	55,068	14.5	326,193	324,832	64.64	21,001,989	380,640	55.18
1905.	364,544	31,638	8.7	332,906	327,631	65.67	21,514,257	359,266	59.88
B. Second Quarter (April-June).									
1897.	151,206	17,877	11.8	133,329	128,598	68.96	8,867,283	146,405	60.54
1898.	172,340	10,272	6.0	162,068	155,525	61.21	9,519,176	165,797	57.41
1899.	183,795	6,730	3.7	177,065	175,820	69.91	12,291,320	182,560	67.33
C. Third Quarter (July-September).									
1897.	168,454	10,882	6.5	157,561	150,889	66.85	10,086,503	161,782	62.35
1898.	171,067	9,734	5.7	161,333	157,861	65.14	10,282,438	167,595	61.25
1899.	205,833	4,790	2.4	201,043	197,468	65.14	14,105,753	202,258	69.74
1900.	241,035	12,926	5.4	228,109	222,165	66.87	14,855,990	235,091	63.19
1901.	272,600	8,341	3.1	264,259	258,807	70.04	18,125,904	267,149	67.85
1902.	324,168	6,291	1.9	317,877	307,206	71.09	21,840,479	313,497	69.87
1903.	393,737	12,670	3.3	371,067	368,705	70.58	26,024,728	381,375	68.24
1904.	385,712	9,175	2.4	376,537	371,268	69.52	25,811,091	380,443	67.84
1905.	375,707	7,491	2.0	368,216	358,493	73.55	26,366,837	365,984	72.04
D. Fourth Quarter (October-December).									
1897.	173,962	10,132	5.8	163,830	159,869	64.70	10,343,234	170,001	60.84
1898.	174,751	15,477	8.9	159,274	154,219	63.00	9,715,218	169,696	57.25
1899.	221,106	10,238	4.6	210,868	208,600	68.03	14,190,985	218,838	64.85

the other two quarters on the basis of the monthly reports of idleness, etc., with the following result:

TABLE 7.

	First and third quarters.	Second and fourth quarters.	The year.	Percentage of all working days (308).
1897.....	105.89 days	121.38 days	227.27 days	73.8
1898.....	117.20	114.66	231.86	75.3
1899.....	125.43	132.18	257.61	83.6
1900.....	122.06	[124 est.]	246*	80.0
1901.....	126.75	[133 est.]	260*	84.4
1902.....	132.88	[131 est.]	264*	85.7
1903.....	132.29	[124 est.]	256*	83.1
1904.....	123.02	.....	258*	83.8
1905.....	131.92	[140 est.]	272*	88.3

*Partly estimated.

On the basis of these reports and estimates the average yearly workingtime is ascertained to vary from 227¼ days in 1897 to 272 days in 1905. The progression was not a steady one, as relapses occurred in 1900 and again in 1903. The last column contains the percentages indicating the proportion of actual working days in the year during which the average wage-earner had employment. It will be seen that workingmen were employed from 74 to 88 per cent. of the time; or to reverse the figures, they were idle from 12 per cent. of the time under the best conditions to 26 per cent. of the time under the conditions prevailing in 1897, which of course were not so bad as those of the period 1893-6. The following horizontal lines are proportioned, in length, to the percentage of time lost in each year since 1897:

1897.....	26.2 per cent.
1898.....	24.7 per cent.
1899.....	16.4 per cent.
1900.....	20.0 per cent.
1901.....	15.6 per cent.
1902.....	14.3 per cent.
1903.....	16.9 per cent.
1904.....	16.2 per cent.
1905.....	11.7 per cent.

In explanation of the unprecedentedly small amount of unemployment in 1905 three or four facts may be mentioned: (1)

The rapid growth of unionism in the transport trades, engine tending and other occupations in which Sunday work is required, thereby increasing the aggregate duration of employment as reported in these statistics; (2) the absence during the larger portion of the year of such extensive and protracted labor disputes as interfered so seriously with industrial operations in 1903 and 1904;* (3) the general state of activity in business, which compared favorably with previous years. While the superiority of 1905 was more especially manifest in the second and fourth quarters of the year (see the monthly statistics of unemployment in the foregoing text), it is fairly well exhibited in the third quarter also, for which we have comprehensive statistics. In a following table (8), it will be observed how strikingly small a proportion of wage-earners worked less than three months—full time. In the succeeding table, showing the average number of days of employment in each of the principal industries or groups of trades, the superiority of 1905 is conspicuous in all but three or four of the smaller industries. It is especially noticeable in the five principal industries (Groups I-V),—construction, transportation, clothing manufacture, metal and machine trades and printing. In the two former the 1905 average for the third quarter has not been exceeded since the Bureau's records began; in the clothing trades it has been surpassed only once (1899); in the metal and machine industry not at all, if engine tending, which was included in the group until 1903, be taken out, etc.

TABLE 8.—NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF ORGANIZED WAGE EARNERS WITHIN CERTAIN LIMITS OF EMPLOYMENT (MALES.)

PERIOD.	NUMBER.	PERCENTAGE.						
		<i>A. First Quarter.</i>						
	1905.	1905.	1904.	1903.	1902.	1901.	1900.	1899.
1 month (1-29 days).....	17,606	5.5	6.9	3.3	3.8	5.0	4.7	4.3
2 months (30-59 days).....	73,939	23.3	24.8	18.5	19.6	21.4	24.1	28.0
3 months (60-79 days).....	179,235	56.5	52.1	65.4	63.9	61.7	59.1	58.3
Overtime (80+ days).....	46,677	14.7	16.2	12.8	12.7	11.9	12.1	9.4
Total.....	317,457	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>B. Third Quarter.</i>								
	1905.	1905.	1904.	1903.	1902.	1901.	1900.	1899.
1 month (1-29 days).....	3,433	1.0	4.0	2.6	1.0	1.3	3.5	1.6
2 months (30-59 days).....	27,142	7.8	15.3	16.5	15.0	17.2	22.7	9.9
3 months (60-79 days).....	266,524	76.5	63.5	64.5	72.9	68.4	63.1	78.4
Overtime (80+ days).....	51,082	14.7	17.2	16.4	11.1	13.1	10.7	10.1
Total.....	348,181	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*The aggregate number of working days lost in consequence of the strikes and lockouts recorded by the Bureau of Mediation and Arbitration was 1,155,296 in 1905, as compared with 3 500,000 in 1904.

TABLE 9.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS WORKED BY MALE MEMBERS OF LABOR UNIONS.

	Number employed 1905.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS WORKED.					
		1905.	1904.	1903.	1902.	1901.	1900.
<i>A. First Quarter.</i>							
1. Building, stone working, etc.....	106,040	50.6	47.4	57.6	56	55	54
2. Transportation.....	54,675	80.6	77.5	77.9	76	78	75
3. Clothing and textiles.....	26,089	60.4	58.1	63.0	63	58	63
4. Metals, machinery, etc.....	31,934	71.4	69.3	73.0	*75	*74	*74
5. Printing, binding, etc.....	23,503	69.1	69.6	71.6	72	70	67
6. Wood working, etc.....	10,288	65.5	65.1	69.7	70	70	67
7. Food and liquors.....	13,229	71.8	72.7	71.0	75	75	76
8. Theaters and music.....	4,849	76.9	70.4	61.4	71	73	65
9. Tobacco.....	8,587	69.1	65.5	68.9	70	71	71
10. Restaurants, retail trade.....	8,537	79.7	75.0	76.5	77	77	72
11. Public employment.....	8,860	81.2	83.3	81.3	83	82	85
12. Stationary engine men.....	11,636	81.7	78.2	79.9	**	**	**
13. Miscellaneous.....	9,330	69.7	71.3	70.9	73	73	72
Total—Men.....	317,457	65.6	64.7	67.8	67	67	66
Total—Women.....	10,174	67.8	64.2	68.7	69	63	65
<i>B. Third Quarter.</i>							
1. Building, stone working, etc.....	130,582	71.0	66.2	64.0	69	67	60
2. Transportation.....	57,988	83.0	80.0	82.2	75	79	76
3. Clothing and textiles.....	25,953	64.1	51.5	58.7	63	56	54
4. Metals, machinery, etc.....	32,961	72.8	70.2	71.5	*76	*75	*74
5. Printing, binding, etc.....	23,976	70.2	68.5	69.8	70	70	69
6. Wood working, etc.....	10,410	71.3	61.5	69.4	67	70	71
7. Food and Liquors.....	12,705	73.2	71.5	78.3	77	77	67
8. Theaters and music.....	5,354	62.5	60.9	68.0	67	72	65
9. Tobacco.....	8,924	70.7	68.6	72.7	74	71	71
10. Restaurants, retail trade.....	9,493	80.2	78.3	78.1	77	79	77
11. Public employment.....	8,975	87.9	83.8	82.2	81	84	86
12. Stationary engine men.....	11,832	82.7	78.9	79.9	**	**	**
13. Miscellaneous.....	9,028	74.4	74.0	69.3	74	72	68
Total—Men.....	348,181	73.7	69.8	70.7	71	70	67
Total—Women.....	10,312	68.2	62.9	68.9	67	66	65

*Includes Group XII.

**Included in Group IV.

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TABLE 10.—PROTRACTED IDLENESS OF MEMBERS OF LABOR ORGANIZATIONS BY INDUSTRIES.

GROUPS OF TRADES.	DURING FIRST QUARTER.					DURING THIRD QUARTER.				
	Num- ber, 1905.	Percentage.				Num- ber, 1905.	Percentage.			
		1905.	1904.	1903.	1902.		1905.	1904.	1903.	1902.
Building, stone working, etc.....	15,171	12.5	29.1	5.6	7.7	849	0.6	1.5	4.9	0.6
Transportation.....	8,439	13.4	16.8	14.8	12.3	863	1.4	2.0	1.1	3.1
Clothing and textiles.....	510	1.6	6.5	6.1	5.3	1,336	4.0	3.7	0.8	2.8
Metals, machinery, etc.....	1,436	4.3	5.8	1.2	3.4	536	1.6	3.0	2.8	0.9
Printing, binding, etc.....	1,272	4.9	4.0	3.8	6.0	954	3.7	3.3	6.2	6.2
Wood working and furniture.....	1,382	11.7	11.8	8.4	4.1	298	2.8	3.8	5.5	1.3
Food and liquors.....	337	2.5	5.8	3.6	4.2	741	5.5	2.7	3.1	5.4
Theaters and music.....	778	7.7	2.4	1.2	5.5	801	7.5	6.3	0.8	0.7
Tobacco.....	972	8.3	3.7	2.4	1.5	496	4.1	1.6	1.0	1.3
Restaurants and retail trade.....	384	4.0	2.7	2.1	2.5	172	1.7	0.6	1.6	1.0
Public employment.....	197	2.1	1.7	2.3	3.5	155	1.7	2.2	5.0	1.3
Stationary engine men.....	303	2.5	3.8	0.7	*	109	0.9	0.2	5.2	*
Miscellaneous.....	457	4.6	4.2	2.9	0.8	191	2.0	4.0	3.5	1.4
Total.....	31,638	8.7	14.6	5.6	6.2	7,491	2.0	2.4	3.3	1.9

*Included in Group IV

TABLE 11.—TEMPORARY IDLENESS OF MEMBERS OF LABOR ORGANIZATIONS, BY INDUSTRIES.

GROUPS OF TRADES.	AT END OF MARCH.					AT END OF SEPTEMBER.				
	Num- ber, 1905.	Percentage.				Num- ber, 1905.	Percentage.			
		1905.	1904.	1903.	1902.		1905.	1904.	1903.	1902.
1. Building, stone working, etc .	26,407	21.9	51.1	16.2	20.9	3,341	2.5	9.8	10.3	5.3
2. Transportation.....	9,240	14.6	21.0	16.4	15.9	1,998	3.2	9.2	3.5	7.9
3. Clothing and textiles.....	6,055	19.5	24.9	19.3	16.9	5,217	15.3	15.3	15.6	7.0
4. Metals, machinery, etc.....	3,116	9.2	12.7	4.3	5.9	1,489	4.4	11.5	9.3	3.1
5. Printing, binding, etc.....	2,078	8.0	16.8	7.0	8.5	1,744	6.7	7.5	9.1	8.6
6. Wood working.....	2,280	18.7	20.6	13.0	11.7	748	7.0	17.3	9.2	6.0
7. Food and liquors.....	1,055	7.7	9.7	6.9	6.9	1,267	9.3	9.8	7.7	8.5
8. Theaters and music.....	815	8.0	2.9	10.1	9.2	826	7.7	7.2	23.3	5.6
9. Tobacco.....	1,375	11.7	9.5	5.7	5.2	610	5.1	4.0	3.4	2.6
10. Restaurants, retail trade.....	624	6.5	7.5	5.7	4.2	530	5.2	5.4	4.0	5.5
11. Public employment.....	554	6.0	20.5	2.9	4.9	162	1.8	9.2	5.5	6.0
12. Stationary engine men.....	397	3.3	8.7	3.1	*	191	1.6	1.9	6.4	*
13. Miscellaneous.....	920	9.3	10.4	8.4	3.0	307	3.1	5.2	10.4	3.7
Total.....	54,916	15.1	27.2	12.1	13.6	18,430	4.9	9.7	9.0	5.7

*Included in Group IV.

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TABLE 12.—PERCENTAGE OF UNEMPLOYED MEMBERS OF LABOR UNIONS IN THE PRINCIPAL CITIES.

LOCALITY.	A. At end of March.							
	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
New York State.....	21.0	18.3	20.0	18.5	13.6	12.1	27.2	15.1
Outside of New York City.....	21.4	15.5	18.1	16.8	11.5	11.1	21.3	16.2
New York City.....	20.9	19.5	21.0	19.7	14.7	12.2	30.5	14.6
Buffalo.....	41.1	27.3	31.1	27.1	22.9	23.9	35.4	31.8
Rochester.....	13.3	12.1	19.7	10.2	5.3	5.9	16.1	7.7
Syracuse.....	15.2	10.2	10.9	28.5	8.3	6.5	16.7	9.5
Albany.....	23.9	12.4	22.8	10.8	7.1	12.3	12.9	9.5
Troy.....	18.9	21.4	14.9	10.9	13.0	7.8	11.9	10.5
Utica.....	24.7	14.8	12.9	20.2	5.9	4.0	15.1	10.3
B. During First Quarter.								
New York State.....	10.1	13.1	10.1	11.3	6.2	5.6	14.6	8.7
Outside of New York City.....	13.0	10.0	13.4	12.2	7.4	6.8	14.4	11.9
New York City.....	9.1	14.3	8.5	10.8	5.6	4.8	14.7	7.0
Buffalo.....	29.2	21.3	28.0	25.6	21.5	21.5	28.7	29.1
Rochester.....	5.2	7.3	17.7	7.4	2.9	2.3	10.0	4.5
Syracuse.....	6.1	4.8	2.6	5.1	1.0	2.4	7.4	3.5
Albany.....	19.6	11.4	18.1	4.9	1.2	6.6	8.2	5.0
Troy.....	9.3	6.0	8.2	4.9	7.7	3.9	7.4	3.2
Utica.....	7.3	4.7	2.5	7.8	1.9	0.3	5.2	6.8

TABLE 13.—CAUSES OF IDLENESS, 1901-5.

CAUSE.	NUMBER.					PERCENTAGE.				
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
A. End of March.										
Lack of work.....	30,988	23,667	23,997	34,685	28,759	73.4	64.5	57.2	33.3	52.4
Lack of material...	277	8,168	534	1,218	1,343	0.7	22.2	1.3	1.2	2.4
The weather.....	6,545		8,550	36,600	16,005	15.5		20.4	35.2	29.1
Labor disputes.....	866	1,051	4,470	25,723	4,814	2.1	2.8	10.7	24.7	8.8
Disability.....	2,461	2,446	3,344	3,898	2,942	5.8	6.7	8.0	3.8	5.4
Other causes.....	575	1,281	905	1,573	794	1.3	3.5	2.1	1.5	1.4
Reason not stated.	532	97	141	303	259	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
Total.....	42,244	36,710	41,941	103,995	54,916	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
B. End of September.										
Lack of work.....	11,259	10,430	18,528	21,718	11,525	60.5	56.8	53.9	58.0	62.5
Lack of material...	1,349	2,309	852	952	655	7.2	12.6	2.5	2.5	3.6
The weather.....	418		677	968	739	2.2		2.0	2.6	4.0
Labor disputes....	2,973	2,301	10,153	10,593	2,403	16.0	12.5	29.5	28.4	13.0
Disability.....	1,851	2,279	1,993	1,873	2,577	9.9	12.4	5.8	5.0	14.0
Other causes.....	682	961	2,010	1,140	438	3.7	5.3	5.8	3.1	2.4
Reason not stated.	85	81	157	136	93	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
Total.....	18,617	18,381	34,370	37,380	18,430	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

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TABLE 14.—CAUSES OF IDLENESS IN 1905 BY INDUSTRIES.

GROUPS OF TRADES.	Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Labor dis- putes.	Dis- ability.	Other or un- specified reasons.	Total.
<i>A. End of March.</i>							
1. Building, stone working, etc.	12,679	1,120	8,220	3,210	803	375	26,407
2. Transportation.....	1,415	.....	7,055	81	436	253	9,240
3. Clothing and textiles.....	5,225	25	3	425	225	152	6,055
4. Metals, machinery, etc.....	2,283	33	104	270	344	82	3,116
5. Printing, binding, etc.....	1,525	.....	.....	41	434	78	2,078
6. Wood working, etc.....	1,441	7	.....	679	140	13	2,280
7. Food and liquors.....	924	3	.....	32	77	19	1,055
8. Theaters and music.....	770	.....	.....	22	23	.....	815
9. Tobacco.....	601	88	437	.....	221	28	1,375
0. Restaurants, retail trade....	539	.....	.....	.....	62	23	624
11. Public employment.....	425	.....	.....	.....	122	7	554
12. Stationary enginemen.....	372	.....	3	.....	15	7	397
13. Miscellaneous.....	560	67	183	54	40	16	920
Total.....	<u>28,759</u>	<u>1,343</u>	<u>16,005</u>	<u>4,814</u>	<u>2,942</u>	<u>1,053</u>	<u>54,916</u>
<i>B. End of September.</i>							
1. Building, stone working, etc.	1,664	396	80	380	676	145	3,341
2. Transportation.....	1,231	8	15	158	454	132	1,998
3. Clothing and textiles.....	3,934	133	.....	937	127	86	5,217
4. Metals, machinery, etc.....	686	75	2	282	369	75	1,489
5. Printing, binding, etc.....	1,094	.....	.....	233	399	18	1,744
6. Wood working, etc.....	427	14	2	246	55	4	748
7. Food and liquors.....	624	.....	375	165	73	30	1,267
8. Theaters and music.....	798	.....	.....	.....	13	15	826
9. Tobacco.....	214	23	172	1	197	3	610
10. Restaurants, retail trade....	490	.....	.....	.....	33	7	530
11. Public employment.....	62	.....	.....	.....	99	1	162
12. Stationary enginemen.....	158	5	.....	.....	20	8	191
13. Miscellaneous.....	143	1	93	1	62	7	307
Total.....	<u>11,525</u>	<u>655</u>	<u>739</u>	<u>2,403</u>	<u>2,577</u>	<u>531</u>	<u>18,430</u>

II.

WAGES AND EARNINGS.

Table IV of the Appendix sets forth at some length the rates of wages in the various organized trades. In some trades the rate provided in the union scale is a standard rate and may be so recognized in formal agreements* between associations of employers and the unions, as is the case, for example, in all of the skilled building trades in New York and other cities. Where the union is able to secure such recognition for its scale, its rates are almost universally accepted throughout the locality. In other cases the union scale is accepted by a sufficient number of individual employers to make it the standard, while in still other instances the union scale may have been adopted by only a minority of the employers and yet stand as a fair expression of the "current," "going" or prevailing rate of wages. Some industries are still unorganized, even in the large cities. This is especially true in the case of industries partially carried on by female operatives. But so far as men's wages in trades requiring a moderate degree of skill are concerned, the unions' statistics of wage rates embrace the larger number of industries in manufacturing and transportation, with some representation in commerce and trade.

On the assumption that no significant changes were made in rates of wages, it is clear that the year 1905 would witness a general increase in the annual earnings of workingmen in consequence of the increased amount of employment which they enjoyed. As a matter of fact, such changes in wage rates as were made in 1905 were almost entirely advances. Thus, Table X of the Appendix containing the changes reported by trade unions, shows that 34,766, or about one-tenth of their members, obtained higher wages last year while only 286 had their wages reduced—either by reduction of the hours of work or other circumstance. A summary of the changes is given on the next page.

The increases noted above average only 30 cents a day for the 35,000 wage earners who received them; distributed among all organized wage workers, the advance would be less than 3 cents a day. But daily earnings are often increased without any change in the rate of wages; such being the case when workmen put in extra hours at a special overtime rate. Piece rates are often

*A number of these trade agreements are printed in the current report of the Bureau of Mediation and Arbitration, and where the wage scale amounts to a long list of prices on piece work it must be looked for in the agreement rather than in the table of rates.

TABLE 15.—SUMMARY TABLE OF CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES

INDUSTRY OR GROUPS OF TRADES.	INCREASES.			DECREASES.			NET
	Members affected.	Total weekly rise.	Average weekly increase.	Members affected.	Total weekly fall.	Average weekly loss.	Members affected.
Building, stone working, etc.	22,912	\$48,489 21	\$2. 12	68	\$54 70	\$0 80	22,980
Transportation.....	5,350	4,574 02	0 85				5,350
Clothing and textiles.....	324	476 50	1 47	12	18 00	1 50	336
Metals, machinery and shipbuild- ing.....	1,446	2,784 01	1 92	20	45 00	2 25	1,466
Printing, binding, etc.....	2,547	3,922 80	1 54				2,547
Wood working and furniture....	23	63 00	2 65				23
Food and liquors.....	570	462 50	0 81	60	90 00	1 50	630
Theaters and music.....	181	351 50	1 94				181
Public employment.....	600	720 00	1 20				600
Stationary engine men.....	164	448 25	2 73				164
Miscellaneous.....	594	958 21	1 61	126	925 32	7 34	720
Total—Men.....	34,711	\$63,250 00	\$1 82	286	\$1,133 02	\$3 96	34,997
Total—Women.....	55	\$88 16	\$1 60				55

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REPORTED BY TRADE UNIONS, OCT. 1, 1904-SEPT. 30, 1905.

CHANGES.		CHANGES EFFECTED—				CHANGES ARRANGED BY—				
Total weekly increase.	Average weekly increase.	WITHOUT STRIKE.		AFTER STRIKE.		Direct negotiations.	Trade boards or joint committees.	Arbitration.	Sliding scale.	Intervention of international union officers.
		Number.	Members.	Number	Members.					
\$48,434 51	\$2 11	75	19,809	19	3,171	6,959	14,541	1,480	.....	.....
4,574 02	85	31	5,078	3	272	2,432	2,212	706	.....	.....
458 50	1 36	8	334	1	2	324	.....	.....	12	.....
2,739 01	1 87	20	1,117	8	349	1,466	.....	.....	.....	.....
3,922 80	1 54	8	2,531	1	16	122	2,314	.....	.....	111
63 00	2 65	1	23	.....	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	.....
372 50	59	8	630	.....	.....	630	.....	.....	.....	.....
351 50	1 94	6	181	.....	.....	181	.....	.....	.....	.....
720 00	1 20	1	600	.....	.....	600	.....	.....	.....	.....
448 25	2 73	4	64	1	100	164	.....	.....	.....	.....
32 89	0 05	8	459	4	261	656	64	.....	.....	.....
\$62,116 98	\$1 77	170	30,826	37	4,171	13,557	19,131	2,186	12	111
\$98 16	\$1 60	.....	55	.....	.....	3	52	.....	.....	.....

so complicated that changes are not reported. This is especially true in the immense clothing industry, where new schedules of rates are made up once or twice a year and then are maintained for relatively brief periods at a time. For several seasons, therefore, the table of changes in *rates* contains only an incomplete account of changes in actual earnings. The following table discloses the actual earnings per day of employment in 1903-5 averaged for each industry:

TABLE 16.—AVERAGE WAGES OF MEN, PER DIEM, IN ORGANIZED INDUSTRIES OR GROUPS OF TRADES.

	1903.		1904.		1905.	
	First qr.	Third qr.	First qr.	Third qr.	First qr.	Third qr.
I. Building, stone working, etc.....	\$3 33	\$3 29	\$3 41	\$3 22	\$3 37	\$3 46
II. Transportation.....	2 37	2 16	2 36	2 36	2 55	2 53
III. Clothing and textiles.....	2 37	2 51	2 40	2 54	2 38	2 41
IV. Metals, machinery and shipbuilding.....	2 68	2 70	2 76	2 89	2 88	2 93
V. Printing, binding, etc.....	3 13	3 15	3 18	3 24	3 23	3 22
VI. Wood working and furniture.....	2 69	2 66	2 68	2 79	2 63	2 77
VII. Food and liquors.....	2 37	2 35	2 31	2 54	2 47	2 55
VIII. Theaters and music.....	4 30	4 47	4 20	4 78	4 73	4 80
IX. Tobacco.....	1 95	2 00	2 03	1 99	2 04	2 05
X. Restaurants and retail trade.....	2 02	1 99	2 10	2 15	2 24	2 24
XI. Public employment.....	2 41	2 52	2 54	2 57	2 59	2 48
XII. Stationary engine tending.....	2 82	2 68	2 72	2 85	2 72	2 89
XIII. Miscellaneous.....	2 11	1 93	2 12	2 06	2 45	2 38
All trades.....	\$2 74	\$2 69	\$2 72	\$2 80	\$2 85	\$2 97

In some cases there is noticeable a considerable variation in the two averages for the same year. No changes in rates of pay were made in the interval of sufficient importance to occasion such variations, and the explanation is therefore to be sought in changes in the composition of the groups. Thus in the transportation group the seamen and truckmen and other workers paid at a considerably lower rate than the railway men were more largely represented in one quarter than in the other, and therefore brought down the average for the group. For this reason general averages of any large group are not of great value, as they are subject to considerable fluctuations merely as a result of changes in the representation of different occupations. The apparent decline in the average of all trades from \$2.74 to \$2.69 in 1903 was due not to reductions in the rate of wages (of which there were few if any in this period), but to the inclusion in the statistics of a larger number of low-paid workmen in one quarter than in the other. The same illusion appears in the averages of Group I for the two quarters of 1904; the average per diem wages apparently decreasing from \$3.41 to \$3.22. As a matter of fact, the average for the skilled trades increased from \$3.52 to \$3.74, but the effect of this increase was overbalanced by the

addition to the division of building laborers of 14,000 excavators earning but \$1.50 a day, which reduced the average for the division from \$2.64 to \$2.04 per diem. Some part of the increase in the 1905 averages may likewise arise from the disappearance of unions of unskilled workmen or of skilled workmen in the smaller communities where wage rates are below the standard of the metropolis and the other large cities.

QUARTERLY EARNINGS.

From the fact that the average wage for each day's work was close to \$3 in the latter part of 1905, it might be inferred that the annual income of organized workmen would average between \$900 and \$1,000. Indeed, it has frequently been pointed out in the public prints that bricklayers employed at the standard rate in New York City (\$5.60 for each day of eight hours) would earn upwards of \$1,500 if they worked only 300 days a year. As a matter of fact, the bricklayers of New York City (Manhattan) worked less than 200 days in the year and earned only \$1,000* instead of \$1,500 each. Their earnings moreover are exceptional and have to be contrasted with an average income for male workmen of \$600 in the clothing and textile trades and \$571 in cigar making, as shown in the following table:

TABLE 17.—AVERAGE EARNINGS OF MEN AND WOMEN FOR SIX MONTHS

INDUSTRIES.	MEN.			WOMEN.		
	First quarter.	Third quarter.	Six months.	First quarter.	Third quarter.	Six months.
1. Building, stone working, etc.....	\$170 50	\$245 72	\$416 22	.....	.....	.....
2. Transportation.....	205 16	210 36	415 52	138 86	121 35	260 21
3. Clothing and textiles.....	143 61	154 51	298 12	77 48	82 83	160 31
4. Metals, machinery, etc.....	205 63	213 62	419 25	61 13	69 50	120 63
5. Printing, binding, etc.....	223 43	225 92	449 35	113 21	106 86	220 07
6. Wood working, etc.....	171 93	197 21	369 14	96 74	109 48	206 22
7. Food and liquors.....	177 04	186 75	363 79	.....	.....	.....
8. Theaters and music.....	363 57	299 97	663 54	428 48	382 43	810 91
9. Tobacco.....	140 80	144 72	285 52	129 64	132 69	262 33
10. Restaurants and retail trade.....	178 38	179 86	358 24	84 06	71 23	155 29
11. Public employment.....	210 37	218 36	428 73	122 80	124 69	247 49
12. Stationary engine men.....	219 45	239 27	458 72	.....	.....	.....
13. Miscellaneous.....	170 53	177 22	347 75	75 05	80 48	155 53
All trades.....	187 29	218 79	406 08	112 01	113 43	225 44

The average earnings of all male members of labor unions for one-half a year were \$406, and for female members \$225. The women, however, are not sufficiently represented in this average to make it of much value. As far as the men are con-

*Their earnings averaged \$142 in the first quarter and \$381 in the third quarter, or a total of \$523 for six months, which may be regarded as representative of the year.

cerned, there is apparent some loss of time in the winter months in nearly all industries; the theatrical and musical workers being the only ones who earned more in the first quarter than in the third. But in most of the indoor trades the difference was small.

In the next table is shown the distribution of the working people according to the amount of their earnings. In the first quarter, about 9 per cent. of the men earned less than \$75 while in the third quarter the proportion dropped to 1.3 per cent. Between 70 and 80 per cent. made \$150 or more, and of these fully one-half in the third quarter earned upwards of \$225. This was an unusually large proportion, which has not even been approached in any other recent year.

TABLE 18.—ORGANIZED WAGE WORKERS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO AMOUNT OF QUARTERLY EARNINGS.

	FIRST QUARTER.				THIRD QUARTER.			
	Number of members.		Per cent in each grade.		Number of members.		Per cent. in each grade.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
\$1-\$74.....	28,385	3,062	8.9	30.1	4,416	2,576	1.3	25.0
75-149.....	66,539	5,369	21.0	52.8	54,790	6,261	15.7	60.7
150-224.....	137,501	1,224	43.3	12.0	143,242	933	41.1	9.1
225 or more..	85,032	1,519	26.8	5.1	145,733	542	41.9	5.2
Total....	317,457	10,174	100.0	100.0	348,181	10,312	100.0	100.0

III.

THE TREND OF REAL WAGES.

If the value of money remained constant, the real wages of labor would be identical with money wages; but as is well known the value of money, as measured by the price level of goods, fluctuates from year to year, so that a dollar earned at labor may buy either more or less than a dollar at some other time. To ascertain real wages, we must therefore calculate the purchasing power of the money wages actually earned; that is, determine the fluctuations in prices of those commodities or services that influence the cost of living.

The first task, however, is to determine the trend of money wages, an indication of which is given in the following table covering the last six years:

TABLE 19.—DISTRIBUTION OF EACH 100 MALE MEMBERS OF LABOR ORGANIZATIONS ACCORDING TO AMOUNT EARNED IN THE—

GRADES.	FIRST QUARTER OF—						THIRD QUARTER OF—					
	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
Less than \$75	6.1	6.5	3.8	3.9	7.5	8.9	4.5	2.3	1.6	3.1	4.2	1.3
\$75-\$149....	29.1	26.6	27.0	23.3	27.4	21.0	34.0	22.6	24.0	23.7	22.5	15.7
\$150- 225...	41.9	41.1	41.8	46.7	41.7	43.3	47.1	42.9	43.0	43.9	42.0	41.1
Over \$225...	22.9	25.8	27.4	26.1	23.4	26.8	14.4	32.2	31.4	29.3	31.3	41.9
Total....	<u>100.0</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>100.0</u>

The table reveals an increase in the proportion of workingmen earning the larger amounts, especially in the busy months of the third quarter (July, August, September). In 1900, a small majority (61.5 per cent.) of the union men of the state earned what then might be called "a living wage"—\$150 for three months (\$50 a month), but in 1905 the proportion earning at least \$150 had increased to 83 per cent.

For comparative purposes, the average furnishes the most convenient expression of a statistical fact but it can only be employed with assurance when considerable care is used in explaining its precise meaning. Given the total earnings of a specified number of workmen in the ranks of organized labor, it appears to be a simple matter of division to fix the average earnings of each. But some of these workmen are highly skilled, earning perhaps \$5 or \$6 a day, while others earn less than \$2 a day. Without any change whatever in wage rates, the average wage may rise or fall according as the proportion of the skilled men to the unskilled increases or diminishes.

On the basis of quarterly reports covering the months of January, February, March, July, August and September, in each year, the Bureau has ascertained that the average earnings of organized workmen for every day of employment were \$2.56 in 1897 and \$2.92 in 1905. This is equivalent to an increase of 14 per cent. in eight years. The increase is not explained by an increase in the representation of the workmen in New York City, where wages rule higher than elsewhere in the state, since the proportion of metropolitan unionists has been declining rather than increasing (page clxxv). It does not appear to be due to a larger representation of the skilled trades; as a matter of fact, the organization of unions has been spreading from the skilled to the unskilled trades. The best paid workmen are those in the building and the printing trades; but the proportion of mechanics and artisans in the building trades' unions has somewhat declined (being 24 per cent. of all unionists in 1905, and 25.4 per cent. in 1897), as has that of the typographical trades (6.7 per cent. in 1905, as compared with 8 per cent. in 1897). The increase has therefore been in the face of tendencies that ordinarily would bring about a decrease in the average wage. This will appear more clearly after an examination of the table on the opposite page, which shows the average wages per diem in 51 of the leading trades.

Seven of the 51 trades were not represented in 1897 and cannot be used for comparison with 1905. Nor should the figures for actors be included, as it must be entirely clear that the men earning \$1.85 in 1897 are a different class from those earning \$5-\$7 in subsequent years. The decline in the earnings of letter carriers is also purely factitious, and is explained by the entrance of organizations in the smaller cities where salaries are much smaller than in New York City, which was almost the only city organized in 1897. For the remaining 42 trades the average increase in 1897-1905 is 15 per cent., or virtually the same ratio as that already arrived at on the basis of general averages. This may therefore be regarded as a fair statement of the trend of daily wages in *organized* occupations.* The increase in the unorganized trades is probably somewhat less.

But the man who works for a daily wage gains less benefit in prosperous times from increases in the rate of wages than from more regular employment. A previous chapter has already set forth the astonishing improvement in the stability of employment in recent years. It appeared that in 1897 the average member of a trade union worked only 227 days in the year—

*As this report is passing through the press, the United States Bureau of Labor publishes a report on wages and hours of labor, 1890 to 1905, which sets the increase in average weekly earnings, 1897 to 1905, at 14.9 per cent (Bulletin No. 65, July, 1906, p. 18).

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TABLE 20.—AVERAGE EARNINGS FOR EACH DAY OF WORK IN THIRD QUARTER 1897 AND 1902-1905: (MEN ONLY).

OCCUPATION.	1897.	1902	1903	1904	1905	Number reporting 1905
Actors.....	\$1 85	\$6 73	\$5 78	\$6 55	\$6 53	2,631
Bakers and confectioners.....	2 01	2 29	2 30	2 40	2 44	3,939
Barbers.....	1 71	1 81	1 83	1 94	1 93	2,295
Bartenders.....	1 87	1 97	2 11	2 16	2 22	5,833
Bookbinders (all branches).....	2 92	3 06	3 00	3 02	3 07	2,334
Boot and shoe workers.....	1 94	1 97	2 12	2 16	2 19	2,184
Brewery workmen.....	2 45	2 69	2 61	2 66	2 68	6,188
Bricklayers and masons.....	3 81	4 65	4 55	4 73	5 11	11,755
Building material drivers.....					2 43	4,275
Butchers.....	2 19	2 27	2 39	2 36	2 45	1,992
Cabmen and coach drivers.....	1 88	1 90	1 86	2 01	1 87	1,832
Carpenters and joiners.....	3 03	3 10	3 27	3 30	3 45	22,335
Cigar makers.....	1 56	1 89	1 92	1 90	2 01	7,853
Clerks and salesmen.....	2 19	2 04	2 10	2 19	2 24	1,617
Cloak makers.....	2 78	2 32	3 06	2 59	1 92	2,200
Clothing cutters.....	3 17	3 08	3 10	3 42	3 45	3,071
Coat makers.....	1 86	2 32	2 40	2 44	2 14	3,461
Compositors.....	3 40	3 39	3 43	3 53	3 52	9,140
Conductors, railway.....	2 90	3 13	3 18	3 23	3 37	2,280
Electrical apparatus makers.....		2 24	2 52	2 76	2 68	1,822
Electrical workers(d).....	2 61	2 78	2 34	2 89	2 92	4,524
Engineers, locomotive.....	3 64	3 83	3 73	3 77	3 94	3,932
Excavators.....			1 57	1 49	1 87	16,000
Firemen, locomotive.....	2 16	2 29	2 43	2 53	2 53	4,071
Hod carriers.....	2 38	2 82	2 75	2 75	2 87	14,816
Housesmiths and bridgemen.....	2 48	3 71	4 32	4 36	4 38	3,404
Iron molders.....	2 56	3 06	3 00	2 98	3 04	6,826
Letter carriers.....	2 75	2 54	2 49	2 53	2 57	3,916
Lithographers.....	3 41	3 76	3 77	4 09	3 87	2,036
Longshoremen.....	3 00	2 93	3 01	3 06	2 97	3,073
Machinists.....	2 24	2 70	2 69	2 79	2 86	7,643
Marine engineers.....	2 50	3 31	2 99	3 24	3 66	2,966
Masters and pilots.....				3 53	3 78	2,259
Musicians.....	2 79	2 90	2 65	2 84	2 87	876
Painters and decorators.....	3 25	3 22	3 34	3 37	3 47	13,636
Paper and pulp makers.....		1 93	1 83	1 87	1 88	2,429
Piano and organ workers.....	1 70	2 58	2 69	2 61	2 54	2,516
Plasterers.....	3 32	4 81	5 29	5 31	5 46	4,843
Plumbers and gas fitters.....	3 49	3 67	3 72	3 79	4 34	6,447
Post office clerks.....	2 32	2 61	2 50	2 47	2 08	2,197
Press feeders.....	2 39	1 94	2 24	2 43	2 25	3,760
Pressmen.....	3 43	3 07	3 21	3 13	3 40	2,642
Roofers and sheet-metal workers.....	3 15	3 35	3 24	3 56	3 63	3,625
Seamen.....	1 88	2 35	2 18	1 70	1 67	4,118
Stationary engineers.....	3 00	2 85	2 92	3 27	3 21	7,682
Stationary firemen.....	2 34	2 13	2 17	2 07	2 31	4,150
Stone cutters(f).....	3 74	3 85	4 11	4 23	4 35	3,250
Tailors.....	2 09	2 19	2 38	2 46	2 66	2,721
Team drivers.....		1 66	2 08	2 16	2 22	7,035
Telegraphers(e).....		1 66	1 80	1 85	2 13	2,542
Trainmen.....	1 96	2 12	2 24	2 26	2 29	6,359

aCorrected average, the figures in the Annual Report of the Bureau for the year in quest on being based on the assumption of 6 days' work per week instead of 7 as in later reports.

bExclusive of board which is included in figures for later years.

cThis high average is due to the absence of any returns for helpers (which appear in other years) in the report of a large union of 2,200 members in New York City.

dIncludes cable splicers and linemen.

eIncludes both railway and commercial telegraphers.

fIncludes bluestone cutters.

with its 308 working days. But in 1905, as nearly as could be estimated, the average number of days of employment was 272,—or an increase of 20 per cent. in the amount of employment enjoyed by workingmen. In this gain the organized trades are not much more fortunate than the unorganized trades, because on the whole, all industries rise or fall together. When the well organized masons and printers are busy, the unorganized employees of sugar refineries, tanneries and other important industries are also working nearly full time. The effects of the great industrial activity in the present year may be seen in the following table of estimates of yearly income of organized wage earners:

TABLE 21.

YEAR. 1	Average quarterly earnings.*	Computed average for year. 3	Average earnings per day.* 4	Average number of days work in year.† 5	Average yearly earnings.‡ 6	INCREASE OVER 1897	
						col. 3	col. 6
1897.....	\$162 50	\$650	\$2 56	227	\$581	100	100
1898.....	169 49	678	2 66	232	617	105	102
1899.....	186 63	747	2 73	258	704	115	114
1900.....	179 11	716	2 70	246	664	110	108
1901.....	189 05	756	2 75	260	715	116	115
1902.....	191 33	765	2 75	264	726	118	116
1903.....	188 28	753	2 72	256	696	116	113
1904.....	186 20	745	2 76	258	712	115	115
1905.....	203 77	815	2 92	272	794	125	139

In the third column are the average earnings of the male members of trade unions in this state as calculated on the basis of the average quarterly earnings actually reported. In 1902 they were 18 per cent. larger than in 1897, and in 1905 25 per cent. greater. But these figures assume that conditions are the same in the six months not embraced in the reports as for the six months actually covered in the figures actually reported for the other six months, which is not usually true. More accurate results are obtained by using the average daily wage in connection with the average number of days of employment per annum, which, as shown in Chapter I, can be estimated more closely. Column 6 contains the results of this calculation, and the last column the ratio of increase from year to year over the average of 1897, which is taken as 100. In 1898 the average is represented by 102, or 2 per cent. increase over 1897 and so on. In 1905, owing to the combined influence of a high daily wage and extended employment, the average yearly earnings were 39 per cent. greater than in 1897. How does this increase compare with the increase in the cost of living?

*First and third quarters.

†Partly estimated; see table 7, page cxxxii, ante.

‡Columns 4 and 5.

COST OF LIVING.

It is well known that the cost of living has increased in recent years and the only matter in doubt is the extent of the increase. Not all articles of consumption have increased in price in the same ratio, and the increased cost of living therefore varies from family to family according to the commodities most largely consumed. Moreover, retail prices of identical articles vary from one locality to another, thus rendering difficult a comparison for families that all use about the same variety and grade of commodities.

The United States Bureau of Labor through a comprehensive investigation of the expenditures of typical workingmen's families has supplied data which yield a sufficiently accurate measure of the cost of living of a normal family in 1901. It found that of 2,567 families with an average annual income of \$827.19 the average expenditure was \$768.54 of which \$326.90 was for food; in the North Atlantic states the figures were all somewhat higher,—income \$834.83; total expenditures \$778.04, for food \$338.10. By ascertaining the retail prices of the articles of food consumed by the typical family, the Bureau has supplied evidence as to the cost of sustenance throughout the period 1890–1905. According to its statistics the cost of the food used in the normal family in the North Atlantic states was \$312.91 in 1897 as compared with \$362 in 1905, thus revealing an increase of 15.7 per cent. in the eight years.

But while food is the most important item in the household budget, it is not the only item. In the poorer families the cost of food comprises about one-half of the annual expenditure, while in the more comfortably situated families it amounts to little more than one-third of the total expenses.* In the average family, the expenditure for food constitutes about 43

*Eighteenth annual report of the United States Commissioner of Labor, 1903, p. 101, where the following figures are given:

PER CENT. OF EXPENDITURE FOR FOOD IN 11,156 NORMAL FAMILIES.

Classified income.	Per cent. of all expenditures.
\$1,200 or over.....	36.45
1,100 or under \$1,200.....	37.68
1,000 or under 1,100.....	38.79
900 or under 1,000.....	39.90
800 or under 900.....	41.37
700 or under 800.....	41.44
600 or under 700.....	43.48
500 or under 600.....	46.16
400 or under 500.....	46.88
300 or under 400.....	48.09
200 or under 300.....	47.33
Under \$200.....	50.85
Total.....	43.13

per cent. of all expenditures, while rent absorbs 18 per cent., clothing 13 per cent., fuel and light 6 per cent., leaving 20 per cent. for sundries. What has been the increase in rent and in the price of clothing, fuel, light, etc., in the period under consideration? On this point, precise information is wanting, as the only statistics available are those of wholesale prices, which are not comparable with retail prices. The Federal Bureau of Labor's comparison of wholesale and retail prices of food, confirm the general opinion that retail prices do not fluctuate so widely as wholesale prices; assuming, for example, that the price level for the decade 1890-99 was 100, the wholesale price of selected articles of food fell to 84 in 1896 while retail prices did not decline below 95. In 1897 again, wholesale prices were under 88 and retail prices were 96, and so on. It is clear that consumers did not obtain the full advantage of the low prices that prevailed in the wholesale markets in the year 1895-98.

But while retail prices did not fall as rapidly as wholesale prices in the lean years following the industrial depression of 1893-97, they have since advanced with equal rapidity. When the wholesale price level reached its highest point, in 1902 (111.3), retail prices were virtually the same (110.09). Wholesale prices thereafter declined, but retail prices continued to advance and have since been higher (relative to their average for the decade) than have wholesale prices.

To obtain some idea of the change in the price of other articles of consumption than food, the statistics of wholesale prices are nevertheless of value. They show, for example, that while the price of 53 articles of food increased 23.9 per cent. between 1897 and 1905, the prices of all articles considered advanced 29.2 per cent. These are the conclusions of the United States Bureau of Labor (Bulletin, March, 1906), but another series of index numbers prepared by "Dun's Review" shows the advance to be 35.7 per cent. The discrepancy is probably due to different methods of quoting prices of food staples, as the fluctuations of other prices in the two series seem to coincide. If, as seems probable, the Bureau of Labor attaches insufficient weight to prices of wheat, corn, potatoes and other articles most largely consumed, that would explain why its percentage of increase falls below that of Dun's index number.*

From the various considerations mentioned above, it seems clear that the cost of living in the last eight years has increased

*As this report passes thro' the press the American Statistical Association publishes (June, 1906) an analytical comparison of the two index numbers. A new index number constructed according to the methods of Sauerbeck and other European statisticians comes much nearer to Dun's than to the Bureau of Labor's results (i.e., an increase of 36.6 per cent. in the period 1897-1905).

more than would be indicated by the advance in retail prices of articles of food (15.7 per cent. in the North Atlantic states; 16.8 per cent. for the country as a whole). According to the Bureau of Labor's statistics of wholesale prices, the advance in the price of food has been much less than that of other articles. The same ratio applied to retail prices would indicate a general advance of 20.5 per cent. instead of 16.8 per cent., and this figure would be still higher (at least 25 per cent.) if Dun's index number were substituted. The item of rent would still be left out, and while rents have largely increased, especially in the great cities of this state, the increase is undoubtedly less than the increase in the wholesale price of building materials (42 per cent.). On the whole, it seems reasonable to say that the cost of living of working-people in this state has increased in the period 1897-1905 somewhere between 25 and 30 per cent., with the probabilities favoring the upper rather than the lower limit.

Meanwhile earnings have increased between 35 and 40 per cent.

IV.

HOURS OF LABOR.

In last year's report attention was called to the fact that in the manufacturing establishments of the State the normal working day had then for the first time been reduced to less than sixty hours a week, that is, less than ten hours a day. The movement for shorter hours, which has been in steady progress for many years, continued in 1905, as shown in the factory inspection report and in the tables of this report. Of the 857,000 operatives employed in factories visited by the inspectors 53 per cent. were working less than 58 hours a week (9½ hours a day), as compared with 38 per cent. four years ago.* The changes in the various industrial groups are revealed in the following table:

TABLE 22.—PERCENTAGE OF OPERATIVES IN EACH INDUSTRY WHOSE WEEKLY WORKING HOURS WERE LESS THAN 58.

GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
1. Stone and clay products.....	34.2	31.9	45.3	43.2	50.1
2. Metals, machinery, shipbuilding.....	32.0	34.6	45.4	43.3	49.7
3. Wood manufactures.....	22.5	24.4	32.4	35.5	42.2
4. Leather and rubber goods.....	20.2	22.7	31.5	38.2	37.6
5. Chemicals, oils, explosives.....	37.1	36.2	47.8	62.4	65.6
6. Paper and pulp.....	8.1	4.0	5.8	11.7	8.3
7. Printing and paper goods.....	73.2	70.3	80.8	84.2	86.0
8. Textiles.....	19.1	19.7	17.8	27.8	31.7
9. Clothing, millinery, laundry.....	46.6	52.0	61.2	65.0	66.7
10. Food, tobacco, liquors.....	40.2	35.2	38.4	46.0	43.0
11. Water, gas, electricity.....	22.4	23.9	42.4	34.6	40.4
12. Building.....	75.3	78.1	91.9	88.4	90.9
13. Warehousing.....	35.6	42.0	51.1	12.3	25.0
All industries.....	<u>38.0</u>	<u>38.7</u>	<u>46.9</u>	<u>52.3</u>	<u>53.0</u>

In 1901 the ten-hour day prevailed in all but two—building and printing industries—of the thirteen classes of industries; in 1902 the clothing and millinery group was added to the exceptions; in 1904, the chemical industries and in 1905, stone and clay products, making five groups or classes of industries in which the number of operatives working 9½ hours or less ex-

*PROPORTION OF FACTORY OPERATIVES WHOSE WEEKLY WORKING HOURS FELL WITHIN THE SPECIFIED LIMITS IN THE YEAR—

	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
51 hours or less.....	6.3	6.1	7.3	7.4	7.9
52-57 hours.....	31.7	32.4	39.6	44.9	45.1
58-63 hours.....	60.1	59.1	50.9	46.0	44.6
Over 63 hours.....	1.9	2.4	2.2	1.7	2.4
Total.....	<u>100.0</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>100.0</u>

ceeded the number working 10 hours or more. Further light is thrown on the matter by the following table showing—

TABLE 23.—THE WEEKLY HOURS OF LABOR IN 1905 BY GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES.

GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES.	51 hours or less.	52-57 hours.	58-63 hours.	Over 63 hours	Total.
I. Stone, clay and glass products.....	19.3	30.8	45.8	4.1	100.0
II. Metals, machines, conveyances.....	5.1	44.6	49.0	1.3	100.0
III. Wood manufactures.....	7.9	34.3	56.9	0.9	100.0
IV. Leather and rubber goods.....	1.3	36.3	62.3	0.1	100.0
V. Chemicals, oils, paints, etc.....	11.8	53.8	33.0	1.4	100.0
VI. Paper and pulp.....	4.2	4.1	38.4	53.3	100.0
VII. Printing and paper goods.....	12.9	73.1	13.7	0.3	100.0
VIII. Textiles.....	1.6	30.1	67.8	0.5	100.0
IX. Clothing, millinery, laundries.....	7.4	59.3	32.5	0.8	100.0
X. Food, liquors and tobacco.....	15.1	27.9	53.5	3.5	100.0
XI. Water, light and power.....	21.7	18.7	27.3	32.3	100.0
XII. Building industry.....	55.8	35.1	9.1	.....	100.0
XIII. Warehousing.....	.....	25.0	59.4	15.6	100.0
All industries.....	7.9	45.1	44.6	2.4	100.0

In the building trades a majority (56 per cent.) of the men employed in workshops inspected worked fewer than 51 hours a week, and none worked over 63 hours, but that is the only manufacturing industry in which the eight-hour day prevails. In three industries or classes of industries the prevailing weekly schedule is between 52 and 57 hours, conforming virtually to a nine-hour day: chemicals, printing, clothing. In seven groups, the prevailing hours are 58-63 a week or ten daily: stone and pottery products, metal and machine-making industries, wood-working, leather, textiles, food and tobacco, warehousing. The two remaining groups (paper mills, water, power and lighting plants) still adhere to a schedule in excess of 10½ hours a day; their plants are run continuously with day and night shifts, but even here there is a tendency to substitute three shifts of employees for two.

Particulars as to the reduction of working hours are obtained from the workmen's associations, and as few permanent reductions in hours are made by employers except upon the intervention of the employees' organizations, the reports in all probability furnish a pretty fair statement of the movement. The following table summarizes the changes reported in the last five years:

TABLE 24.—CHANGES IN THE HOURS OF LABOR REPORTED BY TRADE UNIONS IN NEW YORK.

YEAR ENDED SEPT. 30—	DECREASES.			INCREASES.		NET REDUCTION.		
	Work'rs.	Total hours.	Average hours a week.	Work'rs.	Total hours.	All workers.	Total hours.	Average hours a week.
1901.....	26,147	202,308	7.8	319	1,323	26,466	200,985	7.6
1902.....	61,853	290,422	4.7	5,234	37,279	67,087	253,143	3.8
1903.....	21,636	112,870	5.2	342	2,919	21,978	109,951	5.0
1904.....	6,896	38,058	5.5	66	1,722	6,962	36,336	5.2
1905.....	5,959	34,162	5.7	722	3,709	6,681	30,453	4.6

Since 1902 the number of reductions in hours has decreased and in 1905 only 5,959 workers were thus benefited,—a number even smaller than that in 1904. On the other hand, a considerable number of workers, 722, as compared with 66 a year ago, had to submit to an increase in working hours. The total net decrease for all workers affected averaged 4.6 hours a week. The figures for each industry or group of trades were as follows:

TABLE 25—CHANGES IN HOURS OF LABOR IN 1905: BY INDUSTRIES.

INDUSTRIES.	DECREASES.			INCREASES.		NET DECREASE.		
	Work'rs.	Total hours.	Average hours a week.	Work'rs.	Total hours.	All workers.	Total hours.	Average hours a week.
Building, etc....	861	6,588	7.7	558	2,123	1,419	4,455	3.1
Transportation..	1,854	11,684	6.3	31	217	1,885	11,467	6.1
Clothing and textiles.....	125	530	4.2	.....	.....	125	530	4.2
Metals, machinery, etc.....	461	2,350	5.1	50	125	511	2,225	4.4
Printing.....	1,198	4,638	3.9	.....	.....	1,198	4,638	3.9
Wood working....	172	1,065	6.2	9	54	181	1,011	5.6
Food and liquors	274	2,730	10.0	26	364	300	2,366	7.9
Stationary engine men.....	84	1,386	16.5	.....	.....	84	1,386	16.5
Miscellaneous....	930	3,191	3.4	48	816	978	2,375	2.4
Total.....	5,959	34,162	5.7	722	3,709	6,681	30,453	4.6

So far as numbers are concerned, the industries that were most prominent in the shorter hour movement in 1905 were transportation and printing. In each case, however, the movement was largely confined to one or two trades in New York City and not generally shared in by other localities. Thus 1,500 of the 1,854 benefited in transportation were teamsters (building material drivers) in New York who, on June 1, substituted a nine-hour for a ten-hour work-day. Trainmen in New York, Schenectady and Whitehall reduced their working hours from 12 to 11 a day (7 days a week).

In the printing industry the largest group of workers benefited were photo-engravers in New York City, whose weekly hours on July 1 were reduced from 52 to 49. The New York stereotypers on January 1 substituted eight for nine hours and compositors gained shorter hours in Batavia, Binghamton, Gloversville, Ithaca, Niagara Falls, Rome, Schenectady and Yonkers.

In the building trades 450 tile layers' helpers in New York City changed from a 44 to a 47 hour week, thus accounting for more than one-half of all the workers whose hours of labor were reported as having increased in 1905. Of the 861 men in the building trades who obtained reductions, the largest single body consisted of 300 paving laborers in New York City, who in

March replaced a ten-hour work-day with an eight-hour day. Others benefited were the bricklayers of Cortland, New Rochelle, Oneida and Plattsburg; electrical workers in Elmira and Auburn; painters in Binghamton, Liberty and Waterford; plumbers in New Rochelle and Olean; sheet metal workers in Oswego and Utica, etc.

In the metal trades there were substantial gains reported by iron moulders in Plattsburg and Sandy Hill, horseshoers in Utica, boiler makers in Mechanicville, core makers in Schenectady and horse nail makers in Keeseville.

Stationary engineers and firemen were successful in several localities in reducing their unusually long hours. The most frequent change was from 12 to 8 hours a day (84 to 56 hours a week) as in Rochester, Ballston Spa, and the breweries of Albany and Troy. So large a reduction is explained by the necessity of continuous service and the consequent substitution of three shifts for two.

The following is a list of the trades that secured the eight-hour day:

GROUP I.	
Cement and asphalt laborers, New York City.....	300
Painters and decorators, Binghamton.....	106
Other building mechanics.....	141
GROUP V.	
Stereotypers, New York City.....	190
Compositors, Yonkers, Schenectady, Niagara Falls, etc.....	110
GROUP VI.	
Wood carvers, Rochester.....	14
GROUPS VII-XII.	
Stationary engineers and firemen, Albany-Troy, Rochester, Ballston, etc.....	106
GROUP XIII.	
Paper makers, Ballston, Luzerne.....	102
	<u>1,069</u>

V.

WAGES OF BRICK MAKERS.

The manufacture of bricks, owing to the relatively heavy cost of transportation of so bulky a material, is principally a local industry. In a state with large and growing cities, the brick-making industry is therefore certain to develop in the vicinity of the cities. The immense quantities of brick required in the building of the metropolis of the New World are made in the counties along the Hudson river, because the river affords cheap transportation to the city and the river banks afford a supply of the clays suitable for brick-making. About four-fifths of the building brick made in the state are produced in the ten counties of the lower Hudson valley. The output of the leading counties in 1904 was as follows:*

COUNTY.	Number of brick- yards.	Number of building brick.	Principal center.
Rockland.....	34	239,813,000	Haverstraw
Ulster.....	21	219,106,000	Kingston
Dutchess.....	17	167,319,000	.....
Orange.....	9	121,803,000	.....
Albany.....	8	78,500,000	.....
Columbia.....	4	73,280,000	.....
Westchester.....	7	54,734,000	.....

For many years the wages paid in brickyards have remained unchanged, despite the increases in other trades, especially those well organized, and despite also a very considerable increase in the selling price of brick coincident with the building boom in New York City and the organization of a manufacturers' association. It was therefore only natural that a movement should start among the workmen to secure a share in the prevailing prosperity. At the opening of the season of 1905, early in April, several of the Westchester county yards voluntarily advanced wages 12½ cents a day and the other yards along the river followed suit, although in a few cases an ineffectual resistance was made, which led to strikes as described in the current report of the Bureau of Mediation and Arbitration (pages 174-6). Reports from 56 large establishments employing nearly one-half of the brickyard workers in the state indicate that the increase in wages averaged about one dollar a week, as shown in the table below.

*New York State Museum Bulletin 93, The Mining and Quarrying Industry, 1904.

TABLE 26.—CHANGES IN WAGES OF BRICKMAKERS, 1905.

COUNTY AND TOWN.	Number of firms.	BEFORE CHANGE.			AFTER CHANGE.			Increase in average weekly earnings.
		Number of employees.	Total weekly payroll.	Average weekly earnings.	Number of employees.	Total weekly payroll.	Average weekly earnings.	
ALBANY COUNTY:								
Coeymans.....	1	220	\$1,890 90	\$8 60	220	\$2,168 63	\$9 86	\$1 26
CATUGA COUNTY:								
Wasco.....	1	3	\$22 50	\$7 50	3	\$25 20	\$8 40	\$0 90
DUTCHESS COUNTY:								
Brookway.....	2	171	\$1,322 37	\$7 73	206	\$1,652 38	\$8 02	\$0 29
Dutchess Junction.....	2	298	2,493 12	8 37	333	2,904 66	8 72	35
Fishkill-on-Hudson.....	1	158	1,135 39	7 19	157	1,671 47	10 65	3 46
Total.....	5	627	\$4,950 88	\$7 90	696	\$6,228 51	\$8 95	\$1 05
GREENE COUNTY:								
Catskill.....	2	208	\$2,016 78	\$9 70	215	\$2,311 58	\$10 75	\$1 05
NEW YORK COUNTY:								
New York City.....	1	32	\$275 00	\$8 59	34	\$318 00	\$9 35	\$0 76
ORANGE COUNTY:								
Newburgh.....	1	110	\$1,429 03	\$12 99	132	\$1,848 00	\$14 00	\$1 01
New Windsor.....	1	70	800 00	11 43	70	884 00	12 63	1 20
Roseton.....	1	250	2,865 00	11 46	250	2,970 39	11 88	42
Total.....	3	430	\$5,094 03	\$11 85	452	\$5,702 39	\$12 62	\$0 77
ROCKLAND COUNTY:								
Grassy Point.....	1	35	\$420 00	\$12 00	35	\$480 00	\$13 71	\$1 71
Haverstraw.....	19	1,477	15,570 31	10 54	1,473	17,198 17	11 68	1 14
Total.....	20	1,512	\$15,990 31	\$10 58	1,508	\$17,678 17	\$11 72	\$1 14
SARATOGA COUNTY:								
Crescent.....	1	30	\$280 00	\$9 33	35	\$350 00	\$10 00	\$0 67
TOMPKINS COUNTY:								
Ithaca.....	1	22	\$173 44	\$7 88	22	\$190 78	\$8 67	\$0 79
ULSTER COUNTY:								
East Kingston.....	6	697	\$7,461 79	\$10 71	735	\$8,492 46	\$11 55	\$0 84
Glasco.....	3	782	6,640 01	8 39	838	7,632 89	9 11	72
Kingston.....	4	457	4,612 30	10 09	469	5,512 44	11 75	1 66
Saugerties.....	1	85	900 00	10 59	104	1,200 00	11 54	95
Total.....	14	2,021	\$19,614 10	\$9 71	2,146	\$22,837 79	\$10 64	\$0 93
WESTCHESTER COUNTY:								
Croton.....	1	246	\$2,235 59	\$9 09	258	\$2,432 42	\$9 43	\$0 34
George's Island.....	1	82	835 50	10 19	82	897 00	10 94	75
Montrose.....	1	50	405 00	8 10	54	606 75	11 24	3 14
Verplanck.....	2	125	1,285 53	10 28	125	1,508 49	12 07	1 79
Verplanck's Point.....	2	153	1,561 50	10 20	153	1,674 75	10 95	75
Total.....	7	656	\$6,323 12	\$9 64	672	\$7,119 41	\$10 59	\$0 95
GRAND TOTAL.....	56	5,761	\$56,631 06	\$9 83	6,003	\$64,930 46	\$10 82	\$0 99

In 1904 the average weekly earnings of 5,761 workmen employed in the 56 yards were \$9.83, and in 1905 the 6,003 employees of the same plants averaged \$10.82 a week.

Forty-eight firms reported the number of employees in each grade, as well as the total weekly pay-roll and a tabulation of

these reports (Table XII of the Appendix), yields the following results:

TABLE 27

GRADES.	Firms reporting for both years.		Firms not reporting for 1905.	Total in 1904
	1905	1904	1904.	
Under \$3 00.....	7	18	1	19
\$3-3 99.....	15	22	3	25
4-4 99.....	10	24	4	28
5-5 99.....	44	98	.....	98
6-6 99.....	125	157	28	185
7-7 99.....	170	238	54	292
8-8 99.....	203	226	72	298
9-9 99.....	397	991	286	1,277
10-11 99.....	1,735	1,646	283	1,929
12-14 99.....	2,033	1,200	161	1,361
15-19 99.....	297	238	37	275
20-24 99.....	65	60	9	69
25-29 99.....	28	25	1	26
30-34 99.....	37	38	1	37
35 and above.....	10	8	.....	8
Total.....	5,176	4,987	940	5,927

In 1904 the most common weekly wage was between \$10 and \$12, but in 1905 it was somewhere between \$12 and \$15. The fact that the *average* weekly wages in each year was considerably smaller than the *prevailing* wage is explained by the substantial proportion of boys employed, whose low wages naturally bring down the average. In the following table, embracing reports from four of the leading districts, the men and boys have been separated:

TABLE 28.—DAILY WAGE RATES OF MEN AND BOYS EMPLOYED IN BRICK-YARDS, 1905

GRADES	NUMBER EMPLOYED IN COUNTY NAMED.				Total.
	Columbia.	Rockland.	Ulster.	Westchester.	
MEN.					
\$1 50 - \$1 74.....	140	16	82	6	244
1 75 - 1 87.....	20	163	151	213	547
1 87½ - 1 99.....	.....	288	134	42	464
2 00 - 2 12.....	105	98	230	90	523
2 12½ - 2 24.....	46	111	26	.....	183
2 25 - 2 37.....	10	121	261	25	417
2 37½ - 2 49.....	.....	72	42	2	116
2 50 - 2 74.....	27	4	2	4	37
2 75 - 2 99.....	.....	2	2	.....	4
3 00 - 3 24.....	2	10	7	.....	19
3 25 - 3 49.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
3 50 - 3 99.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
4 00 - 4 49.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
4 50 - 4 99.....	5	4	1	.....	10
5 00 - 5 99.....	.....	11	6	2	19
6 00.....	.....	1	3	.....	4
Total.....	355	901	948	386	2,590

TABLE 28.—DAILY WAGE RATES OF MEN AND BOYS EMPLOYED IN BRICK-YARDS, 1905—Continued.

GRADES.	NUMBER EMPLOYED IN COUNTY NAMED.				Total.
	Columbia.	Rockland.	Ulster.	Westchester.	
Boys.					
\$ 75 - \$ 99.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
1 00 - 1 24.....	.....	56	33	9	98
1 25 - 1 49.....	25	11	36	9	81
1 50 - 1 74.....	.....	10	24	5	39
1 75 - 1 87.....	.....	30	5	8	38
1 87½ - 1 99.....	.....	2	6	.....	8
Total.....	25	109	104	27	265
GRAND TOTAL.....	380	1,010	1,052	413	2,855

It will be seen that the most prevalent rates for men lie between \$1.75 and \$2.37 a day and for boys between \$1.00 and \$1.50; but in neither case is there any concentration on a single rate. In the Haverstraw yards (Rockland county), the largest number receive between \$1.87 and \$1.99, while in Ulster county, the largest group consists of those earning between \$2.25 and \$2.37, with a second group, almost as large, earning from \$2.00 to \$2.12 a day. These variations from a standard rate are explained upon examining the rates paid in the various occupations or branches of the trade. The workmen are known as setters, pit shovelers, bankmen, dumpers, strikers off or moulders, wheelers, truckers, carters, sanders, "putters in" (boys), and yard boys. The work in all branches is very arduous, especially that part of it done by the "truckers" whose duties are to load the full moulds on their trucks, proceed with the load from the machine to the yard, where they are dumped, and then return to the machine for another load. This work is always done with the trucker running at full speed, which is kept up continuously while the machines are in operation and until the day's work is completed. Their wages, however, are the lowest paid in any branch, averaging about \$1.80 a day and never exceeding \$2.00. The pit shovelers, moulders or "strikers off," setters and dumpers make from \$2 to \$2.50 a day.

Boys are employed in the yard (yard boys) for the purpose of aligning the green brick to dry, for feeding the empty molds to the machine (putter in boys), and for shoveling sand in the sanding machine. The minimum wage of boys is about \$1 a day, although there are a few cases where a smaller wage is paid. The maximum is \$1.95, while the average is about \$1.37.

Foremen are paid from \$4.50 to \$6 a day, the most frequent rate being \$5. Assistant foremen as a rule earn about \$3 a day.

It will of course be understood that these wage statistics deal with per diem rates, rather than daily earnings. The season lasts less than six months (about May 1—November 1), so that a workman paid \$2 a day will not earn more than \$300 a year unless he finds other work in winter. A very few yards are operated the year around, the brick being dried in cold weather by steam apparatus. Wages in these yards (not included in the accompanying tables) appear to run about the same as the wages paid in other yards in the same locality, except in the case of the foremen.

TABLE 29.—DAILY WAGE RATES IN EACH BRANCH OF WORK IN THE BRICK-MAKING INDUSTRY, 1905.

OCCUPATION.	Grade.	NUMBER EMPLOYED AT DIFFERENT RATES IN—				Total.
		Colum- bia.	Rock- land.	Ulster.	West- chester.	
Foremen.....	\$3 00 - \$3 24	2				2
	3 50 - 3 99				1	1
	4 00 - 4 49			1		1
	4 50 - 4 99	5	4	1		10
	5 00 - 5 99		9	6	2	17
	6 00		1	3		4
	Total.....	7	14	11	3	35
Assistant foremen.....	\$2 50 - \$2 74	1			2	3
	2 75 - 2 99		2	1		3
	3 00 - 3 24		10	7		17
	3 25 - 3 49				1	1
	5 00 - 5 99		2			2
	Total.....	1	14	8	3	26
Bankmen.....	\$1 50 - \$1 74	38			2	40
	1 75 - 1 87		4		36	40
	1 87½ - 1 99		2		26	28
	2 00 - 2 12			1		1
	2 12½ - 2 24		15	1		16
	2 25 - 2 37			1		1
	2 50 - 2 74		1		2	3
	2 75 - 2 99			1		1
	Total.....	38	22	4	66	130
Setters.....	\$1 87½ - \$1 99				16	16
	2 00 - 2 12				18	18
	2 25 - 2 37		13	38	2	53
	2 37½ - 2 49		50	40		90
	2 50 - 2 74	26	1			27
	Total.....	26	64	78	36	204
Dumpers.....	\$2 00 - \$2 12				12	12
	2 12½ - 2 24	10	24			34
	2 25 - 2 37		27	65	9	101
	Total.....	10	51	65	21	147
Molders (or strikers off).....	\$2 00 - \$2 12			7	16	23
	2 12½ - 2 24	14	32	19		65
	2 25 - 2 37		27	54	4	85
	2 37½ - 2 49			2	2	4
	Total.....	14	59	82	22	177

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TABLE 29.—DAILY WAGE RATES IN EACH BRANCH OF WORK IN THE BRICK-MAKING INDUSTRY, 1905—Continued.

OCCUPATION.	Grade.	NUMBER EMPLOYED AT DIFFERENT RATES IN—				Total.
		Colum- bia.	Rock- land.	Ulster.	West- chester.	
Pit shovelers.....	\$2 00 — \$2 12	.....	.....	.....	31	31
	2 12½ — 2 24	22	40	6	.....	68
	2 25 — 2 37	.....	52	97	6	155
	2 37½ — 2 49	.....	22	.....	.....	22
	2 50 — 2 74	.....	.....	2	.....	2
	Total.....	22	114	105	37	278
Sanders.....	\$1 87½ — \$1 99	.....	3	.....	.....	3
	2 00 — 2 12	.....	.....	.....	13	13
	2 25 — 2 37	10	2	.....	4	16
	Total.....	10	5	.....	17	32
Wheelers.....	\$1 75 — \$1 87	.....	.....	.....	90	90
	1 87½ — 1 99	.....	149	60	.....	209
	2 00 — 2 12	105	87	222	.....	414
	Total.....	105	236	282	90	713
Carters.....	\$1 50 — \$1 74	12	.....	4	4	20
	1 75 — 1 87	.....	42	21	27	90
	1 87½ — 1 99	.....	37	32	.....	69
	2 00 — 2 12	.....	11	.....	.....	11
	Total.....	12	90	57	31	190
Temper pit men.....	\$1 50 — \$1 74	.....	.....	8	.....	8
	1 75 — 1 87	20	.....	7	.....	27
	1 87½ — 1 99	.....	.....	6	.....	6
	2 25 — 2 37	.....	.....	6	.....	6
	Total.....	20	.....	27	.....	47
Truckers.....	\$1 50 — \$1 74	90	.....	50	.....	140
	1 75 — 1 87	.....	117	123	60	300
	1 87½ — 1 99	.....	97	36	.....	133
	Total.....	90	214	209	60	573
Putter in boys.....	\$1 25 — \$1 49	.....	4	19	.....	23
	1 50 — 1 74	.....	10	22	.....	32
	1 75 — 1 87	.....	30	5	3	38
	1 87½ — 1 99	.....	2	6	.....	8
	Total.....	.....	46	52	3	101
Yard boys.....	\$0 75 — \$0 99	.....	.....	.....	1	1
	1 00 — 1 24	.....	56	33	9	98
	1 25 — 1 49	25	7	17	9	58
	1 50 — 1 74	.....	.....	2	5	7
	Total.....	25	63	52	24	164
Scrubs, sand screeners, stable boys.....	\$1 50 — \$1 74	.....	16	20	.....	36
	2 50 — 2 74	.....	2	.....	.....	2
	Total.....	.....	18	20	.....	38
Grand Total..		380	1,010	1,052	413	2,855

The custom throughout the valley is to work at a "stent," i. e., so many brick to constitute a day's work. The duration of a work-day therefore varies in the different occupations, the machine men finishing in 6 or 7 hours, two hours or more ahead of the others. In order to avoid the heat of midday and the early afternoon, work is almost invariably begun at 4:30 a. m., or as near that hour as daylight will permit in autumn. Most of the work is so arduous that most of the workmen discard all clothing except shirt and overalls, although in the sheds they wear shoes also. The Labor Law (sec. 6) prohibits more than ten hours' work per day in brickyards and work prior to seven o'clock in the morning, but permits these requirements to be waived by mutual agreement. It does not appear that the ten-hour day is often exceeded, as machine men are usually through between 10:30 and 11:30 a. m., and the others at 12, 1 or 2 o'clock; but the workmen themselves have resisted attempts to start the day's work at a later hour than 4:30 a. m. and a few years ago, in certain districts, threatened to strike against the employers' proposal to open the yards at 6 or 6:30 a. m.

The workmen in the brickyards are of mixed race extraction. Up to a period dating back about 15 years the Hudson River "brickyarders" were almost entirely of the Caucasian race. At that time began the advent of the southern negro into the industry, brought north by the employers who obtained this element at wages lower than they were then paying their white employees. The disparity in wages, however, did not continue, as the negroes very soon demanded and obtained the rates paid to their white fellow employees. Besides negroes the workmen now comprise Irish Americans (nearly all of American birth), Italians, Hungarians, Poles, Slavs and Finns.* The foremen are nearly all native Americans of Irish extraction who "rose from the ranks." There are some yards where no negroes are employed, owing to race prejudice; but in most of the districts whites and negroes mingle during working hours and harmony appears to prevail between the races. When the brick-making season ends the negroes as a rule all go back to their southern homes, while the white workmen continue to work in the plants at loading brick and building kilns until ice closes the river. During the winter months ice cutting furnishes employment for a few weeks to the workmen in the upper Hudson districts, who remain there throughout the year.

As to the domiciliary accommodations of the workmen, the whites are usually men of family and live in houses that are

*Of 2,933 workmen employed in the yards visited in Rockland, Ulster, Westchester and Columbia counties 1,171 were negroes, thus: Columbia county, 175 negroes and 150 whites; Rockland county, 453 negroes and 576 whites; Ulster county, 383 and 718 respectively; Westchester county, 160 and 318 respectively.

about on the same plane with those occupied by laboring men elsewhere. The unmarried white men are mostly Italians who board with their married fellow countrymen. Some of the houses occupied by the white employees are houses owned by the respective companies and the rent for same is placed at a low figure. Two Stockport companies rent their houses to employees for \$5 a month. At Glasco, one company rents its houses to Italian workmen for \$2 and \$4 a month. At Croton Point a company receives from \$3 to \$5 from their men for the use of the houses. In Haverstraw the Italian employees of one yard live in company houses and no rent is charged. In the other districts visited the whites live in the respective villages in comfortable houses and some even own their own homes. Receiving good wages and working steady it should be assumed that in view of such conditions the negro workman would allow himself some measure of comfort. This, however, is far from being the case. These blacks, in all the yards that employ them, with few exceptions, are housed in old company shanties, barracks, and dilapidated structures of brick. Their sleeping accommodations are simple wooden bunks and platforms equipped with bed clothes filthy in the extreme; and here, crowded together, these laborers pass their hours of rest. In most cases the sleeping rooms serve also as the mess rooms. As these structures are used only during the warm or mild part of the year there is a certain amount of fresh air admitted which no doubt serves to prevent the propagation of those disease germs which are generated by contaminated air. The fresh air, however, is apparently not fatal to insect life.

In the Croton Point and East Kingston yards which employ negroes, each of the latter pays \$1 a month as rent. In one of the largest yards at East Kingston, however, the blacks pay no rent.

In most of the yards the negroes mess by themselves and do their own cooking. In some of the larger yards they have a colored cook and colored waiters. They buy their own provisions from local stores, but at Stockport the blacks in the employ of the Empire Company purchase much of their provisions from the company store, although they are not compelled by the company to do so.

In nearly all the yards the negroes are steady and as a rule work every day, and in the districts visited, with the exception of Stockport, they are economical to the point of parsimony. Those at Haverstraw and Croton Point send their savings South, and when sufficient money has been accumulated they buy a farm in the "sunny South," which appears to be their sole ambition. It is stated that this ambition can be realized after working North

about six years. As the negro workman averages perhaps \$50 a month earnings, and as his living expenses do not exceed \$10 per month, it will be seen that he saves \$40 per month, which at the end of six months—the length of the season—nets him the sum of \$240, which more than suffices to support him the remainder of the year. Many, however, continue to come North every summer, even after they have secured the goal of their desire, the proverbial “farm and a mule.”

VI.

GENERAL REVIEW OF ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN 1905.

The year 1905 created new records in business and trade activity in virtually every line. The volume of business, measured in bank clearings, was greater than in 1901 or 1902 and vastly greater than in 1903 and 1904, when there was some reaction as a result of overspeculation and financial stringency. The increase in trade was well distributed and business failures were relatively few. The percentage of failures and the amount of liabilities were smaller than in any other year in a quarter of a century, with the exception of 1882 and 1899, and the average liabilities were smaller than even in those years. The unprecedented business activity of 1905 was based on a foundation of increased production—large crops, unusual importations of manufacturers' materials, large output of factories and heavy railway traffic. While official statistics are wanting with respect to factory production in New York, an excellent indication of the demand for labor is given in the statistics of building operations furnished by the municipal bureaus of buildings in the larger cities.* In New York City there was an increase of more than sixty per cent. in the estimated cost of buildings projected and authorized in 1905 over the preceding year.

In response to the unprecedented demand for labor, the volume of immigration at the port of New York, which had fallen off in 1904, once more assumed large dimensions and in fact attained a new high record (total number of alien arrivals 1903, 697,763; 1904, 608,508; 1905, 826,952). In the factories visited by the inspectors of the Department of Labor, more employees were found at work than ever before and the factories were running closer to their full capacity than in 1903 or 1904; thus the ratio of the number of employees at the time of inspection to the great-

*BUILDING OPERATIONS IN THE FOUR LEADING CITIES OF NEW YORK, 1898-1905.

YEAR.	ESTIMATED COST OF PROJECTED BUILDINGS IN—					NEW YORK CITY: NUMBER OF BUILDINGS—		
	N. Y. City.	Buffalo.	Rochester.	Syracuse.	Projected.	Begun.	Completed.	
1898.....	\$97,577,400	\$4,370,600	\$1,394,100	.....	13,543	11,920	11,057	
1899.....	166,992,400	3,408,500	1,447,500	1,257,200	18,426	16,742	14,009	
1900.....	87,952,600	3,514,000	1,676,200	1,583,000	12,829	12,934	12,235	
1901.....	150,072,700	4,338,800	2,205,000	1,624,400	13,663	12,939	11,772	
1902.....	125,088,400	5,432,100	2,826,400	1,376,600	12,422	11,125	10,622	
1903.....	127,486,500	6,304,700	1,990,900	1,740,700	14,239	12,820	12,180	
1904.....	164,318,100	6,638,300	4,325,900	2,637,300	18,722	16,491	15,083	
1905.....	266,467,250	7,640,784	5,541,429	2,264,610	26,315	24,926	18,455	

est number employed at any time in the year previous was 87.4 per cent in 1905, as compared with 85.8 per cent in 1904 and 87.2 per cent in 1903. The number of factory workers unemployed was therefore relatively small; and a similar situation in other occupations is disclosed in the statistics collected from organized wage earners (see Chapter I, especially tables 1 and 5). The average duration of employment of those at work likewise increased (table 6), so that the average number of days of employment for all union workers, including those idle at times, was undoubtedly larger than in any other year since the bureau of labor statistics began its records. As nearly as may be estimated, the number of days of employment for the average worker in the organized trades was 272 in 1905 as compared with 258 in 1904, 256 in 1903, and 264 in 1902,—the highest figures previously attained (table 7 *ante*).

While a slackening in the activity of trade contributed to the relatively low figures of 1903 and 1904, protracted disputes between labor and capital, especially in the building trades of New York city, were not without influence. In 1905 the number of workmen involved in labor disputes was much smaller and scarcely exceeded the number thus concerned in 1901 (see current report of Bureau of Mediation and Arbitration, page 14).

Rates of wages advanced in many trades in 1905. The trade unions reported that higher rates had been obtained by 34,766 of their members, while only 286 had sustained reductions (table 15). The average increase for all whose wages were changed amounted to \$1.77 a week. Owing in part to these increases in the wage-rate and in larger degree to the unusual amount of overtime, paid for at an extra rate, the average earnings per diem increased very considerably—from \$2.75 in 1902 and \$2.76 in 1904 to \$2.92 in 1905 (table 21). Among the unorganized industries that granted higher wages last year is the brick-making industry (see Chapter V).

The average annual earnings of men in the organized trades was about \$794 in 1905, as compared with \$726 in 1902 and \$581 in 1897. The increase over 1897 amounts to 39 per cent, which is certainly greater than the increase in the cost of living in the same period (25-30 per cent). But there is considerable doubt as to the increased earnings of women and of men in the unorganized and crowded trades not represented in these statistics. A very important factor in the increased earnings mentioned above is the transformation of the building trades, where idleness was nearly chronic in 1897 and almost non-existent in 1905. Manufacturing industries were not so depressed in 1897 and therefore do not afford as great an expansion of employment in

1905. It is also doubtful if salaried employees, like clerks, salesmen, typists, etc., have received increased compensation in a measure to offset the increase in the cost of living.

The increase in the savings banks deposits of the people of this state (from \$1,166,091,444 in 1904 to \$1,252,928,300 in 1905) is an indication that the middle class, including some wage earners,* enjoyed the prevailing prosperity, while the statistics of the State Board of Charities show that the number of paupers was smaller than it has been in years and the expenditures for outdoor relief in the cities of the state was relatively small,† notwithstanding that the winter of 1904-5 was unusually severe and reduced many families to extremity through sickness (especially pneumonia). Laborers employed in summer on railroad construction and public work in the country, flock to the large cities in winter and crowd the waiting line before the offices of contractors for the removal of snow.

The movement toward shorter hours of labor made some progress in 1905, although not as much as in previous years. About 6,000 workmen in the organized trades reported reductions in working time averaging nearly one hour a day (table 25). Nearly one-half of these workmen belonged to the building or the transport trades, but the manufacturing industries also furnished small contingents. The industry most conspicuous is the printing business, which was affected by the beginning of the printer's eight-hour movement. The factory inspection statistics show that a majority (53 per cent) of factory operatives now have a normal working week of less than 58 hours (table 23). The proportion of employees on the eight-hour schedule is 7.9 per cent, which is exceeded in 6 of the 13 groups of industries, viz.: building (55.8 per cent), lighting and power plants (21.7 per cent), stone, clay and glass products (19.3 per cent), tobacco, food and liquors (15.1 per cent), printing (12.9 per cent) and chemicals, etc., (11.8 per cent).

*The average amount deposited to an account—about \$500—indicates that most of the deposits must belong to propertied citizens.

†The following figures show the expenditures for outdoor relief in cities and the number of persons receiving temporary relief:

	Expenditures.	Persons.
1900.....	\$416,310 36	.....
1901.....	413,951 19	48,365
1902.....	354,430 05	43,204
1903.....	331,472 43	38,299
1904.....	359,113 64	40,254
1905.....	<u>351,917 46</u>	<u>37,705</u>

PART III.

TRADE UNIONS IN 1905.

TRADE UNIONS IN 1905.

The important function performed by the trade or labor union in the maintenance and advancement of the American standards of living, which is now almost universally recognized by the people, caused the New York Bureau of Labor Statistics very soon after its organization to inquire into the progress of trade unionism in this state and since 1894 it has, at least once a year, made a complete canvass of the state to obtain a record of the labor organizations, their membership, officers, etc. For its work in the field of the "Organization of Industrial Workers," the international jury of awards at the Louisiana Purchase Exposition of 1904 made to the Bureau the highest award—a grand prize.†

As recorded in the annual report of this Bureau last year (p. ix) there was in 1904 a decline in the strength of organized labor in New York state for the first time since 1897. The following summary which reveals the total strength of the unions from year to year for the last twelve years shows that there was a further decline in 1905.

TABLE 1.*

		ORGANIZATIONS.		MEMBERSHIP.			Increase (+) or decrease (—).	
YEAR.		Num-ber.	In-crease	Men.	Women.	Total.	Actual.	Per cent.
1894.	July 1.....	860	.....	149,709	7,488	157,197	.....	.....
1895.	July 1.....	927	67	170,129	10,102	180,231	23,034 +	14.7 +
1896.	October 31.....	962	35	.....	.....	170,296	9,935—	5.5—
1897.	September 30...	1,009	47	162,690	5,764	168,454	1,842—	1.1—
1898.	September 30...	1,087	78	163,562	7,505	171,067	2,613 +	1.6 +
1899.	September 30...	1,320	233	200,932	8,088	209,020	37,953 +	22.2 +
1900.	September 30...	1,635	315	233,553	11,828	245,381	36,361 +	17.4 +
1901.	September 30...	1,871	236	261,523	14,618	276,141	30,760 +	12.5 +
1902.	September 30...	2,229	358	313,592	15,509	329,101	52,960 +	19.2 +
1903.	September 30...	2,583	354	380,845	14,753	395,598	66,479 +	20.2 +
1904.	September 30...	2,504	†79—	378,859	12,817	391,676	3,922—	1.0—
1905.	September 30...	2,402	†102—	370,971	12,265	383,236	8,440—	2.2—
1905.	March 31.....	2,420	.....	363,329	11,202	374,531	.....	.....

So far as concerns number of organizations the decrease this year was larger than last. It was the net result of the lapsing

*In 1888 there were 826 labor organizations in New York, but not all of them reported their membership to the Bureau. The 580 unions that made such reports had 118,628 members; assuming that the remaining 146 unions averaged the same number of members, the aggregate membership of all unions in 1888 would have been 169,000, or about 12,000 more than in 1894, when industry was in the midst of an unusually severe depression.

†Decrease.

‡While this report is in the press, the Bureau has received the prize medal, which is described as follows:

In the composition of the obverse of the medal are shown two figures, one of which, Columbia, tall and stately, is about to envelop the youthful maiden by her side, typifying the Louisiana Territory, in the flag of the stars and stripes, thus receiving her into the sisterhood of states.

or amalgamation of 303 old unions and the formation of 201 new organizations. The decline in membership this year also appears in the table above as larger than that of last year, but this was not actually the case for two reasons. In the first place, as explained in last year's report (p. ix), owing to the fact that a union of 10,000 members organized during the report year 1903 was not added to the records until 1904, the actual decline in membership last year was about 13,900 instead of 3,922 as in the above summary. Secondly, about 5,600 of the apparent decrease this year was due to the fact that two unions in the marine trades of the Great Lakes, which had heretofore reported their entire membership (aggregating 3,100 last year) this year for the first time returned their New York membership alone (amounting to only 500 or less) and the Atlantic Coast seamen's union, which reported its full membership of 3,000 last year, being unable to report upon its New York membership alone, was this year entirely omitted (see Department of Labor Bulletin, No. 25, June 1905, p. 141). The real decline in trade union membership this year, therefore, was about 2,840 or but a fraction of that of last year.

By reference to the figures for March 31 in the last line of the summary above, it will be seen that most of the decline in number of unions occurred during the first six months and that the decline in membership for the year as a whole was the net result of a loss during the first half of the year and a gain during the latter half. In the six months from October 1, 1904, to March 31, 1905, there was a decline in the total membership of about 11,545 (making allowance for the difference of 5,600 above explained or due simply to a change in method of reporting), but in the six months from April 1 to September 30, there was an increase of 8,705. It appears, therefore, that the decline of 1904 continued during the winter of 1904-5, but then the tide turned and during the spring and summer of 1905 there was a distinct trend upward.

CITIES AND VILLAGES.

The decline in number of unions in 1905 was almost entirely outside of New York city and the decline in membership was

The other figure is depicted in the act of divesting herself of the cloak of France, symbolised in the emblem of Napoleon, the busy bee, embroidered thereon. In the background is shown the rising sun, the dawn of a new era of progress to the nation. The reverse of the medal shows an architectural tablet bearing an inscription giving the grade of the medal. Below the tablet are two dolphins symbolising our eastern and western boundaries, the whole surmounted by an American Eagle, spreading his wings from ocean to ocean. In the upper field of the shield are fourteen stars representing the Louisiana Purchase states and territories; in the lower field are the thirteen bars representing the original states. The medal was designed by Adolph A. Weinman. The design was approved by a committee composed of J. Q. A. Ward, Daniel C. French and Augustus St. Gaudens. The dies were engraved and the medals struck by the United States Government Mint at Philadelphia. The alloy for the medals was made especially for the Exposition after samples were submitted and passed upon by expert medalists.

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chiefly in that portion of the state also, as appears in the following table:

TABLE 2.

YEAR ENDED SEPT. 30:	ORGANIZATIONS.		MEMBERSHIP.		INCREASE IN MEMBERSHIP IN—		
	New York City.	All other towns.	New York City.	Other places.	New York City.	Remainder of the State	The State.
1898.....	440	647	125,429	45,638	.....	.....	.....
1899.....	477	843	141,687	67,333	16,258	21,695	37,953
1900.....	502	1,133	154,504	90,877	12,817	23,544	36,361
1901.....	515	1,356	174,022	102,119	19,518	11,242	30,760
1902.....	579	1,650	198,055	131,046	24,033	28,927	52,960
1903.....	653	1,930	244,212	151,386	46,157	20,340	66,497
1904.....	670	1,834	254,719	136,957	10,507	*14,429	*3,922
1905.....	667	1,735	251,277	131,959	*3,442	*4,998	*8,440

The metropolis lost three unions while the other cities and towns lost 99. Except for the change in manner of reporting for the three unions in the marine trades above mentioned, New York city would have just about maintained its membership with a loss of only 442, while the up-state unions would have suffered a decrease of 2,398.

TABLE 3.—NUMBER AND MEMBERSHIP OF UNIONS IN THE PRINCIPAL CITIES, WITH GAINS OR LOSSES IN 1905.

PLACES.	UNIONS AT END OF—			MEMBERSHIP AT END OF—			INCREASE OR DECREASE 1904-5 IN NUMBER OF—	
	Sept. 1904.	Mar. 1905.	Sept. 1905.	Sept. 1904.	Mar. 1905.	Sept. 1905.	Unions	Mem- bers.
New York county.....	440	440	441	214,416	208,473	210,039	+ 1	-4,377
1. Kings county.....	188	159	158	36,068	33,257	36,062	-10	- 6
Queens county.....	36	39	43	3,061	3,131	3,851	+ 7	+ 890
Richmond county.....	26	24	25	1,174	1,117	1,225	- 1	+ 51
New York City.....	670	662	667	254,719	245,978	251,277	- 3	-3,442
2. Buffalo.....	183	184	178	33,625	30,158	28,501	- 5	-5,124
3. Rochester.....	98	91	89	12,255	12,130	13,931	- 9	+1,676
4. Syracuse.....	80	78	78	7,991	8,162	8,100	- 2	+ 109
5. Albany.....	83	82	80	8,219	7,891	7,821	- 3	- 398
6. Troy.....	55	56	55	5,255	5,398	6,054	0	+ 799
7. Schenectady.....	60	58	53	6,302	5,290	5,694	- 7	- 608
8. Utica.....	53	50	52	4,195	3,963	4,114	- 1	- 81
9. Newburgh.....	33	30	31	2,791	2,670	2,796	- 2	+ 5
10. Elmira.....	39	37	39	2,375	2,356	2,410	0	+ 35
11. Binghamton.....	33	36	34	2,005	2,196	2,163	+ 1	+ 158
12. Niagara Falls.....	40	37	39	2,102	2,025	2,131	- 1	+ 29
13. Yonkers.....	24	25	24	1,858	1,932	1,981	0	+ 123
14. Port Jervis.....	22	21	21	1,891	1,733	1,681	- 1	- 210
15. Auburn.....	34	35	33	1,796	1,525	1,567	- 1	- 229
16. Ogdensburg.....	25	24	24	1,318	1,266	1,340	- 1	+ 22
17. Oswego.....	33	32	29	1,526	1,461	1,294	- 4	- 232
18. Hornell.....	20	20	19	1,213	1,234	1,214	- 1	+ 1
19. Middletown.....	27	25	22	1,195	1,163	1,155	- 5	- 40
20. Olean.....	32	30	28	1,243	1,074	1,137	- 4	- 106
21. Corning.....	20	19	18	1,096	1,077	1,122	- 2	+ 26
22. Watertown.....	22	22	21	1,166	1,070	1,081	- 1	- 85
23. Glens Falls.....	23	23	23	1,136	991	1,025	0	- 111
24. Kingston.....	24	23	26	979	905	1,023	+ 2	+ 44

The preceding table shows the gains or losses in unions and members for each of the 23 up-state localities which had as many as 1,000 union members in September, 1905, as well as for each of the boroughs of New York city. In these 23 localities there

*Decrease.

was 75 per cent of the up-state unionists in September 1905, while they and New York city together contained over 90 per cent of the total for the State and account for a net decrease in membership of 7,639 out of the total of 8,440 for the State.

Only two of these 23 up-state localities (Binghamton and Kingston) made any gain in number of organizations. Four (Troy, Elmira, Yonkers and Glens Falls) neither gained nor lost, in number of unions, but all the others lost, most conspicuously Rochester (9) and Schenectady (7). But while most of these cities and villages lost unions, declines in membership were not so general among them. In fact in only 11 of the above list were there such declines. There were, however, four other localities in such a list for 1904 which also suffered declines by reason of which their total membership this year dropped below the 1,000 mark, as follows: Gloversville and Johnstown (—1,347), Tonawanda and North Tonawanda (—569), Lockport (—176) and Poughkeepsie (—58). Several of the declines in membership this year in these principal trade union centers outside of New York city were not large. The chief losses were in Buffalo (—5,124), Gloversville-Johnstown (—1,347), Schenectady (—608), the Tonawandas (—569), and Albany (—398). Fully one-half of the decline in Buffalo is apparent rather than real, being due to the reporting this year of New Yorkers only by the Marine Cooks' and Stewards' union which has headquarters there, as explained above. There was a genuine loss of some 2,500 members in Buffalo, however, the largest in any one locality this year and one widely distributed among different industries though heaviest in the transportation trades. The loss in Gloversville and Johnstown, the two adjoining cities constituting one industrial center, represents the after effect of the defeat of the unions in the glove industry in their strike for closed shops in 1904. The decline in Schenectady was nearly all in the metal working trades, probably reflecting the influence of the industrial depression of 1903-4 which was most severely felt in the metal and machinery trades. The bulk of the loss for the Tonawandas was only apparent, being caused by a change in method of reporting for a seaman's union there in the same manner as above noted for the Buffalo marine cooks and stewards. The decline in Albany was chiefly in the metal trades.

Of the 12 principal trade union centers in the table above which show some increase in union membership, in all but two the increases were insignificant, the two with important gains being Rochester (+1,676) and Troy (+799). The increase in Rochester was principally in the building industry (+1,591 of which 900 was in one union of Italian laborers), with another conspicuous advance of 450 in the metal trades, the principal loss

counterbalancing the gains in part being one of 325 in the hotel and restaurant trades. Troy's gain was caused by the organization of the collar starchers (1,035 members) in connection with their strike which is described in the current report of the Bureau of Mediation and Arbitration. Only one locality in the state not in last year's list of those with 1,000 or more unionists gained enough members this year to come into the list, that being Kingston whose increase was slight but sufficient to bring its total within the limit.

The effect of the above noted gains and losses in the eight leading cities has been to change somewhat the proportion of the state's trade unionists in each. As New York city's loss was less than that in the remainder of the state, its proportion has actually increased over that of last year. Buffalo's large decline has brought its proportion down lower than it has been in any year since 1898. Rochester and Troy with their considerable gains each have now a larger proportion of the union members in the state than in any previous year of the last eight, save one (1900 for Rochester whose proportion was then only very slightly higher, and 1901 for Troy, whose proportion was then the same as it is now). In the other four cities the proportions remain practically the same, and the proportion for the eight cities together likewise remains practically the same as last year, thus:

CITY.	PERCENTAGE OF TRADE UNIONISTS IN THE STATE AT THE END OF SEPTEMBER BELONGING TO ORGANIZATIONS IN—									Popu- lation.
	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1905.	
New York.....	73.3	67.9	63.0	63.0	60.2	61.7	65.0	65.6	49.8	
Buffalo.....	5.2	7.9	10.8	9.7	8.0	8.3	8.6	7.4	4.7	
Rochester.....	2.6	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.6	2.3	
Syracuse.....	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.5	
Albany.....	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.2	
Troy-Lansingburg.....	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.0	
Schenectady.....	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	2.7	2.5	1.6	1.5	0.7	
Utica.....	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8	
Total (eight cities).....	<u>90.0</u>	<u>88.2</u>	<u>86.3</u>	<u>84.6</u>	<u>81.2</u>	<u>82.4</u>	<u>84.8</u>	<u>84.9</u>	<u>62.0</u>	

In the smaller cities and villages outside of the 24 principal trade union centers which have been considered above there was a net loss of 52 unions. But notwithstanding this decrease the number of cities and villages in the state having at least one labor organization in September, 1905, was only one less than the number in September of the previous year, thus:

NUMBER OF CITIES AND VILLAGES WITH AT LEAST ONE LABOR ORGANIZATION IN SEPTEMBER OF								
1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	
<u>87</u>	<u>106</u>	<u>132</u>	<u>140</u>	<u>162</u>	<u>195</u>	<u>187</u>	<u>186</u>	

The distribution of the trade unions in the state by counties is shown in the following table 5. These figures are for the middle of the year and are taken from Table III in the appendix.

where the distribution by cities and villages within each county may be seen. Every county in the state save Hamilton, Lewis, Schoharie, Schuyler and Sullivan is represented by at least one labor organization.

TABLE 5.—NUMBER AND MEMBERSHIP OF TRADE UNIONS IN EACH COUNTY (MARCH, 1905).

[COUNTY]	Number of unions.	NUMBER OF MEMBERS.		
		Men.	Women.	Total.
Albany.....	101	8,795	60	8,855
Allegany.....	1	14	.....	14
Broome.....	36	2,019	177	2,196
Cattaraugus.....	41	1,446	39	1,485
Cayuga.....	37	1,689	39	1,728
Chautauqua.....	49	1,459	43	1,502
Chemung.....	37	2,270	86	2,356
Chenango.....	22	775	39	814
Clinton.....	8	329	17	346
Columbia.....	9	212	.....	212
Cortland.....	12	294	18	312
Delaware.....	1	22	.....	22
Dutchess.....	31	1,206	140	1,346
Erie.....	205	30,293	1,029	31,322
Essex.....	6	451	38	489
Franklin.....	5	157	.....	157
Fulton.....	21	772	94	866
Genesee.....	16	529	4	533
Greene.....	4	79	4	83
Hamilton.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Herkimer.....	26	798	8	806
Jefferson.....	36	1,406	14	1,420
Kings.....	159	32,825	432	33,257
Lewis.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Livingston.....	3	86	.....	86
Madison.....	16	424	4	428
Monroe.....	94	12,777	511	13,288
Montgomery.....	20	710	9	719
Nassau.....	8	412	.....	412
New York.....	440	202,718	5,755	208,473
Niagara.....	69	3,189	147	3,336
Oneida.....	68	4,269	166	4,435
Onondaga.....	85	8,015	737	8,752
Ontario.....	37	1,199	29	1,228
Orange.....	79	4,739	934	5,673
Orleans.....	13	602	.....	602
Oswego.....	39	1,597	2	1,599
Otsego.....	19	877	12	889
Putnam.....	3	77	.....	77
Queens.....	39	3,121	10	3,131
Rensselaer.....	63	5,740	284	6,024
Richmond.....	24	1,117	.....	1,117
Rockland.....	11	728	.....	728
St. Lawrence.....	31	1,365	32	1,397
Saratoga.....	49	2,421	64	2,485
Schenectady.....	61	5,393	33	5,426
Schoharie.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Schuyler.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Seneca.....	10	269	.....	269
Steuben.....	47	2,496	34	2,530
Suffolk.....	6	227	.....	227
Sullivan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tioga.....	4	56	.....	56
Tompkins.....	18	811	33	844
Ulster.....	32	1,238	3	1,241
Warren.....	25	1,004	53	1,057
Washington.....	15	1,557	1	1,558
Wayne.....	12	246	2	248
Westchester.....	104	5,747	56	5,803
Wyoming.....	8	138	10	148
Yates.....	5	164	.....	164
Total.....	2,420	363,319	11,202	374,521

INDUSTRIES AND TRADES.

Table 6 below exhibits the changes in the strength of organized labor in the various industries or groups of trades in which such organization exists. It will be seen that the decline which has been noted for the state as a whole was very general in the different industries, all but four groups out of the thirteen showing for the year a loss in number of organizations and all but two losses in number of union members.

TABLE 6.—INCREASE OR DECREASE OF UNIONS AND MEMBERS IN 1905, BY INDUSTRIES.

GROUPS OF TRADES.	Sept., 1904.	March, 1905.	Sept., 1905.	INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (—).		
				Sept., 1904 to March, 1905.	March, to Sept., 1905.	Sept., 1904. to Sept. 1905.
<i>A. Number of Organizations.</i>						
1. Building, stone working, etc....	*676	680	687	+4	+7	+11
2. Transportation.....	*375	353	354	—22	+1	—21
3. Clothing and textiles.....	168	155	150	—13	—5	—18
4. Metals, machinery, shipbuilding.	323	299	299	—24	0	—24
5. Printing, binding, etc.....	*119	120	124	+1	+4	+5
6. Wood working and furniture....	*89	88	91	—1	+3	+2
7. Food and liquors.....	*142	144	136	+2	—8	—6
8. Theaters and music.....	55	60	59	+5	—1	+4
9. Tobacco.....	67	66	66	—1	0	—1
10. Restaurants and retail trade....	*106	93	87	—13	—6	—19
11. Public employment.....	117	114	111	—3	—3	—6
12. Stationary engine men.....	97	90	85	—7	—5	—12
13. Miscellaneous.....	*170	158	153	—12	—5	—17
Total.....	2,504	2,420	2,402	—84	—18	—102
<i>B. Membership.</i>						
1. Building, stone working, etc....	*119,597	124,795	133,698	+5,198	+8,903	+14,101
2. Transportation.....	*72,043	64,796	62,871	—7,461	—1,925	—9,386
3. Clothing and textiles.....	36,090	32,975	34,406	—3,115	+1,431	—1,684
4. Metals, machinery, shipbuilding.	36,971	33,952	34,163	—3,019	+211	—2,808
5. Printing, binding, etc.....	*25,348	26,049	26,192	+701	+143	+844
6. Woodworking and furniture....	*12,771	12,227	11,179	—544	—1,048	—1,592
7. Food and liquors.....	*15,394	13,735	13,603	—1,659	—132	—1,791
8. Theaters and music.....	13,614	12,893	13,224	—721	+331	—390
9. Tobacco.....	12,354	11,873	12,115	—481	+242	—239
10. Restaurants and retail trade....	*12,764	9,653	10,307	—3,111	+654	—2,457
11. Public employment.....	9,538	9,222	9,346	—316	+124	—192
12. Stationary engine men.....	12,702	12,112	12,037	—590	—75	—665
13. Miscellaneous.....	*12,276	10,249	10,095	—2,027	—164	—2,181
Total.....	391,676	374,531	383,236	—17,145	+8,705	—8,440

The principal losses in number of unions were 24 in metals, machinery, etc., 21 in transportation, 19 in restaurants and retail trade, 18 in clothing and 17 in miscellaneous trades. Membership losses were heaviest in transportation (—9,386), metals, machinery, etc. (—2,808), restaurant and retail trade (—2,457),

*These figures differ from those in last year's report because of changes in classification of trades, the 1904 figures being corrected so as to correspond to this year's classification.

miscellaneous (—2,181), food and liquors (—1,791), clothing (—1,684) and woodworking and furniture (—1,592). Two groups gained both in unions and membership, namely, building (11 unions and 14,101 members) and printing (5 unions and 844 members). The two other groups—woodworking and furniture and theaters and music—which gained unions, both decreased in total membership.

The apparent turn in the organization movement during this year from a decline to an advance, which was noted above in connection with the totals for the state, is observable also quite widely among the different groups of trades. This is not so conspicuous in the figures for number of organizations, although in the five groups with the largest losses of unions all, or the great majority, of the losses, were in the first half of the year. But in respect of membership a marked contrast appears between the first half and the latter half of the year. Thus, while twelve of the thirteen groups of trades declined in membership during the first six months, all but five made gains in the last six months. And in addition to the fact that there were six groups in which losses in the first half of the year were followed by gains in the second half, there were four others which lost in both quarters in which the losses in the latter half of the year were insignificant, or very small as compared with the first half.

Labor organization being for the most part a *trade* phenomenon, the analysis of the movement may profitably be carried out to the individual trades within each group, as follows:

1. *Building, Stone Working, Etc.*—This group is the only one of the thirteen which is conspicuous this year for large gains in membership. Its increase of 14,101 was equal to nearly 12 per cent of the membership of the group in September, 1904, and was shared by all three of its sub-divisions, thus:

	UNIONS.			MEMBERSHIP.		
	1904.	1905.	Increase.	1904.	1905.	Increase.
Stone working.....	43	46	3	7,284	8,455	1,171
Building and paving trades.....	575	584	9	78,246	89,049	10,803
Building and street labor.....	58	57	*1	34,067	36,194	2,127
Total.....	676	687	11	119,597	133,698	14,101

In the stone-working trades the principal gains in membership were made by the marble cutters, carvers and setters (425), stone cutters (344) and sculptors and carvers (300, being the entire membership of a new union), all in New York city.

In none of the building and paving trades, which constitute the principal sub-division of the group, was there any notable gain in number of organizations, the net increase of nine for the

*Decrease.

sub-division being the result of numerous changes of from one to five unions in different trades. The principal increases in membership were as follows:—Plumbers, 3,001; electrical workers, 1,604; plasterers, 1,302; carpenters, 1,175; bricklayers and masons, 864; wood lathers, 598; caisson and foundation workers, 500, and stone masons, 465; these eight together accounting for nearly nine-tenths of the total increase of the sub-division. In each of these cases New York city unions contributed nearly all of the increase except in the case of the carpenters, whose gain was nearly all outside of the metropolis and was made up of a large number of moderate increases in different localities throughout the state. Of the other building and paving trades 15 increased in union membership and 14 decreased in amounts less than any of the above, the increases as a rule exceeding in size the decreases.

The increase of 2,127 union members among the building and street laborers was due to a gain of 1,572 members in unions of bricklayers', masons' and plasterers' laborers, there having been an increase in New York city of 1,902, against which were losses in other localities, notably one of 275 in Syracuse, and a gain of 1,096 in unions of general building and street laborers, nearly all accounted for by an increase of 1,020 in Rochester. Of five other occupations in the sub-division, three, all in New York city, lost in membership, the largest decrease being 220 among the cement and asphalt laborers.

2. *Transportation.*—As the record stands the chief loss in the groups of trades connected with transportation was in the navigation trades. But if allowance be made for 5,600 of the decrease there, which was only apparent and due to the dropping of members not in New York State rather than a genuine decline in membership, the largest actual loss was in the railway trades, followed by the navigation trades with less than half as large a decrease and then by the freight handling trades with a small loss. The teaming and cab driving trades and those connected with telegraphs made substantial gains. The loss of 21 unions in the group was pretty well distributed between the sub-divisions except navigation which gained three organizations, thus:

	UNIONS.			MEMBERSHIP.		
	1904.	1905.	Decrease.	1904.	1905.	Decrease.
Railways.....	220	214	6	27,787	24,258	3,529
Navigation.....	22	25	*3	19,871	12,620	7,251
Teaming and cab driving.....	68	59	9	15,456	16,525	*1,069
Freight handling.....	46	39	7	6,100	5,625	475
Telegraphs.....	19	17	2	3,043	3,843	*800
Total.....	375	354	21	72,257	62,871	9,386

*Increase.

The decrease of 3,529 in the total number of unionists in the railway trades was practically all due to the disbandment of the union of elevated railway employees in New York city following the failure of their strike in March (see current report of the Bureau of Mediation and Arbitration) that union having had a membership of 3,570 in September, 1904. In the other railway trades changes in membership were comparatively insignificant except an increase of 449 by the trainmen and a decrease of 345 accompanying a loss of 10 unions by the railway clerks whose rapid organization noted in last year's report (p. xvii) does not appear in many cases to have been very stable.

The corrected decrease of 1,651 members in the navigation trades was nearly all caused by three losses in New York city, namely, the lapsing of a boatmen's union with 625 members, a decrease of 660 in a marine cooks' and stewards' union and a decrease of 300 in a marine firemen's union, there having been no important changes in the other trades.

The increase of 1,069 unionists in teaming and cab driving was chiefly the result of a gain of 1,375 members among the building material drivers in New York city. The coal wagon drivers also made a gain amounting to 380, most of this also being in New York city (300). Decreases offsetting a part of the total of the above increases were two, an unimportant one of 191 (160 in New York city) among the cabmen and coach drivers, and a larger one of 387 among the general teamsters (including this year the ice handlers, or ice wagon drivers, who were separately classified last year). This decrease among the teamsters is notable because it was due to a loss of 634 in the unions outside of New York city (there was a gain of 247 in the metropolis), the decline up-state being almost universal since in every one of the 27 cities and towns with teamsters' unions last year there was a decrease in the membership of those unions, except in four localities which neither gained nor lost. In the general decline outside of the metropolis the teamsters lost 10 unions through disbandment with only one new organization formed during the year, and two of the metropolitan unions were amalgamated with others.

The loss of 7 unions and the accompanying small decline in membership of 475 in the trades connected with freight handling were mainly due to the loss of 6 unions and 379 members by the freight and baggage men in cities and villages outside of Greater New York.

The increase in membership in unions connected with telegraphing was largely confined to a New York city union of commercial telegraphers which increased its membership during the year by 659.

3. *Clothing and Textiles.*—While this group of trades as a whole shows a decrease in union membership, three of the smaller sub-divisions of the group made gains, and the decrease is traceable to only two of the divisions, namely, the chief one comprising the garment-making trades and that composed of trades engaged in making leather articles for wear, as appears in the following summary:

	UNIONS.			MEMBERSHIP.		
	1904.	1905.	Decrease.	1904.	1905.	Change.
Garments.....	88	83	5	26,079	24,064	—2,015
Shirts, collars and laundry.....	11	10	1	732	1,487	+755
Hats, caps and furs.....	20	20	.....	3,899	3,983	+84
Boots, shoes and gloves.....	33	17	16	4,133	3,352	—781
Textiles.....	16	20	*4	1,247	1,520	+273
Total.....	168	150	18	36,090	34,406	—1,684

Four of the garment-making trades, nineteen of which are distinguished in the detailed tables this year, contributed most of the loss in that division, namely, the clothing cutters with a decline of 690 members (643 in New York city); coat makers, who lost 609 members (loss in New York city, 616); jacket makers,—305 (all in New York city); and boy's sailor suit makers, a union of which in New York city with 300 members last year, lapsed this year. There were a number of gains and losses in the other garment trades but none so large as those above which were the only ones amounting to 300 members or over.

The losses in unions and members in the boot, shoe and glove trades were chiefly, so far as concerns unions, and wholly, as respects membership, due to the wiping out of the unions in the glove industry of Gloversville and Johnstown after the strike of last year to which allusion was made above. The total loss there was 11 organizations and 903 members.

The organization of the collar starchers of Troy in connection with their strike as above noted, added 1,035 to the union membership in the shirt, collar and laundry trades and more than accounts for the gain in that sub-division of group 3 this year, the principal counterbalancing loss being a slump of 150 in the underwear makers' union of Peekskill.

The unions connected with hat and cap making and fur working simply held their own this year with a very slight increase in membership. The textile trades gained four unions and 20 per cent. in membership through the organization of four unions with 160 members in the textile mills of Ulster and Rockland counties and an increase of 193 members, nearly all in New York city, among the silk ribbon weavers.

*Increase.

4. *Metals, Machinery and Shipbuilding.*—The decreases in number of unions and union members in this group were nearly all confined to the principal sub-division comprising the iron and steel working trades, thus:

	UNIONS.			MEMBERSHIP.		
	1904.	1905.	Decrease.	1904.	1905.	Decrease.
Iron and steel.....	264	243	21	30,529	28,010	2,519
Other metals.....	43	40	3	4,151	3,947	204
Shipbuilding.....	16	16	.....	2,291	2,206	85
Total.....	323	299	24	36,971	34,163	2,808

As indicating the extent to which the losses in the iron and steel trades were distributed it may be noted that out of 30 such trades represented in last year's returns the number of organizations decreased in 10, increased in 7 and remained the same in 13, while the total membership decreased in 16, increased in 13 and did not change in 1. The amount of gain or loss, especially as to membership, however, varied greatly among the different trades. The change in number of unions did not exceed 3 except in four trades, namely, the blacksmiths, who lost 7 unions in as many different localities up-state, the machine shop workers, all of whose 7 unions in that many cities and villages outside of New York city last year have now been amalgamated with machinists' unions or lapsed so that the trade no longer appears separately in the returns, the boilermakers' helpers who lost 6 unions (3 in New York city, 2 in Buffalo), and the boilermakers who lost 4 (2 in New York city). Of the membership changes four are conspicuous by their size, namely, losses of 929 by the boilermakers' helpers (650 in Buffalo, 216 in New York City), 841 by the machinists (364 in New York City, 222 in Schenectady), 603 by the boilermakers (592 in New York City), and 392 by the machine shop workers (all up-state). Membership changes in the other trades did not exceed 150 except six, three of which were gains—+268 by saw and tool makers, +227 by wire workers, +221 by iron moulders—and three of which were losses— —245 by blacksmiths, —234 by architectural iron workers, —230 by rolling mill employees.

There were no notable changes in membership in the metal trades outside of iron and steel or in the shipbuilding trades, the net product of a number of small gains and losses being a reduction of 4 or 5 per cent. in the total membership of each of the two sub-divisions.

5. *Printing, Binding, etc.*—There was an increase of 5 unions and 844 members, equal to 3.3 per cent. of the membership last year, in the trades connected with the printing industry. Of

20 different trades in the group (counting all branches of book-binding together as one), no less than 15 contributed to the total increase in membership, 5 only showing a decrease. All of the membership changes, however, were insignificant in size save 4 gains in the 4 leading trades to wit, one of 224 by the pressmen's assistants and press feeders made in New York City, one of 191 by the compositors (125 in New York City), one of 150 in the unions of pressmen (divided between the metropolis and the remainder of the state), and one of 149 in the book-binders' unions of New York City.

6. *Woodworking and Furniture.*—The number of unions in this group increased by 2 this year, but there was a decrease of 1,592 or more than 10 per cent. in their total membership. This loss in membership was largely confined, however, to three trades as follows: the carriage and wagon workers lost 687 members, practically all (663) in New York City; the piano and organ workers' unions lost 506 members, all in New York City; and the machine wood workers lost 292 members, there having been a loss of 305 members in a Buffalo union which lapsed this year. In no other trade of group 6 was there any important gain or loss in membership.

7. *Food and Liquors.*—The decrease of 6 unions and 1,791 members in this group of trades was confined to those connected with the preparation of food products, the brewery employees, whose organization is very stable and who include nearly all of the unionists in the trades engaged in the production of beverages, fully holding their own though with no gain of any account, as follows:

	UNIONS.			MEMBERSHIP.		
	1904.	1905.	Decrease.	1904.	1905.	Decrease.
Food products.....	86	77	9	8,782	6,826	1,956
Beverages.....	56	59	*3	6,612	6,777	*765
Total.....	142	136	6	15,394	13,603	1,791

Of the unionists in the division of "food products" nearly all are comprised in the two chief trades of bakers and confectioners and butchers and meat cutters. The former held its own this year with a gain of one union and 87 members, but the butchers and meat cutters lost 6 unions and 1,959 members, the latter due for the most part to a slump of 1,668 in the New York City membership, with a notable loss in Buffalo also of 173. With the loss of 2 unions and 151 members by the flour and cereal workers added to the above, practically all of the decreases in the food-producing trades are accounted for.

8. *Theaters and Music.*—The theatrical and musical trades gained four unions but suffered a net loss of 390 members, mainly

due to the slump of 1,083 in the actors' and actresses' unions in New York City, over against which the musicians gained 507 members (and 3 unions) and the stage mechanics 156 members (and one union) the former chiefly in up-State localities, the latter mainly in New York City.

9. *Tobacco*.—Of the four tobacco trades—cigarette makers, cigar makers, cigar packers and tobacco workers—the first lost one union, while the number of unions remained the same in the others. As to membership the first three lost and the fourth gained but all of these changes were so slight that the net loss in the membership of the group was but 239.

10. *Restaurants and Retail Trade*.—The decrease in number of unions in this group was chiefly in the retail trades, but the loss in membership was in the hotel and restaurant trades, thus:

	UNIONS.			MEMBERSHIP.		
	1904.	1905.	Decrease.	1904.	1905.	Decrease.
Hotels and restaurants.....	59	52	7	10,042	7,578	2,464
Retail trade.....	47	35	12	2,722	2,729	*7
Total.....	106	87	19	12,764	10,307	2,457

In the hotel and restaurant trades the loss in unions was among the bartenders (4) and the cooks (3). The loss in membership, however, was net, due to a heavy falling off of 2,989 among the cooks (2,925 in New York City) and a loss of 446 among the waiters (325 in Rochester, 125 in Buffalo) while the bartenders increased their total membership by 971 as the result of a gain of 1,237 in New York City.

The loss of unions in the retail trades was due to the lapsing of numerous retail clerks' unions in cities and villages up-state, there being a total decrease of 14 for the trade as a whole. Accompanying this loss of organizations there was a decrease of 436 in membership among the retail clerks, but this was nearly all counterbalanced by gains in other retail trades, the most important of which were increases of 242 among newsboys and bootblacks due to a new union in Troy and of 146 among bakery and ice cream salesmen through a new union in New York City.

11. *Public Employment*.—The loss of 6 unions in the trades of this group was due primarily to the dropping out of 6 unions of letter carriers in that many of the smaller cities and villages up-state. The insignificant decrease of 192 in the total membership of the group was a net product of changes of which the two following were of some magnitude: dock builders —400 (in New York City) and post-office clerks +347 (+361 in New York City).

*Increase.

12. *Stationary Engine Men.*—The decrease in number of unions in the two trades constituting this group was entirely in up-state localities, the stationary engineers losing 9 and the stationary firemen 3. The decline of 665 in membership, however, was chiefly among the engineers who lost 517 members divided between New York City and several up-state localities, while the firemen lost but 148 in membership, all up-state.

13. *Miscellaneous.*—The following summary shows the distribution of the loss of 17 unions and 2,181 members among the seven classes of organizations classified in the miscellaneous group.

	Unions.			Members.		
	1904.	1905.	Decrease.	1904.	1905.	Decrease.
Paper and paper goods.....	34	36	*2	3,195	3,240	*45
Barbering.....	52	53	*1	2,491	2,477	14
Leather and leather goods.....	18	9	9	1,730	786	944
Glass and glassware.....	25	21	4	1,088	1,085	603
Cement and clay products.....	8	12	*4	521	920	*399
Other distinct trades.....	16	11	5	1,733	1,192	541
Mixed employment.....	17	11	6	918	395	523
Total.....	170	153	17	12,276	10,095	2,181

The largest loss, both as to number of unions and membership, was in the leather trades and was shared by all of the separate trades represented, but the bulk of the loss in membership was among the tanners and curriers, who lost 494 members (335 were in two unions in Gloversville and Johnstown which were disbanded as the result of last year's disastrous strike of glove cutters), and the trunk and bag makers in New York City who lost 320 members. The loss of 603 members in the glass-working trades was largely owing to the lapsing of a New York City union of glaziers with 480 members last year. Similarly the loss of members in the wholly unrelated trades under "other distinct trades" is traceable to the lapsing of another metropolitan union, the Atlantic Coast Fishermen's Union which had 690 members a year ago. The unions under "mixed employment," i. e., those comprising in their membership various trades, lost both unions and members in a number of up-state localities, such organizations being found most frequently in the smaller places, without any large loss in any one place. The cement and clay-working trades, which alone in group 13 made gains of any account, though the paper trades and barbers held their own as to organization, are augmented in their union strength this year by the addition of unions of brick and terra cotta workers, plaster material workers, and potters (all outside of New York City except one union of terra

*Increase.

cotta workers) which together added 4 unions and 384 members to the totals for the sub-division.

THE LEADING TRADES.

At the end of September, 1905, there were 52 trades in which there were 2,000 or more trade unionists. The following, Table 7, shows the total membership in each of such trades arranged in order of importance according to such membership and with the corresponding totals for 1904 and 1894. In 1904 there were 58 trades which had 2,000 members or more, so that there are six fewer trades in that class this year than last. As a matter of fact, there were nine such trades of last year which have dropped out of the list this year—the boilermakers and iron shipbuilders, cabinet makers, car workers, clerks and salesmen, cooks (hotel and restaurant), dock builders, elevated railroad employees, jacket makers and marine cooks and stewards—while but three were added—the electrical apparatus makers, post-office clerks and telegraphers.

TABLE 7.—NUMBER AND MEMBERSHIP OF UNIONS IN THE PRINCIPAL TRADES, 1894, 1904 AND 1905.

TRADES	UNIONS.			MEMBERSHIP.		
	1894	1904	1905	1894	1904	1905
Carpenters and joiners.....	86	181	182	9,021	21,734	22,909
Excavators.....	....	1	1	.....	16,000	16,000
Hod carriers.....	27	41	39	6,742	13,266	14,838
Painters and decorators.....	25	98	93	4,458	13,865	13,958
Bricklayers and masons.....	47	77	80	7,738	11,267	12,131
Cigarmakers.....	47	53	53	8,198	10,512	10,388
Compositors.....	27	49	50	7,068	9,872	10,063
Musicians.....	17	35	38	4,584	7,578	8,085
Stationary engineers.....	10	78	69	939	8,399	7,882
Machinists.....	17	64	61	1,180	8,600	7,759
Team drivers.....	1	46	38	47	7,960	7,694
Trainmen.....	39	45	46	1,521	6,741	7,190
Iron molders.....	30	45	47	3,158	6,815	7,036
Brewery workmen.....	24	52	55	3,153	6,506	6,682
Plumbers and gasfitters.....	*11	46	48	*3,895	3,555	6,556
Bartenders.....	5	48	44	363	4,915	5,886
Electrical workers.....	2	35	36	666	3,563	5,180
Plasterers.....	4	12	13	2,703	3,602	4,904
Firemen, locomotive.....	31	39	40	2,439	4,641	4,587
Building material drivers.....	....	3	3	.....	3,050	4,425
Engineers, locomotive.....	34	39	41	3,241	4,243	4,204
Bakers and confectioners.....	19	44	45	1,864	4,107	4,194
Stationary firemen.....	1	19	16	36	4,303	4,155
Seamen.....	1	4	4	5,000	7,200	4,118
Letter carriers.....	2	87	81	1,183	3,963	4,065
Coat makers.....	5	10	10	1,756	4,626	4,017
Press feeders.....	†	7	7	†	3,596	3,820
Telegraphers.....	....	19	16	.....	3,043	3,818
Tailors.....	10	28	24	1,929	3,803	3,670
Roofers and sheet metal workers..	8	37	39	1,854	3,517	3,649
Stone cutters‡.....	11	21	22	2,593	3,121	3,460
Housesmiths and bridgemen.....	4	8	9	450	3,418	3,470

*Includes steam fitters and helpers. †Combined with pressmen. ‡Includes bluestone cutters.

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TABLE 7.—NUMBER AND MEMBERSHIP OF UNIONS IN THE PRINCIPAL TRADES, 1894, 1904 AND 1905—Continued.

	UNIONS.			MEMBERSHIP.		
	1894	1904	1905	1894	1904	1905
Clothing cutters.....	7	8	8	3,454	3,964	3,254
Marine engineers.....	1	6	9	50	3,257	3,202
Bookbinders.....	11	15	14	1,208	3,021	3,170
Actors and actresses.....	2	4	4	393	4,230	3,147
Longshoremen.....		16	17		3,019	3,096
Paper and pulp makers.....		29	31		2,893	2,824
Pressmen.....	*7	13	14	*1,493	2,623	2,773
Boot and shoe workers.....	12	17	12	1,775	2,798	2,590
Steam fitters and helpers.....	b	7	8	†	2,219	2,550
Masters and pilots.....	1	2	4	168	2,454	2,540
Piano and organ workers.....	5	9	10	1,060	3,044	2,538
Barbers.....	7	52	53	207	2,491	2,477
Conductors, railway.....	18	23	26	1,302	2,283	2,411
Cloakmakers.....	3	3	3	10,380	2,600	2,410
Cabmen and coach drivers.....	4	9	9	779	2,418	2,227
Postoffice clerks.....		12	13		1,856	2,203
Butchers.....	4	30	24	323	4,092	2,138
Lithographers.....		7	7		2,103	2,101
Electrical apparatus makers.....		15	14		1,946	2,048
Hat and cap makers (cloth).....	2	10	8	845	2,046	2,043

ORGANIZED WORKING WOMEN.

Again this year as in each of the last two preceding years, the number of women among the trade unionists in the state declined. The decrease this year was 552, equal to 4.3 per cent. of the total number in 1904. This served to again reduce, though only slightly, the proportion of women among all trade unionists, there having been such a reduction also in each of the last three preceding years, and the proportion now stands lower than in any previous year, thus:

1894.	1895.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
4.8	5.6	3.4	4.4	4.0	4.8	5.3	4.7	3.7	3.3	3.2

The following table shows the changes this year in the number, and the present proportion, of organized working women in each of the groups of trades where they appear.

TABLE 8.—NUMBER OF WOMEN IN LABOR UNIONS IN EACH INDUSTRY.

INDUSTRIES.	Sept., 1904.	Mar., 1905.	Sept., 1905.	Percentage of entire membership who are women.	
				Increase or decrease 1904-5.	
I. Building.....					
II. Transportation (telegraphers).....	214	90	144	— 70	0.2
III. Clothing and textiles:					
Garments.....	4,777	4,408	4,399	—378	18.3
Shirts, collars and laundry.....	277	371	1139	+852	75.9

*Includes press feeders. †Included in plumbers and gas fitters.

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TABLE 8.—NUMBER OF WOMEN IN LABOR UNIONS IN EACH INDUSTRY.—Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Sept., 1904.	Mar., 1905.	Sept., 1906.	Percentage of entire membership or ship who are women.	
				Increase or decrease 1904-6.	
III. Clothing and textiles—Continued:					
Hats, caps and furs.....	428	437	477	+ 49	12.0
Boots, shoes and gloves.....	944	624	559	—385	16.7
Textiles.....	90	47	89	— 1	5.9
IV. Metals, machinery, etc.....	42	49	57	+ 15	0.2
V. Printing, binding, etc.....	1,059	1,194	1,217	+158	4.6
VI. Wood working and furniture.....	46	54	45	— 1	0.4
VII. Food and liquors.....	8	.....	.....	— 8	.....
VIII. Theaters and music.....	1,332	681	732	—600	5.5
IX. Tobacco.....	2,952	2,665	2,729	—223	22.5
X. Restaurants and retail trade.....	339	279	406	+ 67	3.9
XI. Public employment.....	131	130	112	— 19	1.2
XII. Steam power.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XIII. Miscellaneous.....	178	173	170	— 8	1.7
Total.....	12,817	11,202	12,265	—552	3.2

The principal loss was in the theatrical and musical trades owing to a decrease of 699 among the actresses in New York City unions. The next largest loss, in the sub-division of boots, shoes and gloves in Group III, was chiefly the result of the disappearance of the glove makers' unions of Gloversville and Johnstown in which there were 329 women last year. The loss in the garment-making trades was scattered as to trades but chiefly in New York City. The decrease in the tobacco trades was practically all among the women in the cigar makers' unions of the metropolis. The very large gain of organized women in the shirt, collar and laundry trades was the result of the organization of the collar starchers in Troy (1,035 members, all women save one).

Among the lapsed unions this year were several composed of women alone so that there are now but 18 such in the state as compared with 26 a year ago. But counting the large new union of Troy collar starchers as an exclusively women's organization, which may fairly be done, the total membership of women's unions has increased from 3,424 last year to 3,764 at the close of this year. The distribution of these unions by groups of trades is as follows:

TABLE 9.—FEMALE WAGE WORKERS IN MIXED UNIONS AND IN WOMEN'S UNIONS.

GROUPS OF TRADES.	Number of unions of women alone.	NUMBER OF WOMEN IN UNIONS OF—	
		Women alone.	Men and women.
II. Transportation.....	.....	.....	144
III. Clothing and textiles.....	14	2,990	3,663
Garments.....	8	1,477	2,922
Shirts, collars and laundry.....	2	1,084	45

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TABLE 9.—FEMALE WAGE WORKERS IN MIXED UNIONS AND IN WOMEN'S UNIONS—*Continued*.

GROUPS OF TRADES.	Number of unions of women alone.	NUMBER OF WOMEN IN UNIONS OF—	
		Women alone.	Men and women
III. Clothing and textiles— <i>Continued</i> :			
Hats, caps and furs.....	2	230	247
Boots, shoes and gloves.....	1	175	384
Textiles.....	1	24	65
IV. Metals, machinery, etc.....	1	12	45
V. Printing, binding, etc.....	3	762	455
VI. Wood working and furniture.....			45
VIII. Theaters and music.....			732
IX. Tobacco.....			2,729
X. Restaurants and retail trade.....			406
XI. Public employment.....			112
XIII. Miscellaneous.....			170
Total.....	18	3,764	8,501

APPENDIX.

STATISTICAL TABLES.

(A) SUMMARY TABLES.

NUMBER AND MEMBERSHIP OF ALL LABOR ORGANIZATIONS.

- A. New York State (March and September).
- B. New York City (March and September).

MONTHLY RETURNS OF REPRESENTATIVE UNIONS REGARDING THE STATE OF EMPLOYMENT.

- C. Number and membership of unions reporting.
- D. Number of members idle.
- E. Percentage of members idle.
- F. Causes of idleness (March and June).
- G. Causes of idleness (September and December).

QUARTERLY RETURNS FROM ALL UNIONS RESPECTING EMPLOY- MENT AND EARNINGS.

- H. Employment and earnings of male unionists in the first quarter (January, February, March).
- I. Employment and earnings of female unionists in the first quarter.
- J. Causes of idleness at the end of the first quarter.
- K. Employment and earnings of male unionists in the third quarter (July, August, September).
- L. Employment and earnings of female unionists in the third quarter.
- M. Causes of idleness at the end of the third quarter.

COMPARATIVE TABLES.

- N. Trade and labor unions, by industries, 1894-1905.
- O. Trade and labor unions, in each city, 1898-1905.
- P. Average quarterly earnings in July, August and September, 1897-1905.

TABLE A.—NUMBER AND MEMBERSHIP OF LABOR ORGANIZATIONS IN NEW YORK STATE.

INDUSTRIES OR GROUPS OF TRADES.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mch.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.
1. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.	680	687	124,795	.....	124,795	133,698	.....	133,698
Stone working.....	45	46	8,347	.....	8,347	8,455	.....	8,455
Building and paving trades.....	576	584	81,328	.....	81,328	89,049	.....	89,049
Building and street labor.....	59	57	35,120	.....	35,120	36,194	.....	36,194
2. TRANSPORTATION.....	353	354	64,706	90	64,796	62,727	144	62,871
Railways.....	212	214	24,205	1	24,206	24,257	1	24,258
Navigation.....	23	25	13,039	.....	13,039	12,620	.....	12,620
Teaming and cab driving.....	60	59	18,674	.....	18,674	16,525	.....	16,525
Freight handling.....	42	39	5,729	.....	5,729	5,625	.....	5,625
Telegraphs.....	16	17	3,059	89	3,148	3,700	143	3,843
3. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES.....	155	150	27,088	5,887	32,975	27,753	6,653	34,406
Garments.....	86	83	19,599	4,408	24,007	19,665	4,399	24,064
Shirts, collars and laundry.....	13	10	420	371	791	358	1,129	1,487
Hats, caps and furs.....	20	20	3,390	437	3,827	3,506	477	3,983
Boots, shoes and gloves.....	21	17	2,579	624	3,203	2,793	559	3,352
Textiles.....	15	20	1,100	47	1,147	1,431	89	1,520
4. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIP-BUILDING.....	209	209	33,903	49	33,952	34,106	57	34,163
Iron and steel.....	243	243	27,501	49	27,550	27,962	48	28,010
Other metals.....	40	40	3,957	.....	3,957	3,938	9	3,947
Shipbuilding.....	16	16	2,445	.....	2,445	2,206	.....	2,206
5. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.....	120	124	24,855	1,194	26,049	24,975	1,217	26,192
6. WOOD WORKING AND FURNITURE.....	88	91	12,173	54	12,227	11,134	45	11,179
7. FOOD AND LIQUORS.....	144	136	13,735	.....	13,735	13,603	.....	13,603
Food products.....	83	77	7,120	.....	7,120	6,826	.....	6,826
Beverages.....	61	59	6,615	.....	6,615	6,777	.....	6,777
8. THEATERS AND MUSIC.....	60	59	12,212	681	12,893	12,492	732	13,224
9. TOBACCO.....	66	66	9,208	2,665	11,873	9,386	2,729	12,115
10. RESTAURANTS AND RETAIL TRADE.....	93	87	9,374	279	9,653	9,901	406	10,307
Hotels and restaurants.....	52	52	6,364	30	6,394	7,548	30	7,578
Retail trade.....	41	35	3,010	249	3,259	2,353	376	2,729
11. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT.....	114	111	9,092	130	9,222	9,234	112	9,346
12. STATIONARY ENGINE MEN.....	90	85	12,112	.....	12,112	12,037	.....	12,037
13. MISCELLANEOUS.....	158	153	10,076	173	10,249	9,925	170	10,095
Paper and paper goods.....	36	36	2,946	173	3,119	3,073	167	3,240
Barbering.....	52	53	2,432	.....	2,432	2,477	.....	2,477
Leather and leather goods.....	12	9	1,256	.....	1,256	786	.....	786
Glass and glassware.....	25	21	1,195	.....	1,195	1,085	.....	1,085
Cement and clay products.....	9	12	548	.....	548	917	3	920
Other distinct trades.....	11	11	1,200	.....	1,200	1,192	.....	1,192
Mixed employment.....	13	11	499	499	395	395
GRAND TOTAL.....	2,420	2,402	363,329	11,202	374,531	370,971	12,265	383,236

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TABLE B.—NUMBER AND MEMBERSHIP OF LABOR UNIONS IN NEW YORK CITY.

INDUSTRIES OR GROUPS OF TRADES.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mch.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.
1. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.	208	213	94,818		94,818	100,998		100,998
Stone working.....	14	14	7,055		7,055	6,875		6,875
Building and paving trades.....	161	167	55,141		55,141	60,911		60,911
Building and street labor.....	33	32	32,722		32,722	33,212		33,212
2. TRANSPORTATION.....	65	66	30,849	51	30,900	28,765	104	28,869
Railways.....	25	27	4,283		4,283	4,235		4,235
Navigation.....	5	4	6,523		6,523	5,829		5,829
Teaming and cab driving.....	17	17	15,747		15,747	13,509		13,509
Freight handling.....	14	14	2,957		2,957	3,261		3,261
Telegraphs.....	4	4	1,339	51	1,390	1,931	104	2,035
3. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES.....	66	66	22,381	2,179	24,560	22,652	2,303	24,955
Garments.....	39	39	17,442	1,705	19,147	17,427	1,703	19,130
Shirts, collars and laundry.....	3	2	242		242	225		225
Hats, caps and furs.....	13	14	2,991	323	3,314	3,091	367	3,458
Boots, shoes and gloves.....	8	8	1,289	151	1,440	1,401	170	1,571
Textiles.....	3	3	417		417	508	63	571
4. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIP-BUILDING.....	84	84	15,985		15,985	16,428	1	16,429
Iron and steel.....	52	53	10,792		10,792	11,393		11,393
Other metals.....	21	21	3,342		3,342	3,242	1	3,243
Shipbuilding.....	11	10	1,851		1,851	1,793		1,793
5. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.....	37	37	20,459	873	21,332	20,471	884	21,355
6. WOOD WORKING AND FURNITURE.....	42	46	9,813	45	9,858	8,987	37	9,024
7. FOOD AND LIQUORS.....	43	39	9,010		9,010	8,943		8,943
Food products.....	34	31	5,025		5,025	4,826		4,826
Beverages.....	9	8	3,985		3,985	4,117		4,117
8. THEATERS AND MUSIC.....	11	11	8,693	546	9,239	8,819	564	9,383
9. TOBACCO.....	14	14	5,525	2,422	7,947	5,503	2,507	8,010
10. RESTAURANTS AND RETAIL TRADE.....	12	14	4,269		4,269	4,984	123	5,107
Hotels and restaurants.....	6	7	3,218		3,218	4,408	30	4,438
Retail trade.....	6	7	1,051		1,051	576	93	669
11. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT.....	28	27	7,319	1	7,320	7,518	1	7,519
12. STATIONARY ENGINE MEN.....	29	28	7,585		7,585	7,938		7,938
13. MISCELLANEOUS.....	23	22	2,975	80	3,055	2,657	90	2,747
Paper and paper goods.....	1	1	120	80	200	125	90	215
Barbering.....	4	3	196		196	152		152
Leather and leather goods.....	4	4	902		902	649		649
Glass and glassware.....	7	7	677		677	664		664
Cement and clay products.....	2	3	165		165	278		278
Other distinct trades.....	5	4	915		915	789		789
Mixed employment.....								
GRAND TOTAL.....	662	667	239,781	6,197	245,978	244,663	6,614	251,277

TABLE C—NUMBER AND MEMBERSHIP OF REPRESENTATIVE TRADE

INDUSTRIES OR GROUPS OF TRADES.	NUMBER OF UNIONS REPORTING.				
	Jan. and Feb.	Mar.	April and May.	June.	July to Dec.
1. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.:					
Stone working.....	2	2	2	2	2
Building and paving trades.....	45	45	45	44	44
Building and street labor.....	5	5	5	5	5
2. TRANSPORTATION:					
Railways.....	*26	25	25	25	25
Navigation.....	2	2	2	2	2
Teaming and cab driving.....	5	5	5	5	5
Freight handling.....	4	4	4	4	4
Telegraphs.....	1	1	1	1	1
3. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES:					
Garments.....	11	11	11	11	11
Hats, caps and furs.....	3	3	3	3	3
Boots, shoes and gloves.....	6	5	2	2	2
Textiles.....	2	2	2	2	2
4. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING:					
Iron and steel.....	21	21	21	21	22
Metals other than iron or steel.....	4	4	4	4	4
Shipbuilding.....	1	1	1	1	1
5. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.....	2	2	2	2	2
6. WOOD WORKING AND FURNITURE.....	10	10	10	9	9
7. FOOD AND LIQUORS:					
Food products.....	8	7	7	7	7
Beverages.....	5	5	5	5	5
8. THEATERS AND MUSIC.....	4	4	4	4	4
9. TOBACCO.....	6	6	6	6	6
10. RESTAURANTS AND RETAIL TRADE:					
Hotels and restaurants.....	6	6	6	6	6
Retail trade.....	2	2	2	2	2
11. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT.....	2	2	2	2	2
12. STEAM ENGINE MEN.....	5	5	5	5	5
13. MISCELLANEOUS:					
Paper and paper goods.....	3	3	3	3	3
Barbering.....	3	3	3	3	3
Leather and leather goods.....	2	2	2	2	2
Glass and glassware.....	2	2	2	2	2
Other trades.....	1	1	1	1	1
<i>Recapitulation.</i>					
1. Building, Stone Working, Etc.....	52	52	52	51	51
2. Transportation.....	38	37	37	37	37
3. Clothing and Textiles.....	22	21	18	18	18
4. Metals, Machinery and Shipbuilding.....	26	26	26	26	27
5. Printing, Binding, Etc.....	2	2	2	2	2
6. Wood Working and Furniture.....	10	10	10	9	9
7. Food and Liquors.....	13	12	12	12	12
8. Theaters and Music.....	4	4	4	4	4
9. Tobacco.....	6	6	6	6	6
10. Restaurants and Retail Trade.....	8	8	8	8	8
11. Public Employment.....	2	2	2	2	2
12. Stationary Engine Men.....	5	5	5	5	5
13. Miscellaneous.....	11	11	11	11	11
GRAND TOTAL.....	199	196	193	191	192

* 25 in February.

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UNIONS MAKING MONTHLY RETURNS ON EMPLOYMENT AND IDLENESS.

NUMBER OF MEMBERS (a) AT END OF—

Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
2,218	2,212	2,180	1,343	1,370	1,374	1,374	1,378	1,338	1,378	1,368	1,369
21,882	21,286	20,756	19,698	20,191	20,394	20,066	19,722	20,718	20,451	20,318	20,272
2,500	2,885	2,889	2,937	2,927	2,940	2,944	2,677	2,600	2,239	2,243	2,251
6,487	6,192	6,391	6,340	6,241	6,158	6,072	6,012	5,969	5,901	5,913	5,772
4,200	4,200	4,200	4,250	4,275	4,315	4,375	4,225	4,200	4,300	4,300	4,300
3,112	5,372	5,721	3,339	3,491	3,785	3,539	3,686	3,548	3,262	3,490	3,774
1,260	1,195	1,216	1,241	1,269	1,263	1,235	1,238	1,237	1,205	1,201	1,225
1,034	1,034	1,105	585	500	600	700	1,700	1,800	1,280	1,330	1,405
6,218	5,900	6,477	5,606	5,743	6,096	6,495	6,665	6,717	5,926	5,978	5,960
843	891	884	842	856	848	859	893	922	944	956	924
1,598	1,568	1,465	1,150	1,150	1,250	1,250	1,150	1,350	1,450	1,450	1,250
297	297	374	370	374	374	362	364	364	414	414	414
6,494	6,668	6,698	6,860	6,839	6,615	6,671	7,043	7,133	6,910	7,096	7,196
1,294	1,240	1,183	1,194	1,196	1,178	876	927	1,088	1,098	1,094	1,093
550	550	550	540	550	567	567	567	567	570	575	582
6,826	6,826	6,925	6,942	6,937	7,223	6,968	6,964	6,964	7,131	7,127	7,184
5,380	3,500	3,397	3,388	3,276	3,239	3,007	2,957	2,687	3,086	3,105	3,111
1,828	1,591	1,524	1,334	1,349	1,853	1,818	1,350	1,312	1,325	1,334	1,332
2,333	2,335	2,302	2,326	2,332	2,331	2,336	2,336	2,353	2,334	2,329	2,338
6,083	6,079	6,072	5,805	5,847	5,858	6,077	6,179	6,175	6,160	6,165	6,160
3,357	3,253	3,246	3,329	3,348	3,304	3,326	3,340	3,244	3,390	3,376	3,411
3,308	3,342	3,463	4,511	4,567	4,629	4,501	4,587	4,618	2,460	2,496	2,498
847	413	314	285	286	272	279	275	281	256	270	255
2,170	2,170	2,207	2,202	2,202	2,203	2,203	2,210	2,212	2,212	2,196	2,191
3,414	3,409	3,481	3,324	3,333	3,374	3,334	3,240	3,200	3,185	3,191	3,185
635	635	599	579	589	570	568	568	588	598	584	593
735	724	739	734	743	752	752	748	745	747	751	739
309	302	255	265	270	265	260	270	236	252	245	253
500	464	470	485	485	485	485	470	454	505	505	505
143	108	108	109	113	114	117	119	216	119	121	225
26,600	26,383	25,785	23,978	24,488	24,708	24,384	23,777	24,656	24,068	23,929	23,892
16,093	17,993	18,633	15,755	15,776	16,121	15,921	16,861	16,754	15,948	16,234	16,476
8,956	8,656	9,200	7,968	8,123	8,568	8,966	9,072	9,353	8,734	8,798	8,548
8,328	8,458	8,431	8,594	8,585	8,360	8,114	8,537	8,788	8,578	8,765	8,871
6,826	6,826	6,925	6,942	6,937	7,223	6,968	6,964	6,964	7,131	7,127	7,184
5,380	3,500	3,397	3,388	3,276	3,239	3,007	2,957	2,687	3,086	3,105	3,111
4,161	3,926	3,826	3,660	3,681	3,684	3,654	3,686	3,665	3,659	3,663	3,670
6,083	6,079	6,072	5,805	5,847	5,858	6,077	6,179	6,175	6,160	6,165	6,160
3,357	3,253	3,246	3,329	3,348	3,304	3,326	3,340	3,244	3,390	3,376	3,411
3,655	3,755	3,777	4,796	4,853	4,901	4,780	4,862	4,899	2,716	2,766	2,753
2,170	2,170	2,207	2,202	2,202	2,203	2,203	2,210	2,212	2,212	2,196	2,191
3,414	3,409	3,481	3,324	3,333	3,374	3,334	3,240	3,200	3,185	3,191	3,185
2,322	2,233	2,171	2,172	2,200	2,186	2,182	2,175	2,239	2,221	2,206	2,315
97,345	96,641	97,151	91,913	92,649	93,729	92,916	93,860	94,836	91,088	91,521	91,767

(a) Includes only those members who were reported as idle or at work.

TABLE D.—NUMBER OF MEMBERS OF REPRESENTATIVE TRADE

INDUSTRIES OR GROUPS OF TRADES.	Jan.	Feb.	March
1. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.:			
Stone working.....	1,192	1,180	1,070
Building and paving trades.....	8,502	6,109	6,290
Building and street labor.....	1,338	1,315	850
2. TRANSPORTATION:			
Railways.....	254	215	184
Navigation.....	4,200	4,200	4,200
Teaming and cab driving.....	196	132	211
Freight handling.....	280	85	160
Telegraphs.....	22	22	3
3. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES:			
Garments.....	1,204	886	1,183
Hats, caps and furs.....	84	166	112
Boots, shoes and gloves.....	44	29	183
Textiles.....	25	25	25
4. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING:			
Iron and steel.....	478	453	440
Metals other than iron and steel.....	155	118	80
Shipbuilding.....	150	100	.....
5. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.....	501	501	501
6. WOOD WORKING AND FURNITURE.....	1,336	1,154	1,158
7. FOOD AND LIQUORS:			
Food products.....	292	296	239
Beverages.....	97	84	83
8. THEATERS AND MUSIC.....	753	799	743
9. TOBACCO.....	188	194	215
10. RESTAURANTS AND RETAIL TRADE:			
Hotels and restaurants.....	287	374	368
Retail trade.....	25	25	1
11. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT.....	133	106	164
12. STEAM ENGINE MEN.....	53	53	37
13. MISCELLANEOUS:			
Paper and paper goods.....	25	50	51
Barbering.....	26	26	15
Leather and leather goods.....	29	22	20
Glass and glassware.....	15	27	29
Other trades.....	2	2	3
<i>Recapitulation.</i>			
1. Building, Stone Working, Etc.....	11,032	8,604	8,210
2. Transportation.....	4,952	4,654	4,758
3. Clothing and Textiles.....	1,357	1,106	1,503
4. Metals, Machinery and Shipbuilding.....	783	671	520
5. Printing, Binding, Etc.....	501	501	501
6. Wood Working and Furniture.....	1,336	1,154	1,158
7. Food and Liquors.....	389	380	322
8. Theaters and Music.....	753	799	743
9. Tobacco.....	188	194	215
10. Restaurants and Retail Trade.....	312	399	369
11. Public Employment.....	133	106	164
12. Steam Engine Men.....	53	53	37
13. Miscellaneous.....	97	127	118
GRAND TOTAL.....	21,886	18,748	18,618

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UNIONS IDLE AT THE END OF EACH MONTH IN 1905.

April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
834	850	677	85	85	85	279	118	128
2,834	1,938	2,439	1,214	910	537	899	1,634	1,790
845	335	28	58	60	5	74	46	89
178	165	221	215	212	173	224	180	154
1,300	165	100	100	40	50	95	100	4,200
392	456	454	854	876	469	123	177	287
281	194	278	50	25	10	76	143	175
.....	10	12	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
835	524	627	776	733	1,081	917	689	506
34	39	46	13	8	4	18	23	56
5	3	178	177	106	25	7	12	11
26	25	25	25	25	.....	2	25	50
324	387	314	403	405	378	272	341	321
32	8	33	2	.....	20	17	16	12
.....
600	600	998	645	640	790	767	923	872
715	483	300	363	371	338	120	125	103
176	166	156	159	188	205	182	187	196
106	74	56	31	32	63	72	55	34
499	612	923	1,502	1,304	719	304	303	304
279	174	120	276	259	95	75	79	373
215	188	201	227	264	318	350	203	312
.....	.....	.....	7	7	9	2	.....	.....
155	131	182	106	104	104	54	44	56
93	93	105	91	87	95	76	87	124
.....	.....	3	.....	.....	6	6	2	.....
13	14	13	12	13	13	22	19	19
14	9	25	10	13	12	5	10	8
40	40	40	.....	22	27	30	30	38
.....	2	3	4	.....	5	11	5	7
4,513	3,123	3,144	1,355	1,055	627	1,252	1,798	2,005
2,151	990	1,065	1,233	1,153	702	518	600	4,816
900	591	876	991	872	1,110	944	749	623
356	395	347	405	405	398	289	357	333
600	600	998	645	640	790	767	923	872
715	483	300	363	371	338	120	125	103
282	242	212	190	220	268	254	242	230
499	612	923	1,502	1,304	719	304	303	304
279	174	120	276	259	95	175	79	373
215	188	201	234	271	327	352	203	312
155	131	182	106	104	104	54	44	56
93	93	105	91	87	95	76	87	124
67	65	84	26	48	63	74	66	72
10,825	7,687	8,557	7,417	6,789	5,636	5,079	5,576	10,223

TABLE E.—PERCENTAGE OF UNEMPLOYED MEMBERS OF REPRESENTATIVE

INDUSTRIES OR GROUPS OF TRADES.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
1. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.:			
Stone working.....	53.7	53.3	49.5
Building and paving trades.....	38.9	28.7	30.3
Building and street labor.....	53.5	45.6	29.6
2. TRANSPORTATION:			
Railways.....	3.9	3.5	2.9
Navigation.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Teaming and cab driving.....	6.3	2.5	3.7
Freight handling.....	22.2	7.1	13.2
Telegraphs.....	2.1	2.1	0.3
3. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES:			
Garments.....	19.4	15.0	18.3
Hats, caps and furs.....	10.0	18.6	12.7
Boots, shoes and gloves.....	2.8	1.8	12.5
Textiles.....	8.4	8.4	6.7
4. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING:			
Iron and steel.....	7.4	6.8	6.6
Metals other than iron and steel.....	12.1	9.5	6.8
Shipbuilding.....	27.3	18.2	0.0
5. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.....	7.3	7.3	7.2
6. WOOD WORKING AND FURNITURE.....	24.8	33.0	34.1
7. FOOD AND LIQUORS:			
Food products.....	16.0	18.6	15.7
Beverages.....	4.2	3.6	3.6
8. THEATERS AND MUSIC.....	12.4	13.1	12.2
9. TOBACCO.....	5.6	6.0	6.6
10. RESTAURANTS AND RETAIL TRADE:			
Hotels and restaurants.....	8.7	11.2	10.6
Retail trade.....	7.2	6.1	0.3
11. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT.....	6.1	4.9	7.4
12. STEAM ENGINE MEN.....	1.6	1.6	1.1
13. MISCELLANEOUS:			
Paper and paper goods.....	3.9	7.9	8.5
Barbering.....	3.5	3.6	2.0
Leather and leather goods.....	9.4	7.3	7.8
Glass and glassware.....	3.0	5.8	6.2
Other trades.....	1.4	1.9	2.8
<i>Recapitulation.</i>			
1. Building, Stone Working, Etc.....	41.5	32.6	31.8
2. Transportation.....	30.8	26.4	25.5
3. Clothing and Textiles.....	15.2	12.8	16.3
4. Metals, Machinery and Shipbuilding.....	9.4	7.9	6.2
5. Printing, Binding, Etc.....	7.3	7.3	7.2
6. Wood Working and Furniture.....	24.8	33.0	34.1
7. Food and Liquors.....	9.3	9.7	8.4
8. Theaters and Music.....	12.4	13.1	12.2
9. Tobacco.....	5.6	6.0	6.6
10. Restaurants and Retail Trade.....	8.5	10.6	9.8
11. Public Employment.....	6.1	4.9	7.4
12. Steam Engine Men.....	1.6	1.6	1.1
13. Miscellaneous.....	4.2	5.7	5.4
GRAND TOTAL.....	22.5	19.4	19.2

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SENTATIVE TRADE UNIONS AT THE END OF EACH MONTH.

April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
62.1	62.0	49.3	6.2	6.2	6.4	20.3	8.6	9.2
14.4	9.6	12.0	6.1	4.6	2.6	4.4	8.0	8.8
28.8	11.4	1.0	1.9	2.2	0.2	3.3	2.1	4.0
2.8	2.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	2.9	3.8	3.0	2.7
30.6	3.9	2.3	2.3	0.9	1.2	2.2	2.3	97.7
17.7	13.1	12.0	24.1	23.8	13.2	3.8	5.1	7.6
22.6	15.3	22.0	4.0	2.0	0.8	6.3	11.9	14.3
0.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
14.9	9.1	10.3	11.9	11.0	16.1	15.5	11.5	8.5
4.0	4.6	5.4	1.5	0.9	0.4	1.9	2.4	6.1
0.4	0.3	14.2	14.2	9.2	1.9	0.5	0.8	0.9
7.0	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.9	0.0	0.5	6.0	12.1
4.7	5.7	4.7	6.0	5.8	5.3	3.9	4.8	4.5
2.7	0.7	2.8	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.1
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8.6	8.6	13.8	9.3	9.2	11.3	10.8	13.0	12.1
21.1	14.7	9.3	12.1	12.5	12.6	3.9	4.0	3.3
13.2	12.5	11.5	12.1	13.9	15.6	13.7	14.0	14.7
4.6	3.2	2.4	1.3	1.4	2.7	3.1	2.4	1.5
8.6	10.5	15.8	24.7	21.1	11.6	4.9	4.9	4.9
8.4	5.2	3.6	8.3	7.8	2.9	2.2	2.3	10.9
4.8	4.1	4.3	5.0	5.8	6.9	14.2	8.1	12.5
0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5	3.2	0.8	0.0	0.0
7.0	5.9	8.3	4.8	4.7	4.7	2.4	2.0	2.6
2.8	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.4	2.7	3.9
0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.0
1.8	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.9	2.5	2.6
5.3	3.3	9.4	3.8	4.8	5.1	2.0	4.1	3.2
8.2	8.2	8.2	0.0	4.7	5.9	5.9	5.9	7.5
0.0	1.8	2.6	3.4	0.0	2.3	9.2	4.1	3.1
18.8	12.8	12.7	5.6	4.5	2.5	5.2	7.5	8.4
13.7	6.3	6.6	7.7	6.8	4.2	3.2	3.7	29.2
11.3	7.3	10.2	11.1	9.6	11.9	10.8	8.5	7.3
4.1	4.6	4.2	5.0	4.7	4.5	3.4	4.1	3.8
8.6	8.6	13.8	9.3	9.2	11.3	10.8	13.0	12.1
21.1	14.7	9.3	12.1	12.5	12.6	3.9	4.0	3.3
7.7	6.6	5.8	5.2	6.0	7.3	6.9	6.6	6.3
8.6	10.5	15.8	24.7	21.1	11.6	4.9	4.9	4.9
8.4	5.2	3.6	8.3	7.8	2.9	2.2	2.3	10.9
4.5	3.9	4.1	4.9	5.6	6.7	13.0	7.3	11.3
7.0	5.9	8.3	4.8	4.7	4.7	2.4	2.0	2.6
2.8	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.4	2.7	3.9
3.1	3.0	3.8	1.2	2.2	2.8	3.3	3.0	3.1
11.8	8.3	9.1	8.0	7.2	5.9	5.6	6.1	11.1

TABLE F.—CAUSES OF IDLENESS OF MEMBERS OF REPRE

INDUSTRIES OR GROUPS OF TRADES.	MARCH.				
	Slack work.	Lack of material.	Weather.	Strike or lockout.	Sickness, accident or old age.
1. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.:					
Stone working.....	62			1,000	8
Building and paving trade.....	4,070	262	390	1,341	163
Building and street labor.....	344		500		6
2. TRANSPORTATION:					
Railways.....					155
Navigation.....			4,200		
Teaming and cab driving.....	124				37
Freight handling.....	154				6
Telegraphs.....					3
3. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES:					
Garments.....	775			285	73
Hats, caps and furs.....	100				12
Boots, shoes and gloves.....	110			20	50
Textiles.....	25				
4. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING:					
Iron and steel.....	281				117
Metals other than iron or steel.....	80				
Shipbuilding.....					
5. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.....	156				314
6. WOOD WORKING AND FURNITURE.....	484			612	57
7. FOOD AND LIQUORS:					
Food products.....	198			30	9
Beverages.....	78				5
8. THEATERS AND MUSIC.....	723				20
9. TOBACCO.....	137	2	7		62
10. RESTAURANTS AND RETAIL TRADE:					
Hotels and restaurants.....	346				22
Retail trade.....					1
11. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT.....	120				44
12. STEAM ENGINE MEN.....	33				4
13. MISCELLANEOUS:					
Paper and paper goods.....		50			1
Barbering.....	10				5
Leather and leather goods.....	16				4
Glass and glassware.....	27				2
Other trades.....					3
<i>Recapitulation.</i>					
1. Building, Stone Working, Etc.....	4,476	262	890	2,341	177
2. Transportation.....	278		4,200		201
3. Clothing and Textiles.....	1,010			305	135
4. Metals, Machinery and Shipbuilding.....	361				117
5. Printing, Binding, Etc.....	186				314
6. Wood Working and Furniture.....	484			612	57
7. Food and Liquors.....	276			30	14
8. Theaters and Music.....	723				20
9. Tobacco.....	137	2	7		62
10. Restaurants and Retail Trade.....	346				23
11. Public Employment.....	120				44
12. Steam Engine Men.....	33				4
13. Miscellaneous.....	53	50			15
GRAND TOTAL.....	8,483	314	5,097	3,288	1,183

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SENTATIVE TRADE UNIONS AT THE END OF MARCH AND JUNE.

Other causes.	Total idle.	JUNE.						Total idle.
		Slack work.	Lack of material.	Weather.	Strike or lockout.	Sickness, accident or old age.	Other causes.	
64	1,070 6,290 850	77 1,259	19	102	600 367	265 10	427 18	677 2,439 28
29	184 4,200	49 87				144 13	28	221 100
50	211 160 3	243 3				4 75	207 200 12	454 278 12
50	1,183 112	538 40	9	5	50	19 6	6	627 46
3	183 25	50 15			125	3		178 25
42	440 80	189 5	3		5 5	101 7	16 16	314 33
1	501	758				240		998
5	1,158	220		4	37	39		300
2	239 83	82 51		40	8	6 5	20	156 56
	743	505				15	403	923
7	215	33	1	7		79		120
	368 1	193				8		201
	164	135				47		182
	37	95				4	6	105
	51 15 20 29 3	3 8 25				5		3 13 25 40 3
64	8,210	1,336	19	102	967	275	445	3,144
79	4,758	382				236	447	1,065
53	1,503	643	9	5	175	28	16	876
42	520	194	3		10	108	32	347
1	501	758				240		998
5	1,158	220		4	37	39		300
2	322	133		40	8	11	20	212
	743	505				15	403	923
7	215	33	1	7		79		120
	369	193				8		201
	164	135				47		182
	37	95				4	6	105
	118	36				8	40	84
253	18,618	4,663	32	158	1,197	1,098	1,409	8,557

TABLE G.—CAUSES OF IDLENESS OF MEMBERS OF REPRESENTATIVE

INDUSTRIES OR GROUPS OF TRADES.	SEPTEMBER.				
	Slack work.	Lack of material.	Weather	Strike or lockout.	Sickness, accident or old age.
1. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.:					
Stone working.....	29	34	10		12
Building and paving trades.....	96	9	6	212	183
Building and street labor.....					5
2. TRANSPORTATION:					
Railways.....	3				112
Navigation.....	40				10
Teaming and cab driving.....	377				92
Freight handling.....	10				
Telegraphs.....					
3. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES:					
Garments.....	1,007	2		20	9
Hats, caps and furs.....					4
Boots, shoes and gloves.....				18	7
Textiles.....					
4. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING:					
Iron and steel.....	269			2	107
Metals other than iron and steel.....					
Shipbuilding.....					
5. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.....	500				290
6. WOOD WORKING AND FURNITURE.....	97			211	28
7. FOOD AND LIQUORS:					
Food products.....	201				4
Beverages.....	58				5
8. THEATERS AND MUSIC.....	707				12
9. TOBACCO.....	18	18	22	1	36
10. RESTAURANTS AND RETAIL TRADE:					
Hotels and restaurants.....	312				6
Retail trade.....	7				2
11. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT.....	60				44
12. STEAM ENGINE MEN.....	84				5
13. MISCELLANEOUS:					
Paper and paper goods.....					6
Barbering.....	5				8
Leather and leather goods.....	10			1	1
Glass and glassware.....				22	
Other trades.....					5
<i>Recapitulation.</i>					
1. Building, Stone Working, Etc.....	125	43	16	212	200
2. Transportation.....	430				214
3. Clothing and Textiles.....	1,007	2		38	20
4. Metals, Machinery and Shipbuilding.....	269			2	107
5. Printing, Binding, Etc.....	500				290
6. Wood Working and Furniture.....	97			211	28
7. Food and Liquors.....	259				9
8. Theaters and Music.....	707				12
9. Tobacco.....	18	18	22	1	36
10. Restaurants and Retail Trade.....	319				8
11. Public Employment.....	60				44
12. Steam Engine Men.....	84				5
13. Miscellaneous.....	15			23	20
GRAND TOTAL.....	3,890	63	38	487	993

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TRADE UNIONS AT THE END OF SEPTEMBER AND DECEMBER.

DECEMBER.								
Other causes.	Total idle.	Slack work.	Lack of material.	Weather.	Strike or lockout.	Sickness, accident or old age.	Other causes.	Total idle.
31	85 537 5	126 915 61	23	92 10	520 10	195 8	45	126 1,790 89
58	173 50 469 10	10 700 135 171		1 3,486	40	130 14 62 4	13 50	154 4,200 287 175
43	1,081 4 25	366 38 9	8	4	60	13 6 11	55 12 41	506 56 11 50
20	378 20	176 4	18 5		2	121 3	4	321 12
2	790 338	542 74			65	265 23		872 103
	205 63	188 9			3	5 2		196 34
	719	267				37		304
	95	18	65			80	210	373
	318 9	306				6		312
	104					56		56
6	95	107		8		9		124
	6 13 12					5 2		19 8
5	27 5	30			8	7		38 7
31	627	1,102	23	102	530	203	45	2,005
58	702	1,016		3,487	40	210	63	4,816
43	1,110	413	8		60	30	108	623
20	398	180	23		2	124	4	333
2	790	542			65	265		872
	338	74				23	3	103
	268	197	3		3	7	20	230
	719	267				37		304
	95	18	65			80	210	373
	327	306				6		312
	104					56		56
8	95	107		8		9		124
5	63	50			8	14		72
165	5,636	4,272	125	3,601	708	1,064	453	10,223

TABLE H.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS OF ORGANIZED WORKING

INDUSTRIES OR GROUPS OF TRADES.	Number of wage-earners re- porting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER EMPLOYED.			
		Num- ber.	Per cent.	Aggre- gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.	60-79 days.
1. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.....	121,581	15,171	12.5	106,040	13,433	46,950	44,083
Stone working.....	8,343	2,354	28.2	5,931	295	1,542	3,493
Building and paving trades.....	78,118	10,071	12.9	67,735	10,531	20,380	35,990
Building and street labor.....	35,120	2,746	7.8	32,374	2,607	25,028	4,600
2. TRANSPORTATION.....	63,072	8,439	13.4	54,575	725	2,069	24,689
Railways.....	23,224	331	1.4	22,958	69	431	6,644
Navigation.....	12,848	6,127	47.8	6,611	236	30	158
Teaming and cab driving.....	18,253	232	1.3	18,021	88	184	15,007
Freight handling.....	5,723	1,738	30.4	3,985	331	1,423	1,662
Telegraphs.....	3,024	1	0.0	3,000	1	1	1,218
3. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES.....	26,588	452	1.7	26,089	416	9,125	16,260
Garments.....	19,599	180	0.9	19,419	415	8,418	10,414
Shirts, collars and laundry.....	420	1	0.2	419	.....	1	418
Hats, caps and furs.....	3,350	154	4.6	3,196	.....	554	2,642
Boots, shoes and gloves.....	2,279	31	1.4	2,203	.....	133	1,954
Textiles.....	940	86	9.1	852	1	19	832
4. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILD- ING.....	33,429	1,436	4.3	31,934	533	2,945	27,830
Iron and steel.....	27,044	1,075	4.0	25,910	304	2,181	23,123
Other metals.....	3,940	110	2.8	3,830	1	280	3,299
Shipbuilding.....	2,445	251	10.3	2,194	228	484	1,408
5. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.....	24,717	1,208	4.9	23,503	141	7,260	15,002
6. WOOD WORKING AND FURNITURE.....	11,764	1,374	11.7	10,288	1,234	940	7,935
7. FOOD AND LIQUORS.....	13,676	337	2.5	13,229	186	740	11,388
Food products.....	7,062	186	2.6	6,766	172	713	5,814
Beverages.....	6,614	151	2.3	6,463	14	27	5,574
8. THEATERS AND MUSIC.....	9,579	770	8.0	4,849	4	136	4,467
9. TOBACCO.....	9,086	499	5.5	8,587	62	1,762	6,763
10. RESTAURANTS AND RETAIL TRADE....	9,369	383	4.1	8,537	68	177	6,717
Hotels and restaurants.....	6,361	375	5.9	5,962	66	171	4,230
Retail trade.....	3,008	8	0.3	2,575	2	6	2,487
11. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT.....	9,054	194	2.1	8,860	.....	962	896
12. STATIONARY ENGINE MEN.....	11,963	303	2.5	11,636	262	201	5,593
13. MISCELLANEOUS.....	9,837	457	4.6	9,330	542	672	7,612
Paper and paper goods.....	2,900	96	3.3	2,779	207	316	1,904
Barbering.....	2,261	21	0.9	2,215	10	11	2,137
Leather and leather goods.....	1,256	15	1.2	1,241	1	69	1,171
Glass and glassware.....	1,173	18	1.5	1,155	10	74	1,071
Cement and clay products.....	548	135	24.6	413	269	20	124
Other distinct trades.....	1,200	136	11.3	1,064	.....	92	877
Mixed employment.....	499	36	7.2	463	45	90	328
TOTAL.....	353,715	31,023	8.8	317,457	17,606	73,939	179,235

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MEN IN FIRST QUARTER (JANUARY, FEBRUARY, MARCH), 1905.

80 days or over.	DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
	Ag re- gate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.
1,574	5,368,377	50.6	\$18,079,821 10	\$3 37	\$170 50	22,150	26,654	26,601	30,635
601	367,775	62.0	1,532,817 00	4 17	258 44	205	189	1,988	3,549
834	3,656,329	54.0	13,639,288 76	3 73	201 36	4,648	15,640	20,428	27,019
139	1,344,273	41.5	2,907,715 34	2 16	89 82	17,297	10,825	4,185	67
27,092	4,397,429	80.6	11,196,712 91	2 55	205 16	860	7,231	31,211	15,273
15,814	1,937,861	84.4	5,186,435 68	2 68	225 91	119	2,268	10,611	9,960
6,187	573,422	86.7	1,775,609 50	3 10	268 58	218	1,221	1,507	3,665
2,742	1,406,811	78.1	3,174,534 09	2 26	176 15	124	1,896	14,914	1,087
569	224,987	56.5	576,870 75	2 56	144 76	307	1,313	1,963	312
1,780	254,348	84.6	483,262 89	1 90	161 08	2	533	2,216	249
288	1,575,147	60.4	3,746,609 48	2 38	143 61	1,476	13,515	8,897	2,201
172	1,089,408	56.1	2,633,847 87	2 42	135 63	1,470	11,309	5,246	1,394
.....	32,245	77.0	89,358 73	2 77	213 27	.....	22	195	202
.....	224,660	70.3	510,867 93	2 27	159 84	.....	1,463	1,440	293
116	164,537	74.7	360,065 96	2 18	163 44	5	665	1,283	250
.....	64,297	75.5	152,468 99	2 37	179 31	1	56	733	62
626	2,281,627	71.4	6,566,580 60	2 88	205 63	751	3,503	17,729	9,951
302	1,868,974	72.1	5,313,670 42	2 84	205 08	554	2,864	14,766	7,726
250	281,629	73.5	830,098 25	2 95	216 74	5	256	2,389	1,180
74	131,024	59.7	422,811 93	3 23	192 71	192	383	574	1,045
1,100	1,623,634	69.1	5,251,338 03	3 23	223 43	145	1,384	13,793	8,181
179	674,214	65.5	1,768,863 32	2 63	171 93	1,282	1,309	6,026	1,671
915	949,253	71 8	2,342,036 14	2 47	177 04	283	1,630	10,197	1,119
67	482,064	71.2	1,147,601 38	2 38	169 61	267	1,380	4,519	600
848	467,189	72.3	1,194,434 76	2 56	184 81	16	250	5,678	519
242	373,041	76.9	1,762,944 86	4 73	363 57	28	383	1,391	3,047
.....	593,693	69.1	1,208,980 30	2 04	140 80	621	3,949	3,452	565
1,575	680,077	79.7	1,522,831 05	2 24	178 38	88	1,676	5,421	1,352
1,495	483,350	81.1	1,081,694 22	2 24	181 43	64	1,137	3,836	925
80	196,727	76.4	441,136 83	2 24	171 32	24	539	1,585	427
7,002	719,107	81.2	1,863,857 86	2 59	210 37	1	686	4,964	3,209
5,580	938,578	81.7	2,553,508 43	2 72	219 45	21	1,007	3,983	6,625
504	650,689	69.7	1,590,998 87	2 45	170 53	679	3,612	3,836	1,203
352	191,099	68.8	363,463 14	1 90	130 79	282	1,781	594	122
57	169,955	76.7	325,318 28	1 91	146 87	14	854	1,347	.....
.....	89,333	72.0	204,742 92	2 30	164 98	13	281	922	25
.....	81,257	70.4	336,874 32	4 15	291 67	5	107	441	602
.....	12,363	29.9	50,667 40	4 10	122 68	266	5	54	85
95	78,286	73.6	261,854 98	3 34	246 10	.....	266	429	369
.....	28,396	61.3	48,077 83	1 69	103 84	96	318	49	.....
46,677	20,824,866	65.6	\$59,455,082 95	\$2 85	\$187 29	28,385	66,539	137,501	85,032

TABLE I.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS OF ORGANIZED WORKING

INDUSTRIES OR GROUPS OF TRADES.	Number of wage-earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER EMPLOYED.			
		Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.	60-79 days.
2. TRANSPORTATION.....	90		0.0	90			51
Railways.....	1		0.0	1			
Telegraphs.....	89		0.0	89			51
3. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES.....	5,638	58	1.0	5,580	68	1,111	4,394
Garments.....	4,408	23	0.5	4,385	68	1,007	3,310
Shirts, collars and laundry.....	122	14	11.5	108			108
Hats, caps and furs.....	437	8	1.8	429		5	424
Boots, shoes and gloves.....	624	13	2.1	611		95	509
Textiles.....	47		0.0	47		4	43
4. IRON AND STEEL.....	49		0.0	49			49
5. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.....	1,192	64	5.4	1,128	10	25	1,093
6. WOOD WORKING AND FURNITURE.....	54	8	14.8	46			46
8. THEATERS AND MUSIC.....	574	8	1.4	526		14	482
9. TOBACCO.....	2,650	473	17.8	2,177		702	1,475
10. RESTAURANTS AND RETAIL TRADE...	279	1	0.4	278			248
Hotels and restaurants.....	30		0.0	30			
Retail trade.....	249	1	0.4	248			248
11. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT.....	130	3	2.3	127			6
13. PAPER AND PAPER GOODS.....	173		0.0	173		15	158
TOTAL.....	10,829	615	5.7	10,174	78	1,867	8,002

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WOMEN IN FIRST QUARTER (JANUARY, FEBRUARY, MARCH) 1905.

80 days or, over.	DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
	For Aggre- gate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.
39	7,479	83.1	\$12,497 17	\$1 67	\$138 86	.....	48	41	1
1	90	90.0	150 00	1 67	150 00	.....	.....	1	.....
38	7,389	83.0	12,347 17	1 67	138 73	.....	48	40	1
7	366,140	65.6	432,361 93	1 18	77 48	2,457	3,052	70	1
.....	279,604	63.8	323,679 43	1 16	73 81	2,224	2,104	57	.....
.....	8,316	77.0	9,297 82	1 12	86 09	45	50	13	.....
.....	30,672	71.5	37,768 79	1 23	88 04	11	418	.....	.....
7	44,238	72.4	56,502 79	1 28	92 48	167	444	.....	.....
.....	3,310	70.4	5,113 10	1 54	108 79	10	36	.....	1
.....	3,161	64.5	2,995 32	95	61 13	42	6	1	.....
.....	83,274	73.8	127,699 32	1 53	113 21	112	883	60	73
.....	3,350	72.8	4,450 00	1 33	96 74	.....	46	.....	.....
30	40,889	77.7	225,379 16	5 51	428 48	.....	71	48	407
.....	139,479	64.1	282,218 07	2 02	129 64	241	920	986	30
30	21,796	78.4	23,369 55	1 07	84 06	94	171	12	1
30	2,700	90.0	3,042 00	1 13	101 40	.....	30	.....	.....
.....	19,096	77.0	20,327 55	1 06	81 97	94	141	12	1
121	11,352	89.4	15,595 00	1 37	122 80	.....	115	6	6
.....	12,471	72.1	12,983 85	1 04	75 05	116	57	.....	.....
227	689,391	67.8	\$1,139,549 27	\$1 65	\$112 01	3,062	5,369	1,224	519

TABLE J.—CAUSES OF IDLENESS AMONG ORGAN

INDUSTRIES OR GROUPS OF TRADES.	Number report- ing.	Total number idle.	Per cent. idle.
A. Men and Women.			
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.	120,719	26,407	21.9
Stone working	8,347	2,622	31.4
Building and paving trades	77,267	19,339	25.0
Building and street labor	35,105	4,446	12.7
II. TRANSPORTATION	63,080	9,240	14.6
Railways	23,233	548	2.4
Navigation	12,848	6,152	47.9
Teaming and cab driving	18,253	432	2.4
Freight handling	5,598	2,043	36.5
Telegraphs	3,148	65	2.1
III. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES	31,074	6,055	19.5
Garments	22,900	5,632	24.6
Shirts, collars and laundry	542	16	3.0
Hats, caps and furs	3,787	205	5.4
Boots, shoes and gloves	2,858	114	4.0
Textiles	987	88	8.9
IV. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING	33,778	3,116	9.2
Iron and steel	27,390	2,409	8.8
Other metals	3,943	303	7.7
Shipbuilding	2,445	404	16.5
V. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.	25,906	2,078	8.0
VI. WOOD WORKING AND FURNITURE	12,192	2,280	18.7
VII. FOOD AND LIQUORS	13,726	1,055	7.7
Food products	7,112	770	10.8
Beverages	6,614	285	4.3
VIII. THEATERS AND MUSIC	10,159	815	8.0
IX. TOBACCO	11,780	1,375	11.7
X. RESTAURANTS AND RETAIL TRADE	9,597	624	6.5
Hotels and restaurants	6,391	603	9.4
Retail trade	3,206	21	0.7
XI. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT	9,184	554	6.0
XII. STATIONARY ENGINE MEN	12,020	397	3.3
XIII. MISCELLANEOUS	9,910	920	9.3
Paper and paper goods	2,998	385	12.8
Barbering	2,236	35	1.6
Leather and leather goods	1,258	39	3.1
Glass and glassware	1,173	62	5.3
Cement and clay products	548	135	24.6
Other distinct trades	1,200	214	17.8
Mixed employment	499	50	10.0
GRAND TOTAL	363,125	54,916	15.1
B. Women Only.			
II. TRANSPORTATION (Railways and Telegraphs)	90		0.0
III. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES	5,603	589	10.5
Garments	4,373	526	12.0
Shirts, collars and laundry	122	14	11.5
Hats, caps and furs	437	13	3.0
Boots, shoes and gloves	624	36	5.8
Textiles	47		0.0
IV. IRON AND STEEL	49		0.0
V. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.	1,192	70	5.9
VI. WOOD WORKING AND FURNITURE	54	8	14.8
VIII. THEATERS AND MUSIC	574	8	1.4
IX. TOBACCO	2,650	511	19.3
X. RESTAURANTS AND RETAIL TRADE	279	1	0.4
Hotels and restaurants	30		0.0
Retail trade	249	1	0.4
XI. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT	130	3	2.3
XIII. PAPER AND PAPER GOODS	173	10	5.8
	10,794	1,200	11.1

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 IZED WAGE WORKERS AT THE END OF MARCH.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—

Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Labor disputes.	Disa- bility.	Other reasons.	Reason not stated.
12,679	1,120	8,220	3,210	803	210	165
853	10	591	1,045	66	6	51
10,715	990	4,645	1,975	712	188	114
1,111	120	2,984	190	25	16	
1,415		7,055	81	436	185	68
47		8	21	344	121	7
283		5,869				
313		25		44	50	
772		1,153		43	14	61
			60	5		
5,225	25	3	425	225	147	5
5,005	25	3	366	122	106	5
			14	2		
118			25	32	30	
21			20	67	6	
81				2	5	
2,283	33	104	270	344	82	
1,772	15	44	200	306	72	
217			70	15		
294	18	60		23	9	
1,525			41	434	73	5
1,441	7		679	140	13	
924	3		32	77	17	2
684	3		32	36	13	2
240				41	4	
770			22	23		
601	88	437		221	26	2
539				62	23	
532				48	23	
7				14		
425				122	7	
372		3		15	5	2
560	67	183	54	40	6	10
259	65		45	8		8
16				17	1	1
35				4		
54	2			4	1	1
66		60	9			
84		123		4	3	
46				3	1	
28,759	1,348	16,005	4,814	2,942	794	259
460	25	3	28	25	48	
446	25	3	9	5	38	
			14		8	
14			5		2	
				20		
62				7	1	
8						
8						
158	40	250		61	1	1
				1		
				1		
			10		3	
696	65	253	38	94	53	1

TABLE K.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS OF ORGANIZED WORKING

INDUSTRIES OR GROUPS OF TRADES.	Number of wage-earners re- porting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER EMPLOYED.			
		Num- ber.	Per cent.	Aggre- gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.	60-79 days.
1. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC....	132,069	849	0.6	130,582	1,284	5,228	122,449
Stone working.....	8,408	199	2.4	8,189	757	336	6,887
Building and paving trades.....	87,538	626	0.7	86,294	527	4,887	79,604
Building and street labor.....	36,123	24	0.1	36,099	.....	5	35,958
2. TRANSPORTATION.....	62,132	862	1.4	57,988	79	1,637	24,414
Railways.....	23,749	279	1.2	22,495	2	474	5,855
Navigation.....	12,546	99	0.8	12,101	.....	78	80
Teaming and cab driving.....	16,518	463	2.8	15,229	52	412	11,986
Freight handling.....	5,625	19	0.3	5,596	25	673	4,613
Telegraphs.....	3,694	2	0.1	2,567	.....	.....	1,880
3. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES.....	27,695	1,319	4.8	25,953	571	6,725	18,643
Garments.....	19,652	512	2.6	19,140	552	5,977	12,600
Shirts, collars and laundry.....	357	5	1.4	352	.....	63	289
Hats, caps and furs.....	3,462	685	19.8	2,774	.....	79	2,692
Boots, shoes and gloves.....	2,793	17	0.6	2,676	18	484	2,174
Textiles.....	1,431	100	7.0	1,011	1	122	888
4. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILD- ING.....	33,896	536	1.6	32,961	256	1,702	30,657
Iron and steel.....	27,903	452	1.6	27,052	176	1,140	25,510
Other metals.....	3,787	41	1.1	3,746	.....	9	3,657
Shipbuilding.....	2,206	43	1.9	2,163	80	553	1,490
5. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.....	24,902	911	3.7	23,976	76	7,479	15,321
6. WOOD WORKING AND FURNITURE....	10,709	298	2.8	10,410	6	1,096	9,168
7. FOOD AND LIQUORS.....	13,576	741	5.5	12,705	616	403	11,393
Food products.....	6,804	258	3.8	6,423	314	384	5,615
Beverages.....	6,772	483	7.1	6,282	302	19	5,778
8. THEATRES AND MUSIC.....	10,115	776	7.7	5,354	219	1,049	3,927
9. TOBACCO.....	9,187	259	2.8	8,924	5	1,355	7,564
10. RESTAURANTS AND RETAIL TRADE....	9,715	172	1.8	9,493	5	223	6,978
Hotels and restaurants.....	7,491	164	2.2	7,311	5	221	5,098
Retail trade.....	2,224	8	0.4	2,182	.....	2	1,880
11. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT.....	9,130	155	1.7	8,975	.....	.....	1,759
12. STATIONARY ENGINE MEN.....	11,995	109	0.9	11,832	.....	124	6,498
13. MISCELLANEOUS.....	9,622	191	2.0	9,028	316	121	7,753
Paper and paper goods.....	3,072	26	0.8	2,739	.....	1	2,350
Barbering.....	2,325	10	0.4	2,295	18	14	2,241
Leather and leather goods.....	654	.....	0.0	654	.....	.....	628
Glass and glassware.....	1,084	147	13.6	937	280	79	578
Cement and clay products.....	915	6	0.7	834	.....	19	756
Other distinct trades.....	1,181	.....	0.0	1,181	17	4	821
Mixed employment.....	391	2	0.5	388	1	4	379
TOTAL.....	364,743	7,178	2.0	348,181	3,433	27,142	266,524

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MEN IN THIRD QUARTER (JULY, AUGUST, SEPTEMBER), 1905.

80 days or over.	DATE EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
	Aggre- gate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.
1,621	9,266,591	71.0	\$32,091,690 04	\$3 46	\$245 72	257	17,099	39,744	73,482
209	555,073	67.8	2,236,240 45	4 03	273 08	1	1,088	1,494	5,606
1,276	6,035,907	69.9	23,662,400 83	3 92	274 21	256	3,861	17,058	65,619
136	2,675,611	74.1	6,193,048 76	2 31	171 56	.....	12,650	21,192	2,287
31,858	4,813,880	83.0	12,198,324 30	2 53	210 36	270	8,272	33,184	16,262
16,164	1,937,179	86.1	5,222,259 32	2 70	232 15	7	1,894	10,948	9,646
11,943	1,100,415	90.9	2,847,740 50	2 59	235 33	59	3,225	3,537	5,280
2,779	1,191,373	78.2	2,649,363 30	2 22	173 97	172	1,680	13,063	314
285	376,589	67.3	1,035,852 52	2 75	185 11	32	1,308	3,668	588
687	208,324	81.2	443,108 66	2 13	172 62	.....	165	1,968	434
14	1,663,967	64.1	4,009,895 61	2 41	154 51	1,288	12,117	7,560	4,968
11	1,174,609	61.4	2,890,562 06	2 46	151 02	926	10,370	4,074	3,770
.....	25,289	71.8	68,444 80	2 71	194 45	.....	28	256	68
3	210,122	75.7	491,912 67	2 54	177 33	10	776	1,319	669
.....	181,406	67.8	393,523 85	2 17	147 06	272	647	1,495	263
.....	72,541	71.8	165,452 23	2 28	163 65	80	296	416	219
346	2,398,291	72.8	7,041,238 38	2 93	213 62	415	3,141	16,592	12,813
226	1,979,715	73.2	5,767,608 83	2 91	213 20	389	2,639	13,782	10,242
80	278,350	74.3	820,708 81	2 95	219 09	10	180	1,843	1,713
40	140,226	64.8	452,925 74	3 23	209 40	16	322	967	858
1,100	1,682,797	70.2	5,416,569 39	3 22	225 92	117	1,528	7,791	14,540
140	741,881	71.3	2,052,941 30	2 77	197 21	46	1,595	5,715	3,054
293	929,746	73.2	2,372,608 66	2 55	186 75	628	1,236	7,814	3,027
110	457,199	71.2	1,110,711 81	2 43	172 93	326	1,010	4,560	527
183	472,547	75.2	1,261,896 85	2 67	200 88	302	226	3,254	2,500
159	334,815	62.5	1,606,060 12	4 80	299 97	579	291	1,146	3,338
.....	631,092	70.7	1,291,461 51	2 06	144 72	461	3,933	4,050	490
2,287	760,868	80.2	1,707,434 58	2 24	179 86	253	1,328	6,726	1,186
1,987	586,589	80.2	1,356,545 57	2 31	185 35	7	918	5,552	834
300	174,279	79.9	350,889 01	2 01	160 81	246	410	1,174	352
7,216	789,282	87.9	1,959,757 89	2 48	218 36	.....	198	4,392	4,385
5,210	978,768	82.7	2,831,067 32	2 89	239 27	3	484	4,588	6,757
838	671,879	74.4	1,599,967 60	2 38	177 22	99	3,568	3,940	1,421
888	211,928	77.4	406,856 99	1 92	148 54	.....	1,650	904	185
22	176,682	77.0	341,209 00	1 93	148 67	18	744	1,533	.....
26	50,382	77.0	123,108 87	2 44	188 24	.....	54	571	29
.....	49,363	52.7	182,026 81	3 69	194 27	61	222	257	397
59	92,776	75.3	180,266 87	2 87	216 15	.....	355	233	246
339	62,501	78.3	319,085 23	3 45	270 18	18	219	380	564
4	28,247	72.8	47,413 83	1 68	122 20	2	324	62	.....
51,082	25,663,857	73.7	\$76,179,016 70	\$2 97	\$218 79	4,416	54,790	143,242	145,733

TABLE L.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS OF ORGANIZED WORKING

INDUSTRIES OR GROUPS OF TRADES.	Number of wage-earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER EMPLOYED.			
		Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.	60-79 days.
2. TRANSPORTATION.....	144	1	0.7	119			110
Railways.....	1		0.0	1			
Telegraphs.....	143	1	0.7	118			110
3. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES.....	5,524	17	0.3	5,368	1	1,430	3,905
Garments.....	4,304	14	0.3	4,290	1	1,231	3,028
Shirts, collars and laundry.....	95		0.0	95			95
Hats, caps and furs.....	477		0.0	477		74	403
Boots, shoes and gloves.....	559	3	0.5	471		118	353
Textiles.....	89		0.0	33		7	26
4. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILD- ING.....	57		0.0	56			56
Iron and steel.....	48		0.0	48			48
Other metals.....	9		0.0	8			8
5. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.....	1,215	43	3.5	1,172	9	36	1,022
6. WOOD WORKING AND FURNITURE....	45		0.0	45			45
8. THEATERS AND MUSIC.....	604	25	4.1	529	21	21	485
9. TOBACCO.....	2,707	227	8.4	2,480	4	669	1,807
10. RESTAURANTS AND RETAIL TRADE...	406		0.0	283			283
Hotels and restaurants.....	30		0.0				
Retail trade.....	376		0.0	283			283
11. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT.....	93		0.0	93			3
13. MISCELLANEOUS.....	169		0.0	169			169
Paper and paper goods.....	166		0.0	166			166
Cement and clay products.....	3		0.0	3			3
TOTAL.....	10,964	313	2.9	10,312	35	2,156	7,885

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WOMEN IN THIRD QUARTER (JULY, AUGUST, SEPTEMBER), 1905.

80 days or over.	DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
	Aggre- gate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.
9	9,324	78.4	\$14,441 00	\$1 55	\$121 35	.....	110		9.....
1	92	92.0	150 00	1 63	150 00	.....			1.....
8	9,232	78.2	14,291 00	1 55	121 11	.....	110		8.....
30	358,808	66.9	444,476 40	1 24	82 83	1,831	3,453		82.....
30	285,645	66.6	351,770 96	1 23	82 00	1,459	2,756		75.....
.....	6,545	68.9	7,460 80	1 14	78 58	50	45		.....
.....	32,555	68.2	43,368 48	1 33	90 90	190	287		.....
.....	31,810	67.5	39,125 52	1 23	83 07	117	347		7.....
.....	2,253	68.3	2,750 64	1 22	83 35	15	18		.....
.....	3,942	70.4	3,891 84	99	69 50	43	12		1.....
.....	3,326	69.3	3,333 59	1 00	69 45	36	12		.....
.....	616	77.0	558 25	91	69 78	7			1.....
105	82,366	70.3	125,237 53	1 52	106 86	158	914	59	41
.....	3,473	77.2	4,926 45	1 42	109 48	.....	45		.....
2	34,560	65.3	202,304 36	5 85	382 43	.....	42	17	470
.....	167,230	67.4	329,060 07	1 97	132 69	263	1,441	7 46	30
.....	22,163	78.3	20,158 72	91	71 23	191	84	7	1
.....	22,163	78.3	20,158 72	91	71 23	191	84	7	1
90	8,425	90.6	11,596 00	1 38	124 69	.....	84	9	.....
.....	12,489	73.9	13,601 80	1 09	80 48	90	76	3	.....
.....	12,258	73.8	13,024 30	1 06	78 46	90	76	.....	.....
.....	231	77.0	577 50	2 50	192 50	.....		3	.....
236	702,780	68.2	\$1,169,694 17	\$1 66	\$113 43	2,576	6,261	9 33	542

TABLE M.—CAUSES OF IDLENESS AMONG ORGAN

INDUSTRIES OR GROUPS OF TRADES.	Number reporting.	Total number idle.	Per cent idle.
A. Men and Women.			
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.	131,799	3,341	2.5
Stone working	18,407	547	6.5
Building and paving trades	87,281	2,733	3.1
Building and street labor	36,111	61	0.2
II. TRANSPORTATION	62,296	1,988	3.2
Railways	23,770	504	2.1
Navigation	12,546	218	1.7
Teaming and cab driving	16,518	971	5.9
Freight handling	5,625	300	5.3
Telegraphs	3,837	5	0.1
III. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES	34,075	5,217	15.3
Garments	23,943	3,504	14.6
Shirts, collars and laundry	1,486	532	35.8
Hats, caps and furs	3,939	902	22.9
Boots, shoes and gloves	3,187	101	3.2
Textiles	1,520	178	11.7
IV. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING	34,102	1,489	4.4
Iron and steel	27,951	1,143	4.1
Other metals	3,945	169	4.3
Shipbuilding	2,206	177	8.0
V. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.	26,042	1,744	6.7
VI. WOOD WORKING AND FURNITURE	10,732	748	7.0
VII. FOOD AND LIQUORS	13,601	1,267	9.3
Food products	6,824	749	11.0
Beverages	6,777	518	7.6
VIII. THEATERS AND MUSIC	10,719	828	7.7
IX. TOBACCO	11,894	610	5.1
X. RESTAURANTS AND RETAIL TRADE	10,121	530	5.2
Hotels and restaurants	7,521	517	6.9
Retail trade	2,600	13	0.5
XI. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT	9,223	162	1.8
XII. STATIONARY ENGINE MEN	11,995	191	1.6
XIII. MISCELLANEOUS	9,792	307	3.1
Paper and paper goods	3,238	56	1.7
Barbering	2,325	44	1.9
Leather and leather goods	654	12	1.8
Glass and glassware	1,085	156	14.3
Cement and clay products	918	13	1.4
Other distinct trades	1,181	11	0.9
Mixed employment	391	15	3.8
GRAND TOTAL	376,391	18,430	4.9
B. Women Only.			
II. TRANSPORTATION (Railways and Telegraphs)	144	1	0.7
III. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES	6,585	1,103	16.8
Garments	4,331	435	10.0
Shirts, collars and laundry	1,129	527	46.7
Hats, caps and furs	477	136	28.5
Boots, shoes and gloves	559	5	0.9
Textiles	89	.....	0.0
IV. METALS AND MACHINERY	57	1	1.8
V. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.	1,204	59	4.9
VI. WOOD WORKING AND FURNITURE	45	.....	0.0
VIII. THEATERS AND MUSIC	604	27	4.5
IX. TOBACCO	2,707	252	9.3
X. RESTAURANTS AND RETAIL TRADE	406	.....	0.0
Hotels and restaurants	30	.....	0.0
Retail trade	376	.....	0.0
XI. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT	93	0.0
XIII. MISCELLANEOUS	169	0.0
Total	12,014	1,443	12.0

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IZED WAGE WORKERS AT THE END OF SEPTEMBER.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—

Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Labor disputes.	Disability.	Other reasons.	Reason not stated.
1,664	396	80	380	676	121	24
233	39	18	46	61	100	24
1,360	333	61	334	600	21	24
21	24	1	1	15	111	21
1,231	8	15	158	454	90	21
74			6	313		
205				13		
687		15	152	100	17	
265	8			25	2	
				3	2	
3,934	133		937	127	73	13
2,822	133		392	84	73	
			527	5		
878				11		13
66			18	17		
168				10		
686	75	2	282	369	73	2
546	75	2	141	337	41	1
23			117	8	20	1
117			24	24	12	
1,094			233	399	16	2
427	14	2	246	55	4	
624		375	165	73	20	10
525			165	40	19	
99		375		33	1	10
798				13		15
214	23	172	1	197	2	1
490				33	4	3
482				28	4	3
8				5		
62				99	1	
158	5			20	6	2
143		93	1	62	7	
43	1			10	2	
28				16		
10			1	1		
35		93		23	5	
12				1		
3				8		
12				3		
11,525	655	739	2,403	2,577	438	93
433	40		567	1		
297	40		40	28	35	
136			527	23	35	
				5		
38			12	1		
20				8	1	
74	1	110		2		5
				67		
565	41	110	579	107	36	5

TABLE N.—NUMBER AND MEMBERSHIP OF LABOR UNIONS, BY GROUPS OF TRADES, 1894-1905.

GROUP I.—BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.

YEAR.	STONE WORKERS.		BUILDING MECHANICS.		LABORERS.		TOTAL.	
	Unions.	Members.	Unions.	Members.	Unions.	Members.	Unions.	Members.
1894.....	26	5,093	229	37,261	28	6,777	283	49,131
1895.....	27	4,941	233	41,192	29	7,550	289	53,683
1896.....	32	5,330	232	43,116	29	7,917	293	56,363
1897.....	28	5,156	239	41,285	28	6,862	295	53,303
1898.....	34	4,722	258	45,301	32	9,653	324	59,676
1899.....	39	4,873	294	51,035	39	14,123	372	70,031
1900.....	40	4,937	381	61,278	46	13,490	467	79,705
1901.....	34	6,103	430	63,578	44	15,051	508	84,732
1902.....	39	6,154	512	72,558	49	12,105	600	90,817
1903.....	44	6,559	568	79,654	61	23,960	673	110,173
1904.....	43	7,284	575	78,246	55	33,349	673	118,879
1905.....	46	8,455	584	89,049	57	36,194	687	133,698

GROUP II.—TRANSPORTATION.

YEAR.	RAILWAY EMPLOYEES.*		NAVIGATION.		TEAMSTERS.		TOTAL.†	
	Unions.	Members.	Unions.	Members.	Unions.	Members.	Unions.	Members.
1894.....	113	11,003	4	5,744	5	826	123	18,773
1895.....	117	9,958	4	6,903	5	1,073	127	19,134
1896.....	129	10,365	4	6,458	9	4,025	148	23,469
1897.....	134	13,145	4	1,529	8	2,169	154	23,933
1898.....	134	14,137	2	877	15	2,339	158	19,065
1899.....	142	14,660	4	1,231	25	3,377	188	25,981
1900.....	153	17,544	9	3,482	36	4,390	222	32,979
1901.....	164	21,367	10	5,760	55	4,531	261	37,923
1902.....	181	19,883	13	11,861	62	5,135	291	42,824
1903.....	210	27,778	18	16,186	83	12,741	356	63,791
1904.....	239	30,830	22	19,871	71	16,174	378	72,965
1905.....	231	28,101	25	12,620	59	16,525	354	62,871

GROUP III.—CLOTHING AND TEXTILES.

YEAR.	GARMENT WORKERS.		HAT AND CAP MAKERS AND FUR WORKERS.		SHOE AND GLOVE WORKERS.		TOTAL.‡	
	Unions.	Members.	Unions.	Members.	Unions.	Members.	Unions.	Members.
1894.....	46	30,514	15	2,964	13	1,860	93	39,162
1895.....	61	41,231	16	3,682	16	2,255	115	51,921
1896.....	59	22,750	14	2,287	12	2,029	104	30,093
1897.....	55	25,667	13	2,336	10	2,189	94	32,147
1898.....	56	19,884	15	1,697	15	2,700	103	26,444
1899.....	58	23,498	14	1,745	13	2,156	104	29,644
1900.....	61	21,339	12	1,583	16	2,118	123	28,783
1901.....	74	34,010	13	1,936	21	2,599	149	41,843
1902.....	90	33,509	15	3,319	34	5,403	176	46,954
1903.....	85	28,792	17	3,818	38	5,105	181	40,981
1904.....	88	26,079	20	3,899	33	4,133	188	36,0
1905.....	83	24,064	20	3,983	17	3,352	150	34,4

* Includes telegraphers, both railway and commercial.

† Includes freight handlers also.

‡ Includes also textile workers, laundry workers and shirt and collar makers.

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Table N.—Number and Membership of Labor Unions, by Groups of Trades, 1894-1905—Cont'd.

GROUP IV.—METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING.

YEAR.	IRON AND STEEL WORKERS.		METAL WORKERS.		SHIPBUILDERS.		TOTAL.	
	Unions.	Members.	Unions.	Members.	Unions.	Members.	Unions.	Members.
1894.....	75	6,414	8	598	10	1,297	93	8,309
1895.....	81	7,347	11	846	10	1,135	102	9,328
1896.....	89	8,506	10	1,322	11	1,505	110	11,333
1897.....	94	7,577	15	963	11	1,584	120	10,124
1898.....	97	9,029	19	1,207	11	1,385	127	11,621
1899.....	130	13,892	29	2,378	10	1,509	169	17,779
1900.....	179	20,115	34	2,467	14	1,571	227	24,153
1901.....	205	21,662	32	2,174	15	1,780	252	25,616
1902.....	251	32,156	38	3,940	14	2,105	303	38,201
1903.....	289	39,180	54	6,359	17	2,691	360	48,230
1904.....	264	30,529	43	4,151	16	2,291	323	36,971
1905.....	243	28,010	40	3,947	16	2,206	299	34,163

GROUP V.—PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.

YEAR.	Unions.	MEMBERS.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1894.....	52	10,912	147	11,059
1895.....	58	11,744	254	11,998
1896.....	59	.....	.....	*13,948
1897.....	68	12,933	480	13,413
1898.....	70	14,596	494	15,090
1899.....	80	15,456	595	16,051
1900.....	92	16,387	758	17,145
1901.....	100	17,155	906	18,061
1902.....	110	20,268	902	21,170
1903.....	117	22,876	1,039	23,915
1904.....	119	24,289	1,059	25,348
1905.....	124	24,975	1,217	26,192

GROUP VI.—WOOD WORKING AND FURNITURE.

YEAR.	Unions.	MEMBERS.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1894.....	28	5,156	13	5,169
1895.....	28	4,457	20	4,477
1896.....	29	.....	.....	*4,059
1897.....	28	3,972	3	3,975
1898.....	32	4,468	.....	4,468
1899.....	41	6,571	.....	6,571
1900.....	59	8,037	.....	8,037
1901.....	69	8,091	22	8,113
1902.....	74	12,218	29	12,247
1903.....	87	16,868	48	16,916
1904.....	89	12,725	46	12,771
1905.....	91	11,134	45	11,179

* Sex not distinguished in 1896.

Table N.—Number and Membership of Labor Unions, by Groups of Trades, 1894-1905—Cont'd.

GROUP VII.—FOOD AND LIQUORS.

YEAR.	BAKERS, BUTCHERS, ETC.		BREWERY EMPLOYEES.		TOTAL.	
	Unions.	Members.	Unions.	Members.	Unions.	Members.
1894.....	23	2,187	24	3,153	47	5,340
1895.....	27	2,790	26	3,411	53	6,210
1896.....	32	2,842	29	4,311	61	7,153
1897.....	31	2,548	32	4,073	63	6,621
1898.....	33	2,586	36	3,883	69	6,469
1899.....	42	3,543	43	4,392	85	7,935
1900.....	51	4,505	49	4,482	100	8,987
1901.....	57	3,878	58	4,851	115	8,729
1902.....	66	5,337	59	7,191	125	12,528
1903.....	94	9,315	57	6,442	151	15,757
1904.....	86	8,782	56	6,612	142	15,394
1905.....	77	6,826	59	6,777	136	13,603

GROUP VIII.—THEATERS AND MUSIC.

YEAR.	Unions.	MEMBERS.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1894.....	25	5,563	125	5,688
1895.....	27	6,846	481	7,327
1896.....	28	.....	.....	*7,306
1897.....	27	6,683	237	6,920
1898.....	29	9,033	313	9,346
1899.....	29	9,088	430	9,518
1900.....	32	9,221	477	9,698
1901.....	38	11,179	509	11,688
1902.....	44	10,345	1,243	11,588
1903.....	51	11,130	544	11,674
1904.....	55	12,282	1,332	13,614
1905.....	59	12,492	732	13,224

GROUP IX.—TOBACCO.*

YEAR.	Unions.	MEMBERS.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1894.....	53	6,789	1,933	8,722
1895.....	54	7,011	2,078	9,089
1896.....	54	.....	.....	*9,799
1897.....	55	6,907	2,190	9,097
1898.....	54	6,445	2,444	8,889
1899.....	55	7,022	1,864	8,886
1900.....	55	8,442	3,907	12,349
1901.....	57	7,721	2,489	10,210
1902.....	61	8,565	2,484	11,049
1903.....	67	9,457	2,978	12,435
1904.....	67	9,402	2,952	12,354
1905.....	66	9,386	2,729	12,115

* Sex not distinguished in 1896.

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Table N.—Number and Membership of Labor Unions, by Groups of Trades, 1894-1905—Cont'd.

GROUP X.—RESTAURANTS AND RETAIL TRADE.

YEAR.	HOTEL AND RESTAURANT EMPLOYEES.		CLERKS AND SALESMEN.		TOTAL.	
	Unions.	Members.	Unions.	Members.	Unions.	Members.
1894.....	16	1,377	4	187	20	1,564
1895.....	16	1,351	7	509	23	1,860
1896.....	14	1,412	13	1,025	27	2,437
1897.....	14	1,453	13	764	27	2,217
1898.....	15	1,404	17	1,015	32	2,419
1899.....	17	1,745	19	1,806	36	3,551
1900.....	25	2,699	28	2,457	53	5,156
1901.....	42	3,658	33	2,736	75	6,394
1902.....	39	4,033	65	4,777	104	8,810
1903.....	65	8,479	63	3,910	128	12,389
1904.....	59	10,042	47	2,722	106	12,764
1905.....	52	7,578	35	2,729	87	10,307

GROUP XI.—PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT.

YEAR.	Unions.	MEMBERS.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1894.....	5	1,964		1,964
1895.....	6	1,964		1,964
1896.....	4			*993
1897.....	4	1,667		1,667
1898.....	8	1,880		1,880
1899.....	41	3,797		3,797
1900.....	58	7,143	5	7,148
1901.....	81	8,132	10	8,142
1902.....	105	9,142	18	9,160
1903.....	111	9,596	157	9,753
1904.....	117	9,407	131	9,538
1905.....	111	9,234	112	9,346

GROUP XII.—STATIONARY ENGINE MEN.

YEAR.	Unions.	MEMBERS.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1894.....	11	975		975
1895.....	11	1,105		1,105
1896.....	12			*1,239
1897.....	35	2,948		2,948
1898.....	40	3,738		3,738
1899.....	56	5,204		5,204
1900.....	59	5,666		5,666
1901.....	64	7,566		7,566
1902.....	82	8,111		8,111
1903.....	95	11,166		11,166
1904.....	97	12,702		12,702
1905.....	85	12,037		12,037

* Sex not distinguished in 1896.

Table N.—Number and Membership of Labor Unions, by Groups of Trades, 1894-1905—Concl'd.

GROUP XIII.—MISCELLANEOUS.

YEAR.	PAPER WORKERS.		BARBERS.		TOTAL.†	
	Unions.	Members.	Unions.	Members.	Unions.	Members.
1894.....			7	207	27	1,341
1895.....			10	273	34	2,135
1896.....			12	621	33	2,104
1897.....			18	767	39	2,089
1898.....			21	809	41	1,962
1899.....	4	251	19	1,033	64	4,072
1900.....	10	490	23	1,387	88	5,575
1901.....	16	929	33	1,788	102	7,124
1902.....	27	2,154	42	1,937	154	15,642
1903.....	48	4,634	49	2,439	206	18,418
1904.....	34	3,195	52	2,491	170	12,276
1905.....	36	3,240	53	2,477	153	10,095

† Includes leather workers, glass workers, brick and cement workers, and all other trades not elsewhere specified as well as unions of mixed trades.

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TABLE O.—NUMBER AND MEMBERSHIP OF LABOR UNIONS IN EACH CITY,
1898-1905.

CITY.	Sept. 30—	Number of Unions.	MEMBERS.		
			Men.	Women.	Total.
ALBANY.....	1898	44	3,314	24	3,338
	1899	50	4,309	58	4,367
	1900	68	5,884	25	5,909
	1901	73	6,767	82	6,849
	1902	80	7,948	60	8,008
	1903	84	8,808	65	8,873
	1904	83	8,162	57	8,219
	1905	80	7,756	65	7,821
AMSTERDAM.....	1898	5	183	.....	183
	1899	11	389	.....	389
	1900	23	1,067	.....	1,067
	1901	24	1,002	10	1,012
	1902	25	1,108	21	1,129
	1903	25	1,132	18	1,150
	1904	19	750	5	755
	1905	16	694	4	698
AUBURN.....	1898	16	852	2	854
	1899	19	1,054	.....	1,054
	1900	24	1,296	3	1,299
	1901	27	1,375	2	1,377
	1902	35	2,003	6	2,009
	1903	35	1,990	39	2,029
	1904	34	1,755	41	1,796
	1905	33	1,525	42	1,567
BINGHAMTON.....	1898	15	804	17	821
	1899	39	2,145	107	2,252
	1900	37	1,791	37	1,828
	1901	35	1,775	71	1,846
	1902	32	1,560	110	1,670
	1903	33	1,709	120	1,829
	1904	33	1,858	147	2,005
	1905	34	1,987	176	2,163
BUFFALO.....	1898	80	8,849	14	8,863
	1899	117	16,665	29	16,694
	1900	155	26,448	164	26,612
	1901	159	26,380	303	26,683
	1902	156	26,096	376	26,472
	1903	174	32,047	761	32,808
	1904	183	32,616	1,009	33,625
	1905	178	27,586	915	28,501
COHUES.....	1898	13	768	698	1,466
	1899	12	833	748	1,581
	1900	13	806	607	1,413
	1901	15	675	524	1,199
	1902	10	542	150	692
	1903	11	574	150	724
	1904	14	758	.....	758
	1905	12	587	.....	587
CORNING.....	1898	4	274	.....	274
	1899	5	305	.....	305
	1900	8	451	.....	451
	1901	16	968	.....	968
	1902	18	1,015	.....	1,015
	1903	25	1,244	11	1,255
	1904	20	1,093	3	1,096
	1905	18	1,120	2	1,122
CORTLAND.....	1898	4	65	.....	65
	1899	5	72	.....	72
	1900	6	85	1	86
	1901	6	92	2	94
	1902	6	148	1	149
	1903	8	285	1	286
	1904	11	299	18	317
	1905	12	280	16	296
DUNKIRK.....	1898	2	76	.....	76
	1899	4	172	.....	172
	1900	17	720	5	725
	1901	18	959	4	963
	1902	21	841	4	845
	1903	26	1,294	7	1,301
	1904	24	931	3	934
	1905	21	685	5	690

Table O.—Number and Membership of Labor Unions in Each City, 1898-1905—Continued.

CITY.	Sept. 30—	Number of Unions.	MEMBERS.		
			Men.	Women.	Total.
ELMIRA.....	1898	18	1,075	2	1,077
	1899	20	1,135	2	1,137
	1900	25	1,509	4	1,513
	1901	30	2,003	9	2,012
	1902	38	2,685	37	2,722
	1903	36	2,261	116	2,377
	1904	39	2,289	86	2,375
	1905	39	2,330	80	2,410
FULTON.....	1898	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1899	1	30	.....	30
	1900	1	37	.....	37
	1901	4	143	.....	143
	1902	7	176	.....	176
	1903	10	200	30	230
	1904	8	77	.....	77
	1905	6	75	.....	75
GENEVA.....	1898	10	323	6	329
	1899	10	321	1	322
	1900	13	546	1	547
	1901	18	762	1	763
	1902	24	859	15	874
	1903	27	890	20	910
	1904	25	866	11	877
	1905	24	823	8	831
GLOVERSVILLE.....	1898	2	519	.....	519
	1899	5	550	16	566
	1900	8	858	11	869
	1901	17	1,277	323	1,600
	1902	28	2,565	458	3,023
	1903	30	2,528	540	3,068
	1904	23	1,125	330	1,455
	1905	13	402	8	410
HORNELLSVILLE.....	1898	6	718	.....	718
	1899	7	719	.....	719
	1900	20	1,395	272	1,667
	1901	21	1,054	32	1,086
	1902	16	956	3	959
	1903	20	1,177	2	1,179
	1904	20	1,210	3	1,213
	1905	19	1,184	30	1,214
HUDSON.....	1898	3	115	.....	115
	1899	3	76	.....	76
	1900	4	98	.....	98
	1901	7	136	.....	136
	1902	9	265	.....	265
	1903	10	302	.....	302
	1904	10	240	.....	240
	1905	9	208	.....	208
ITHACA.....	1898	12	291	17	308
	1899	12	358	15	373
	1900	13	327	16	343
	1901	14	499	16	515
	1902	15	624	31	655
	1903	17	793	19	812
	1904	17	762	28	790
	1905	16	866	46	912
JAMESTOWN.....	1898	4	77	.....	77
	1899	7	159	.....	159
	1900	16	806	106	912
	1901	35	1,533	95	1,628
	1902	37	1,450	87	1,537
	1903	43	1,550	92	1,642
	1904	27	914	36	950
	1905	22	769	18	787
JOHNSTOWN.....	1898	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1899	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1900	1	7	.....	7
	1901	3	8	111	119
	1902	13	812	159	971
	1903	13	882	176	1,058
	1904	10	373	19	393
	1905	4	91	.....	91

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *33

Table O.—Number and Membership of Labor Unions in Each City, 1898-1905—Continued.

CITY.	Sept. 30—	Number of Unions.	MEMBERS.		
			Men.	Women.	Total.
KINGSTON.....	1898	6	199	.....	199
	1899	6	180	.....	180
	1900	8	247	.....	247
	1901	8	221	.....	221
	1902	10	327	2	329
	1903	23	890	1	891
	1904	24	977	2	979
	1905	26	1,022	1	1,023
LITTLE FALLS.....	1898	3	56	.....	56
	1899	3	54	.....	54
	1900	13	513	16	529
	1901	20	657	27	684
	1902	19	591	46	637
	1903	17	514	11	525
	1904	16	480	20	500
	1905	14	389	8	397
LOCKPORT.....	1898	12	291	38	329
	1899	22	1,148	34	1,182
	1900	32	1,432	82	1,514
	1901	37	1,290	93	1,383
	1902	34	1,230	38	1,268
	1903	29	1,144	41	1,185
	1904	27	992	24	1,016
	1905	25	816	24	840
MIDDLETOWN.....	1898	4	273	.....	273
	1899	6	296	.....	296
	1900	9	463	.....	463
	1901	12	891	.....	891
	1902	20	885	.....	885
	1903	28	1,332	37	1,369
	1904	27	1,178	17	1,195
	1905	22	1,163	2	1,165
MOUNT VERNON.....	1898	5	236	.....	236
	1899	6	390	.....	390
	1900	9	458	.....	458
	1901	10	545	.....	545
	1902	12	745	.....	745
	1903	14	792	2	794
	1904	12	667	2	669
	1905	13	718	.....	718
NEWBURG.....	1898	21	1,027	731	1,758
	1899	20	975	687	1,662
	1900	22	1,107	679	1,786
	1901	21	1,161	730	1,891
	1902	21	1,261	656	1,917
	1903	25	1,651	700	2,351
	1904	33	1,995	796	2,791
	1905	31	1,934	862	2,796
NEW ROCHELLE.....	1898	6	182	.....	182
	1899	6	210	.....	210
	1900	8	394	.....	394
	1901	9	409	.....	409
	1902	11	560	.....	560
	1903	14	609	.....	609
	1904	12	584	1	585
	1905	13	856	2	858
NEW YORK CITY.....	1898	440	120,617	4,812	125,429
	1899	477	136,584	5,103	141,687
	1900	502	146,433	8,071	154,504
	1901	515	163,604	10,418	174,022
	1902	579	188,286	9,769	198,055
	1903	653	235,885	8,327	244,212
	1904	670	247,021	7,698	254,719
	1905	667	244,663	6,614	251,277
NIAGARA FALLS.....	1898	5	151	.....	151
	1899	9	600	.....	600
	1900	29	1,380	192	1,572
	1901	38	2,277	156	2,433
	1902	44	2,567	199	2,766
	1903	46	2,536	255	2,791
	1904	40	1,977	125	2,102
	1905	39	2,005	126	2,131

Table O.—Number and Membership of Labor Unions in Each City, 1898-1905—Continued.

CITY.	Sept. 30—	Number of Unions.	MEMBERS.		
			Men.	Women.	Total.
NORTH TONAWANDA..... (See also Tonawanda.)	1898	1	6		6
	1899	1	151		151
	1900	6	270		270
	1901	6	340		340
	1902	6	348		348
	1903	13	984	34	1,018
	1904	6	442		442
OGDENSBURG.....	1898	1	30		30
	1899	2	94		94
	1900	2	92		92
	1901	6	665		665
	1902	10	708		708
	1903	26	1,394	22	1,416
	1904	25	1,318		1,318
OLEAN.....	1905	24	1,340		1,340
	1898	6	156		156
	1899	8	215		215
	1900	20	559	7	566
	1901	22	630	12	642
	1902	26	778	9	787
	1903	28	935	12	947
ONEIDA.....	1904	32	1,238	5	1,243
	1905	28	1,119	18	1,137
	1898	3	122		122
	1899	3	195		195
	1900	3	199		199
	1901	4	269		269
	1902	9	341	5	346
OSWEGO.....	1903	15	492	4	496
	1904	16	475	4	479
	1905	13	439	5	444
	1898	5	212		212
	1899	9	400		400
	1900	10	639		639
	1901	24	1,243		1,243
PLATTSBURG.....	1902	30	1,919	5	1,924
	1903	33	1,935		1,935
	1904	33	1,526		1,526
	1905	29	1,292	2	1,294
	1898	4	76		76
	1899	3	48		48
	1900	4	65		65
POUGHKEEPSIE.....	1901	4	73		73
	1902	5	82		82
	1903	4	72	1	73
	1904	4	74		74
	1905	12	391		391
	1898	14	542	4	546
	1899	14	469		469
RENSSELAER.....	1900	13	469	2	471
	1901	14	634		634
	1902	23	1,383		1,383
	1903	27	1,466		1,466
	1904	24	1,023	1	1,024
	1905	22	965	1	966
ROCHESTER.....	1898	4	226		226
	1899	4	240		240
	1900	4	275		275
	1901	5	367		367
	1902	5	386		386
	1903	6	491		491
	1904	5	473		473
	1905	5	444		444
	1898	42	4,475	48	4,523
	1899	51	7,308	13	7,321
	1900	71	7,429	171	7,540
	1901	85	8,999	284	9,283
	1902	93	11,096	371	11,467
	1903	103	12,598	567	13,165
	1904	98	11,696	559	12,255
	1905	89	13,530	401	13,931

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *35

TABLE O.—Number and Membership of Labor Unions in Each City, 1898-1905—Concluded.

CITY.	Sept. 30—	Number of Unions.	MEMBERS.		
			Men.	Women.	Total.
ROME.....	1898	5	110	.....	110
	1899	5	90	.....	90
	1900	7	123	.....	123
	1901	11	238	.....	238
	1902	15	475	3	478
	1903	20	616	.....	616
	1904	18	538	1	539
	1905	16	445	.....	445
SCHENECTADY.....	1898	19	944	21	965
	1899	26	1,744	36	1,780
	1900	28	2,086	19	2,105
	1901	30	2,425	16	2,441
	1902	69	8,231	625	8,856
	1903	80	9,849	319	10,168
	1904	60	6,283	19	6,302
	1905	53	5,663	31	5,694
SYRACUSE.....	1898	65	5,483	811	6,294
	1899	76	6,115	657	6,772
	1900	77	5,647	792	6,439
	1901	78	5,746	720	6,466
	1902	78	5,843	679	6,522
	1903	81	7,148	740	7,888
	1904	80	7,288	703	7,991
	1905	78	7,267	833	8,100
TONAWANDA..... (See also North Tonawanda.)	1898	1	14	.....	14
	1899	1	6	.....	6
	1900	2	77	.....	77
	1901	12	355	.....	355
	1902	14	325	.....	325
	1903	18	921	66	987
	1904	12	362	.....	362
	1905	13	322	47	369
TROY.....	1898	26	2,297	.....	2,297
	1899	37	2,779	18	2,797
	1900	38	3,250	121	3,371
	1901	52	4,355	79	4,434
	1902	45	3,895	16	3,911
	1903	53	5,047	77	5,124
	1904	55	5,199	56	5,255
	1905	55	4,988	1,066	6,054
UTICA.....	1898	29	2,118	68	2,186
	1899	33	2,538	350	2,888
	1900	39	3,367	235	3,602
	1901	44	3,318	229	3,547
	1902	47	3,855	195	4,050
	1903	53	4,051	197	4,248
	1904	53	4,037	158	4,195
	1905	52	3,914	200	4,114
WATERTOWN.....	1898	12	470	10	480
	1899	15	952	11	963
	1900	27	2,283	20	2,303
	1901	22	1,226	13	1,239
	1902	27	1,521	13	1,534
	1903	26	1,405	11	1,416
	1904	22	1,153	13	1,166
	1905	21	1,068	13	1,081
WATERVLIET.....	1898	2	86	.....	86
	1899	1	60	.....	60
	1900	2	70	.....	70
	1901	3	130	.....	130
	1902	3	117	.....	117
	1903	4	153	.....	153
	1904	3	155	.....	155
	1905	3	126	.....	126
YONKERS.....	1898	17	816	.....	816
	1899	18	933	.....	933
	1900	21	1,085	.....	1,085
	1901	18	1,097	.....	1,097
	1902	24	1,643	.....	1,643
	1903	28	2,027	2	2,029
	1904	24	1,858	.....	1,858
	1905	24	1,977	4	1,981

TABLE P.—AVERAGE QUARTERLY EARNINGS OF ORGANIZED WAGE WORKERS IN JULY, AUGUST AND SEPTEMBER, 1907-1905.

INDUSTRIES AND TRADES.											
											Mex.
1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.			Number employed 1905.
1. Building, Stone Working, Etc.											
Stone working.....	\$192.	\$218.	\$244.	\$186.	\$215.	\$235.	\$211.	\$213.	\$246.	130,582	
Freestone cutters.....	223.	280.	283.	245.	240.	271.	247.	246.	273.	8,180	
Granite cutters.....	224.	180.	174.	230.	225.	230.	240.	239.	282.	817	
Building and paving trades.....	217.	208.	229.	224.	223.	230.	220.	220.	243.	* 2,024	
Bricklayers and masons.....	106.	223.	233.	183.	227.	239.	227.	239.	274.	86,204	
Carpeners.....	187.	181.	263.	214.	273.	295.	254.	306.	351.	11,755	
Electrical workers.....	186.	197.	216.	195.	211.	219.	217.	209.	240.	22,335	
Framers.....	220.	197.	231.	177.	217.	206.	242.	171.	201.	3,807	
Housemiths and bridgemen.....	142.	189.	256.	210.	261.	218.	237.	244.	280.	500	
Painters and decorators.....	189.	142.	169.	148.	231.	269.	227.	275.	297.	3,404	
Plasterers.....	175.	241.	233.	144.	217.	210.	221.	214.	243.	13,636	
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	254.	268.	259.	245.	240.	254.	231.	250.	307.	4,843	
Building and street labor.....	198.	191.	216.	191.	231.	237.	225.	257.	242.	3,625	
Bricklayers' masons' and plasterers' laborers.....	147.	132.	171.	160.	159.	192.	151.	148.	172.	36,099	
Transportation.....	188.	1213.	1227.	1215.	1207.	1204.	1208.	1210.	232.	57,988	
Railways (exclusive of car builders before 1901).....	208.	1213.	1227.	1215.	1207.	1204.	1208.	1210.	232.	22,405	
Car workers.....	256.	234.	238.	245.	246.	244.	271.	273.	290.	1,943	
Conductors.....	299.	291.	322.	294.	310.	294.	314.	319.	337.	2,280	
Firemen.....	181.	173.	181.	193.	197.	183.	209.	216.	221.	3,932	
Street railway employees.....	164.	114.	107.	122.	154.	145.	171.	157.	184.	4,071	
Tramway.....	159.	158.	173.	169.	166.	167.	192.	190.	196.	1,923	
Navigation.....	157.	157.	165.	166.	166.	167.	192.	190.	196.	6,359	
Marine engineers.....	227.	251.	265.	262.	253.	304.	274.	186.	235.	12,101	
Marine firemen.....	44.	158.	145.	145.	145.	192.	131.	298.	337.	2,986	
Seamen.....	158.	145.	145.	145.	145.	192.	131.	172.	163.	1,653	
Teaming and cab driving.....	145.	145.	145.	145.	145.	192.	131.	172.	163.	4,118	
Cabmen and coach drivers.....	\$252.	\$223.	157.	123.	129.	121.	158.	157.	174.	15,229	
Teamsters.....	173.	150.	69.	140.	138.	106.	113.	167.	169.	1,832	
Freight handling.....	184.	150.	132.	166.	134.	132.	174.	167.	169.	7,035	
Grain shovellers.....	157.	157.	132.	166.	134.	132.	174.	167.	169.	5,590	
Longshoremen.....	140.	105.	151.	119.	135.	147.	147.	131.	155.	3,073	
Telegraphs.....	140.	105.	151.	119.	135.	147.	147.	131.	155.	2,567	
Clothing and Textiles.....	189.	95.	148.	89.	142.	109.	160.	88.	120.	25,053	
Garments.....	189.	95.	148.	89.	142.	109.	160.	88.	120.	19,140	
Cloak and suit makers.....	189.	95.	148.	89.	142.	109.	160.	88.	120.	2,200	

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Clothing cutters and trimmers.....	232	196	243	168	217	228	228	194	217	8,071
Coat makers.....	110	101	169	129	110	143	136	116	126	3,461
Jacket makers.....	187	140	168	168	168	124	106	70	137	1,495
Tailors.....	107	87	121	66	113	147	120	71	137	1,287
Waist makers.....	96	68	136	144	119	126	111	115	175	2,721
Shirts, collars and laundry.....	141	82	40	202	129	131	108	77	103	2,266
Hats, caps and furs.....	150	129	172	169	124	153	147	183	194	352
Boots, shoes and gloves.....	123	112	149	129	147	178	159	153	177	2,774
Boot and shoe workers.....	126	106	144	129	143	149	142	144	147	2,676
Glove cutters.....	97	158	156	128	158	148	144	151	147	2,184
Textiles.....	117	120	120	107	124	143	140	135	164	1,011
4. Metals, Machinery and Shipbuilding.....	174	174	203	193	200	200	193	203	214	32,961
Iron and steel.....	172	172	190	179	187	195	192	200	213	27,052
Rollermakers and iron ship builders.....	180	172	184	189	189	211	205	196	202	1,393
Horseshoers.....	220	232	227	208	232	217	219	226	252	7,793
Iron molders and core makers.....	162	178	207	192	208	225	218	207	219	6,826
Machinists.....	158	209	186	184	178	205	204	202	217	7,643
Metal polishers, buffers and platers.....	141	135	177	185	160	191	204	213	219	3,746
Shipbuilders.....	197	167	165	160	172	178	206	217	204	792
Ship carpenters and calkers.....	208	211	240	233	213	202	196	221	209	2,163
Printing, Binding, Etc.....	209	197	220	225	227	217	187	222	221	1,256
Compositors.....	192	193	203	213	206	213	215	215	224	28,976
Lithographers.....	243	191	325	352	311	289	283	309	297	9,140
Photo-engravers.....	254	263	294	326	303	302	299	293	296	2,036
Pressmen.....	257	253	260	228	246	247	248	241	229	2,643
Pressmen's assistants and press feeders.....	151	123	143	162	181	133	157	168	174	8,760
6. Wood Working and Furniture.....	147	151	171	180	187	180	185	172	197	10,410
Cabinet makers.....	153	206	221	191	218	203	206	169	244	1,816
Coopers.....	173	183	165	156	185	185	191	197	171	1,066
Machine wood workers.....	223	196	160	171	156	168	196	173	181	1,023
Upholsterers.....	107	138	141	175	171	138	199	137	244	643
Wood carvers.....	148	147	183	216	252	197	223	183	256	386
Food and liquors.....	173	173	171	168	186	189	184	183	187	12,705
Food products.....	148	148	**150	**172	**173	**177	**169	**173	**169	6,423
Bakers and confectioners.....	143	142	145	144	167	171	176	176	169	3,839
Butchers.....	165	170	138	138	167	176	179	154	179	1,982
Beverages.....	190	166	184	190	200	203	199	206	201	6,432
Brewery employees (ale and porter).....	174	163	190	193	197	205	213	212	215	1,033
Brewery employees (lager).....	187	204	307	320	337	344	304	291	300	2,381
7. Theaters and Music.....	139	204	307	320	337	344	304	291	300	2,381
Actors.....	44	263	318	314	276	306	273	363	358	9,681
Musicians.....	149	171	123	136	176	176	176	176	176	1,876
Stage mechanics.....	98	78	164	136	213	222	163	164	193	1,377

*"Freestone cutters" included in "Stone cutters" in 1907 and 1905. Number of freestone cutters reported in 1904, 2,000. †"Telegraph" included in "Railways" up to 1905. ‡Including "Team drivers." §Number employed in 1905, 560. ¶In 1897 and 1898. **Teamsters, included team owners whose earnings represented for team and team; after 1898 only employees exclusive of team owners were included. ***Coolies were included under "Food products" until 1905; in 1905 under "Hotels and restaurants."

Table P.—Average Quarterly Earnings of Organized Wage Workers in July, August and September, 1907-1908.—Concluded.

INDUSTRIES AND TRADES.		1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	Number employed 1905.
MEN—Continued.											
9. Tobacco.		101	119	137	133	138	146	145	136	145	8,924
Cigar makers.		100	115	135	132	137	140	140	131	141	7,853
10. Restaurants and Retail Trade.		157	140	140	144	**160	**145	**154	**168	180	9,493
Hotels and restaurants.		143	136	148	155	165	153	164	168	176	7,311
Bar-tenders.		227	233	284	249	205	205	172	180	308	5,832
Cooks.		66	133	101	125	144	121	106	169	193	3,394
Waiters.		189	170	152	153	159	159	161	158	168	1,084
Retail trade.		170	152	145	153	158	161	158	166	175	2,182
Clerks and salesmen.		207	222	212	202	212	208	207	215	218	1,617
11. Public Employment.		210	221	216	211	207	209	204	223	252	8,975
Dock builders.		209	210	233	228	234	221	226	230	232	1,550
Letter carriers.		156	172	171	180	171	174	174	180	177	3,916
Street sweepers.		225	233	233	229	226	215	214	225	239	2,197
12. Stationary Engine Men.		230	236	231	228	231	225	228	256	264	11,832
Engines (eccentric, lock-lifting, stationary).		175	183	191	192	197	179	182	165	194	7,682
13. Millmen (eccentric and stationary).		157	157	157	132	138	133	134	152	177	4,150
Paper and paper goods.		157	157	157	132	138	133	134	152	177	9,028
Paper makers.		157	157	157	132	138	133	134	152	177	2,739
Pulp makers.		157	157	157	132	138	133	134	152	177	1,365
Barbering.		133	122	132	134	143	142	142	150	149	1,064
Leather and leather goods.		135	117	137	133	153	172	144	180	194	2,295
Glass and glassware.		149	122	137	93	104	116	82	136	133	834
Cement and clay products.		120	165	152	152	147	147	135	155	270	937
Cement workers.		120	115	115	110	106	114	110	120	122	385
Other distinct trades.		120	115	115	110	106	114	110	120	122	1,181
Mixed employment.		120	115	115	110	106	114	110	120	122	1,388
WOMEN.											
2. Transportation.		120	120	120	120	120	132	100	121	121	119
3. Clothing and Textiles.		81	118	118	120	120	132	100	121	121	118
Garments (including shirts, collars, laundry in 1898).		92	67	84	69	98	84	97	62	83	5,366
Cloak and suit makers.		110	50	99	63	100	80	98	46	82	4,290
Overall workers.		83	93	78	54	89	61	166	88	121	1,000
Tailoresses.		39	56	55	86	92	86	81	73	84	1,178
Vest makers.		47	29	103	58	58	83	68	43	70	918
Waist makers.		47	29	103	46	66	94	125	70	89	400
Waist makers.		47	29	103	46	66	94	125	70	89	168

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Wrapper makers.....	68	83	89	163	106	58	84	340
Shirts, collars and laundry.....	95	115	59	57	98	95	79	95
Laundry workers.....	121	70	50	55	99	107	70	45
Hat, caps and furs.....	121	72	65	99	104	180	91	477
Hat trimmers.....	44	72	63	67	95	88	57	475
Boat, shoes and gloves.....	44	55	66	72	88	81	57	471
Boot and shoe workers.....	44	55	66	72	88	81	57	392
Glove makers.....	108	102	92	98	93	94	116	32
Textile workers.....	107	115	114	108	94	97	88	33
Finishers.....	101	82	70	97	114	104	.....	.....
Loopers and dyers.....	94	106	67	81	87	.....	.....	.....
Winders and knitters.....	88	100	103	91	88	56	70	7
4. Metals, Machinery and Shipbuilding.....	88	100	103	91	88	56	70	56
5. Printing, Binding, Etc.....	107	119	114	115	116	120	128	1,172
Bookbinders (book cover stampers and gold layers).....	71	81	86	97	118	118	128	1,154
Bookbinders (collators, folders, etc).....	125	140	151	153	162	165	196	594
Compositors.....	64	70	75	82	93	103	109	204
8. Wood Working and Furniture.....	33	270	494	42	111	74	109	45
Theaters and Music.....	33	268	494	432	466	378	382	529
9. Tobacco.....	99	66	127	116	127	352	397	489
Cigarette makers.....	35	87	125	133	123	113	133	2,480
Cigar packers.....	104	66	132	82	109	151	131	457
Tobacco workers.....	67	75	89	128	134	122	110	1,935
10. Restaurants and Retail Trade.....	89	62	70	115	117	93	119	1,200
Retail clerks.....	.....	.....	.....	76	79	86	106	68
11. Public Employment.....	.....	80	90	86	89	85	95	283
Post office clerks.....	.....	80	90	85	89	85	92	283
Miscellaneous.....	.....	162	141	162	171	161	125	93
13. Paper and paper goods.....	.....	162	165	165	193	221	215	5
Cement and clay products (potters).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	80	169
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	78	166
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	193	3

***"Cooks" were included under "Food products" until 1905; in 1905 under "Hotels and restaurants."

†††"Cement workers" were included under Building, Stone Working, Etc., until 1905.

†† Since 1902 nearly all the organized women in Public Employment have been hospital employees.

appear in the returns, included only cash wages while in 1904-5 an allowance for maintenance was added.

The earnings of the latter in 1903, when they first

DETAILED TABLES.

- I. Number and membership of labor organizations, March and September:
By industries, trades and localities.
- II. Number and membership of labor organizations in each city and village
(September).
- III. Number and membership of labor organizations in each county and
town (March).
- IV. Rates of wages and hours of labor reported by each labor organization
(September): By trades and localities.
- V. Employment and earnings of organized wage workers, by trades and
localities:
 - (a) First quarter—January, February and March.
 - (b) Third quarter—July, August and September.
- VI. Duration of employment and amount of earnings of each member of
labor organizations:
 - (a) First quarter—January, February and March.
 - (b) Third quarter—July, August and September.
- VII. Causes of idleness, by industries and trades:
 - (a) At the end of March.
 - (b) At the end of September.
- VIII. Idleness during and at the end of the first quarter in the leading cities.
- IX. Number and membership of labor unions and causes of idleness at
the end of September: By localities and trades.
- X. Changes in rates of wages reported by labor unions, October 1, 1904—
September 30, 1905.
- XI. Changes in the hours of labor reported by trade unions, October 1,
1904—September 30, 1905.
 - (a) Increases.
 - (b) Decreases.
 - (c) Recapitulation.
- XII. Wages of Brickyard Employees, 1904 and 1905.

TABLE I.—NUMBER AND MEMBERSHIP OF LABOR ORGANIZATIONS: BY INDUSTRIES, TRADES AND LOCALITIES.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mch.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.								
Stone Working.								
Bluestone Cutters:								
Kingston.....	1	1	35		35	41		41
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	280		280	300		300
Oxford.....	1	1	30		30	21		21
Saugerties.....	1	1	38		38	39		39
Total.....	4	4	383		383	401		401
Bluestone Cutters' Helpers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	30		30	50		50
Granite Cutters:								
Albany.....	1	1	64		64	150		150
Batavia.....	1	1	27		27	40		40
Buffalo.....	1	1	35		35	44		44
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	53		53	55		55
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	450		450	500		500
Olean.....	1	1	14		14	12		12
Pine Island.....	1	1				27		27
Seneca Falls.....	1	1	4		4	3		3
Total.....	7	8	647		647	831		831
Machine Stone Workers and Hand Rubbers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	700		700	650		650
Marble Cutters, Carvers and Setters:								
New York, Manhattan.....	2	2	1,350		1,350	1,625		1,625
Marble Cutters' Helpers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	300		300	350		350
Marble Polishers, Rubbers and Sawyers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	3	3	757		757	650		650
Paving Block Cutters:								
Albion.....	1	1	100		100	128		128
Holley.....	1	1	23		23	8		8
Hulberton.....	1	1	47		47	77		77
Medina.....	1	1	25		25	24		24
Total.....	4	4	195		195	237		237
Quarrymen:								
Albion.....	1		20		20			
Buffalo.....	1	1	59		59	60		60
Holley.....	1	1	68		68	42		42
Hulberton.....	1	1	100		100	200		200
Total.....	4	3	247		247	302		302
Sculptors and Carvers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	225		225	300		300
Stone Cutters:								
Albany.....	1	1	20		20	25		25
Albion.....	1	1	130		130	135		135
Auburn.....	1	1	12		12	11		11
Binghamton.....	1	1	7		7	12		12
Buffalo.....	1	1	160		160	138		138
Canajoharie.....	1	1	5		5	5		5
Elmira.....	1	1	8		8	9		9

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Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mch.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.—Continued.								
Stone Working—Continued.								
Stone Cutters—Continued:								
Glens Falls and vicinity.....	1	1	14		14	10		10
Gouverneur.....	1	1				20		20
Ithaca.....	1	1	23		23	16		16
New York, Manhattan and								
Brooklyn.....	2	2	2,910		2,910	2,395		2,395
Niagara Falls.....	1	1	23		23	20		20
Rochester.....	1	1	91		91	145		145
Rock Glen.....	1	1	14		14	15		15
Syracuse.....	1	1	75		75	68		68
Utica.....	1	1	11		11	12		12
Yonkers.....	1	1	10		10	23		23
Total.....	17	18	3,513		3,513	3,059		3,059
Total—Stone Working.....	45	46	8,347		8,347	8,455		8,455
Building and Paving Trades.								
Asbestos Workers (Insulators):								
Buffalo.....	1	1	16		16	13		13
New York, Manhattan.....	1	2	400		400	500		500
Total.....	2	3	416		416	513		513
Blasting Foremen:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	50		50	40		40
Bricklayers and Masons:								
(See also Stone Masons.)								
Albany.....	1	1	170		170	140		140
Albion.....	1	1	15		15	25		25
Amsterdam.....	1	1	54		54	55		55
Auburn.....	1	1	65		65	65		65
Batavia.....	1	1	29		29	17		17
Binghamton.....	1	1	85		85	80		80
Buffalo.....	1	1	310		310	310		310
Canandaigua.....	1	1	37		37	22		22
Carthage.....	1	1	9		9	9		9
Cohoes.....	1	1	24		24	20		20
Corning.....	1	1	73		73	75		75
Cortland.....	1	1	16		16	16		16
Elmira.....	1	1	60		60	66		66
Fishkill-on-Hudson.....	1	1				12		12
Fulton.....	1	1	13		13	19		19
Geneva.....	1	1	20		20	18		18
Glens Falls.....	1	1	48		48	47		47
Gloversville.....	1	1	22		22	25		25
Herkimer and vicinity.....	1	1	15		15	29		29
Hornellsville.....	1	1	24		24	36		36
Hudson.....	1	1	34		34	26		26
Ithaca.....	1	1	50		50	75		75
Jamestown.....	1	1	20		20	30		30
Kingston.....	1	1	32		32	23		23
Little Falls.....	1	1	14		14	17		17
Lockport.....	1	1	35		35	25		25
Mechanicville.....	1	1	19		19	14		14
Middletown.....	1	1	39		39	45		45
Mount Kisco.....	1	1				20		20
Mount Morris.....	1	1	16		16	14		14
Mount Vernon.....	1	1	74		74	85		85
Newburgh.....	1	1	68		68	48		48
New Rochelle.....	1	1	93		93	99		99

Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mch.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.—Continued.								
Building and Paving Trades—Con.								
Bricklayers and Masons—Continued: (See also Stone Masons.)								
New York, Bronx.....	2	2	346	.....	346	494	.....	494
New York, Brooklyn.....	5	5	1,591	.....	1,591	1,865	.....	1,865
New York, Manhattan.....	6	6	4,605	.....	4,605	5,034	.....	5,034
New York, Manhattan and Bronx.....	1	1	266	.....	266	321	.....	321
New York, Queens.....	3	3	409	.....	409	382	.....	382
New York, Richmond.....	1	1	80	.....	80	87	.....	87
Niagara Falls.....	1	1	125	.....	125	135	.....	135
North Tonawanda.....	1	1	23	.....	23	18	.....	18
Norwich.....	1	1	30	.....	30	28	.....	28
Nyack.....	1	1	24	.....	24	28	.....	28
Ogdensburg.....	1	1	32	.....	32	35	.....	35
Olean.....	1	1	51	.....	51	47	.....	47
Oneida.....	1	1	21	.....	21	18	.....	18
Oneonta.....	1	1	25	.....	25	20	.....	20
Oswining.....	1	1	28	.....	28	42	.....	42
Oswego.....	1	1	54	.....	54	54	.....	54
Peekskill.....	1	1	32	.....	32	31	.....	31
Penn Yan.....	1	1	21	.....	21	21	.....	21
Plattsburg.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	27	.....	27
Port Chester.....	1	1	65	.....	65	67	.....	67
Port Jervis.....	1	1	14	.....	14	11	.....	11
Poughkeepsie.....	1	1	60	.....	60	66	.....	66
Rochester.....	1	1	520	.....	520	540	.....	540
Rome.....	1	1	40	.....	40	40	.....	40
Saranac Lake.....	1	1	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....
Saratoga Springs.....	1	1	60	.....	60	63	.....	63
Schenectady.....	1	1	135	.....	135	120	.....	120
Sloatsburg.....	1	1	85	.....	85	85	.....	85
Syracuse.....	1	1	155	.....	155	150	.....	150
Tarrytown.....	1	1	80	.....	80	101	.....	101
Troy.....	1	1	62	.....	62	65	.....	65
Utica.....	1	1	145	.....	145	180	.....	180
Watertown.....	1	1	61	.....	61	58	.....	58
Wellsville.....	1	1	50	.....	50	26	.....	26
White Plains.....	1	1	50	.....	50	100	.....	100
Yonkers.....	1	1	143	.....	143	165	.....	165
Total.....	77	80	11,036	.....	11,036	12,131	.....	12,131
Caisson and Foundation Workers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	500	.....	500	1,200	.....	1,200
Carpenters and Joiners:								
Addison.....	1	1	12	.....	12	12	.....	12
Albany.....	3	3	264	.....	264	326	.....	326
Alexandria Bay.....	1	1	45	.....	45	44	.....	44
Amsterdam.....	1	1	180	.....	180	154	.....	154
Auburn.....	1	1	289	.....	289	283	.....	283
Baldwinsville.....	1	1	24	.....	24	29	.....	29
Ballston Spa.....	1	1	42	.....	42	54	.....	54
Batavia.....	1	1	200	.....	200	206	.....	206
Bath.....	1	1	20	.....	20	16	.....	16
Binghamton.....	1	1	155	.....	155	180	.....	180
Blasdell.....	1	1	21	.....	21	18	.....	18
Buffalo.....	10	10	1,773	.....	1,773	1,798	.....	1,798
Canandaigua.....	1	1	60	.....	60	64	.....	64
Canastota.....	1	1	10	.....	10	11	.....	11
Cedarhurst.....	1	1	19	19	15	15
Chautauqua.....	1	1	10	10

*Membership at end of March 1905.

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Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mch.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.—Continued.								
Building and Paving Trades—Con.								
Carpenters and Joiners—Continued:								
Clayton.....	1	1	43		43	43		43
Cohoes.....	1	1	68		68	70		70
Cold Spring.....	1	1	24		24	27		27
Corinth.....	1	1	45		45	49		49
Corning.....	1	1	150		150	150		150
Cortland.....	1	1	70		70	65		65
Depew—Lancaster.....	1	1	46		46	45		45
Dobbs Ferry.....	1	1	52		52	65		65
Dunkirk.....	1	1	29		29	23		23
Elmira.....	1	1	86		86	85		85
Fine View.....	1	1	10		10	10		10
Fishkill-on-Hudson.....	1	1	25		25	28		28
Fort Edward.....	1	1	25		25	17		17
Freeport.....	1	1	14		14	14		14
Fulton.....	1	1	16		16	11		11
Geneva.....	1	1	64		64	64		64
Glen Cove.....	1	1	150		150	250		250
Glens Falls.....	1	1	100		100	121		121
Gloversville.....	1	1	99		99	93		93
Gowanda.....	1	1	12		12	10		10
Great Neck.....	1	1	98		98	110		110
Herkimer.....	1	1	60		60	60		60
Hicksville.....	1	1	18		18	23		23
Hudson.....	1	1	52		52	54		54
Ilion.....	1	1	50		50	48		48
Irvington.....	1	1	45		45	50		50
Islip.....	1	1	70		70	80		80
Ithaca.....	1	1	153		153	220		220
Jamestown.....	1	1	64		64	104		104
Johnstown.....	1	1	39		39	40		40
Kingston.....	1	1	61		61	42		42
Lindenhurst.....	1	1	34		34	34		34
Little Falls.....	1	1	55		55	49		49
Lockport.....	1	1	115		115	115		115
Malone.....	1	1	20		20	20		20
Mamaroneck.....	1	1	36		36	44		44
Mechanicville.....	1	1	28		28	46		46
Middletown.....	1	1	98		98	132		132
Millbrook.....	1	1	25		25	33		33
Moravia.....	1	1	10		10			
Mount Kisco.....	1	1	38		38	56		56
Mount Vernon.....	1	1	134		134	143		143
Newark.....	1	1	12		12	15		15
Newburgh.....	1	1	173		173	169		169
New Rochelle.....	3	3	218		218	343		343
New York, Bronx.....	7	7	708		708	875		875
New York, Brooklyn.....	13	14	2,141		2,141	2,245		2,245
New York, Manhattan.....	25	27	6,729		6,729	5,852		5,852
New York, Queens.....	10	10	608		608	911		911
New York, Richmond.....	3	3	252		252	332		332
Niagara Falls.....	1	1	321		321	306		306
North Tonawanda.....	1	1	113		113	112		112
Norwich.....	1	1	80		80	80		80
Nyack.....	1	1	63		63	75		75
Ogdensburg.....	1	1	118		118	135		135
Olean.....	1	1	95		95	111		111
Oneida.....	1	1	54		54	63		63
Oneonta.....	1	1	11		11	26		26
Ossining.....	1	1	73		73	120		120
Oswego.....	1	1	144		144	160		160
Pekskill.....	1	1	90		90	106		106
Penn Yan.....	1	1	63		63	73		73
Perry.....	1	1	25		25	25		25

Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mch.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.—Continued.								
Building and Paving Trades—Con.								
Carpenters and Joiners—Continued:								
Plattsburg.....	1	1	57	.....	57	76	.....	76
Pleasantville.....	1	1	32	.....	32	43	.....	43
Port Chester.....	1	1	160	.....	160	200	.....	200
Port Jefferson.....	1	1	25	.....	25	31	.....	31
Port Jervis.....	1	1	74	.....	74	75	.....	75
Poughkeepsie.....	1	1	180	.....	180	174	.....	174
Rochester.....	3	3	607	.....	607	817	.....	817
Rome.....	1	1	106	.....	106	120	.....	120
Rye.....	1	1	32	.....	32	30	.....	30
Salamanca.....	1	1	41	.....	41	43	.....	43
Sandy Hill.....	1	1	40	.....	40	31	.....	31
Saranac Lake.....	1	1	80	.....	80	70	.....	70
Saratoga Springs.....	1	1	160	.....	160	160	.....	160
Sayville.....	1	1	45	.....	45	44	.....	44
Schenectady.....	2	1	208	.....	208	320	.....	320
Seneca Falls.....	1	1	25	.....	25	23	.....	23
Silver Creek.....	1	1	12	.....	12	10	.....	10
Silver Springs.....	1	1	15	.....	15	16	.....	16
Sloatsburg.....	1	1	124	.....	124	100	.....	100
Southampton.....	1	1	19	.....	19	.....	.....	.....
Suffern.....	1	1	85	.....	85	87	.....	87
Syracuse.....	2	2	565	.....	565	637	.....	637
Tarrytown.....	1	1	68	.....	68	70	.....	70
Ticonderoga.....	1	1	19	.....	19	18	.....	18
Troy.....	1	1	250	.....	250	260	.....	260
Tupper Lake.....	1	1	38	.....	38	17	.....	17
Utica.....	1	1	311	.....	311	356	.....	356
Warwick.....	1	1	15	.....	15	17	.....	17
Watertown.....	1	1	108	.....	108	61	.....	61
White Plains.....	1	1	290	.....	290	393	.....	393
Whitesboro.....	1	1	29	.....	29	31	.....	31
Yonkers.....	3	3	447	.....	447	492	.....	492
Total.....	183	182	21,913	.....	21,913	22,909	.....	22,909
Cement Masons:								
New York, all boroughs.....	1	1	211	.....	211	450	.....	450
Derrickmen, Riggers and Pointers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	525	.....	525	450	.....	450
Double Drum Hoister Runners:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	150	.....	150	110	.....	110
Dredgemen, Steam Shovel Men, Etc.:								
Buffalo.....	2	2	142	.....	142	107	.....	107
Electrical Workers:								
Albany.....	1	1	81	.....	81	84	.....	84
Auburn.....	1	1	15	.....	15	10	.....	10
Binghamton.....	1	1	47	.....	47	26	.....	26
Buffalo.....	1	1	110	.....	110	117	.....	117
Cortland.....	1	1	28	.....	28	23	.....	23
Elmira.....	1	1	80	.....	80	76	.....	76
Glens Falls.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	43	.....	43
Hornellsville.....	1	1	12	.....	12	16	.....	16
Ithaca.....	1	1	21	.....	21	40	.....	40
Jamestown.....	1	1	50	.....	50	56	.....	56
Kingston.....	1	1	11	.....	11	8	.....	8
Middletown.....	1	1	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....
New Rochelle.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	16
New York, Manhattan.....	2	2	3,650	.....	3,650	3,500	.....	3,500
Niagara Falls.....	1	1	20	.....	20	30	.....	30

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *47

Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mch.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.—Continued.								
Building and Paving Trades—Con.								
Electrical Workers—Continued:								
Olean.....	1	1	18	.....	18	19	.....	19
Oneonta.....	1	1	17	.....	17	14	.....	14
Oswego.....	1	1	30	.....	30	16	.....	16
Plattsburg.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	20
Port Chester.....	1	1	15	.....	15	8	.....	8
Poughkeepsie.....	1	1	17	.....	17	20	.....	20
Rochester.....	2	2	107	.....	107	121	.....	121
Schenectady.....	1	1	110	.....	110	56	.....	56
Syracuse.....	1	1	74	.....	74	70	.....	70
Troy.....	1	1	135	.....	135	95	.....	95
Utica.....	1	1	14	.....	14	12	.....	12
Watertown.....	1	1	31	.....	31	44	.....	44
Total.....	26	28	4,711	.....	4,711	4,540	.....	4,540
Electrical Workers (Cable Splicers):								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	54	.....	54	48	.....	48
Electrical Workers (Linemen):								
Auburn.....	1	1	70	.....	70	55	.....	55
Buffalo.....	1	1	174	.....	174	125	.....	125
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	128	.....	128	117	.....	117
Rochester.....	1	1	108	.....	108	110	.....	110
Saratoga Springs.....	1	1	40	.....	40	15	.....	15
Syracuse.....	1	1	130	.....	130	100	.....	100
Utica.....	1	1	75	.....	75	70	.....	70
Total.....	7	7	725	.....	725	592	.....	592
Elevator Constructors and Millwrights:								
Buffalo.....	1	1	130	.....	130	140	.....	140
New York, Brooklyn.....	2	2	105	.....	105	84	.....	84
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	750	.....	750	730	.....	730
Niagara Falls.....	1	1	42	.....	42	45	.....	45
Total.....	5	5	1,027	.....	1,027	999	.....	999
Framers:								
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	500	.....	500	500	.....	500
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	615	.....	615	598	.....	598
Total.....	2	2	1,115	.....	1,115	1,098	.....	1,098
Gilders:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	78	.....	78	69	.....	69
House Shorers and Movers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	2	2	325	.....	325	575	.....	575
Housenmiths and Bridgemen:								
Albany—Troy.....	1	1	200	.....	200	150	.....	150
Buffalo.....	1	1	149	.....	149	195	.....	195
New York, Manhattan.....	2	2	2,800	.....	2,800	2,861	.....	2,861
Niagara Falls.....	1	1	18	.....	18	12	.....	12
Poughkeepsie.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	37	.....	37
Rochester.....	1	1	60	.....	60	75	.....	75
Syracuse.....	1	1	27	.....	27	40	.....	40
Utica.....	1	1	30	.....	30	37	.....	37
Total.....	8	9	3,284	.....	3,284	3,407	.....	3,407

Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mch.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.—Continued.								
Building and Paving Trades—Con.								
Lathers:								
Auburn.....	1		7		7			
Buffalo.....	1	1	64		64	75		75
Mount Vernon—New Rochelle..	1	1	13		13	11		11
New York, Bronx.....		1				75		75
New York, Queens.....		1				40		40
Niagara Falls.....	1	1	11		11	15		15
Oswining.....		1				8		8
Rochester.....	1	1	52		52	67		67
Schenectady.....	1	1	10		10	7		7
Suffern.....		1				7		7
Syracuse.....	1	1	28		28	24		24
Troy.....	1	1	17		17	17		17
Utica.....	1	1	15		15	16		16
White Plains.....	1	1	20		20	35		35
Yonkers.....	1	1	22		22	25		25
Total.....	11	14	259		259	422		422
Lathers (Metal):								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	600		600	450		450
Lathers (Wood):								
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	275		275	600		600
New York, Manhattan and Bronx.....	1	1	385		385	410		410
Total.....	2	2	660		660	1,010		1,010
Painters and Decorators:								
Albany.....	1	1	135		135	138		138
Alexandria Bay.....	1	1	25		25	30		30
Amsterdam.....	1	1	22		22	30		30
Auburn.....	1	1	150		150	160		160
Baldwinsville.....	1	1	10		10	15		15
Ballston Spa.....	1	1	16		16	20		20
Batavia.....	1	1	46		46	43		43
Binghamton.....	1	1	108		108	106		106
Buffalo.....	4	4	374		374	381		381
Canandaigua.....	1	1	28		28	29		29
Cohoes.....	1	1	34		34	26		26
Corinth—Palmer.....	1	1	11		11	15		15
Corning.....	1	1	51		51	67		67
Cortland.....	1	1	26		26	27		27
Dobbs Ferry.....	1	1	33		33	25		25
Dunkirk.....	1	1	12		12	14		14
Elmira.....	1	1	40		40	73		73
Geneva.....	1	1	40		40	35		35
Glen Cove.....	1	1	74		74	108		108
Glen Falls.....	1	1	36		36	35		35
Gloversville.....	1	1	21		21	22		22
Gouverneur.....	1		8		8			
Great Neck.....	1	1	35		35	30		30
Herkimer.....	1	1	15		15	18		18
Hornellsville.....	1	1	21		21	20		20
Ilion and vicinity.....	1	1	7		7	7		7
Irrington.....	1	1	27		27	26		26
Islip.....	1	1	34		34	*34		*34
Ithaca.....	1	1	85		85	80		80
Jamestown.....	1	1	78		78	65		65
Johnstown.....	1	1	27		27	32		32
Kingston.....	1	1	52		52	46		46

*Membership at the end of March 1905.

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Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mch.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.—Continued.								
Building and Paving Trades—Con.								
Painters and Decorators—Continued:								
Liberty.....		1				16		16
Lockport.....	1	1	50		50	50		50
Mamaroneck.....		1				16		16
Mechanicville.....	1	1	30		30	28		28
Middletown.....	1	1	31		31	41		41
Millbrook.....	1	1	8		8	13		13
Moravia.....	1		15		15			
Mount Vernon.....	1	1	93		93	131		131
Newburgh.....	1	1	89		89	99		99
New Rochelle.....	1	1	70		70	96		96
New York, Bronx.....	1	1	300		300	325		325
New York, Brooklyn.....	7	6	1,724		1,724	2,054		2,054
New York, Manhattan.....	5	7	5,904		5,904	6,456		6,456
New York, Queens.....	7	4	269		269	366		366
New York, Richmond.....	1	1	91		91	107		107
Niagara Falls.....	1	1	102		102	109		109
North Tonawanda.....	1	1	40		40	30		30
Norwich.....	1	1	26		26	36		36
Nyack.....	1	1	31		31	31		31
Ogdensburg.....	1	1	27		27	18		18
Olean.....	1	1	39		39	47		47
Oneida.....	1	1	27		27	40		40
Oneonta.....	1		18		18			
Ossining.....	1	1	30		30	28		28
Oswego.....	1	1	68		68	78		78
Peekskill.....	1	1	35		35	38		38
Penn Yan.....	1	1	26		26	26		26
Plattsburg.....		1				18		18
Pleasantville.....		1				18		18
Port Chester.....	1	1	78		78	109		109
Port Jervis.....	1	1	36		36	40		40
Poughkeepsie.....	1	1	92		92	114		114
Rochester.....	1	1	200		200	320		320
Rome.....		1				20		20
Salamanca.....	1		24		24			
Saratoga Springs.....	1	1	95		95	90		90
Schenectady.....	1	1	85		85	85		85
Seneca Falls.....	1	1	24		24	20		20
Suffern.....	1	1	48		48	58		58
Syracuse.....	2	2	385		385	401		401
Tarrytown.....	1	1	42		42	52		52
Troy.....	1	1	195		195	180		180
Utica.....	1	1	115		115	127		127
Waterford.....	1	1	16		16	15		15
Waterloo.....	1		3		3			
Watertown.....	1	1	25		25	14		14
White Plains.....	1	1	80		80	106		106
Yonkers.....	1	1	150		150	135		135
Total.....	95	93	12,517		12,517	13,958		13,958
Paper Hangers:								
Albany.....	1	1	48		48	42		42
Buffalo.....	1	1	74		74	74		74
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	143		143	162		162
Rochester.....	1	1	68		68	72		72
Utica.....	1	1	40		40	42		42
Total.....	5	5	373		373	392		392
Parquet Floor Layers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	72		72	64		64

Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mich.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.—Continued.								
Building and Paving Trades—Con.								
Pavers and Rammermen:								
Buffalo.....	2	2	73		73	75		75
New York, Brooklyn.....	3	3	123		123	135		135
New York, Manhattan.....	5	5	364		364	340		340
Rochester.....	1	1	28		28	35		35
Total.....	11	11	588		588	585		585
Pipe Calkers and Tappers:								
Buffalo.....	1	1	42		42	42		42
New York, all boroughs.....	1	1	233		233	300		300
Total.....	2	2	275		275	342		342
Plasterers:								
Buffalo.....	1	1	93		93	93		93
Lockport.....	1	1	10		10	11		11
New York, Bronx.....	1	1	252		252	288		288
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	700		700	519		519
New York, Manhattan.....	4	4	3,531		3,531	3,760		3,760
New York, Queens.....	1	1				117		117
Niagara Falls.....	1	1	30		30	39		39
Olean.....	1	1	8		8	8		8
Syracuse.....	1	1	47		47	63		63
Tonawanda.....	1	1	7		7	6		6
Total.....	12	13	4,678		4,678	4,904		4,904
Plumbers, Gas and Steam Fitters and Helpers:								
Albany.....	1	1	66		66	84		84
Amsterdam.....	1	1	13		13	22		22
Auburn.....	1	1	35		35	36		36
Batavia.....	1	1	12		12	12		12
Binghamton.....	1	1	30		30	28		28
Buffalo.....	1	1	230		230	238		238
Corning.....	1	1	8		8	8		8
Cortland.....	1	1	10		10	10		10
Dunkirk.....	1	1	6		6			
Elmira.....	1	1	33		33	36		36
Geneva.....	1	1	18		18	18		18
Glens Falls.....	1	1	28		28	22		22
Gloversville.....	1	1	11		11	12		12
Hornellsville.....	1	1	8		8	8		8
Ithaca.....	1	1	28		28	35		35
Jamestown.....	1	1	12		12	17		17
Kingston.....	1	1	20		20	20		20
Little Falls.....	1	1	21		21	21		21
Lockport.....	1	1	18		18	17		17
Middletown.....	1	1	19		19	21		21
Mount Vernon.....	1	1	30		30	35		35
Newburgh.....	1	1	20		20	28		28
New Rochelle.....	1	1	20		20	23		23
New York, Bronx.....	1	1	50		50	67		67
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	2	100		100	1,620		1,620
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	1,260		1,260	1,400		1,400
New York, Manhattan—Bronx.....	1	1	1,500		1,500	1,700		1,700
New York, Richmond.....	1	1	43		43	38		38
Niagara Falls.....	1	1	30		30	20		20
Olean.....	1	1	14		14	12		12
Oswego.....	1	1	14		14	16		16
Peekskill.....	1	1	12		12	14		14
Plattsburg.....	1	1	27		27	29		29
Poughkeepsie.....	1	1	33		33	28		28

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Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mch.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.—Continued.								
Building and Paving Trades—Con.								
Plumbers, Gas and Steam Fitters and Helpers—Continued:								
Rochester.....	1	1	190	.....	190	240	.....	240
Rome.....	1	1	13	.....	13	15	.....	15
Salamanca.....	1	1	12	.....	12	10	.....	10
Saratoga Springs.....	1	1	31	.....	31	35	.....	35
Schenectady.....	1	1	45	.....	45	65	.....	65
Suffern.....	1	1	6	.....	6	15	.....	15
Syracuse.....	2	1	167	.....	167	146	.....	146
Tarrytown.....	1	1	28	.....	28	40	.....	40
Tonawanda.....	1	1	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
Troy.....	1	1	73	.....	73	85	.....	85
Utica.....	1	1	80	.....	80	76	.....	76
Watertown.....	1	1	14	.....	14	25	.....	25
White Plains.....	1	1	32	.....	32	34	.....	34
Yonkers.....	1	1	72	.....	72	65	.....	65
Total.....	49	48	4,552	.....	4,552	6,556	.....	6,556
Polishers and Varnishers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	2	2	330	.....	330	286	.....	286
Range Mounters, Setters and Kitchen Outfitters:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	132	.....	132	135	.....	135
Rock Drillers, Tool Sharpeners, Etc.:								
Buffalo.....	1	1	96	.....	96	110	.....	110
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	800	.....	800	800	.....	800
Total.....	2	2	896	.....	896	910	.....	910
Roofers and Sheet Metal Workers:								
Albany.....	1	1	54	.....	54	51	.....	51
Amsterdam.....	1	1	16	.....	16	14	.....	14
Binghamton.....	1	1	30	.....	30	28	.....	28
Buffalo.....	2	2	271	.....	271	230	.....	230
Corning.....	1	1	17	.....	17	14	.....	14
Dunkirk.....	1	1	18	.....	18	22	.....	22
Elmira.....	1	1	34	.....	34	35	.....	35
Geneva.....	1	1	9	.....	9	9	.....	9
Glens Falls.....	1	1	8	.....	8	11	.....	11
Ithaca.....	1	1	25	.....	25	34	.....	34
Kingston.....	1	1	17	.....	17	10	.....	10
Lockport.....	1	1	16	.....	16	15	.....	15
Mount Vernon.....	1	1	25	.....	25	30	.....	30
New Rochelle.....	1	1	20	.....	20	15	.....	15
New York, Manhattan.....	2	2	2,393	.....	2,393	2,426	.....	2,426
New York, Queens.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	44	.....	44
New York, Richmond.....	1	1	30	.....	30	26	.....	26
Niagara Falls.....	1	1	32	.....	32	30	.....	30
Olean.....	1	1	9	.....	9	15	.....	15
Oneida.....	1	1	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
Oswego.....	1	1	25	.....	25	26	.....	26
Peekskill.....	1	1	12	.....	12	17	.....	17
Port Chester.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	25
Port Jervis.....	1	1	21	.....	21	22	.....	22
Poughkeepsie.....	1	1	24	.....	24	25	.....	25
Rochester.....	1	1	115	.....	115	135	.....	135
Rome.....	1	1	15	.....	15	13	.....	13
Schenectady.....	2	2	47	.....	47	59	.....	59
Syracuse.....	2	1	120	.....	120	40	.....	40
Tarrytown.....	1	1	25	.....	25	18	.....	18
Tonawanda.....	1	1	9	.....	9	9	.....	9

Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905..			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mch.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.—Continued.								
Building and Paving Trades—Con.								
Roofers and Sheet Metal Workers—Continued.								
Troy.....	1	1	50		50	56		56
Utica.....	1	1	47		47	62		62
Watertown.....	1	1	16		16	13		13
White Plains.....	1	1	20		20	20		20
Yonkers.....	1	1	39		39	40		40
Total.....	38	39	3,619		3,619	3,649		3,649
Stair Builders:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	150		150	135		135
Steam and Hot Water Fitters:								
Albany.....	1	1	25		25	50		50
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	1,000		1,000	1,000		1,000
Total.....	2	2	1,025		1,025	1,050		1,050
Steam Fitters and Helpers:								
Buffalo.....	1	1	100		100	57		57
Mount Vernon.....		1				27		27
Rochester.....	1	1	18		18	14		14
Schenectady.....	1	1	60		60	70		70
Yonkers.....	1	1	28		28	34		34
Total.....	4	5	206		206	202		202
Steam Fitters' Helpers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	1,000		1,000	1,300		1,300
Stone Masons:								
Binghamton.....	1	1	32		32	34		34
Buffalo.....	1	1	180		180	165		165
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	260		260	300		300
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	702		702	1,000		1,000
Yonkers.....	1	1	61		61	80		80
Total.....	5	5	1,235		1,235	1,579		1,579
Stone Setters:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	225		225	225		225
Tar, Felt and Waterproof Workers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	450		450	250		250
Tile Layers and Marble Mosaic Workers:								
Buffalo.....	1	1	22		22	19		19
New York, Manhattan.....	3	2	649		649	711		711
Rochester.....	1	1	14		14	15		15
Total.....	5	4	685		685	745		745
Tile Layers and Marble Mosaic Workers' Helpers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	2	2	525		525	650		650
Tick Pointers:								
Buffalo.....	1	1	14		14	12		12
Total—Building and Paving Trades..	576	584	81,328		81,328	89,049		89,049

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *53

Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mch.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.—Concluded.								
Building and Street Labor.								
Bricklayers', Masons' and Plasterers' Laborers:								
Albany.....	1	1	175		175	100		100
Auburn.....	1	1	75		75	75		75
Binghamton.....	1	1	100		100	70		70
Geneva.....	1	1	20		20	12		12
Mamaroneck.....	1	1	50		50	30		30
Middletown.....	1	1	15		15	20		20
Mount Vernon.....	1	1	89		89	85		85
New Rochelle.....	1	1	76		76	100		100
New York, Bronx.....	1	1	289		289	27		27
New York, Brooklyn.....	8	8	3,360		3,360	3,223		3,223
New York, Manhattan.....	12	11	9,484		9,484	10,040		10,040
New York, Queens.....	2	2	165		165	300		300
New York, Richmond.....	1	1	83		83	85		85
Oswego.....	1		10		10			
Port Chester.....		1				60		60
Rochester.....	2	2	225		225	269		269
Syracuse.....	1	1	325		325	50		50
Tarrytown.....	1	1	23		23	35		35
Utica.....	1	1	35		35	40		40
White Plains.....	1	1	36		36	57		57
Yonkers.....	1	1	160		160	160		160
Total.....	40	39	14,795		14,795	14,838		14,838
Building Material Handlers:								
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	109		109	100		100
New York, Manhattan.....	2	2	739		737	422		422
Total.....	3	3	846		846	522		522
Cement and Asphalt Laborers:								
New York, all boroughs.....	1	1	300		300	585		585
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	550		550	660		660
Total.....	2	2	850		850	1,245		1,245
Excavators:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	16,000		16,000	16,000		16,000
Plumbers' Laborers.								
New York, Manhattan.....	2	2	145		145	270		270
Rockmen:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	1,500		1,500	1,500		1,500
General Building and Street Laborers:								
Alexandria Bay.....	1		20		20			
Buffalo.....	1	1	17		17	75		75
Canandaigua.....	1		8		8			
Middletown.....	1	1	90		90	100		100
Olean.....	1	1	15		15	50		50
Port Jervis.....	1	1	140		140	132		132
Rochester.....	2	2	580		580	1,320		1,320
Syracuse.....		1				50		50
Troy.....	1	1	65		65	12		12
Utica.....	1	1	49		49	80		80
Total.....	10	9	984		984	1,819		1,819
Total—Building and Street Labor....	59	57	35,120		35,120	36,194		36,194
Total—Group I.....	680	687	124,795		124,795	133,698		133,698

Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mar.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.
II. TRANSPORTATION.								
Railways.								
Car and Locomotive Painters:								
Albany.....	1	1	65		65	85		85
Buffalo.....	1	1	24		24	18		18
Total.....	2	2	89		89	103		103
Car Workers:								
Binghamton.....	1	1	42		42	42		42
Buffalo.....	2	2	700		700	514		514
Corning.....	1	1	26		26	22		22
Elmira.....	1	1	100		100	118		118
Fishkill-on-Hudson.....	1	1	12		12	10		10
Hornellsville.....	1	1	46		46	31		31
Lyons.....	1	1	25		25	31		31
Mechanicville.....	1	1	36		36	39		39
New York, Bronx.....	1	1	69		69	74		74
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	201		201	223		223
New York, Queens.....	1	1	65		65	62		62
Niagara Falls.....	1	2	60		60	90		90
Norwich.....	1	1	43		43	59		59
Oneonta.....	2	2	120		120	77		77
Oswego.....	1	1	80		80	110		110
Port Jervis.....	1	1	74		74	50		50
Rochester.....	1	1	195		195	180		180
Salamanca.....	2	2	39		39	55		55
Syracuse.....	1	1	83		83	104		104
Troy.....	1	1	26		26	32		32
Utica.....	1	1	26		26	26		26
Total.....	24	25	2,068		2,068	1,949		1,949
Clerks (Railway):								
Auburn.....	1	1	18		18	10		10
Binghamton.....	1		19		19			
Buffalo.....	3	3	329		329	310		310
Canandaigua.....	1		12		12			
Geneva.....	1	1	23		23	17		17
Mechanicville.....	1	1	50		50	50		50
Newburgh.....	1	1	10		10	10		10
New York, Bronx.....	1	1	49		49	50		50
New York, Queens.....	1	1	52		52	53		53
Niagara Falls.....	1	1	111		111	93		93
Rochester.....	1	1	71		71	136		136
Rotterdam Junction.....	1	1	66		66	50		50
Saratoga Springs.....	1		13		13			
Troy.....	1	1	25		25	30		30
Utica.....	1	1	41	1	42	41	1	42
Total.....	17	14	889	1	890	850	1	851
Conductors:								
Albany.....	1	1	137		137	143		143
Binghamton.....	1	1	44		44	45		45
Buffalo.....	1	1	301		301	308		308
Corning.....	1	1	73		73	73		73
East Syracuse.....	1	1	111		111	103		103
Elmira.....	2	2	158		158	160		160
Hornellsville.....	1	1	117		117	114		114
Mechanicville.....	1	1	94		94	98		98
Middletown.....	1	1	78		78	78		78
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	220		220	227		227
New York, Queens.....	1	1	75		75	80		80
New York, Richmond.....	1	1	18		18	22		22
Norwich.....	1	1	24		24	26		26

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Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mch.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.

II. TRANSPORTATION—Continued.

Railways—Continued.

Conductors—Continued:

Ogdensburg.....	1	1	57	.....	57	54	.....	54
Olean.....	1	1	27	.....	27	25	.....	25
Oneonta.....	1	1	70	.....	70	77	.....	77
Oswego.....	1	1	50	.....	50	50	.....	50
Port Jervis.....	1	1	209	.....	209	210	.....	210
Rensselaer.....	1	1	47	.....	47	49	.....	49
Rochester.....	1	1	120	.....	120	117	.....	117
Salamanca.....	1	1	50	.....	50	55	.....	55
Syracuse.....	1	1	143	.....	143	143	.....	143
Utica.....	1	1	94	.....	94	91	.....	91
Watertown.....	1	1	16	.....	16	40	.....	40
Whitehall.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	23	.....	23
Total.....	25	26	2,333	.....	2,333	2,411	.....	2,411

Engineers:

Albany.....	1	1	148	.....	148	145	.....	145
Binghamton.....	1	1	45	.....	45	40	.....	40
Buffalo.....	7	7	720	.....	720	751	.....	751
Corning.....	1	1	155	.....	155	160	.....	160
East Syracuse.....	1	1	61	.....	61	60	.....	60
Elmira.....	2	2	172	.....	173	185	.....	185
Hornellsville.....	2	2	226	.....	226	223	.....	223
Mechanicville.....	1	1	63	.....	63	64	.....	64
Middletown.....	1	1	88	.....	88	94	.....	94
New York, Bronx.....	2	2	395	.....	395	446	.....	446
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	2	200	.....	200	222	.....	222
New York, Queens.....	1	1	130	.....	130	130	.....	130
New York, Richmond.....	1	1	32	.....	32	33	.....	33
Norwich.....	1	1	28	.....	28	30	.....	30
Ogdensburg.....	1	1	29	.....	29	29	.....	29
Olean.....	1	1	39	.....	39	44	.....	44
Oneonta.....	1	1	116	.....	116	180	.....	180
Oswego.....	1	1	105	.....	105	105	.....	105
Port Jervis.....	1	1	200	.....	200	225	.....	225
Rensselaer.....	1	1	69	.....	69	64	.....	64
Rochester.....	2	2	229	.....	229	224	.....	224
Salamanca.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	106	.....	106
Schenectady.....	1	1	71	.....	71	72	.....	72
Syracuse.....	3	3	210	.....	210	215	.....	215
Troy.....	1	1	66	.....	66	68	.....	68
Utica.....	1	1	115	.....	115	118	.....	118
Watertown.....	1	1	92	.....	92	95	.....	95
Whitehall.....	1	1	70	.....	70	76	.....	76
Total.....	39	41	3,875	.....	3,875	4,204	.....	4,204

Firemen:

Albany.....	1	1	242	.....	242	252	.....	252
Binghamton.....	1	1	33	.....	33	33	.....	33
Buffalo.....	7	7	991	.....	991	990	.....	990
Corning.....	1	1	100	.....	100	100	.....	100
East Syracuse.....	1	1	112	.....	112	107	.....	107
Elmira.....	2	2	218	.....	218	198	.....	198
Hornellsville.....	1	1	168	.....	168	162	.....	162
Mechanicville.....	1	1	61	.....	61	74	.....	74
Middletown.....	1	1	108	.....	108	106	.....	106
New York, Bronx.....	1	1	215	.....	215	202	.....	202
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	85	.....	85	85	.....	85
New York, Manhattan.....	2	3	381	.....	381	398	.....	398
New York, Queens.....	1	1	209	.....	209	216	.....	216
New York, Richmond.....	1	1	37	.....	37	40	.....	40
Niagara Falls.....	1	1	39	.....	39	42	.....	42

Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mch.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.
II. TRANSPORTATION—Continued.								
Railways—Continued.								
Firemen—Continued:								
Norwich.....	1	1	56		56	60		60
Ogdensburg.....	1	1	20		20	20		20
Olean.....	1	1	40		40	41		41
Oneonta.....	1	1	122		122	122		122
Oswego.....	1	1	55		55	55		55
Port Jervis.....	1	1	230		230	225		225
Rensselaer.....	1	1	172		172	159		159
Rochester.....	1	1	256		256	259		259
Schenectady.....	1	1	30		30	28		28
Syracuse.....	3	3	214		214	218		218
Troy.....	1	1	70		70	72		72
Utica.....	1	1	145		145	144		144
Watertown.....	1	1	80		80	85		85
Whitehall.....	1	1	110		110	94		94
Total.....	39	40	4,599		4,599	4,587		4,587
Street Railway Employees:								
Albany.....	1	1	354		354	320		320
Elmira.....	1	1	76		76	78		78
Glens Falls.....	1	1	66		66	60		60
Ithaca.....	1	1	20		20	40		40
Newburgh.....	1	1	43		43	50		50
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	486		486	308		308
Ogdensburg.....	1	1	24		24	24		24
Oswego.....	1	1	34		34	37		37
Rochester.....	1	1	584		584	620		620
Troy.....	1	1	365		365	386		386
Total.....	10	10	2,052		2,052	1,923		1,923
Switchmen:								
Binghamton.....	1	1	51		51	38		38
Buffalo.....	7	7	1,097		1,097	955		955
Hornellsville.....	1	1	36		36	32		32
Salamanca.....		1				15		15
Total.....	9	10	1,184		1,184	1,040		1,040
Trackmen:								
Oswego.....	1		89		89			
Trainmen:								
Addison.....	1	1	78		78	98		98
Albany.....	2	2	323		323	329		329
Binghamton.....	1	1	201		201	180		180
Buffalo.....	3	3	761		761	791		791
Corning.....	1	1	220		220	220		220
East Syracuse.....	1	1	246		246	240		240
Elmira.....	2	2	385		385	374		374
Fishkill-on-Hudson.....	1	1	89		89	90		90
Hornellsville.....	1	1	287		287	283		283
Kingston.....	1	1	92		92	90		90
Maybrook.....	1	1	35		35	32		32
Mechanicville.....	1	1	120		120	120		120
Middletown.....	1	1	183		183	206		206
Newark.....	1	1	54		54	47		47
Newburgh.....	1	1	37		37	39		39
New York, Bronx.....	1	1	327		327	311		311
New York, Manhattan.....	2	2	485		485	493		493
New York, Queens.....	1	1	496		496	492		492
New York, Richmond.....	1	1	56		56	68		68
Niagara Falls.....	1	1	83		83	94		94

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Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mch.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.

II. TRANSPORTATION—Continued.

Railways—Continued.

Trainmen—Continued:								
Norwich.....	1	1	97		97	100		100
Ogdensburg.....	1	1	74		74	82		82
Olean.....	1	1	89		89	120		120
Oneonta.....	1	1	127		127	144		144
Orwego.....	1	1	100		100	105		105
Plattsburg.....	1	1	40		40	44		44
Port Jervis.....	1	1	400		400	356		356
Ravena.....	1	1	52		52	52		52
Rensselaer.....	1	1	154		154	149		149
Rochester.....	2	2	270		270	284		284
Rotterdam Junction.....	1	1	60		60	67		67
Salamanca.....	1	1	105		105	156		156
Schenectady.....	1	1	68		68	77		77
Syracuse.....	2	2	230		230	249		249
Troy.....	1	1	85		85	85		85
Utica.....	1	1	304		304	298		298
Walton.....	1	1	22		22	24		24
Watertown.....	1	1	75		75	85		85
Whitehall.....	1	1	117		117	116		116
Total.....	46	46	7,027		7,027	7,190		7,190
Total—Railways.....	212	214	24,205	1	24,206	24,257	1	24,258

Navigation.

Boatmen:								
Glens Falls.....	1	1	30		30	30		30
Haverstraw.....	1	1	210		210	275		275
New York, Manhattan.....	1		626		626			
Total.....	3	2	866		866	305		305

Marine Cooks and Stewards:

Buffalo.....	1	1	350		350	200		200
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	218		218	520		520
Ogdensburg.....	1	1	30		30	60		60
Total.....	3	3	598		598	780		780

Marine Engineers:

Albany.....	1	1	10		10	92		92
Alexandria Bay.....	1	1	32		32	33		33
Buffalo.....	2	2	590		590	635		635
Clayton.....	1	1	30		30	25		25
Kingston.....	1	1	73		73	65		65
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	2,500		2,500	2,300		2,300
Orwego.....	1	1				18		18
Tonawanda.....	1	1	37		37	34		34
Total.....	8	9	3,272		3,272	3,202		3,202

Marine Firemen:

Buffalo.....	2	2	876		876	875		875
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	970		970	800		800
Total.....	3	3	1,846		1,846	1,675		1,675

Masters and Pilots:

Alexandria Bay.....		1				40		40
Buffalo.....	1	1	207		207	250		250

Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mch.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.
II. TRANSPORTATION—Continued.								
Navigation—Continued.								
Masters and Pilots—Continued:								
Clayton.....	1	1				41		41
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	2,209		2,209	2,209		2,209
Total.....	2	4	2,416		2,416	2,540		2,540
Seamen:								
Buffalo.....	1	1	3,400		3,400	3,400		3,400
North Tonawanda.....	1	1	80		80	150		150
Ogdensburg.....	1	1	200		200	200		200
Whitehall.....	1	1	361		361	368		368
Total.....	4	4	4,041		4,041	4,118		4,118
Total—Navigation.....	23	25	13,039		13,039	12,620		12,620
Teaming and Cab Driving.								
Building Material Drivers:								
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	500		500	425		425
New York, Manhattan.....	2	2	3,615		3,615	4,000		4,000
Total.....	3	3	4,115		4,115	4,425		4,425
Cabmen and Coach Drivers:								
Albany.....	1	1	125		125	65		65
Buffalo.....	2	2	190		190	168		168
New York, Brooklyn.....	2	2	270		270	430		430
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	1,476		1,476	1,350		1,350
Ogdensburg.....	1	1	17		17	19		19
Rochester.....	1	1	160		160	120		120
Troy.....	1	1	50		50	75		75
Total.....	9	9	2,288		2,288	2,227		2,227
Coal Wagon Drivers:								
Albany.....	1	1	225		225	285		285
Auburn.....	1	1	37		37	12		12
Buffalo.....	1	1	80		80	60		60
Cohoes.....	1	1	40		40	42		42
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	1,326		1,326	1,200		1,200
Troy.....	1	1	250		250	290		290
Total.....	6	6	1,958		1,958	1,889		1,889
Milk Wagon Drivers:								
Lockport.....	1	1	18		18	18		18
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	150		150	100		100
Syracuse.....	1	1	150		150	172		172
Total.....	3	3	318		318	290		290
Teamsters:								
Albany.....	1	1	420		420	420		420
Albion.....	1	1	10		10	3		3
Amsterdam.....	1	1	13		13			
Auburn.....	2	2	49		49	43		43
Buffalo.....	4	5	139		139	240		240
Cohoes.....	1	1	60		60			
Dunkirk.....	1	1	15		15	23		23
Geneva.....	1	1	18		18	20		20
Ithaca.....	1	1	69		69	74		74
Little Falls.....	1	1	9		9	9		9

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Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mo.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.
II. TRANSPORTATION—Continued.								
Teaming and Cab Driving—Con.								
Teamsters—Continued:								
Lockport.....	1	1	48	.....	48	20	.....	20
Middletown.....	1	1	20	.....	20	20	.....	20
Newburgh.....	1	1	55	.....	55	53	.....	53
New York, Manhattan.....	8	8	6,910	.....	6,910	4,904	.....	4,904
New York, Manhattan—Br'klyn.	1	1	1,500	.....	1,500	1,100	.....	1,100
Niagara Falls.....	1	1	37	.....	37	55	.....	55
Ogdensburg.....	1	1	18	.....	18	12	.....	12
Olean.....	1	1	7	.....	7	15	.....	15
Oneida.....	1	1	19	.....	19	19	.....	19
Oswego.....	2	2	110	.....	110	95	.....	95
Peekskill.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	97	.....	97
Poughkeepsie.....	1	.....	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....
Rochester.....	2	2	228	.....	228	268	.....	268
Rome.....	1	1	27	.....	27	26	.....	26
Tonawanda.....	1	1	25	.....	25	19	.....	19
Troy.....	1	1	162	.....	162	136	.....	136
Utica.....	1	1	20	.....	20	23	.....	23
Total.....	39	38	9,995	.....	9,995	7,694	.....	7,694
Total—Teaming and Cab Driving....	60	59	18,674	.....	18,674	16,525	.....	16,525
Freight Handling.								
Coal Heavers:								
Buffalo.....	1	1	90	.....	90	81	.....	81
Charlotte.....	1	.....	25	.....	25	.....	.....	.....
Oswego.....	1	1	13	.....	13	13	.....	13
Total.....	3	2	128	.....	128	94	.....	94
Freight and Baggage Men:								
Albany.....	2	1	73	.....	73	60	.....	60
Buffalo.....	1	.....	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....
Canandaigua.....	1	1	10	.....	10	9	.....	9
Elmira.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	40	.....	40
Mechanicville.....	1	1	60	.....	60	22	.....	22
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	152	.....	152	250	.....	250
Olean.....	1	.....	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....
Rotterdam Junction.....	1	1	10	.....	10	18	.....	18
Schenectady.....	1	.....	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....
Troy.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	21
Utica.....	1	1	32	.....	32	15	.....	15
Total.....	10	8	484	.....	484	435	.....	435
Grain Shovelers:								
Buffalo.....	2	2	860	.....	860	735	.....	735
Longshoremen:								
Kingston.....	1	1	30	.....	30	42	.....	42
New York, Brooklyn.....	6	6	922	.....	922	1,094	.....	1,094
New York, Manhattan.....	6	6	1,809	.....	1,809	1,777	.....	1,777
Ogdensburg.....	1	1	75	.....	75	75	.....	75
Oswego.....	1	1	65	.....	65	60	.....	60
Tonawanda.....	1	1	30	.....	30	38	.....	38
Troy.....	1	1	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
Total.....	17	17	2,941	.....	2,941	3,096	.....	3,096
Lumber Handlers:								
Albany.....	1	1	250	.....	250	250	.....	250
Buffalo.....	1	1	170	.....	170	170	.....	170

Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mch.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.
II. TRANSPORTATION—Concluded.								
Freight Handling—Continued.								
Lumber Handlers—Continued:								
New York, Bronx.....	1	1	74	.....	74	140	.....	140
North Tonawanda.....	1	1	125	.....	125	125	.....	125
Ogdensburg.....	3	3	335	.....	335	360	.....	360
Tonawanda.....	1	1	44	.....	44	40	.....	40
Troy.....	1	1	18	.....	18	15	.....	15
Total.....	9	9	1,016	.....	1,016	1,100	.....	1,100
Ore Handlers:								
Buffalo.....	1	1	300	.....	300	165	.....	165
Total—Freight Handling.....	42	39	5,729	.....	5,729	5,625	.....	5,625
Telegraphs.								
Telegraphers (Commercial):								
Albany.....	1	1	16	.....	16	25	.....	25
Buffalo.....	1	1	66	9	75	61	9	70
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	1,063	42	1,105	1,700	100	1,800
Poughkeepsie.....	1	1	15	.....	15	14	.....	14
Rochester.....	1	1	15	1	16	14	1	15
Schenectady.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5
Syracuse.....	1	1	35	.....	35	25	.....	25
Total.....	6	7	1,210	52	1,262	1,844	110	1,954
Telegraphers (Railroad):								
Addison.....	1	.....	39	.....	39	.....	.....	.....
Albany.....	1	1	140	.....	140	75	.....	75
Chili Station.....	1	1	1,102	26	1,128	1,125	24	1,149
Kingston.....	1	1	83	.....	83	100	.....	100
New Rochelle.....	1	1	83	1	84	82	2	84
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	67	.....	67	23	.....	23
New York, Queens.....	1	1	187	9	196	183	4	187
Olean.....	1	1	79	1	80	98	3	101
Rochester.....	1	1	110	.....	110	125	.....	125
Wayland.....	1	1	20	.....	20	20	.....	20
Total.....	9	9	1,827	37	1,864	1,831	33	1,864
Transfer Messengers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	22	.....	22	25	.....	25
Total—Telegraphs.....	16	17	3,059	89	3,148	3,700	143	3,843
Total—Group II.....	353	354	64,706	90	64,796	62,727	144	62,871

III. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES.

Garments.								
Button Hole Makers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	2	210	2	212	210	70	280
Syracuse.....	1	1	.....	75	75	.....	80	80
Total.....	2	3	210	77	287	210	150	360
Cloak and Suit Cutters:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	700	700	700	700

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Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mch.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.
III. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES—Continued.								
Garments—Continued.								
Cloak and Suit Makers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	3	3	2,340	100	2,440	2,310	100	2,410
Cloth Examiners, Spongers and Helpers:								
New York, all boroughs.....	1	1	344	.....	344	352	.....	352
Clothing Cutters and Trimmers:								
Buffalo.....	1	1	101	.....	101	112	.....	112
Newburgh.....	1	1	33	.....	33	33	.....	33
New York, all boroughs.....	3	3	2,550	.....	2,550	2,625	.....	2,625
Rochester.....	1	1	173	.....	173	290	.....	290
Syracuse.....	1	1	120	.....	120	102	.....	102
Utica.....	1	1	100	.....	100	92	.....	92
Total.....	8	8	3,077	.....	3,077	3,254	.....	3,254
Coat Makers:								
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	400	.....	400	309	16	325
New York, Manhattan.....	4	4	2,870	140	3,010	2,765	130	2,895
Syracuse.....	4	4	299	418	717	337	346	683
Utica.....	1	1	60	56	116	50	64	114
Total.....	10	10	3,629	614	4,243	3,461	556	4,017
Jacket Makers:								
New York, Brooklyn.....	2	2	600	100	700	800	.....	800
New York, Manhattan.....	2	2	900	200	1,100	695	200	895
Total.....	4	4	1,500	300	1,800	1,495	200	1,695
Knee Pants Makers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	780	20	800	590	10	600
Neckwear Cutters:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	140	.....	140	150	.....	150
Neckwear makers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	.....	40	40	.....	11	11
Overall Workers:								
Binghamton.....	1	1	5	45	50	4	65	69
Buffalo.....	1	1	.....	56	56	.....	60	60
Chestertown.....	1	1	22	23	45	30	20	50
Newburgh.....	2	2	164	691	855	185	694	879
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	.....	50	50	128	85	213
Port Jervis.....	1	1	1	60	61	1	60	61
Tonawanda.....	1	1	.....	52	52	.....	47	47
Wappingers Falls.....	1	1	25	125	150	25	150	175
Total.....	9	9	217	1,102	1,319	373	1,181	1,554
Pants and Vest Makers:								
Syracuse.....	1	1	.....	148	148	.....	153	153
Utica.....	1	1	25	100	125	32	90	122
Total.....	2	2	25	248	273	32	243	275
Pants Makers:								
Albany.....	1	1	15	9	24	18	14	32
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	342	67	409	463	32	495
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	800	.....	800	800	.....	800

Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mch.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total
III. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES—Continued.								
Garments—Continued.								
Pants Makers—Continued:								
Potsdam.....	1	1	7	32	39	6	28	34
Warrensburg.....	1	1	7	14	21	12	27	39
Total.....	5	5	1,171	122	1,293	1,299	101	1,400
Pressers:								
New York, Brooklyn.....	2	2	220	.....	220	267	.....	267
New York, Manhattan.....	3	3	875	.....	875	985	.....	985
Total.....	5	5	1,095	.....	1,095	1,252	.....	1,252
Skirt Makers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	300	20	320	300	20	320
Tailors:								
Albany.....	1	1	65	5	70	66	5	71
Binghamton.....	1	1	30	15	45	40	12	52
Buffalo.....	3	3	447	710	1,157	370	710	1,080
Cortland.....	1	1	16	15	31	15	16	31
Elmira.....	1	1	37	1	38	40	.....	40
Geneva.....	1	1	17	3	20	5	.....	5
Glens Falls.....	1	.....	7	6	13	.....	.....	.....
Gloversville—Johnstown.....	1	1	19	2	21	18	2	20
Ithaca.....	1	1	40	15	55	48	20	68
Jamestown.....	1	1	11	1	12	10	1	11
Newburgh.....	1	.....	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....
New York, Brooklyn.....	3	3	642	79	721	842	121	963
New York, Manhattan.....	2	1	1,107	35	1,142	1,000	.....	1,000
Olean.....	1	1	10	3	13	14	5	19
Oneida.....	1	1	5	2	7	5	2	7
Oswego.....	1	.....	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....
Poughkeepsie.....	1	1	15	.....	15	14	.....	14
Rochester.....	1	1	45	.....	45	43	.....	43
Rome.....	1	1	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
Salamanca.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	7	6	13
Schenectady.....	1	1	48	1	49	45	.....	45
Syracuse.....	1	1	65	3	68	64	4	68
Troy.....	1	1	91	12	103	95	15	110
Unadilla.....	1	.....	3	5	8	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	28	24	2,749	913	3,662	2,751	919	3,670
Vest Makers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	800	400	1,200	700	400	1,100
Waist Makers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	2	2	353	112	465	266	168	434
Wrapper Makers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	169	340	509	170	340	510
Total—Garments.....	86	83	19,599	4,408	24,007	19,665	4,399	24,064
Shirts, Collars and Laundry.								
Collar Starchers:								
Troy.....	1	1	.....	249	249	1	1,034	1,035
Laundry Workers:								
Albany.....	1	1	23	2	25	18	2	20
Amsterdam.....	1	11	5	16
Buffalo.....	1	1	25	50	75	8	8

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Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mch.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.
III. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES—Continued.								
Shirts, Collars and Laundry—Con.								
Laundry Workers—Continued:								
Dunkirk.....	1			14	14			
Elmira.....	1	1	9	11	20	12	8	20
Kingston.....	1	1	40		40	36		36
Middletown.....	1		40		40			
Rochester.....		1				8	35	43
Total.....	7	5	148	82	230	82	45	127
Shirt Cutters:								
Glens Falls.....	1	1	30		30	50		50
New York, Manhattan.....	3	2	242		242	225		225
Total.....	4	3	272		272	275		275
Underwear Makers:								
Peeckskill.....	1	1		40	40		50	50
Total—Shirts, Collars and Laundry..	13	10	420	371	791	358	1,129	1,487
Hats, Caps and Furs.								
Cloth Hat and Cap Blockers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	150		150	150		150
Cloth Hat and Cap Cutters:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	178		178	165		165
Cloth Hat and Cap Finishers and Trimmers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1		170	170	27	110	137
Cloth Hat and Cap Lining Makers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	1	145	146		135	135
Cloth Hat and Cap Makers:								
Albany.....	1		9		9			
Buffalo.....	1	1	16	14	30	25	15	40
New York, Brooklyn.....	1		27	8	35			
Utica.....	1	1	18		18	30		30
Total.....	4	2	70	22	92	55	15	70
Cloth Hat and Cap Operators:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	1,250		1,250	1,330	6	1,336
Cloth Hat and Cap Packers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	50		50	50		50
Fur Workers:								
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	150		150	140		140
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	160		160	200		200
Total.....	2	2	310		310	340		340
Hat and Cap Sweat Band Cutters:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	44		44	44		44
Hat Finishers:								
Mattawean.....	1	1	40		40	30		30
Newburgh.....	1	1	140		140	150		150

Table I,—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mo.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.

III. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES—Continued.

Hats, Caps and Furs—Continued.

Hat Finishers—Continued:								
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	548		548	542		542
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	133		133	128		128
Total.....	4	4	861		861	850		850
Hat Makers:								
Newburgh.....	1	1	176		176	180		180
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	300		300	312		312
Total.....	2	2	476		476	492		492
Hat Trimmers:								
Newburgh.....	1	1		100	100		95	95
Millinery Workers:								
New York, Manhattan.....		1				3	116	119
Total—Hats, Caps and Furs.....	20	19	3,390	437	3,827	3,506	477	3,983

Boots, Shoes and Gloves.

Boot and Shoe Workers:								
Buffalo.....	2	2	119	1	120	118	1	119
Elmira.....	1	1	90	70	160	90	70	160
Hornellsville.....	1	1	49	31	80	50	30	80
New York, Brooklyn.....	3	3	464	111	575	542	120	662
New York, Manhattan.....	3	3	375		375	394		394
Rochester.....	4	2	800	250	1,050	1,000	175	1,175
Syracuse.....	1	1	115		115	107	84	191
Total.....	15	13	2,012	463	2,475	2,301	480	2,781
Glove Cutters:								
Gloversville—Johnstown.....	1		90		90			
Glove Makers:								
Buffalo.....	1	1	26	24	50	23	25	48
Gloversville.....	1			90	90			
Total.....	2	1	26	114	140	23	25	48
Suspender Makers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	200	40	240	215	50	265
Syracuse.....	1	1	1	7	8	4	4	8
Total.....	2	2	201	47	248	219	54	273
Suspender Trimmings Makers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	250		250	250		250
Total—Boots, Shoes and Gloves.....	21	17	2,579	624	3,203	2,793	559	3,352

Textiles.

Calico Printers:								
Garnerville.....		1				20		20
Knit Goods Cutters:								
Little Falls.....	1	1	13		13	9		9
Knitters:								
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	70		70	38	7	45

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *65

Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mar.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.

III. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES—Concluded.

Textiles—Continued.								
Lace Curtain Makers:								
Gouverneur.....		1				23		23
Kingston.....		1				19		19
Total.....		2				42		42
Loom Fixers:								
Cohoes.....	1	1	25		25	24		24
Utica.....	1	1	60		60	40		40
Total.....	2	2	85		85	64		64
Silk Glove Makers:								
Amsterdam.....	1	1	19		19	22		22
Spinners (Jack):								
Cohoes.....	1	1	200		200	200		200
Little Falls.....	1	1	80		80	80		80
Oswego.....	1	1	22		22	22		22
Total.....	3	3	302		302	302		302
Spinners (Mule):								
Utica.....	1	1	174		174	164		164
Textile Workers:								
Jamestown.....	1	1	13	7	20	6	2	8
Lockport.....	1	1		20	20		24	24
Rifton.....		1				65		65
Total.....	2	3	13	27	40	71	26	97
Weavers (Carpet):								
Amsterdam.....	1	1	55		55	73		73
Rifton.....		1				56		56
Total.....	1	2	55		55	129		129
Weavers (Silk Ribbon):								
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	187		187	150		150
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	160		160	320	56	376
Norwich.....	1	1	22	20	42	100		100
Total.....	3	3	369	20	389	570	56	626
Total—Textiles.....	15	20	1,100	47	1,147	1,431	89	1,520
Total—Group III.....	155	150	27,088	5,867	32,955	27,753	6,653	34,406

IV. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING.

Iron and Steel.								
Architectural Iron Workers:								
Buffalo.....		1				47		47
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	2	820		820	800		800
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	110		110	160		160
Total.....	2	4	930		930	1,007		1,007

Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mch.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.
IV. METALS MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING—Continued.								
Iron and Steel—Continued.								
Blacksmiths:								
Albany.....	1	1	80		80	65		65
Albion.....	1	1	25		25	25		25
Auburn.....	1	1	22		22	23		23
Buffalo.....	1	1	119		119	120		120
Dunkirk.....	1	1	70		70	71		71
Elmira.....	1	1	22		22	18		18
Green Island.....		1				25		25
Middletown.....	1	1	30		30	31		31
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	350		350	600		600
Niagara Falls.....	1	1	32		32	28		28
Oswego.....	1		11		11			
Schenectady.....	1	1	134		134	81		81
Seneca Falls.....	1		6		6			
Total.....	12	11	901		901	1,087		1,087
Blacksmiths' Helpers:								
Albany.....	1		35		35			
Buffalo.....	1	1	100		100	80		80
Dunkirk.....	1	1	70		70	25		25
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	460		460	525		525
Total.....	4	3	665		665	630		630
Boiler Makers and Iron Ship Builders:								
Albany.....	1	1	153		153	128		128
Buffalo.....	1	1	250		250	365		365
Corning.....	1	1	15		15	14		14
Dunkirk.....	1	1	105		105	121		121
Geneva.....	1	1	13		13	27		27
Green Island.....		1				63		63
Hornellsville.....	1	1	23		23	25		25
Kingston.....	1		11		11			
Mechanicville.....	1	1	26		26	21		21
Newburgh.....	1	1	55		55	54		54
New York, Brooklyn.....	4	4	267		267	185		185
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	135		135	30		30
New York, Queens.....	1	1	45		45	49		49
New York, Richmond.....	1	1	74		74	70		70
Norwich.....	1	1	12		12	11		11
Olean.....	1	1	31		31	40		40
Oneonta.....	1	1	14		14	14		14
Oswego.....	1	1	26		26	25		25
Rochester.....	1	1	28		28	26		26
Schenectady.....	1	1	167		167	162		162
Syracuse.....	1	1	37		37	38		38
Utica.....	1	1	26		26	26		26
Total.....	24	24	1,513		1,513	1,494		1,494
Boiler Makers' Helpers:								
Albany.....	1	1	50		50	50		50
Buffalo.....	1		60		60			
Green Island.....	1	1	26		26	40		40
Olean.....	1	1	20		20	17		17
Total.....	4	3	156		156	107		107
Carriage and Wagon Spring Makers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1		20		20			

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *67

Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mch.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.
IV. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING—Continued.								
Iron and Steel—Continued.]								
Core Makers (See also Iron Molders):								
Buffalo.....	1	1	186		186	185		185
Lancaster—Depew.....	1	1	110		110	95		95
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	103		103	110		110
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	49		49	48		48
Schenectady.....	1	1	150		150	180		180
Troy.....	1	1	80		80	82		82
Total.....	6	6	678		678	700		700
Cranemen and Motormen:								
Schenectady.....	2	2	201		201	158		158
Electrical Apparatus Makers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	2	2	287		287	276		276
Schenectady.....	12	12	1,433	7	1,440	1,760	12	1,772
Total.....	14	14	1,720	7	1,727	2,036	12	2,048
Engineers, Blacksmiths, Etc. (Amalgamated):								
Buffalo.....	1	1	40		40	37		37
New York, Brooklyn.....	3	3	255		255	294		294
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	140		140	149		149
Schenectady.....	1	1	29		29	31		31
Troy.....	1	1	29		29	30		30
Total.....	7	7	493		493	541		541
Engravers and Die Sinkers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	13		13	12		12
Foundry Laborers and Molders' Helpers:								
Albany.....	1	1	25		25	34		34
Newburgh.....	1	1				25		25
New York, Brooklyn.....	3	3	580		580	440		440
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	420		420	400		400
Painted Post.....	1	1	28		28	25		25
Rochester.....	1	1	45		45	30		30
Schenectady.....	1	1	200		200	180		180
Troy.....	1	1	260		260	207		207
Total.....	9	10	1,556		1,556	1,341		1,341
Gas Meter Makers:								
Albany.....	1	1	80		80	80		80
Horse Nail Makers:								
Ausable Chasm.....	1	1	18	17	35	20	10	30
Keeseville.....	1	1	50	25	75	50	26	76
Total.....	2	2	68	42	110	70	36	106
Horsehoers:								
Albany.....	1	1	39		39	40		40
Auburn.....	1	1	12		12	12		12
Buffalo.....	1	1	73		73	56		56
Cortland.....	1	1	13		13	12		12
New Rochelle.....	1	1	14		14	16		16
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	200		200	140		140
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	415		415	400		400
Rochester.....	1	1	27		27	30		30
Schenectady.....	1	1	12		12			

Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mch.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.
IV. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING—Continued.								
Iron and Steel—Continued.								
Horsehoers—Continued:								
Syracuse.....	1	1	36	.....	36	33	.....	33
Troy.....	1	1	26	.....	26	28	.....	28
Utica.....	1	1	18	.....	18	15	.....	15
Yonkers.....	1	1	12	.....	12	30	.....	30
Total.....	13	12	897	.....	897	812	.....	812
Iron Molders and Core Makers:								
Albany.....	2	2	312	.....	312	324	.....	324
Amsterdam.....	1	1	14	.....	14	17	.....	17
Auburn.....	1	1	150	.....	150	170	.....	170
Batavia.....	1	1	51	.....	51	43	.....	43
Binghamton.....	1	1	60	.....	60	57	.....	57
Buffalo.....	3	3	1,200	.....	1,200	1,188	.....	1,188
Cold Spring.....	1	1	30	.....	30	40	.....	40
Corning.....	1	1	52	.....	52	65	.....	65
Coxsackie.....	1	1	20	.....	20	20	.....	20
Dunkirk.....	1	1	72	.....	72	67	.....	67
Elmira.....	1	1	18	.....	18	19	.....	19
Frankfort.....	1	1	92	.....	92	79	.....	79
Geneva.....	1	1	130	.....	130	130	.....	130
Hoosick Falls.....	1	1	109	.....	109	42	.....	42
Lancaster—Depew.....	1	1	126	.....	126	210	.....	210
Lockport.....	1	1	38	.....	38	35	.....	35
Medina.....	1	1	35	.....	35	40	.....	40
Middletown.....	1	1	14	.....	14	14	.....	14
Newburgh.....	1	1	142	.....	142	130	.....	130
New York, Bronx.....	1	1	89	.....	89	84	.....	84
New York, Brooklyn.....	2	2	806	.....	806	837	.....	837
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	296	.....	296	300	.....	300
Olean.....	1	1	55	.....	55	48	.....	48
Ossining.....	1	1	33	.....	33	42	.....	42
Oswego.....	1	1	28	.....	28	33	.....	33
Palmyra.....	1	1	21	.....	21	20	.....	20
Peeckskill.....	1	1	260	.....	260	280	.....	280
Plattsburg.....	1	1	60	.....	60	50	.....	50
Port Chester.....	1	1	55	.....	55	50	.....	50
Poughkeepsie.....	2	2	386	.....	386	375	.....	375
Rochester.....	1	1	30	.....	30	32	.....	32
Sandy Hill.....	1	1	65	.....	65	85	.....	85
Saratoga Springs.....	1	1	350	.....	350	450	.....	450
Schenectady.....	1	1	118	.....	118	133	.....	133
Seneca Falls.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	21
Shortsville.....	1	1	432	.....	432	480	.....	480
Syracuse.....	2	2	430	.....	430	400	.....	400
Troy.....	1	1	340	.....	340	250	.....	250
Utica.....	1	1	140	.....	140	165	.....	165
Watertown.....	1	1	166	.....	166	185	.....	185
Yonkers.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	45	47	6,825	.....	6,825	7,036	.....	7,036
Iron Molders' and Core Makers' Ap- prentices:								
Buffalo.....	1	1	230	.....	230	158	.....	158
Locomotive and Car Pipe Fitters:								
Buffalo.....	1	.....	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....
Machinists:								
Albany.....	1	1	207	207	123	123
Amsterdam.....	1	1	17	17	11	11
Auburn.....	1	1	83	83	65	65

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Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mch.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.
IV. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING—Continued.								
Iron and Steel—Continued.								
Machinists—Continued:								
Baldwinsville.....	1		26		26			
Binghamton.....	2	2	70		70	69		69
Buffalo.....	3	3	263		263	256		256
Cohoes.....	1	1	28		28	29		29
Cold Spring.....	1	1	23		23	22		22
Corinth.....	1	1	14		14	14		14
Corning.....	1	1	34		34	45		45
Depew.....	1	1	448		448	310		310
Dunkirk.....	1	1	73		73	48		48
Elmira.....	1	1	77		77	99		99
Fishkill-on-Hudson.....	1	1	47		47	40		40
Glens Falls.....	1	1	12		12	10		10
Green Island.....	1	1	37		37	90		90
Hornellsville.....	1	1	92		92	94		94
Ilion.....	1	1	95		95	104		104
Little Falls.....	1	1	37		37	46		46
Lockport.....	1	1	80		80	42		42
Mechanicville.....	1	1	33		33	34		34
Middletown.....	1	1	51		51	62		62
Newburgh.....	1	1	107		107	90		90
New York, Bronx.....	2	1	122		122	132		132
New York, Brooklyn.....	6	6	1,600		1,600	1,639		1,639
New York, Manhattan.....	4	4	1,702		1,702	1,740		1,740
New York, Richmond.....	1	1	32		32	38		38
Niagara Falls.....	1	1	62		62	70		70
Norwich.....	1	1	26		26	38		38
Olean.....	1	1	35		35	32		32
Oneonta.....	1	1	58		58	63		63
Oswego.....	1	1	140		140	32		32
Palmyra.....	1	1	12		12	11		11
Pearl River.....	1	1	46		46	35		35
Plattsburg.....		1				70		70
Poughkeepsie.....	1	1	31		31	34		34
Rensselaer.....	1	1	24		24	23		23
Rochester.....	2	2	840		840	898		898
Rome.....	1	1	30		30	30		30
Salamanca.....		1				25		25
Schenectady.....	2	1	552		552	500		500
Seneca Falls.....	1	1	50		50	50		50
Syracuse.....	2	2	71		71	77		77
Tarrytown.....	1	1	125		125	136		136
Troy.....	1	1	185		185	103		103
Utica.....	1	1	40		40	56		56
Watervliet.....	1	1	135		135	102		102
Yonkers.....	2	2	153		153	122		122
Total.....	62	61	8,025		8,025	7,759		7,759
Machinists' Apprentices:								
New York, Brooklyn.....		1				250		250
Painters (Metal):								
Schenectady.....	1	1	25		25	21		21
Pattern Makers:								
Albany.....	1	1	30		30	22		22
Auburn.....	1	1	24		24	24		24
Buffalo.....	2	2	165		165	163		163
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	735		735	815		815
Rochester.....	1	1	21		21	14		14
Schenectady.....	2	2	160		160	192		192
Syracuse.....		1				14		14
Total.....	8	9	1,135		1,135	1,244		1,244

Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1906.			SEPTEMBER, 1906.		
	Mar.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.
IV. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING—Continued.								
Iron and Steel—Continued.								
Pipe Cutters:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	147	.....	147	150	.....	150
Rolling Mill and Steel Works Em- ployees:								
Cohoes.....	1	1	104	.....	104	74	.....	74
Elmira.....	1	1	85	.....	85	60	.....	60
Lockport.....	1	1	40	.....	40	40	.....	40
Poughkeepsie.....	1	1	44	.....	44	42	.....	42
Troy.....	1	.....	46	.....	46	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	5	4	319	.....	319	216	.....	216
Saw and Tool Makers:								
Canastota.....	1	1	6	.....	6	6	.....	6
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	20	.....	20	18	.....	18
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	240	.....	240	225	.....	225
Norwich.....	1	1	85	.....	85	67	.....	67
Port Jervis.....	1	1	50	.....	50	55	.....	55
Syracuse.....	1	1	32	.....	32	35	.....	35
Total.....	6	6	433	.....	433	406	.....	406
Steam Engine Makers:								
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	50	.....	50	54	.....	54
Stove Mounters:								
Albany.....	1	1	24	.....	24	28	.....	28
Buffalo.....	1	1	24	.....	24	26	.....	26
Geneva.....	1	1	16	.....	16	18	.....	18
Pekskill.....	1	1	19	.....	19	4	.....	4
Rochester.....	1	1	42	.....	42	40	.....	40
Troy.....	1	1	34	.....	34	32	.....	32
Total.....	6	6	159	.....	159	148	.....	148
Tin Can Makers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	52	.....	52	39	.....	39
Wire Workers and Bed Spring Makers:								
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	58	.....	58	58	.....	58
New York, Manhattan.....	1	2	100	.....	100	326	.....	326
Rochester.....	1	1	22	.....	22	22	.....	22
Total.....	3	4	180	.....	180	406	.....	406
Total—Iron and Steel.....	243	243	27,501	49	27,550	27,962	48	28,010
Metals Other Than Iron and Steel.								
Architectural Bronze Workers:								
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	32	.....	32	13	.....	13
Beer Pump Makers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	60	.....	60	80	.....	80
Brass Finishers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	127	.....	127	117	.....	117
Brass Molders:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	165	165	174	174
Troy.....	1	1	30	30	38	38
Total.....	2	2	195	195	212	212

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Table L.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mch.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.
IV. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING—Continued.								
Metals Other Than Iron and Steel—Continued.								
Brass Workers:								
Albany.....	1	1	20	.....	20	18	.....	18
Dunkirk.....	1	1	14	.....	14	14	.....	14
Schenectady.....	1	1	21	.....	21	26	.....	26
Total.....	3	3	55	.....	55	58	.....	58
Chandeler Filers and Makers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	3	3	606	.....	606	474	.....	474
Chasers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	185	.....	185	190	.....	190
Coppersmiths:								
Elmira.....	1	1	13	.....	13	12	.....	12
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	206	.....	206	206	.....	206
Total.....	2	2	219	.....	219	218	.....	218
Core Makers (Brass Foundries):								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	15	.....	15	15	.....	15
Gold Beaters:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	200	.....	200	200	.....	200
Gold Pen Makers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	96	.....	96	96	.....	96
Jewelers:								
Buffalo.....	1	1	70	.....	70	64	.....	64
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	50	.....	50	53	1	54
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	600	.....	600	615	.....	615
Total.....	3	3	720	.....	720	732	1	733
Metal Polishers, Buffers and Platers:								
Albany.....	1	1	36	.....	36	32	.....	32
Buffalo.....	1	1	60	.....	60	33	.....	33
Elmira.....	1	1	34	.....	34	30	.....	30
Geneva.....	1	1	39	.....	39	38	.....	38
Ilion.....	1	1	5	.....	5	6	.....	6
Little Falls.....	1	1	3	.....	3	8	.....	8
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	296	.....	296	300	.....	300
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	250	.....	250	150	.....	150
Rochester.....	1	1	68	.....	68	94	.....	94
Schenectady.....	1	1	44	.....	44	42	.....	42
Syracuse.....	1	1	21	.....	21	25	.....	25
Troy.....	1	1	30	.....	30	32	.....	32
Watertown.....	1	1	18	.....	18	20	.....	20
Total.....	13	13	904	.....	904	810	.....	810
Metal Spinners:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	121	.....	121	138	.....	138
Silver and Britannia Workers:								
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	85	.....	85	200	.....	200
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	167	.....	167	153	.....	153
Port Jervis.....	1	1	54	.....	54	49	.....	49
Rochester.....	1	1	35	.....	35	115	8	123
Total.....	4	4	341	.....	341	517	8	525

Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mch.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.
IV. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING—Concluded.								
Metals Other Than Iron and Steel—Continued.								
Surgical Instrument Makers: New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	20		20	19		19
Tin Foil Workers and Helpers: New York, Manhattan.....	1		61		61			
Valve Workers: New York, Manhattan.....		1				49		49
Total—Metals Other than Iron and and Steel.....	40	40	3,957		3,957	3,938	9	3,947
Shipbuilding.								
Dry Dock Employees: New York, Brooklyn.....	1		25		25			
Iron Ship Builders: Buffalo.....	2	2	319		319	160		160
Sail Makers: New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	126		126	130		130
Ship and Machinery Riggers: New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	340		340	300		300
Ship Carpenters and Calkers: Buffalo.....	1	1	176		176	95		95
Kingston.....		1				20		20
New York, Brooklyn.....	2	2	622		622	640		640
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	278		278	272		272
New York, Richmond.....	1	1	132		132	98		98
Ogdensburg.....	1	1	54		54	60		60
Tonawanda.....	1	1	45		45	78		78
Total.....	7	8	1,307		1,307	1,263		1,263
Ship Painters: New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	180		180	191		191
Ship Plumbers and Steam Fitters: New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	67		67	81		81
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	50		50	50		50
Total.....	2	2	117		117	131		131
Spar and Derrick Makers: New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	31		31	31		31
Total—Shipbuilding.....	16	16	2,445		2,445	2,206		2,206
Total—Group IV.....	299	299	33,903	49	33,952	34,106	57	34,163

V. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.

Bookbinders:								
Albany.....	1	1	125		125	124		124
Buffalo.....	1	1	95		95	82		82
Rochester.....	2	2	99	57	156	95	57	152
Syracuse.....	1	1	12		12	12		12
Utica.....	1	1	15		15	16		16
Total.....	6	6	346	57	403	329	57	386

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Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mch.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.

V. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.—Continued.

Bookbinders (Blank Book): New York, Manhattan.....	2	1	222	.....	222	177	.....	177
Bookbinders (Book Cover Stampers and Gold Layers): New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	144	145	289	158	154	312
Bookbinders (Collators, Folders, Etc.): New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	.....	600	600	.....	600	600
Bookbinders (Edge Gilders and Mar- blers): New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	63	.....	63	60	.....	60
Bookbinders (Paper Cutters): New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	475	.....	475	500	.....	500
Bookbinders (Paper Rulers): New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	135	.....	135	80	.....	80
Bookbinders (Printed Work): New York, Manhattan.....	2	2	1,062	.....	1,062	1,055	.....	1,055
Check Book Makers: Niagara Falls.....	2	2	40	86	126	43	105	148
Compositors:								
Albany.....	1	1	444	2	446	432	3	435
Amsterdam.....	1	1	19	.....	19	18	.....	18
Auburn.....	1	1	21	35	56	17	38	55
Batavia.....	1	1	21	1	22	23	.....	23
Binghamton.....	1	1	112	3	115	114	1	115
Buffalo.....	2	2	437	3	440	433	2	435
Canandaigua.....	1	1	15	5	20	15	5	20
Cohoes.....	1	1	26	.....	26	27	.....	27
Corning.....	1	1	9	.....	9	11	.....	11
Deposit.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	27	.....	27
Dunkirk.....	1	1	10	1	11	10	.....	10
Elmira.....	1	1	60	.....	60	58	.....	58
Geneva.....	1	1	23	4	27	19	2	21
Glens Falls.....	1	1	36	6	42	35	6	41
Gloversville—Johnstown.....	1	1	27	1	28	25	1	26
Hudson.....	1	1	16	.....	16	17	.....	17
Ithaca.....	1	1	38	17	55	30	25	55
Jamestown.....	1	1	33	1	34	36	1	37
Kingston.....	1	1	15	.....	15	15	.....	15
Little Falls.....	1	1	16	1	17	15	1	16
Lockport.....	1	1	30	.....	30	29	.....	29
Middletown.....	1	1	31	.....	31	26	.....	26
Mount Vernon.....	1	1	14	.....	14	14	.....	14
Newburgh.....	1	1	40	1	41	41	.....	41
New York, all boroughs.....	1	1	6,875	125	6,800	6,712	128	6,840
New York, Manhattan.....	5	5	419	.....	419	423	.....	423
Niagara Falls.....	1	1	40	.....	40	44	.....	44
Norwich.....	1	1	20	4	24	20	2	22
Olean.....	1	1	16	.....	16	16	.....	16
Oneida.....	1	1	15	1	16	15	1	16
Oneonta.....	1	1	13	.....	13	13	.....	13
Oswego.....	1	1	16	.....	16	16	.....	16
Pekskill.....	1	1	19	1	20	17	1	18
Poughkeepsie.....	1	1	42	.....	42	39	.....	39
Rochester.....	2	2	310	8	318	318	.....	318
Rome.....	1	1	20	.....	20	18	.....	18
Saratoga Springs.....	1	1	21	.....	21	22	.....	22
Schenectady.....	1	1	64	4	68	70	4	74
Syracuse.....	1	1	210	1	211	213	3	216

Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mch.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.
V. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.—Continued.								
Compositors—Continued:								
Tarrytown—Ossining.....	1	1	21		21	21		21
Troy.....	1	1	140		140	135		135
Utica.....	1	1	136	1	137	138	2	140
Watertown.....	1	1	40	13	53	39	12	51
Yonkers.....	1	1	45	2	47	45	4	49
Total.....	49	50	9,775	241	10,016	9,821	242	10,063
Electrotypers:								
Buffalo.....	1	1	22		22	30		30
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	240		240	250		250
Total.....	2	2	262		262	280		280
Electrotypers and Stereotypers:								
Albany.....	1	1	43		43	43		43
Binghamton.....	1	1	9		9	15		15
Elmira.....	1	1	6		6	5		5
Rochester.....	1	1	17		17	19		19
Syracuse.....	1	1	6		6	6		6
Utica.....	1	1	5		5	5		5
Total.....	6	6	86		86	93		93
Hat Tip Printers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	73		73	10		10
Lithographers:								
Buffalo.....	2	2	201		201	178		178
New York, Manhattan.....	4	4	1,763		1,763	1,808		1,808
Rochester.....	1	1	108		108	115		115
Total.....	7	7	2,072		2,072	2,101		2,101
Mailers:								
Albany.....	1		7		7			
Buffalo.....	1	1	18		18	14		14
Elmira.....		1				9		9
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	370		370	389		389
Total.....	3	3	395		395	412		412
Music Engravers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	24		24	25		25
Newspaper and Mail Deliverers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	1,100		1,100	1,098		1,098
Newspaper Writers:								
New York, Manhattan.....		1				15		15
Photo-Engravers:								
Albany.....	1	1	14		14	16		16
Buffalo.....	1	1	55		55	50		50
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	735		735	700		700
Rochester.....	1	1	18		18	23		23
Syracuse.....	1	1	16		16	14		14
Total.....	5	5	838		838	803		803
Plate Printers:								
Albany.....		1				10		10
New York, Manhattan.....	2	2	263		263	240		240
Total.....	2	3	263		263	250		250

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Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mch.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.
V. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.—Concluded.								
Pressmen:								
Albany.....	1	1	123		123	135		135
Binghamton.....	1	1	26		26	29		29
Buffalo.....	1	1	147		147	161		161
Deposit.....		1				14		14
Elmira.....		1				32		32
Jamestown.....	1	1	10		10	8		8
Newburgh.....	1	1	10		10	12		12
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	2,167		2,167	2,192		2,192
Niagara Falls.....	1	1	34		34	31		31
Oswego.....	1	1	12		12	11		11
Rochester.....	1	1	60		60	57		57
Syracuse.....	1	1	38		38	42		42
Utica.....	1	1	32		32	38		38
Watertown.....	1	1	11		11	11		11
Total.....	12	14	2,670		2,670	2,773		2,773
Pressmen's Assistants and Press Feeders:								
Buffalo.....	1	1	90	30	120	108	32	140
New York, Manhattan.....	3	3	3,415	3	3,418	3,473	2	3,475
Niagara Falls.....	1	1	30		30	30		30
Rochester.....	1	1	92	30	122	102	25	127
Syracuse.....	1	1	44	2	46	48		48
Total.....	7	7	3,671	65	3,736	3,761	59	3,820
Steel and Copper Plate Engravers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	68		68	59		59
Stereotypers:								
Buffalo.....	1	1	25		25	25		25
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	580		580	590		590
Total.....	2	2	605		605	615		615
Type Founders:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	51		51	28		28
Wall Paper Machine Printers and Color Mixers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	2	2	195		195	205		205
Wall Paper Print Cutters:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	220		220	224		224
Total—Group V.....	120	124	24,855	1,194	26,049	24,975	1,217	26,192

VI. WOOD WORKING AND FURNITURE.

Bar and Store Fixture Workers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	418		418	420		420
Bedding and Mattress Makers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	2	2	197	13	210	230	15	245
Syracuse.....	1	1	11	9	20	11	8	19
Total.....	3	3	208	22	230	241	23	264
Box Makers and Sawyers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	2	2	470		470	470		470
Broom Makers:								
Amsterdam.....	1	1	86		86	96		96
Lockport.....	1	1	26		26	31		31

Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mch.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.
VI. WOOD WORKING AND FURNITURE—Continued.								
Broom Makers—Continued:								
Rochester.....	1	1	14		14	12		12
Syracuse.....	1	1	18		18	20		20
Total.....	4	4	144		144	159		159
Brush Makers:								
Kingston.....		1				17		17
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	190	32	222	182	22	204
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	300		300	264		264
Troy.....	1	1	50		50	7		7
Total.....	3	4	540	32	572	470	22	492
Cabinet Makers:								
New York, Brooklyn.....	2	2	342		342	344		344
New York, Manhattan.....	1	2	1,170		1,170	1,292		1,292
Rochester.....	1	1	288		288	312		312
Total.....	4	5	1,800		1,800	1,948		1,948
Carpet Fitters and Layers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	157		157	175		175
Carriage and Wagon Workers:								
Albany.....	1	1	90		90	90		90
Buffalo.....	1	1	94		94	102		102
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	150		150	175		175
New York, Manhattan.....	4	4	1,028		1,028	206		206
Syracuse.....	1	1	39		39	38		38
Utica.....	1	1	54		54	58		58
Total.....	9	9	1,455		1,455	669		669
Chair Makers:								
New York, Brooklyn.....	1		42		42			
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	66		66	39		39
Total.....	2	1	108		108	39		39
Coopers:								
Albany.....	1	1	35		35	35		35
Buffalo.....	3	2	76		76	44		44
Glens Falls.....	1	1	25		25	25		25
Lockport.....	1	1	25		25	25		25
New York, Brooklyn.....		1				60		60
New York, Manhattan.....	5	5	728		728	658		658
Niagara Falls.....	1	1	22		22	22		22
Peeckskill.....	1	1	9		9	10		10
Rochester.....	2	2	68		68	66		66
Rosendale.....		1				96		96
Syracuse.....	1	1	50		50	45		45
Troy.....	1	1	10		10	10		10
Utica.....	1	1	10		10	11		11
Total.....	18	19	1,058		1,058	1,107		1,107
Furniture Packers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	25		25	15		15
Machine Wood Workers:								
Albany.....	2	2	57		57	57		57
Buffalo.....	1		265		265			
Jamestown.....	1		15		15			
Kingston.....	1	1	66		66	90		90
Mount Vernon.....	1	1	81		81	97		97

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Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Feb.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.
VI. WOOD WORKING AND FURNITURE—Continued.								
Machine Wood Workers—Continued:								
New York, Bronx.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	70	.....	70
New York, Manhattan.....	2	3	268	.....	268	492	.....	492
Ogdensburg.....	1	1	28	.....	28	28	.....	28
Rome.....	1	1	14	.....	14	16	.....	16
Schenectady.....	1	1	66	.....	66	64	.....	64
Syracuse.....	1	1	59	.....	59	60	.....	60
Troy.....	1	1	90	.....	90	78	.....	78
Total.....	13	13	1,009	.....	1,009	1,052	.....	1,052
Piano and Organ Workers:								
Auburn.....	1	1	56	.....	56	45	.....	45
New York, Bronx.....	1	1	375	.....	375	371	.....	371
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	196	.....	196	189	.....	189
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	13
New York, Queens.....	1	1	200	.....	200	150	.....	150
Total.....	4	5	827	.....	827	768	.....	768
Piano and Organ Workers (Action Makers, Etc.):								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	397	.....	397	400	.....	400
Piano and Organ Workers (Bellymen, Fly Finishers, Etc.):								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	476	.....	476	350	.....	350
Piano and Organ Workers (Finishers, Regulators, Etc.):								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	445	.....	445	420	.....	420
Piano and Organ Workers (Movers):								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	98	.....	98	82	.....	82
Piano and Organ Workers (Varnish- ers, Rubbers, Etc.):								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	557	.....	557	518	.....	518
Picture Frame Makers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	52	.....	52	64	.....	64
Rochester.....	1	1	58	.....	58	60	.....	60
Total.....	2	2	110	.....	110	124	.....	124
Reed and Rattan Workers:								
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	33	.....	33	35	.....	35
Upholsterers:								
Jamestown.....	1	1	41	.....	41	38	.....	38
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	73	.....	73	68	.....	68
New York, Manhattan.....	2	2	940	.....	940	806	.....	806
Rochester.....	1	1	33	.....	33	36	.....	36
Total.....	5	5	1,087	.....	1,087	948	.....	948
Varnishers and Polishers:								
Buffalo.....	1	1	78	.....	78	72	.....	72
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	36	.....	36	51	.....	51
Rochester.....	1	1	52	.....	52	52	.....	52
Total.....	3	3	166	.....	166	175	.....	175
Wood Carvers:								
Buffalo.....	1	1	33	.....	33	23	.....	23
Jamestown.....	1	1	20	.....	20	25	.....	25

Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1903.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mch.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.
VI. WOOD WORKING AND FURNITURE—Concluded.								
Wood Carvers—Continued:								
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	57	.....	57	54	.....	54
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	327	.....	327	324	.....	324
Rochester.....	1	1	100	.....	100	84	.....	84
Syracuse.....	1	1	34	.....	34	32	.....	32
Total.....	6	6	571	.....	571	542	.....	542
Wood Turners:								
Jamestown.....	1	1	14	.....	14	7	.....	7
Total—Group VI.....	88	91	12,173	54	12,227	11,134	45	11,179

VII. FOOD AND LIQUORS.

Food Products.								
Bakers and Confectioners:								
Albany.....	1	1	86	.....	86	50	.....	50
Auburn.....	1	1	21	.....	21	27	.....	27
Batavia.....	1	1	8	.....	8	9	.....	9
Buffalo.....	2	2	220	.....	220	229	.....	229
Cortland.....	1	1	12	.....	12	12	.....	12
Dunkirk.....	1	1	8	.....	8	9	.....	9
Elmira.....	1	1	18	.....	18	19	.....	19
Geneva.....	1	1	14	.....	14	18	.....	18
Glens Falls.....	1	1	15	.....	15	15	.....	15
Gloversville.....	1	1	13	.....	13	23	.....	23
Jamestown.....	1	1	16	.....	16	16	.....	16
Middletown.....	1	1	17	.....	17	13	.....	13
Mount Vernon.....	1	1	26	.....	26	22	.....	22
Newburgh.....	1	1	42	.....	42	41	.....	41
New York, Bronx.....	1	1	186	.....	186	186	.....	186
New York, Brooklyn.....	5	5	1,069	.....	1,069	901	.....	901
New York, Manhattan.....	14	12	2,228	.....	2,228	2,117	.....	2,117
New York, Queens.....	1	1	28	.....	28	9	.....	9
Niagara Falls.....	1	1	22	.....	22	20	.....	20
Oneida.....	1	1	9	.....	9	8	.....	8
Port Chester.....	1	1	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
Port Jervis.....	1	1	12	.....	12	12	.....	12
Poughkeepsie.....	1	1	23	.....	23	27	.....	27
Rochester.....	1	1	65	.....	65	72	.....	72
Schenectady.....	1	1	46	.....	46	46	.....	46
Syracuse.....	1	1	110	.....	110	117	.....	117
Troy.....	1	1	95	.....	95	75	.....	75
Utica.....	1	1	35	.....	35	36	.....	36
Yonkers.....	1	1	50	.....	50	55	.....	55
Total.....	47	45	4,504	.....	4,504	4,194	.....	4,194
Butchers and Meat Cutters:								
Albany.....	1	1	57	.....	57	50	.....	50
Auburn.....	1	1	55	.....	55	49	.....	49
Buffalo.....	3	2	153	.....	153	122	.....	122
Corning.....	1	.....	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....
Elmira.....	1	1	44	.....	44	50	.....	50
Geneva.....	1	1	24	.....	24	24	.....	24
Kingston.....	1	1	36	.....	36	34	.....	34
New York, Brooklyn.....	2	2	229	.....	229	225	.....	225
New York, Manhattan.....	7	7	958	.....	958	1,039	.....	1,039
Rochester.....	2	2	75	.....	75	61	.....	61
Rome.....	1	1	17	17	20	20
Schenectady.....	1	1	49	49	54	54
Syracuse.....	1	1	147	147	140	140
Troy.....	1	1	70	70	60	60

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Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mch.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.
VII. FOOD AND LIQUORS—Continued.								
Food Products—Continued.								
Butchers and Meat Cutters—Con.:								
Utica.....	1	1	105	.....	105	90	.....	90
Yonkers.....	1	1	110	.....	110	115	.....	115
Total.....	26	24	2,141	.....	2,141	2,133	.....	2,133
Egg Inspectors:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	250	.....	250	312	.....	312
Flour and Cereal Workers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	3	2	77	.....	77	37	.....	37
Niagara Falls.....	2	2	51	.....	51	59	.....	59
Syracuse.....	1	1	48	.....	48	48	.....	48
Total.....	6	5	176	.....	176	144	.....	144
Milk Bottlers and Handlers:								
Middletown.....	1	.....	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....
Norwich.....	1	1	24	.....	24	25	.....	25
Oxford.....	1	1	10	.....	10	18	.....	18
Total.....	3	2	49	.....	49	43	.....	43
Total—Food Products.....	83	77	7,120	.....	7,120	6,826	.....	6,826
Beverages.								
Brewery Employees:								
Amsterdam.....	1	1	28	.....	28	26	.....	26
Binghamton.....	1	1	30	.....	30	30	.....	30
Dunkirk.....	1	1	8	.....	8	11	.....	11
Elmville.....	1	.....	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....
Elmira.....	1	1	36	.....	36	33	.....	33
Ft. Edward.....	1	1	20	.....	20	22	.....	22
Hornellsville.....	1	1	15	.....	15	16	.....	16
Jameson.....	1	1	21	.....	21	23	.....	23
Kingston.....	1	1	50	.....	50	55	.....	55
Middletown.....	1	1	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
Niagara Falls.....	1	1	24	.....	24	25	.....	25
Ogdensburg.....	1	1	20	.....	20	17	.....	17
Oswego.....	1	1	24	.....	24	20	.....	20
Port Jervis.....	1	1	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
Utica.....	1	1	112	.....	112	114	.....	114
Total.....	15	14	414	.....	414	412	.....	412
Brewery Employees (Ale and Porter):								
Albany.....	1	1	80	.....	80	93	.....	93
Canandaigua.....	1	1	14	.....	14	15	.....	15
Hudson.....	1	1	45	.....	45	40	.....	40
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	800	.....	800	800	.....	800
Troy.....	1	1	126	.....	126	130	.....	130
Total.....	5	5	1,065	.....	1,065	1,078	.....	1,078
Brewery Employees (Beer Drivers and Bottlers):								
Albany.....	1	1	40	.....	40	38	.....	38
Auburn.....	1	1	12	.....	12	12	.....	12
Buffalo.....	2	2	256	.....	256	274	.....	274
New York, Brooklyn.....	2	2	610	.....	610	762	.....	762
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	120	.....	120	78	.....	78

Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mch.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.
VII. FOOD AND LIQUORS—Concluded.								
Beverages—Continued.								
Brewery Employees (Beer Drivers and Bottlers)—Continued:								
New York, Manhattan & Bronx.	1	1	900		900	900		900
Niagara Falls.	1	1	12		12	14		14
Rochester.	2	1	121		121	111		111
Syracuse.	1	1	81		81	80		80
Total.	12	11	2,152		2,152	2,269		2,269
Brewery Employees (Engineers and Firemen):								
Albany-Troy.	1	1	54		54	68		68
Buffalo.	1	1	62		62	65		65
New York, Manhattan.	1		15		15			
Total.	3	2	131		131	133		133
Brewery Employees (Lager):								
Albany.	1	1	72		72	72		72
Auburn.	1	1	16		16	17		17
Buffalo.	1	1	232		232	231		231
Dobbs Ferry.	1	1	12		12	12		12
Lockport.	1	1	13		13	13		13
Newburgh and Poughkeepsie.	1	1	16		16	17		17
New York, Brooklyn.	1	1	415		415	427		427
New York, Manhattan.	1	1	915		915	940		940
Olean.	1	1	18		18	18		18
Rochester.	1	1	175		175	192		192
Syracuse.	1	1	104		104	99		99
Troy.	1	1	33		33	35		35
Total.	12	12	2,021		2,021	2,073		2,073
Maltsters:								
Adams.	1	1	8		8	7		7
Auburn.	1	1	16		16	15		15
Buffalo.	1	1	276		276	256		256
Clyde.	1	1	4		4	4		4
Geneva.	1	1	72		72	72		72
Lyons.	1	1	18		18	18		18
New York, Manhattan.	1	1	210		210	210		210
Niagara Falls.		1				18		18
Oswego.	1	1	39		39	38		38
Syracuse.	1	1	29		29	20		20
Troy.	1	1	54		54	60		60
Total.	10	11	726		726	718		718
Mineral Water Bottlers and Drivers:								
Albany.	1	1	35		35	36		36
Buffalo.	1	1	45		45	36		36
Kingston.	1	1	8		8	8		8
Syracuse.	1	1	18		18	14		14
Total.	4	4	106		106	94		94
Total—Beverages.	61	59	6,615		6,615	6,777		6,777
Total—Group VII.	144	136	13,735		13,735	13,603		13,603

Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1903.			SEPTEMBER, 1906.		
	Mar.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.

VIII. THEATERS AND MUSIC—Concluded.

Stage Mechanics—Continued:								
Syracuse.....	1	1	58	.....	58	57	.....	57
Troy.....	1	1	41	.....	41	40	.....	40
Total.....	11	11	1,400	.....	1,400	1,464	.....	1,464
Theatrical Costumers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	18	6	24	18	8	26
Total—Group VIII.....	60	59	12,212	681	12,893	12,492	732	13,224

IX. TOBACCO.

Cigarette Makers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	2	2	450	400	850	396	491	887
Cigar Makers:								
Albany.....	1	1	280	.....	280	275	.....	275
Amsterdam.....	1	1	54	.....	54	53	.....	53
Auburn.....	1	1	49	1	50	48	1	49
Batavia.....	1	1	27	3	30	29	2	31
Binghamton.....	2	2	245	108	353	318	90	408
Buffalo.....	1	1	465	6	471	488	7	493
Corning.....	1	1	28	1	29	29	2	31
Cortland.....	1	1	32	3	35	30	.....	30
Coxsackie.....	1	1	6	.....	6	.....	.....	6
Danville.....	1	1	17	.....	17	17	.....	17
Dunkirk.....	1	1	23	.....	23	23	.....	23
Elmira.....	1	1	66	3	69	59	2	61
Geneva.....	1	1	103	.....	103	108	.....	108
Glens Falls.....	1	1	31	1	32	42	.....	42
Gloversville.....	1	1	32	.....	32	35	.....	35
Hornellsville.....	1	1	16	.....	16	17	.....	17
Hudson.....	1	1	16	.....	16	24	.....	24
Ithaca.....	1	1	62	.....	62	62	.....	62
Jamestown.....	1	1	23	.....	23	24	.....	24
Kingston.....	1	1	28	.....	28	25	.....	25
Lockport.....	1	1	37	1	38	28	.....	28
Middletown.....	1	1	40	1	41	45	2	47
New York, Brooklyn.....	3	3	901	35	936	910	37	947
New York, Manhattan.....	5	5	3,513	1,973	5,486	3,586	1,963	5,549
Niagara Falls.....	1	1	9	.....	9	12	1	13
Norwich.....	1	1	13	1	14	15	.....	15
Ogdensburg.....	1	1	25	.....	25	25	.....	25
Oneida.....	1	1	176	.....	176	208	.....	208
Oneonta.....	1	1	91	7	98	90	6	96
Oswego.....	1	1	20	.....	20	20	.....	20
Owego.....	1	1	25	.....	25	29	.....	29
Peekskill.....	1	1	48	.....	48	52	.....	52
Plattsburg.....	1	1	17	.....	17	25	.....	25
Poughkeepsie.....	1	1	64	.....	64	66	.....	66
Rochester.....	1	1	224	5	229	218	6	224
Rome.....	1	1	38	.....	38	38	.....	38
Salamanca.....	1	1	26	.....	26	26	.....	26
Saratoga Springs.....	1	1	31	1	32	36	.....	36
Saugerties.....	1	1	20	.....	20	18	.....	18
Schenectady.....	1	1	56	2	58	50	2	52
Syracuse.....	1	1	456	20	476	471	20	491
Troy.....	1	1	312	1	313	334	3	337
Utica.....	1	1	132	.....	132	139	.....	139
Watertown.....	1	1	49	1	50	52	1	53
Waverly.....	1	1	17	17	17	1	18
Wellsville.....	1	1	14	14	22	22
Total.....	53	53	7,957	2,174	10,131	8,242	2,146	10,388

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Table I—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mch.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.
IX. TOBACCO—Concluded.								
Cigar Packers:								
Albany.....	1	1	2	21	23	2	20	22
Binghamton.....	1	1	40	1	41	38	1	37
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	68	.....	68	65	.....	65
New York, Manhattan.....	2	2	585	.....	585	539	.....	539
Syracuse.....	1	1	23	3	26	17	3	20
Total.....	6	6	718	25	743	659	24	683
Tobacco Workers:								
Albany.....	1	1	39	21	60	46	18	64
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	8	14	22	7	16	23
Rochester.....	1	1	6	9	15	10	10	20
Syracuse.....	1	1	8	14	22	8	12	20
Utica.....	1	1	22	8	30	18	12	30
Total.....	5	5	83	66	149	89	68	157
Total—Group IX.....	66	66	9,208	2,665	11,873	9,388	2,729	12,115

X. RESTAURANTS AND RETAIL TRADE.

Hotels and Restaurants.								
Bartenders:								
Albany.....	1	1	196	.....	196	197	.....	197
Auburn.....	1	1	74	.....	74	52	.....	52
Batavia.....	1	1	28	.....	28	25	.....	25
Binghamton.....	1	1	80	.....	80	88	.....	88
Buffalo.....	1	1	447	.....	447	448	.....	448
Canandaigua.....	1	1	30	.....	30	21	.....	21
Cohoes.....	1	1	37	.....	37	28	.....	28
Corning.....	1	1	19	.....	19	28	.....	28
Cortland.....	1	1	28	.....	28	23	.....	23
Dunkirk.....	1	1	18	.....	18	15	.....	15
Elmira.....	1	1	59	.....	59	39	.....	39
Geneva.....	1	1	32	.....	32	29	.....	29
Gloversville.....	1	1	42	.....	42	45	.....	45
Herkimer.....	1	1	17	.....	17	12	.....	12
Hornellsville.....	1	1	14	.....	14	16	.....	16
Hudson.....	1	1	24	.....	24	25	.....	25
Ilion.....	1	1	26	.....	26	19	.....	19
Ithaca.....	1	1	42	.....	42	30	.....	30
Jamestown.....	1	1	46	.....	46	35	.....	35
Kingston.....	1	1	60	.....	60	50	.....	50
Little Falls.....	1	1	29	.....	29	30	.....	30
Mechanicville.....	1	1	23	.....	23	18	.....	18
Newburgh.....	1	1	40	.....	40	40	.....	40
New Rochelle.....	1	1	36	.....	36	53	.....	53
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	418	.....	418	450	.....	450
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	1,458	.....	1,458	2,745	.....	2,745
Norwich.....	1	1	30	.....	30	34	.....	34
Ogdensburg.....	1	1	41	.....	41	41	.....	41
Olean.....	1	1	55	.....	55	59	.....	59
Oneida.....	1	1	14	.....	14	15	.....	15
Oneonta.....	1	1	42	.....	42	40	.....	40
Plattsburg.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	16
Port Chester.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	.....	17
Port Jervis.....	1	1	27	.....	27	20	.....	20
Poughkeepsie.....	1	1	33	.....	33	32	.....	32
Rochester.....	1	1	200	.....	200	200	.....	200
Saratoga Springs.....	1	1	41	.....	41	33	.....	33
Schenectady.....	1	1	121	.....	121	132	.....	132
Seneca Falls.....	1	1	24	.....	24	26	.....	26
Syracuse.....	1	1	250	.....	250	250	.....	250

Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mch.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.
X RESTAURANTS AND RETAIL TRADE—Continued.								
Hotels and Restaurants—Continued.								
Bartenders—Continued:								
Troy.....	1	1	137	.....	137	140	.....	140
Utica.....	1	1	120	.....	120	135	.....	135
Warsaw.....	1	.....	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....
Watertown.....	1	1	52	.....	52	42	.....	42
Yonkers.....	1	1	75	.....	75	75	.....	75
Total.....	43	44	4,595	.....	4,595	5,886	.....	5,886
Cooks:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	416	.....	416	450	.....	450
Waiters and Waitresses:								
Albany.....	1	1	32	.....	32	124	.....	124
Binghamton.....	1	.....	24	.....	24	.....	.....	.....
Buffalo.....	1	1	241	.....	241	250	.....	250
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	236	.....	236	200	.....	200
New York, Manhattan.....	2	3	690	.....	690	563	30	593
Rochester.....	1	1	100	30	130	75	.....	75
Schenectady.....	1	.....	30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	8	7	1,353	30	1,383	1,212	30	1,242
Total—Hotels and Restaurants..	52	52	6,364	30	6,394	7,548	30	7,578
Retail Trade.								
Bakery and Ice Cream Salesmen:								
Buffalo.....	2	2	72	.....	72	74	.....	74
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	152	.....	152	172	.....	172
Total.....	3	3	224	.....	224	246	.....	246
Clothing Salesmen:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	178	.....	178	146	.....	146
Dry Goods Clerks:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	100	.....	100	32	93	125
Furniture and Carpet Store Employ- ees:								
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	100	.....	100	100	.....	100
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	21	.....	21	32	.....	32
Total.....	2	2	121	.....	121	132	.....	132
Grocery Clerks:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	500	.....	500	72	.....	72
Newsboys and Bootblacks:								
Buffalo.....	1	.....	35	.....	35	.....	.....	.....
Schenectady.....	1	1	15	.....	15	20	.....	20
Troy.....	1	1	150	.....	150	250	.....	250
Total.....	3	2	200	.....	200	270	.....	270
Produce Venders:								
Albany.....	1	1	65	65	60	60
Syracuse.....	1	1	60	60	65	65
Utica.....	1	53	53
Total.....	2	3	125	125	178	178

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Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trade and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mch.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.

X. RESTAURANTS AND RETAIL TRADE—Concluded.

Retail Trade—Continued.

Retail Clerks:								
Albany.....	1	1	86		86	76		76
Auburn.....	1		30		30			
Ballston Spa.....	1		17		17			
Batavia.....	1	3	25		25	31		31
Buffalo.....	3	1	206	5	211	205	4	209
Canandaigua.....	1	1	37	13	50	32	11	43
Cortland.....	1	1	33		33	37		37
Elmira.....	1		30	1	31			
Fishkill-on-Hudson.....	1	1	9	14	23	9	13	22
Hornellsville.....	1	1	20	2	22	18		18
Ithaca.....	1		60		60			
Johnstown.....	1		28		28			
Little Falls.....	1	1	51	7	58	42	7	49
Mount Vernon.....	1	1	23		23			23
Newburgh.....	1	1	90	62	152	80	70	150
New York, Richmond.....						22		22
Niagara Falls.....	1	1	30	30	60	25	15	40
Norwich.....	1		52	11	63			
Oneida.....	1	1	21	1	22	22	2	24
Port Jervis.....	1	1	25	3	28	25	2	27
Salamanca.....	1	1	55	30	85	40	20	60
Saratoga Springs.....	1	1	28	14	42	25	17	42
Schenectady.....	1	1	105	18	123	150	12	162
Syracuse.....	1	1	400	30	430	330	110	440
Tonawanda.....	1	1	35		35	35		35
Troy.....	1	1	60		60	50		50
Warsaw.....	1		6	8	14			
Total.....	28	22	1,562	249	1,811	1,277	283	1,560
Total—Retail Trade.....	41	35	3,010	249	3,259	2,353	376	2,729
Total—Group X.....	93	87	9,374	279	9,653	9,901	406	10,307

XI. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT.

Bridge Tenders:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	30		30	16		16
Dock Builders:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	1,800		1,800	1,600		1,600
Drivers and Hostlers:								
New York, Brooklyn.....	1		125		125			
New York, Manhattan.....	2	2	54		54	54		54
Total.....	3	2	179		179	54		54
Hospital Employees:								
Buffalo.....	1	1	71	64	135	36	42	78
Middletown.....	1	1	74	6	80	42		42
Rochester.....	1	1	48	50	98	49	44	93
Utica.....		1				57	19	76
Total.....	3	4	193	120	313	184	105	289
Letter Carriers:								
Albany.....	1	1	62		62	62		62
Amsterdam.....	1	1	6		6	6		6
Auburn.....	1	1	25		25	25		25
Batavia.....	1	1	8		8	8		8
Bath.....	1	1	4		4	4		4

Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mch.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.

XI. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT—Continued.

Letter Carriers—Continued:

Binghamton.....	1	1	24		24	23		23
Brockport.....	1	1	5		5	3		3
Buffalo.....	1	1	252		252	262		262
Carthage.....	1	1	4		4	3		3
Catskill.....	1	1	4		4			
Cohoes.....	1	1	12		12	12		12
Corning.....	1	1	8		8	10		10
Cortland.....	1	1	10		10	10		10
Dansville.....	1	1	3		3	3		3
Dunkirk.....	1	1	8		8	8		8
Elmira.....	1	1	27		27	29		29
Fort Plain.....	1	1	3		3	3		3
Fredonia.....	1	1	5		5	5		5
Fulton.....	1	1	7		7	7		7
Geneva.....	1	1	5		5	5		5
Glens Falls.....	1	1	10		10	8		8
Gloversville.....	1	1	11		11	11		11
Hampstead.....	1	1	4		4	4		4
Herkimer.....	1	1	4		4	4		4
Hornellsville.....	1	1	14		14			
Hudson.....	1	1	2		2	2		2
Irvington.....	1	1	4		4	4		4
Ithaca.....	1	1	14		14	14		14
Jamestown.....	1	1	21		21	22		22
Johnstown.....	1	1	5		5	9		9
Kingston.....	1	1	16		16	16		16
Little Falls.....	1	1	7		7	7		7
Lockport.....	1	1	13		13	15		15
Lyons.....	1	1	3		3	3		3
Malone.....	1	1	4		4	4		4
Medina.....	1	1	4		4	4		4
Middletown.....	1	1	8		8	8		8
Mount Vernon.....	1	1	15		15	15		15
Newark.....	1	1	3		3	3		3
Newburgh.....	1	1	14		14	14		14
New Rochelle.....	1	1	13		13	13		13
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	775		775	790		790
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	1,955		1,955	1,950		1,950
New York, Queens.....	4	4	90		90	100		100
New York, Richmond.....	6	6	40		40	41		41
Niagara Falls.....	1	1	16		16	16		16
North Tonawanda.....	1	1	6		6	7		7
Nyack.....	1	1	6		6	7		7
Ogdensburg.....	1	1	9		9	8		8
Olean.....	1	1	8		8	9		9
Oneida.....	1	1	4		4	4		4
Oneonta.....	1	1	5		5	4		4
Ossining.....	1	1	2		2	2		2
Oswego.....	1	1	13		13	13		13
Peekskill.....	1	1	7		7	7		7
Penn Yan.....	1	1	4		4	4		4
Port Chester.....	1	1	8		8	8		8
Port Jervis.....	1	1	6		6	6		6
Potsdam.....	1	1	2		2	3		3
Poughkeepsie.....	1	1	12		12	8		8
Rochester.....	1	1	133		133	135		135
Rome.....	1	1	9		9			
Sandy Hill.....	1	1	4		4	4		4
Saratoga Springs.....	1	1	7		7	6		6
Saugerties.....	1	1	3		3	3		3
Schenectady.....	1	1	29		29	28		28
Seneca Falls.....	1	1	4		4	5		5
Syracuse.....	1	1	86		86	85		85
Tonawanda.....	1	1	5		5	5		5
Troy.....	1	1	31		31	32		32

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Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mch.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.
XI. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT—Concluded.								
Letter Carriers—Continued:								
Utica.....	1	1	40		40	40		40
Watertown.....	1	1	15		15	15		15
Watervliet.....	1	1	6		6	6		6
Waverly.....	1	1	4		4	4		4
White Plains.....	1	1	5		5	5		5
Yonkers.....	1	1	36		36	37		37
Total.....	84	81	4,056		4,056	4,065		4,065
Park Employees:								
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	25		25	32		32
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	190		190	150		150
Total.....	2	2	215		215	182		182
Park Gardeners:								
New York, Manhattan, Bronx, Brooklyn.....	1	1	66		66	73		73
Post-Office Clerks:								
Albany.....	1	1	48		48	48		48
Irvington.....	1	1				3		3
Jamestown.....	1	1	8	3	11	8	3	11
Lockport.....	1	1	8		8	12		12
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	160		160	365		365
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	1,430		1,430	1,561		1,561
New York, Queens.....	1	1	12	1	13	14	1	15
New York, Richmond.....	1	1	2		2	2		2
Oneonta.....	1	1	3		3	3		3
Rochester.....	1	1	67	3	70	70		70
Syracuse.....	1	1	64		64	64		64
Troy.....	1	1	30	1	31	30	1	31
Utica.....	1	1	20		20	18		18
Total.....	12	13	1,852	8	1,860	2,198	5	2,203
Public School Janitors:								
Buffalo.....	1		42		42			
Syracuse.....	1	1	32	2	34	27	2	29
Total.....	2	1	74	2	76	27	2	29
Railway Mail Clerks:								
Albany.....	1	1	62		62	65		65
Street Sweepers:								
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	50		50	70		70
New York, Manhattan.....	3	3	515		515	700		700
Total.....	4	4	565		565	770		770
Total—Group XI.....	114	111	9,092	130	9,222	9,234	112	9,346

XII. STATIONARY ENGINE MEN.

Engineers (Eccentric, Hod-Hoisting and Stationary):								
Albany.....	3	3	225		225	139		139
Auburn.....	2	2	43		43	39		39

Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mar.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.
XII. STATIONARY ENGINE MEN—Concluded.								
Engineers (Eccentric, Hod-Hoisting and Stationary)—Continued:								
Batavia.....	1	1	13		13	13		13
Binghamton.....	1	1	20		20	21		21
Buffalo.....	5	5	1,484		1,484	1,391		1,391
Dunkirk.....	1	1	23		23	23		23
Elmira.....	1	1	15		15	19		19
Ft. Edward.....	1	1	17		17	19		19
Fulton.....	1	1	9		9	9		9
Geneva.....	1	1	38		38	30		30
Glens Falls.....	1	1	30		30	22		22
Gloversville.....	1	1	25		25	16		16
Hornellsville.....	1	1	13		13			10
Hudson.....	1	1	13		13	10		10
Jamestown.....	1	1	91		91	100		100
Kingston.....	1	1	53		53	52		52
Le Roy.....	1	1	15		15	16		16
Middletown.....	1	1	20		20	21		21
Newark.....	1	1	30		30	55		55
Newburgh.....	2	2	89		89	98		98
New York, Bronx.....	1	1	44		44	50		50
New York, Brooklyn.....	10	9	1,172		1,172	1,108		1,108
New York, Manhattan.....	13	13	3,217		3,217	3,527		3,527
New York, Queens.....	3	3	62		62	63		63
New York, Richmond.....	1	1	90		90	90		90
Niagara Falls.....	1	1	144		144	123		123
Ogdensburg.....	1	1	20		20	20		20
Olean.....	1	1	10		10			
Poughkeepsie.....	2	2	51		51	50		50
Rochester.....	1	1	402		402	392		392
Rome.....	1	1	8		8	7		7
Schenectady.....	1	1	30		30	38		38
Syracuse.....	1	1	139		139	146		146
Tonawanda.....	1	1	33		33	35		35
Troy.....	2	2	64		64	61		61
Utica.....	2	1	71		71	15		15
Warsaw.....	1	1	16		16	16		16
Watertown.....	1	1	26		26	25		25
Yonkers.....	2	1	64		64	23		23
Total.....	74	69	7,929		7,929	7,882		7,882
Firemen (Eccentric and Stationary):								
Auburn.....	1	1	7		7	7		7
Ballston Spa.....	1	1	34		34	32		32
Buffalo.....	1	1	489		489	496		496
Corinth.....	1	1	51		51	47		47
Fort Edward.....	1	1	42		42	40		40
Fulton.....	1	1	18		18	18		18
Glens Falls.....	1	1	30		30	22		22
Mechanicville.....	1	1	30		30	30		30
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	3,000		3,000	3,100		3,100
Rochester.....	1	1	270		270	180		180
Schenectady.....	1	1	37		37	25		25
Syracuse.....	1	1	47		47	40		40
Ticonderoga.....	1	1	38		38	35		35
Troy.....	1	1	11		11	12		12
Utica.....	1	1				32		32
Watertown.....	1	1	32		32			
Yonkers.....	1	1	47		47	39		39
Total.....	16	16	4,183		4,183	4,155		4,155
Total—Group XII.....	90	85	12,112		12,112	12,037		12,037

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Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mch.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.
XIII.—MISCELLANEOUS.								
Paper and Paper Goods.								
Paper Bag and Box Makers.								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	120	80	200	125	90	215
Rochester.....	1	1	10	20	30	25	15	40
Total.....	2	2	130	100	230	150	105	255
Fiber Workers:								
Lockport.....	3	3	163	.....	163	161	.....	161
Paper Makers:								
Ballston Spa.....	1	1	28	2	30	28	2	30
Brownville.....	1	1	33	.....	33	47	.....	47
Corinth.....	1	1	57	.....	57	59	.....	59
Deferiet.....	1	1	50	.....	50	36	.....	36
Dexter.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	12
Felts Mills.....	1	1	23	.....	23	23	.....	23
Fort Edward.....	1	1	320	1	321	300	.....	300
Glens Falls.....	1	1	200	.....	200	218	.....	218
Gouverneur.....	1	1	14	.....	14	13	.....	13
Herkimer.....	1	1	12	.....	12	12	.....	12
Luzerne and Hadley.....	2	2	102	.....	102	102	.....	102
Mechanicville.....	1	1	83	38	121	89	32	121
Niagara Falls.....	1	1	61	.....	61	71	.....	71
Piercefield.....	1	1	40	.....	40	35	.....	35
Plattsburg.....	1	1	25	.....	25	20	.....	20
Rock City Falls.....	1	1	30	.....	30	25	.....	25
Sandy Hill and vicinity.....	1	1	158	.....	158	140	.....	140
Ticonderoga.....	1	1	62	13	75	58	10	68
Troy.....	1	1	97	10	107	93	8	101
Watertown.....	1	1	51	.....	51	57	.....	57
Total.....	20	21	1,446	64	1,510	1,438	52	1,490
Pulp Workers:								
Brownville.....	1	.....	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....
Cadyville.....	1	1	65	.....	65	65	.....	65
Mechanicville.....	1	1	151	.....	151	120	.....	120
Morrisonville.....	1	1	80	.....	80	89	.....	89
Niagara Falls.....	1	1	80	.....	80	60	.....	60
Palmer.....	1	1	310	9	319	300	10	310
Piercefield.....	1	1	22	.....	22	86	.....	86
Sandy Hill.....	1	1	203	.....	203	260	.....	260
Ticonderoga.....	1	1	174	.....	174	214	.....	214
Troy.....	1	1	50	.....	50	60	.....	60
Watertown.....	1	1	54	.....	54	70	.....	70
Total.....	11	10	1,207	9	1,216	1,324	10	1,334
Total—Paper and Paper Goods.....	36	36	2,946	173	3,119	3,073	167	3,240
Barbering.								
Barbers:								
Albany.....	1	1	130	.....	130	141	.....	141
Amsterdam.....	1	1	30	.....	30	29	.....	29
Auburn.....	1	1	52	.....	52	52	.....	52
Ballston Spa.....	1	1	11	.....	11	12	.....	12
Batavia.....	1	1	12	.....	12	16	.....	16
Binghamton.....	1	1	72	.....	72	56	.....	56
Buffalo.....	1	1	485	.....	485	479	.....	479
Canandaigua.....	1	1	17	.....	17	16	.....	16
Cohoes.....	1	1	30	.....	30	35	.....	35

Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mch.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.

XIII. MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.

Barbering—Continued.

Barbers—Continued:

Corning.....	1	1	26	26	26	29	29	29
Dunkirk.....	1	1	20	20	20	20	20	20
Elmira.....	1	1	73	73	73	65	65	65
Fulton.....	1	1	11	11	11	11	11	11
Geneva.....	1	1	18	18	18	18	18	18
Glens Falls.....	1	1	46	46	61	61	61	61
Gloversville.....	1	1	18	18	18	18	18	18
Gouverneur.....	1	1	6	6	8	8	8	8
Hornellsville.....	1	1	23	23	23	23	23	23
Ithaca.....	1	1	25	25	34	34	34	34
Jamestown.....	1	1	32	32	39	39	39	39
Johnstown.....	1	1	11	11	10	10	10	10
Kingston.....	1	1	31	31	28	28	28	28
Little Falls.....	1	1	20	20	17	17	17	17
Lockport.....	1	1	23	23	20	20	20	20
Mechanicville.....	1	1	12	12	13	13	13	13
Middletown.....	1	1	19	19	18	18	18	18
Newburgh.....	1	1	50	50	50	50	50	50
New York, Manhattan.....	3	2	171	171	126	126	126	126
New York, Richmond.....	1	1	25	25	26	26	26	26
Niagara Falls.....	1	1	45	45	46	46	46	46
Norwich.....	1	1	14	14	13	13	13	13
Ogdensburg.....	1	1	13	13	18	18	18	18
Olean.....	1	1	35	35	31	31	31	31
Oneida.....	1	1	12	12	12	12	12	12
Oneonta.....	1	1	22	22	23	23	23	23
Oswego.....	1	1	32	32	36	36	36	36
Plattsburg.....	1	1	9	9	20	20	20	20
Port Chester.....	1	1	18	18	19	19	19	19
Port Jervis.....	1	1	23	23	22	22	22	22
Poughkeepsie.....	1	1	124	124	125	125	125	125
Rochester.....	1	1	18	18	18	18	18	18
Rome.....	1	1	86	86	90	90	90	90
Schenectady.....	1	1	11	11	11	11	11	11
Seneca Falls.....	1	1	169	169	178	178	178	178
Syracuse.....	1	1	15	15	13	13	13	13
Tonawanda.....	1	1	106	106	113	113	113	113
Troy.....	1	1	84	84	90	90	90	90
Watertown.....	1	1	50	50	52	52	52	52
Watervliet.....	1	1	20	20	18	18	18	18
Waverly.....	1	1	10	10	9	9	9	9
Yonkers.....	1	1	40	40	32	32	32	32
Total—Barbering.....	52	53	2,432	2,432	2,477	2,477	2,477	2,477

Leather and Leather Goods.

Belt Lacers:

Schenectady.....	1	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
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Harness Makers:

New York, Manhattan.....	2	2	272	272	249	249	249	249
Rome.....	1	1	12	12	9	9	9	9
Troy.....	1	8	8	8	8	8	8	8

Total.....	4	3	292	292	258	258	258	258
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Tanners and Curriers:

Johnstown.....	1	165	165	165	165	165	165	165
Little Falls.....	1	1	45	45	39	39	39	39
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	100	100	100	100	100	100

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Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mch.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.
XIII. MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.								
Leather and Leather Goods—Con.								
Tanners and Curriers—Continued.								
Olean.....	1	1	30	.....	30	32	.....	32
Salamanca.....	1	1	17	.....	17	17	.....	17
Sparrowbush.....	1	1	57	.....	57	40	.....	40
Total.....	6	5	414	.....	414	228	.....	228
Trunk and Bag Workers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	530	.....	530	300	.....	300
Total—Leather and Leather Goods	12	9	1,256	.....	1,256	788	.....	786
Glass and Glassware.								
Decorative Glass Workers:								
Buffalo.....	1	1	21	.....	21	20	.....	20
New York, Manhattan.....	2	1	240	.....	240	250	.....	250
Rochester.....	1	1	11	.....	11	11	.....	11
Total.....	4	3	272	.....	272	281	.....	281
Flint Glass Cutters and Workers:								
Buffalo.....	1	1	25	.....	25	25	.....	25
Lockport.....	1	1	34	.....	34	34	.....	34
New York, Brooklyn.....	2	2	295	.....	295	222	.....	222
New York, Queens.....	1	1	19	.....	19	17	.....	17
Port Jervis.....	1	1	19	.....	19	17	.....	17
Total.....	6	6	392	.....	392	315	.....	315
Glass Bevelers and Polishers:								
Buffalo.....	1	1	26	.....	26	38	.....	38
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	75	.....	75	85	.....	85
Total.....	2	2	101	.....	101	123	.....	123
Glass Bottle Blowers:								
Alden.....	1	1	15	.....	15	15	.....	15
Binghamton.....	1	1	31	.....	31	25	.....	25
Clyde.....	1	1	28	.....	28	24	.....	24
Lancaster.....	1	1	19	.....	19	18	.....	18
Lockport.....	1	1	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	1	48	.....	48	50	.....	50
New York, Queens.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	40	.....	40
Olean.....	1	1	91	.....	91	69	.....	69
Poughkeepsie.....	1	1	30	.....	30	29	.....	29
Rochester.....	1	1	20	.....	20	32	.....	32
Total.....	9	9	302	.....	302	302	.....	302
Window Glass Workers:								
Canastota.....	1	.....	21	.....	21	.....	.....	.....
Cleveland.....	1	1	64	.....	64	64	.....	64
Durhamville.....	1	.....	21	.....	21	.....	.....	.....
Ithaca.....	1	.....	22	.....	22	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	4	1	128	.....	128	64	.....	64
Total—Glass and Glassware.....	25	21	1,195	.....	1,195	1,085	.....	1,085

Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mch.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.
XIII. MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.								
Cement and Clay Products. A								
Brick and Terra Cotta Workers:								
Fishkill-on-Hudson.....		1				75		75
New York, Queens.....		1				128		128
Total.....		2				203		203
Cement Workers:								
Binnewater.....	1	1	12		12	13		13
Eddyville.....	1	1	12		12	12		12
Glens Falls.....	1	1	60		60	60		60
Le Fever Falls.....	1	1	60		60	105		105
Rosendale.....	1	1	150		150	161		161
Whiteport.....	1	1	35		35	35		35
Total.....	6	6	329		329	386		386
Modelers and Sculptors:								
New York, Manhattan.....	2	2	165		165	150		150
Plaster Material Workers:								
Newburgh.....		1				100		100
Potters:								
Buffalo.....	1	1	54		54	78	3	81
Total—Cement and Clay Products	9	12	548		548	917	3	920
Other Distinct Trades.								
Button Makers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	85		85	75		75
Warsaw.....	1	1	29		29	35		35
Total.....	2	2	114		114	110		110
Cemetery Workmen:								
Albany.....		1				10		10
Diamond Workers:								
New York, Manhattan and Brooklyn.....	1	1	307		307	300		300
Fishermen and Oystermen:								
Buffalo.....	1	1	76		76	50		50
Dunkirk.....	2	2	47		47	65		65
Total.....	3	3	123		123	115		115
Florists and Gardeners:								
Buffalo.....	1	1	25		25	27		27
Iron Miners:								
Mineville.....	1	1	108		108	216		216
Jewelry and Silverware Case Makers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	118		118	114		114
Optical Workers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1		130		130			

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *93

Table I.—Number and Membership of Labor Organizations: By Industries, Trades and Localities—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF—					
			MARCH, 1905.			SEPTEMBER, 1905.		
	Mch.	Sept.	Men.	Wom.	Total.	Men.	Wom.	Total.
XIII. MISCELLANEOUS—Concluded.								
Other Distinct Trades—Continued.								
Wool Pullers:								
New York, Manhattan.....	1	1	275	.....	275	300	.....	300
Total—Other Distinct Trades...	11	11	1,200	.....	1,200	1,192	.....	1,192
Mixed Employment.								
Ballston Spa.....	1	1	40	.....	40	40	.....	40
Batavia.....	1	1	7	.....	7	4	.....	4
Bath.....	1	1	20	.....	20	12	.....	12
Buffalo.....	1	1	62	.....	62	68	.....	68
Corinth.....	1	1	45	.....	45	60	.....	60
Glens Falls.....	1	1	80	.....	80	38	.....	38
Hudson.....	1	1	10	.....	10	10	.....	10
Jamestown.....	1	1	21	.....	21	17	.....	17
Norwich.....	1	1	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....
Penn Yan.....	1	1	50	.....	50	40	.....	40
Sandy Hill.....	1	1	40	.....	40	.....	.....	.....
Shortsville.....	1	1	22	.....	22	16	.....	16
Utica.....	1	1	86	.....	86	90	.....	90
Total—Mixed Employment.....	13	11	499	.....	499	395	.....	395
Total—Group XIII.....	158	153	10,076	173	10,249	9,925	170	10,095
GRAND TOTAL.....	2,420	2,402	363,329	11,202	374,531	370,971	12,265	383,236

TABLE II.—NUMBER OF TRADE UNIONS AND NUMBER OF MEMBERS THEREOF IN EACH CITY AND VILLAGE.

[Note—Particulars as to the individual trades in each locality may be found, for September, in Table IX.]

CITY OR VILLAGE.	COUNTY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT END OF—			
				MARCH.	SEPTEMBER.		
		March.	Sept.		Men.	Women.	Total.
Adams.....	Jefferson.....	1	1	8	7	.....	7
Addison.....	Steuben.....	3	2	129	110	.....	110
Albany.....	Albany.....	82	80	7,891	7,756	65	7,821
Albion.....	Orleans.....	6	5	300	318	.....	318
Alden.....	Erie.....	1	1	15	15	.....	15
Alexandria Bay.....	Jefferson.....	4	4	122	147	.....	147
Amsterdam.....	Montgomery.....	18	16	711	694	4	698
Auburn.....	Cayuga.....	35	33	1,703	1,525	42	1,567
Ausable Chasm.....	Clinton.....	1	1	35	20	10	30
Baldwinsville.....	Onondaga.....	3	2	60	44	.....	44
Ballston Spa.....	Saratoga.....	7	6	190	186	2	188
Batavia.....	Genesee.....	15	15	518	519	2	521
Bath.....	Steuben.....	3	3	44	32	.....	32
Binghamton.....	Broome.....	36	34	2,196	1,987	176	2,163
Binnewater.....	Ulster.....	1	1	12	13	.....	13
Blasdell.....	Erie.....	1	1	21	18	.....	18
Brockport.....	Monroe.....	1	1	5	3	.....	3
Brownville.....	Jefferson.....	2	1	51	47	.....	47
Buffalo.....	Erie.....	184	178	30,158	27,586	915	28,501
Cadyville.....	Clinton.....	1	1	65	65	.....	65
Canajoharie.....	Montgomery.....	1	1	5	5	.....	5
Canandaigua.....	Ontario.....	12	10	330	275	16	291
Canastota.....	Madison.....	3	2	37	17	.....	17
Carthage.....	Jefferson.....	2	2	13	12	.....	12
Catskill.....	Greene.....	2	1	57	59	3	62
Cedarhurst.....	Nassau.....	1	1	19	15	.....	15
Charlotte.....	Monroe.....	1	.....	25	.....	.....	.....
Chautauqua.....	Chautauqua.....	1	.....	10	.....	.....	.....
Chestertown.....	Warren.....	1	1	45	30	20	50
Chili Station.....	Monroe.....	*1	*1	1,128	1,125	24	1,149
Clayton.....	Jefferson.....	2	3	73	109	.....	109
Cleveland.....	Erie.....	1	1	64	64	.....	64
Clyde.....	Wayne.....	2	2	32	28	.....	28
Cohoes.....	Albany.....	13	12	688	587	.....	587
Cold Spring.....	Putnam.....	3	3	77	89	.....	89
Corinth and Palmer.....	Saratoga.....	7	7	542	544	10	554
Corning.....	Steuben.....	19	18	1,077	1,120	2	1,122
Cortland.....	Cortland.....	12	12	312	280	16	296
Coxsackie.....	Greene.....	2	2	26	26	.....	26
Dansville.....	Livingston.....	2	2	20	20	.....	20
Deferiet.....	Jefferson.....	1	1	50	36	.....	36
Bepew and Lancaster.....	Erie.....	5	5	749	678	.....	678
Deposit.....	Broome.....	.....	2	.....	41	.....	41
Dexter.....	Jefferson.....	.....	1	.....	12	.....	12
Dobbs Ferry.....	Westchester.....	3	3	97	102	.....	102
Dunkirk.....	Chautauqua.....	23	21	728	685	5	690
Durhamville.....	Oneida.....	1	.....	21	.....	.....	.....
East Syracuse.....	Onondaga.....	4	4	530	510	.....	510
Eddyville.....	Ulster.....	1	1	12	12	.....	12
Ellenville.....	Ulster.....	1	.....	6	.....	.....	.....
Elmira.....	Chemung.....	37	39	2,356	2,330	80	2,410
Felts Mills.....	Jefferson.....	1	1	23	23	.....	23

*Has jurisdiction over entire New York Central & Hudson River Railroad System.

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Table II.—Number of Trade Unions and Number of Members Thereof in Each City and Village—
Continued.

CITY OR VILLAGE.	COUNTY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT END OF—		
				MARCH.	SEPTEMBER.	
		March.	Sept.		Men.	Women. Total.
Fine View.....	Jefferson.....	1	1	10	10	20
Fishkill-on-Hudson.....	Dutchess.....	5	7	196	264	277
Fort Edward.....	Washington.....	5	5	425	398	398
Fort Plain.....	Montgomery.....	1	1	3	3	3
Frankfort.....	Herkimer.....	1	1	92	79	79
Fredonia.....	Chautauqua.....	1	1	5	5	5
Freeport.....	Nassau.....	1	1	14	14	14
Fulton.....	Oswego.....	6	6	74	75	75
Garnerville.....	Rockland.....		1		20	20
Geneva.....	Ontario.....	24	24	876	823	831
Glen Cove.....	Nassau.....	2	2	224	358	358
Glens Falls.....	Warren.....	23	23	991	1,016	1,025
Gloversville.....	Fulton.....	15	13	591	402	410
(See also Johnstown).						
Gouverneur.....	St. Lawrence.....	3	4	28	64	64
Gowanda.....	Cattaraugus.....	1	1	12	10	10
Great Neck.....	Nassau.....	2	2	133	140	140
Green Island.....	Albany.....	2	4	63	218	218
Hadley.....	Saratoga.....					
(See Luzerne).						
Haverstraw.....	Rockland.....	1	1	210	275	275
Hempstead.....	Nassau.....	1	1	4	4	4
Herkimer.....	Herkimer.....	6	6	123	135	135
Hicksville.....	Nassau.....	1	1	18	23	23
Holley.....	Orleans.....	2	2	91	50	50
Hoosick Falls.....	Rensselaer.....	2	2	160	88	92
Hornellsville.....	Steuben.....	20	19	1,234	1,184	1,214
Hudson.....	Columbia.....	9	9	212	208	208
Hulberton.....	Orleans.....	2	2	147	277	277
Ilion.....	Herkimer.....	5	5	183	184	184
Irvington.....	Westchester.....	3	4	76	83	83
Islip.....	Suffolk.....	3	2	104	114	114
Ithaca.....	Tompkins.....	18	16	844	866	912
Jamestown.....	Chautauqua.....	23	22	747	769	787
Johnstown.....	Fulton.....	6	4	275	91	91
(See also Gloversville)						
Keesville.....	Essex.....	1	1	75	50	76
Kingston.....	Ulster.....	23	26	905	1,022	1,023
Lancaster.....	Erie.....					
(See Depew).						
Le Fever Falls.....	Ulster.....	1	1	60	105	105
Le Roy.....	Genesee.....	1	1	15	16	16
Liberty.....	Sullivan.....		1		16	16
Lindenhurst.....	Suffolk.....	1	1	34	34	34
Little Falls.....	Herkimer.....	14	14	408	389	397
Lockport.....	Niagara.....	26	25	924	816	840
Luzerne and Hadley.....	Saratoga.....	2	2	102	102	102
Lyons.....	Wayne.....	3	3	46	52	52
Malone.....	Franklin.....	2	2	24	24	24
Mamaroneck.....	Westchester.....	2	3	86	90	90
Mattawan.....	Dutchess.....	1	1	40	30	30
Maybrook.....	Orange.....	1	1	35	32	32
Mechanicville.....	Saratoga.....	18	18	982	905	938
Medina.....	Orleans.....	3	3	64	68	68
Middletown.....	Orange.....	25	22	1,163	1,153	1,155
Millbrook.....	Dutchess.....	2	2	38	46	46
Mineville.....	Essex.....	1	1	108	216	216

Table II.—Number of Trade Unions and Number of Members Thereof in Each City and Village—Continued.

CITY OR VILLAGE.	COUNTY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT END OF—		
				MARCH.	SEPTEMBER.	
		March.	Sept.		Men.	Women. Total.
Moravia.....	Cayuga.....	2	1	25		
Morrisonville.....	Clinton.....	1	1	80	89	89
Mount Kisco.....	Westchester.....	1	2	38	76	76
Mount Morris.....	Livingston.....	1	1	16	14	14
Mount Vernon.....	Westchester.....	12	13	617	718	718
Newark.....	Wayne.....	5	5	137	163	163
Newburgh.....	Orange.....	30	31	2,670	1,934	2,796
New Rochelle.....	Westchester.....	12	13	644	856	858
New York City.....		662	667	245,978	244,663	251,277
Niagara Falls.....	Niagara.....	37	39	2,025	2,005	2,131
North Tonawanda.....	Niagara.....	6	6	387	442	442
(See also Tonawanda)						
Norwich.....	Chenango.....	20	18	784	784	789
Nyack.....	Rockland.....	4	4	124	141	141
Ogdensburg.....	St. Lawrence.....	24	24	1,266	1,340	1,340
Olean.....	Cattaraugus.....	30	28	1,074	1,119	1,137
Oneida.....	Madison.....	13	13	391	439	444
Oneonta.....	Otsego.....	18	17	881	910	916
Ossining.....	Westchester.....	6	7	204	280	286
Oswego.....	Oswego.....	32	29	1,461	1,282	1,294
Owego.....	Tioga.....	1	1	25	29	29
Oxford.....	Chenango.....	2	2	30	39	39
Painted Post.....	Steuben.....	1	1	26	25	25
Palmer Falls.....	Saratoga.....					
(See Corinth).						
Palmyra.....	Wayne.....	2	2	33	31	31
Pearl River.....	Rockland.....	1	1	46	35	35
Peekskill.....	Westchester.....	13	14	619	721	773
Penn Yan.....	Yates.....	5	5	164	164	164
Perry.....	Wyoming.....	1	1	25	25	25
Pierceland.....	St. Lawrence.....	2	2	62	121	121
Pine Island.....	Orange.....		1		27	27
Plattsburg.....	Clinton.....	5	12	166	391	391
Pleasantville.....	Westchester.....	1	2	32	61	61
Port Chester.....	Westchester.....	9	12	481	633	639
Port Jefferson.....	Suffolk.....	1	1	25	31	31
Port Jervis.....	Orange.....	21	21	1,733	1,599	1,681
Potsdam.....	St. Lawrence.....	2	2	41	9	37
Poughkeepsie.....	Dutchess.....	22	22	927	965	966
Ravena.....	Albany.....	1	1	52	52	52
Rensselaer.....	Rensselaer.....	5	5	466	444	444
Rifton.....	Ulster.....		2		121	121
Rochester.....	Monroe.....	91	89	12,130	13,530	13,931
Rock City Falls.....	Saratoga.....	1	1	30	25	25
Rock Glen.....	Wyoming.....	1	1	14	15	15
Rome.....	Oneida.....	16	16	422	445	445
Rosendale.....	Ulster.....	1	2	150	257	257
Rotterdam Junction.....	Schenectady.....	3	3	136	135	135
Rye.....	Westchester.....	1	1	32	30	30
Salamanca.....	Cattaraugus.....	10	13	399	555	581
Sandy Hill.....	Washington.....	6	5	475	467	467
Saranac Lake.....	Franklin.....	2	1	95	70	70
Saratoga Springs.....	Saratoga.....	12	11	607	570	587
Saugerties.....	Ulster.....	3	3	61	60	60
Sayville.....	Suffolk.....	1	1	45	44	44
Schenectady.....	Schenectady.....	58	53	5,290	5,663	5,694
Seneca Falls.....	Seneca.....	9	8	266	271	271

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Table II.—Number of Trade Unions and Number of Members Thereof in Each City and Village—
Concluded.

CITY OR VILLAGE.	COUNTY.	UNIONS AT END OF—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT END OF—			
				MARCH.	SEPTEMBER.		
		March.	Sept.		Men.	Women.	Total.
Shortsville.....	Ontario.....	1	2	22	37		37
Silver Creek.....	Chautauqua.....	1	1	12	10		10
Silver Springs.....	Wyoming.....	1	1	15	16		16
Sloatsburg.....	Rockland.....	2	2	209	185		185
Southampton.....	Suffolk.....	1		19			
Sparrowbush.....	Orange.....	1	1	57	40		40
Suffern.....	Rockland.....	3	4	139	167		167
Syracuse.....	Onondaga.....	78	78	8,162	7,267	833	8,100
Tarrytown.....	Westchester.....	8	8	412	473		473
Tionderoga.....	Essex.....	4	4	306	325	10	335
Tonawanda.....	Erie.....	14	13	379	322	47	369
(See also North Tona-							
wanda).							
Troy.....	Rensselaer.....	56	55	5,398	4,988	1,066	6,054
Tupper Lake.....	Franklin.....	1	1	38	17		17
Unadilla.....	Otsego.....	1		8			
Utica.....	Oneida.....	50	52	3,963	3,914	200	4,114
Victory Mills.....	Saratoga.....	1	1	16	16		16
Walton.....	Delaware.....	1	1	22	24		24
Wappingers Falls.....	Dutchess.....	1	1	150	25	150	175
Warrensburg.....	Warren.....	1	1	21	12	27	39
Warsaw.....	Wyoming.....	5	3	94	74	2	76
Warwick.....	Orange.....	1	1	15	17		17
Waterford.....	Saratoga.....	1	1	16	15		15
Waterloo.....	Seneca.....	1		3			
Watertown.....	Jefferson.....	22	21	1,070	1,068	13	1,081
Watervliet.....	Albany.....	3	3	161	126		126
Waverly.....	Tioga.....	3	3	31	30	1	31
Wayland.....	Steuben.....	1	1	20	20		20
Wellsville.....	Alleghany.....	1	2	14	48		48
Whitehall.....	Washington.....	4	5	658	677		677
White Plains.....	Westchester.....	8	8	533	750		750
Whiteport.....	Ulster.....	1	1	35	35		35
Whitesboro.....	Oneida.....	1	1	29	31		31
Yonkers.....	Westchester.....	25	24	1,932	1,977	4	1,981
Total.....		2,420	2,402	374,521	370,971	12,265	383,236

TABLE III.—NUMBER AND MEMBERSHIP OF TRADE UNIONS IN EACH COUNTY AND TOWN (MARCH, 1905).

LOCALITY.	Number of unions.	NUMBER OF MEMBERS.		
		Men.	Women.	Total.
ALBANY COUNTY	101	8,795	60	8,855
Albany.....	82	7,831	60	7,891
Cohoes.....	13	688		688
Green Island.....	2	63		63
Ravena.....	1	52		52
Watervliet.....	3	161		161
ALLEGANY COUNTY:				
Wellsville.....	1	14		14
BROOME COUNTY:				
Binghamton.....	36	2,019	177	2,196
CATTARAUGUS COUNTY	41	1,446	39	1,485
Gowanda.....	1	12		12
Olean.....	30	1,065	9	1,074
Salamanca.....	10	309	30	399
CAYUGA COUNTY	37	1,689	39	1,728
Auburn.....	35	1,664	39	1,703
Moravia.....	2	25		25
CHAUTAUQUA COUNTY	49	1,459	43	1,502
Chautauqua.....	1	10		10
Dunkirk.....	23	707	21	728
Fredonia.....	1	5		5
Jamestown.....	23	725	22	747
Silver Creek.....	1	12		12
CHEMUNG COUNTY:				
Elmira.....	37	2,270	86	2,356
CHEENANGO COUNTY	22	775	39	814
Norwich.....	20	745	39	784
Oxford.....	2	30		30
CLINTON COUNTY	8	329	17	346
Ausable Chasm.....	1	18	17	35
Cadyville.....	1	65		65
Morrisonville.....	1	80		80
Plattsburg.....	5	166		166
COLUMBIA COUNTY:				
Hudson.....	9	212		212
CORTLAND COUNTY:				
Cortland.....	12	294	18	312
DELAWARE COUNTY:				
Walton.....	1	22		22
DUTCHESS COUNTY	31	1,206	140	1,346
Fishkill-on-Hudson.....	5	182	14	196
Matteawan.....	1	40		40
Millbrook.....	2	33		33
Poughkeepsie.....	22	926	1	927
Wappingers Falls.....	1	25	125	150
ERIE COUNTY	205	30,293	1,029	31,322
Alden.....	1	15		15
Blasdell.....	1	21		21

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *99

Table III.—Number and Membership of Trade Unions in Each County and Town (March, 1905)—Continued.

LOCALITY.	Number of unions.	NUMBER OF MEMBERS.		
		Men.	Women.	Total.
ERIE COUNTY—Continued.				
Buffalo.....	184	29,181	977	30,158
Depew and Lancaster.....	5	749		749
Tonawanda*.....	14	327	52	379
ESSEX COUNTY.....	6	451	38	489
Keeseville.....	1	50	25	75
Mineville.....	1	108		108
Ticonderoga.....	4	293	13	306
FRANKLIN COUNTY.....	5	157		157
Malone.....	2	24		24
Saranac Lake.....	2	95		95
Tupper Lake.....	1	38		38
FULTON COUNTY.....	21	772	94	866
Gloversville.....	15	497	94	591
Johnstown.....	6	275		275
GENESEE COUNTY.....	16	529	4	533
Batavia.....	15	514	4	518
Le Roy.....	1	15		15
GREENE COUNTY.....	4	79	4	83
Catskill.....	2	53	4	57
Coxsackie.....	2	26		26
HERKIMER COUNTY.....	26	798	8	806
Frankfort.....	1	92		92
Herkimer.....	6	123		123
Ilion.....	5	183		183
Little Falls.....	14	400	8	408
JEFFERSON COUNTY.....	36	1,406	14	1,420
Adams.....	1	8		8
Alexandria Bay.....	4	122		122
Brownville.....	2	51		51
Carthage.....	2	13		13
Clayton.....	2	73		73
De'riet.....	1	50		50
Felts Mills.....	1	23		23
Fine View.....	1	10		10
Watertown.....	22	1,056	14	1,070
KINGS COUNTY:				
New York City, Brooklyn Borough.....	150	32,825	432	33,257
LIVINGSTON COUNTY.....	3	36		36
Danville.....	2	20		20
Mount Morris.....	1	16		16
MADISON COUNTY.....	16	424	4	428
Canastota.....	3	37		37
Oneida.....	13	387	4	391
MONROE COUNTY.....	94	12,777	511	13,288
Brockport.....	1	5		5
Charlotte.....	1	25		25
Chili Station.....	1	1,102	26	1,128
Rochester.....	91	11,645	485	12,130

*See also North Tonawanda, Niagara County.

Table III.—Number and Membership of Trade Unions in Each County and Town (March, 1905)—Continued.

LOCALITY.	Number of unions.	NUMBER OF MEMBERS.		
		Men.	Women.	Total.
MONTGOMERY COUNTY.....	20	710	9	719
Amsterdam.....	18	702	9	711
Canajoharie.....	1	5		5
Fort Plain.....	1	3		3
NASSAU COUNTY.....	8	412		412
Cedarhurst.....	1	19		19
Freeport.....	1	14		14
Glen Cove.....	2	224		224
Great Neck.....	2	133		133
Hempstead.....	1	4		4
Hicksville.....	1	18		18
NEW YORK COUNTY: New York City (Bronx and Manhattan) ..	440	202,718	5,755	208,473
NIAGARA COUNTY.....	69	3,189	147	3,336
Lockport.....	26	900	24	924
Niagara Falls.....	37	1,902	123	2,025
North Tonawanda*.....	6	387		387
ONEIDA COUNTY.....	68	4,269	166	4,435
Durhamville.....	1	21		21
Rome.....	16	422		422
Utica.....	50	3,797	166	3,963
Whitesboro.....	1	29		29
ONONDAGA COUNTY.....	85	8,015	737	8,752
Baldwinsville.....	3	60		60
East Syracuse.....	4	530		530
Syracuse.....	78	7,425	737	8,162
ONTARIO COUNTY.....	37	1,199	29	1,228
Canandaigua.....	12	308	22	330
Geneva.....	24	869	7	876
Shortsville.....	1	22		22
ORANGE COUNTY.....	79	4,739	934	5,673
Maybrook.....	1	35		35
Middletown.....	25	1,156	7	1,163
Newburgh.....	30	1,814	856	2,670
Port Jervis.....	21	1,662	71	1,733
Sparrowbush.....	1	57		57
Warwick.....	1	15		15
ORLEANS COUNTY.....	13	602		602
Albion.....	6	300		300
Holley.....	2	91		91
Hulberton.....	2	147		147
Medina.....	3	64		64
OSWEGO COUNTY.....	39	1,597	2	1,599
Cleveland.....	1	64		64
Fulton.....	6	74		74
Oswego.....	32	1,459	2	1,461
OTSEGO COUNTY.....	19	877	12	889
Oneonta.....	18	874	7	881
Unadilla.....	1	3	5	8

*See also Tonawanda, Erie County.

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *101

Table III.—Number and Membership of Trade Unions in Each County and Town (March, 1905)—Continued.

LOCALITY.	Number of unions.	NUMBER OF MEMBERS.		
		Men.	Women.	Total.
PUTNAM COUNTY:				
Cold Spring.....	3	77		77
QUEENS COUNTY.	39	3,121	10	3,131
College Point.....	2	52		52
Corona.....	3	57		57
Far Rockaway.....	2	32		32
Flushing.....	4	128		128
Jamaica.....	7	611	10	621
Long Island City.....	16	2,040		2,040
Richmond Hill.....	1	45		45
Rockaway Beach.....	1	52		52
Whitestone.....	1	23		23
Woodhaven.....	1	44		44
Woodside.....	1	37		37
RENSSELAER COUNTY.	63	5,740	284	6,024
Hoosick Falls.....	2	156	4	160
Rensselaer.....	5	466		466
Troy.....	56	5,118	280	5,398
RICHMOND COUNTY.	24	1,117		1,117
Eltingville.....	1	12		12
New Brighton.....	1	7		7
Port Richmond.....	5	333		333
Rosebank.....	1	5		5
Stapleton.....	12	686		686
Tompkinsville.....	1	5		5
Tottenville.....	1	18		18
West Brighton.....	2	51		51
ROCKLAND COUNTY.	11	728		728
Haverstraw.....	1	210		210
Nyack.....	4	124		124
Pearl River.....	1	46		46
Sloatsburg.....	2	209		209
Suffern.....	3	139		139
ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY.	31	1,365	32	1,397
Gouverneur.....	3	28		28
Ogdensburg.....	24	1,266		1,266
Piercefield.....	2	62		62
Potdam.....	2	9	32	41
SARATOGA COUNTY.	49	2,421	64	2,485
Ballston Spa.....	7	188	2	190
Corinth.....	7	533	9	542
Luzerne and Hadley.....	2	102		102
Mechanicville.....	18	944	38	982
Rock City Falls.....	1	30		30
Saratoga Springs.....	12	592	15	607
Victory Mills.....	1	16		16
Waterford.....	1	16		16
SCHENECTADY COUNTY.	61	5,393	33	5,426
Rotterdam Junction.....	3	136		136
Schenectady.....	58	5,257	33	5,290
SENECA COUNTY.	10	269		269
Seneca Falls.....	9	266		266
Waterloo.....	1	3		3

Table III.—Number and Membership of Trade Unions in Each County and Town (March, 1905)—Continued.

LOCALITY.	Number of unions.	NUMBER OF MEMBERS.		
		Men.	Women.	Total.
STROUSEN COUNTY	47	2,496	34	2,530
Addison.....	3	129		129
Bath.....	3	44		44
Corning.....	19	1,076	1	1,077
Hornellsville.....	20	1,201	33	1,234
Painted Post.....	1	26		26
Wayland.....	1	20		20
SUFFOLK COUNTY	6	227		227
Islip.....	2	104		104
Lindenhurst.....	1	34		34
Port Jefferson.....	1	25		25
Sayville.....	1	45		45
Southampton.....	1	19		19
TIOGA COUNTY	4	56		56
Owego.....	1	25		25
Waverly.....	3	31		31
TOMPKINS COUNTY:				
Ithaca.....	18	811	33	844
ULSTER COUNTY	32	1,238	3	1,241
Binnewater.....	1	12		12
Edilville.....	1	12		12
Ellenville.....	1	6		6
Kingston.....	23	902	8	905
Le Fever Falls.....	1	60		60
Rosendale.....	1	150		150
Saugerties.....	3	61		61
Whiteport.....	1	35		35
WARREN COUNTY	25	1,004	53	1,057
Chestertown.....	1	22	23	45
Glens Falls.....	23	975	16	991
Warrensburg.....	1	7	14	21
WASHINGTON COUNTY	15	1,557	1	1,558
Fort Edward.....	5	424	1	425
Sandy Hill.....	6	475		475
Whitehall.....	4	658		658
WAYNE COUNTY	12	246	2	248
Clyde.....	2	32		32
Lyons.....	3	46		46
Newark.....	5	135	2	137
Palmyra.....	2	33		33
WESTCHESTER COUNTY	104	5,747	56	5,803
Dobbs Ferry.....	3	97		97
Irvington.....	3	76		76
Mamaroneck.....	2	86		86
Mount Kisco.....	1	38		38
Mount Vernon.....	12	617		617
New Rochelle.....	12	643	1	644
Ossining.....	6	201	3	204
Peekskill.....	13	577	42	619
Pleasantville.....	1	32		32
Port Chester.....	9	473	8	481
Rye.....	1	32		32
Tarrytown.....	8	412		412
White Plains.....	8	533		533
Yonkers.....	25	1,930	2	1,932

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Table III.—Number and Membership of Trade Unions in Each County and Town (March, 1905)—Concluded.

LOCALITY.	Number of unions.	NUMBER OF MEMBERS.		
		Men.	Women	Total.
WYOMING COUNTY.....	8	138	10	148
Perry.....	1	25		25
Rock Glen.....	1	14		14
Silver Springs.....	1	15		15
Warsaw.....	5	84	10	94
YATES COUNTY:				
Penn Yan.....	5	164		164
Grand total.....	2,420	363,319	11,202	374,521

TABLE IV.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOR IN

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
I. BUILDING, STONE		
STONE WORKING.		
Bluestone Cutters.		
1	Kingston.....	Amalgamated Bluestone Cutters of America, L. A. 1805, K. of L.....
2	New York, Manhattan.....	" " " " 3446, " " ".....
3	Oxford.....	" " " " ".....
4	Saugerties.....	" " " " ".....
Bluestone Cutters' Helpers.		
5	New York, Manhattan.....	Bluestone Cutters' Helpers' L. A. 1536 K. of L.....
Granite Cutters.		
6	Albany.....	Granite Cutters' National Union.....
7	Batavia.....	" " " " ".....
8	Buffalo.....	" " " " ".....
9	New York, Brooklyn.....	" " " " ".....
10	" Manhattan.....	" " " " ".....
11	Olean.....	" " " " ".....
12	Pine Island.....	" " " " ".....
13	Seneca Falls.....	" " " " ".....
Machine Stone Workers and Hand Rubbers.		
14	New York, Manhattan.....	Machine Stone Workers, Rubbers and Helpers Association.....
Marble Cutters, Carvers and Setters.		
15	New York, Manhattan.....	Empire Marble Cutters' and Setters' Union.....
16	" ".....	Reliance Labor Club.....
Marble Cutters' Helpers.		
17	New York, Manhattan.....	Compact Labor Club.....
Marble Polishers, Rubbers and Sawyers.		
18	New York, Manhattan.....	Marble Machine Workers' Union.....
19	" ".....	Progressive Marble Polishers and Machine Workers' Union.....
20	" ".....	Whitestone Association.....
Paving Block Cutters.		
21	Albion.....	Paving Cutters' Union of the United States of America and Canada, No. 16.....
22	Holley.....	" " " " " 36.....
23	Hulberton.....	" " " " " 24.....
24	Medina.....	" " " " " 37.....
Quarrymen.		
25	Buffalo.....	Quarry Workers' International Union of North America No. 61.....
26	Holley.....	" " " " 22.....
27	Hulberton.....	" " " " 45.....
Sculptors and Carvers.		
28	New York, Manhattan.....	Architectural Sculptors and Carvers' Union.....
Stone Cutters.		
29	Albany.....	Journeyman Stone Cutters' Association of North America.....
30	Albion.....	" " " " ".....
31	Auburn.....	" " " " ".....
32	Binghamton.....	" " " " ".....
33	Buffalo.....	" " " " ".....

* Rates and earnings not reported

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EACH LABOR ORGANIZATION ON SEPTEMBER 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
WORKING, ETC.							
Cutters.....	M	Day....	*	*	9	53	1
"	"	Hour....	55 cents.	\$4 40	8	44	2
"	"	Day....	\$3 00.....	3 00	8	48	3
"	"	"	3 00.....	3 00	8	48	4
Helpers.....	M	Day....	2 80.....	2 80	8	44	5
Cutters.....	M	Day....	3 20.....	3 18	8	48	6
"	"	"	3 00-4 00.....	3 25½	8	48	7
"	"	"	3 00-3 50.....	3 12½	8	48	8
Machine runners.	"	"	3 00-3 50.....				
Tool sharpeners.	"	"	3 00-3 50.....	3 41	8	44	9
Cutters.....	"	"	3 00-4 50.....				
"	"	"	4 50.....	4 50	8	44	10
"	"	"	3 00.....	3 00	8	48	11
"	"	"	3 25.....	3 30½	8	48	12
"	"	"	3 00-3 25.....	3 25	8½	48	13
Bed rubbers.	M	Day....	3 50.....	2 94	8	44	14
Derrickmen.	"	"	2 75.....				
Diamond Sawyers.	"	"	3 00.....				
Gauge	"	"	3 00.....				
Planer men.	"	"	4 00.....	4 38	8	44	15
Cutters and setters.	"	Day....	3 50-5 00.....				
Helpers.	"	"	2 50-3 00.....				
Carvers.	"	"	5 50.....				
Cutters.	"	"	5 00.....				
Setters.	"	"	5 00.....	5 05	8	44	16
Helpers.....	M	Day....	3 00.....	3 00	8	44	17
Machine workers.	M	Day....	4 50.....	4 50	8	44	18
Bed rubbers.	"	"	2 75.....	2 58	8	44	19
Machine hands.	"	"	2 75.....				
Polishers.	"	"	2 50.....	4 00	8	44	20
Polishers and rubbers.	"	"	4 00.....				
Paving cutters.	M	Day....	55 cents. †	2 50	9	54	21
"	"	Yard....	2 00.....	2 50	9	54	22
"	"	Day....	55 cents.	2 00	9	54	23
"	"	Yard....	55 cents.	3 00	9	54	24
Shop work.	M	Hour....	15 cents.	2 20½	10	60	25
Quarry work.	"	"	20-25 cents.				
"	"	Day....	1 75-2 50.....				
"	"	"	1 60-2 50.....	2 15	10	60	26
"	"	"	"	2 10	10	60	27
Carvers.	M	Day....	5 50.....	\$5 58	8	48	28
Sculptors.	"	"	6 25.....				
Cutters.	M	Day....	3 60.....	3 60	8	48	29
"	"	Hour....	50 cents.	4 00	8	48	30
"	"	"	37½ "	3 00	8	48	31
"	"	"	50 "	3 84	8	48	32
"	"	"	50 "	4 00	8	48	33

† Rate not reported.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION
I. BUILDING, STONE WORK		
STONE WORKING—Continued.		
		Stone Cutters—Continued.
34	Canajoharie.....	Journeyman Stone Cutters' Association of North America.....
35	Elmira.....	" " " ".....
36	Glens Falls and vicinity....	" " " ".....
37	Gouverneur.....	" " " ".....
38	Ithaca.....	" " " ".....
39	New York, Man.—B'klyn.....	" " " ".....
40		Stone Cutters' Society.....
41	Niagara Falls.....	Journeyman Stone Cutters' Association of North America.....
42	Rochester.....	" " " ".....
43	Rock Glen.....	" " " ".....
44	Syracuse.....	" " " ".....
45	Utica.....	" " " ".....
46	Yonkers.....	" " " ".....
BUILDING AND PAVING TRADES.		
		Asbestos Workers (Insulators).
47	Buffalo.....	Asbestos Workers No. 9,514 A. F. of L.....
48	New York, Manhattan.....	International Association of Bridge and Structural Iron Workers No. 46.....
49	" ".....	Salamander Association of Asbestos Workers.....
		Blasting Foremen.
50	New York, Manhattan.....	Foremen Blasters' L. A. 12,043 K. of L.....
		Bricklayers' and Masons (see also Plasterers and Stone Masons).
51	Albany.....	Bricklayers and Masons' International Union of America No. 6.....
52	Albion.....	" " " "..... 89.....
53	Amsterdam.....	" " " "..... 61.....
54	Auburn.....	" " " "..... 31.....
55	Batavia.....	" " " "..... 60.....
56	Binghamton.....	" " " "..... 42.....
57	Buffalo.....	" " " "..... 45.....
58	Canandaigua.....	" " " "..... 69.....
59	Carthage.....	" " " "..... 62.....
60	Cohoes.....	" " " "..... 8.....
61	Corning.....	" " " "..... 12.....
62	Cortland.....	" " " "..... 26.....
63	Elmira.....	" " " "..... 23.....
64	Flahkill-on-Hudson.....	" " " "..... 18.....
65	Fulton.....	" " " "..... 65.....
66	Geneva.....	" " " "..... 43.....
67	Glens Falls.....	" " " "..... 64.....
68	Gloversville.....	" " " "..... 82.....
69	Herkimer and vicinity.....	" " " "..... 88.....
70	Hornellsville.....	" " " "..... 87.....

*Rates, earnings and hours not reported. †Rates

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
Outters.....	M		*	* \$2 72½	9	*	34
"	"	Day	\$3 60.....	3 60	8	54	35
"	"	"	3 50.....	3 50	8	48	36
"	"	"	4 00.....	4 00	8	48	37
"	"	"	55-62½ cents.....	4 50	8	48	38
"	"	Hour	4 00-5 00.....	4 55	8	44	39
"	"	Day	50 cents.....	4 00	8	44	40
"	"	Hour	50 ".....	4 00	8	48	41
"	"	Day	4 00.....	4 00	8	48	42
"	"	Hour	50 cents.....	4 00	8	48	43
"	"	Day	3 75.....	3 75	8	44	44
"	"	Hour	4 00.....	4 00	8	48	45
Asbestos workers.....	M	Day	3 25.....	2 87	8	48	47
Apprentices.....	"	"	2 00.....				
Asbestos workers.....	"	"	4 00.....	3 07½	8	44	48
Helpers.....	"	"	1 60-2 40.....				
Asbestos workers.....	"	"	4 00.....	3 70	8	44	49
Helpers.....	"	"	2 80.....				
Foremen blasters.....	M	Week.	24 00.....	4 00	9	54	50
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	M	Hour	50 cents.....	4 00	8	48	51
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	Day	" ↑	3 60	9	54	52
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	Hour	45 cents.....	4 05	9	54	53
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	"	50 ".....	4 00	8	48	54
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	"	33½ ".....	3 00	9	54	55
Bricklayers, plasterers.....	"	Day	4 00.....	4 00	8	48	56
Bricklayers, masons.....	"	"	↑	4 00	8	48	57
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	Hour	39 cents.....	3 51	9	54	58
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	"	35 ".....	↑	9	54	59
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	"	50 ".....	4 00	8	48	60
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	"	↑	3 84	9	54	61
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	Hour	45 cents.....	3 60	8	48	62
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	"	41 ".....	3 28	8	48	63
Bricklayers, masons.....	"	Day	3 50.....	3 50	9	54	64
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	"	3 60.....	3 60	9	54	65
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	Hour	40 cents.....	3 60	9	54	66
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	Day	4 05.....	4 05	9	54	67
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	Hour	40 cents.....	3 60	9	54	68
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	Day	3 60.....	3 79	9	54	69
Masons.....	"	Hour	40 cents.....	3 84½	9	54	70
Bricklayers.....	"	"	45 ".....				

not reported.

†Earnings not reported.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORK		
BUILDING AND PAVING TRADES—Continued.		
Bricklayers and Masons (see also Plasterers and Stone Masons)—Continued.		
Bricklayers and Masons' International Union of America No. 71		
71	Hudson	17
72	Ithaca	24
73	Jamestown	14
74	Kingston	58
75	Little Falls	15
76	Lockport	63
77	Mechanicville	68
78	Middletown	80
79	Mount Kisco	70
80	Mount Morris	52
81	Mount Vernon	5
82	Newburgh	51
83	New Rochelle	33
84	New York, Bronx	72
85	"	1
86	Brooklyn	3
87	"	9
88	"	29
89	"	32
90	"	4
91	Manhattan	7
92	"	11
93	"	34
94	"	35
95	"	37
96	Man.-Bronx	47
97	Queens	40
98	"	41
99	"	53
100	Richmond	21
101	Niagara Falls	2
102	North Tonawanda	49
103	Norwich	76
104	Nyack	46
105	Ogdensburg	81
106	Olean	38
107	Oneida	79
108	Oneonta	57
109	Ossining	20
110	Oswego	54
111	Peekskill	55
112	Penn Yan	85
113	Plattsburg	92
114	Port Chester	48

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Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
ING, ETC.—Continued.							
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	M		†	\$3 00	8	48	71
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	M	Hour	45 cents.	3 97½	8	48	72
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	"	45 "	4 05	9	53	73
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	Day	4 00	4 00	8	48	74
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	"	4 05	4 05	9	54	75
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	Hour	45 cents.	3 76	8	48	76
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	"	45 "	4 05	9	53	77
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	Day	4 00	†	8	48	78
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	"	3 50	3 90	8	48	79
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	Hour	45 cents.	4 05	9	54	80
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	Day	4 25	4 25	8	44	81
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	"	4 00	4 00	8	48	82
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	"	4 25	4 08	8	44	83
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	Hour	70 cents.	5 89	8	44	84
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	"	70 "	5 60	8	44	85
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	"	70 "	5 60	8	44	86
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	"	70 "	5 60	8	44	87
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	"	70 "	5 60	8	44	88
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	"	70 "	5 60	8	44	89
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	"	70 "	5 60	8	44	90
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	"	70 "	5 60	8	44	91
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	"	70 "	5 60	8	44	92
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	"	70 "	5 60	8	44	93
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	"	70 "	5 60	8	44	94
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	"	70 "	5 60	8	44	95
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	"	70 "	5 60	8	44	96
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	"	70 "	5 60	8	44	97
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	"	70 "	5 60	8	44	98
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	"	70 "	5 60	8	44	99
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	Day	5 00	5 00	8	44	100
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	Hour	60 cents.	4 80	8	44	101
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	"	50	4 00	8	48	102
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	"	50-55 cents.	4 08½	8	48	103
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"		†	3 07½	9	54	104
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"		†	3 50	8	48	105
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	Hour	40 cents.	3 60	9	54	106
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	"	55½ "	5 00	9	54	107
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	"	50 "	4 00	8	48	108
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	Day	3 50	†	9	54	109
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	Day	4 00	4 35	8	48	110
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	Hour	45 cents.	3 60	8	48	111
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	Day	3 50	3 50	8	48	112
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	Hour	40 cents.	†	9	54	113
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	Day	3 50-4 00	4 05	9	54	114
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.....	"	Hour	50 cents.	4 00	8	48	115

†Rate not reported.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORK		
BUILDING AND PAVING TRADES—Continued.		
Bricklayers and Masons (see also Plasterers and Stone Masons)—Continued.		
Bricklayers and Masons International Union of America No. 78.		
116	Port Jervis.....	44.....
117	Poughkeepsie.....	39.....
118	Rochester.....	50.....
119	Rome.....	77.....
120	Saratoga Springs.....	16.....
121	Schenectady.....	67.....
122	Sloatsburg.....	28.....
123	Syracuse.....	27.....
124	Tarrytown.....	10.....
125	Troy.....	19.....
126	Utica.....	56.....
127	Watertown.....	91.....
128	Wellsville.....	75.....
129	White Plains.....	22.....
130	Yonkers.....	
Calson and Foundation Workers.		
131	New York, Manhattan.....	International Compressed Air Workers No. 1.....
Carpenters and Joiners.		
132	Addison.....	United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America No. 1054.....
133	Albany.....	Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners.....
134	".....	United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America No. 274.....
135	".....	659.....
136	Alexandria Bay.....	270.....
137	Amsterdam.....	6.....
138	Auburn.....	453.....
139	Baldwinsville.....	614.....
140	Ballston Spa.....	1321.....
141	Batavia.....	24.....
142	Bath.....	1264.....
143	Binghamton.....	233.....
144	Blasdell.....	1052.....
145	Buffalo.....	Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners No. 1.....
146	".....	2.....
147	".....	United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America No. 9.....
148	".....	355.....
149	".....	374.....
150	".....	440.....
151	".....	1345.....
152	".....	1377.....
153	".....	1668.....
154	".....	1757.....
155	Canandaigua.....	502.....
156	Canastota.....	1457.....
157	Cedarhurst.....	906.....
158	Clayton.....	368.....
159	Cohoes.....	99.....
160	Cold Spring.....	1175.....

† Rate not reported.

*Rate, earnings and

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
ING, ETC.—Continued.							
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.	M	Hour	40 "	\$3 53	9	53	116
Bricklayers, plasterers.	"	"	50 "	4 00	8	48	117
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.	"	"	53 "	4 24	8	48	118
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.	"	"	†	3 50	9	54	119
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.	"	Day	\$4 05.	4 05	9	54	120
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.	"	Hour	50 cents.	4 00	8	48	121
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.	"	"	*	*	*	*	122
Bricklayers, masons.	"	Day	4 40.	4 40	8½	48	123
Bricklayers, masons.	"	Hour	52½ cents.	4 20	8	44	124
Bricklayers, plasterers.	"	"	†	4 00	8	48	125
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.	"	Hour	50 cents.	4 00	8	48	126
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.	"	Day	4 05.	4 05	9	54	127
Bricklayers.	"	Hour	45 cents.	4 24	9	54	128
Masons, plasterers.	"	"	40 "	3 73	8	48	129
Bricklayers, masons, plasterers.	"	"	52½ "	5 00	8	44	130
Bricklayers, plasterers.	"	"	55 "				
Compressed air workers.	M	Day.	3 00.	\$3 01½	8	48	131
Foremen.	"	"	4 00.				
Carpenters.	M	Day.	2 50.	2 45½	10	59	132
"	"	Hour.	32-36 cents.	2 78	8	48	133
"	"	Day.	2 75.	2 82	8	48	134
Cabinet makers.	"	"	2 50-3 00.				
Car builders.	"	"	2 25-2 50.	2 64	8	48	135
Carpenters.	"	Piece.					
"	"	Day.	2 50.	2 58	9	54	136
"	"	"	†	2 51½	9	54	137
"	"	Hour.	30 cents.	2 58	8	48	138
"	"	Day.	2 50.	2 58½	9½	54	139
"	"	"	†	2 56	9	54	140
"	"	Week.	10 50.	2 07	9	54	141
"	"	Day.	2 00.	2 00	9	54	142
"	"	"	2 50.	2 50	8	48	143
"	"	Hour.	35 cents.	2 80	8	48	144
"	"	Day.	3 00.	3 05	8	48	145
"	"	Hour.	37½ cents.	3 00	8	48	146
"	"	"	37½ "	3 00	8	48	147
"	"	"	37½ "	3 02	8	48	148
"	"	"	†	3 15½	8	48	149
"	"	Day.	37½ cents.	3 00	8	48	150
Foremen.	"	Day.	3 00.	3 04	8	48	151
Carpenters.	"	"	3 50.				
"	"	"	3 00.	3 00	8	48	152
Foremen.	"	"	3 00.				
Carpenters.	"	Hour.	3 50.	3 03	8	48	153
"	"	"	37½ cents.	3 00	8	48	154
"	"	"	†	2 42½	9	54	155
"	"	Day.	3 50.	1 98	10	60	156
"	"	"	2 25.	3 50	8	44	157
Apprentices.	"	"	2 00.	2 19	9	54	158
Carpenters.	"	Hour.	30 cents.	2 70	9	53	159
"	"	Day.	2 75.	2 61½	9	54	160

hours not reported. †Union has no scale.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION
I. BUILDING, STONE WORK		
BUILDING AND PAVING TRADES—Continued.		
Carpenters and Joiners—Continued.		
161	Corinth.....	United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America No. 491.....
162	Corning.....	" " " " 700.....
163	Cortland.....	" " " " 1019.....
164	Depew-Lancaster.....	" " " " 503.....
165	Dobbs Ferry.....	" " " " 649.....
166	Dunkirk.....	" " " " 466.....
167	Elmira.....	" " " " 532.....
168	Fine View.....	" " " " 1614.....
169	Fishkill-on-Hudson.....	" " " " 323.....
170	Fort Edward.....	" " " " 673.....
171	Freeport.....	" " " " 983.....
172	Fulton.....	" " " " 754.....
173	Geneva.....	" " " " 187.....
174	Glen Cove.....	" " " " 1093.....
175	Glens Falls.....	" " " " 229.....
176	Gloversville.....	" " " " 1107.....
177	Gowanda.....	" " " " 1309.....
178	Great Neck.....	" " " " 907.....
179	Herkimer.....	" " " " 380.....
180	Hicksville.....	" " " " 1223.....
181	Hudson.....	" " " " 1075.....
182	Ilion.....	" " " " 1261.....
183	Irrington.....	" " " " 149.....
184	Islip.....	" " " " 357.....
185	Ithaca.....	" " " " 603.....
186	Jamestown.....	" " " " 66.....
187	Johnstown.....	" " " " 1268.....
188	Kingston.....	" " " " 251.....
189	Lindenhurst.....	" " " " 516.....
190	Little Falls.....	" " " " 591.....
191	Lockport.....	" " " " 289.....
192	Malone.....	" " " " 1274.....
193	Mamaroneck.....	" " " " 543.....
194	Mechanicville.....	" " " " 1576.....
195	Middletown.....	" " " " 574.....
196	Millbrook.....	" " " " 1263.....
197	Mount Kisco.....	" " " " 1134.....
198	Mount Vernon.....	" " " " 493.....
199	Newark.....	" " " " 646.....
200	Newburgh.....	" " " " 301.....
201	New Rochelle.....	Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners.....
202	".....	United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America No. 42.....
203	".....	" " " " 718.....
204	New York, Bronx.....	Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners.....
205	".....	United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America No. 40.....
206	".....	" " " " 172.....
207	".....	" " " " 387.....
208	".....	" " " " 464.....
209	".....	" " " " 478.....
210	".....	" " " " 593.....
211	Brooklyn.....	Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners.....
212	".....	(Greenpoint Branch).....
213	".....	United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America No. 109.....
214	".....	" " " " 126.....
215	".....	" " " " 147.....
216	".....	" " " " 175.....
217	".....	" " " " 247.....
218	".....	" " " " 258.....
219	".....	" " " " 291.....

†Rate not reported.

**Union has no scale of wages

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix.

*113

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
ING, ETC.—Continued.							
Carpenters.....	M	Day	\$2 50.....	\$2 49	10	59	161
"	"	"	"	2 25	9	54	162
"	"	"	2 50-2 75.....	2 52	9	54	163
"	"	Hour	27½ cents.	2 47	9	54	164
"	"	Day	3 25.....	3 16	8	44	165
"	"	"	2 50.....	2 50	9	54	166
"	"	"	2 50.....	2 50	9	54	167
"	"	"	2 25.....	2 25	9	54	168
"	"	"	2 50.....	2 50	8	48	169
Mill hands.....	"	"	2 50.....	2 62	9	54	170
Contractors' hands.....	"	"	2 70.....	3 00	9	53	171
Carpenters.....	"	"	2 50.....	2 25	9	54	172
"	"	"	2 25-2 50.....	2 40	9	54	173
Apprentices.....	"	"	1 80.....	3 00	8	48	174
Carpenters.....	"	"	3 00.....	2 53	9	54	175
"	"	Hour	30 cents.	2 53	9	54	176
"	"	"	28 "	3 00	8	48	177
Foremen.....	"	"	33½ "	3 50	8	44	178
Carpenter.....	"	"	37½ "	2 70½	9	54	179
"	"	Day	3 50.....	3 00	8	44	180
"	"	"	2 50-2 75.....	2 70½	9	54	181
"	"	"	3 00.....	2 52	9	54	182
"	"	"	2 50.....	2 70½	9	54	183
Carpenters.....	"	"	3 25.....	3 25	8	44	184
"	"	"	3 00.....	3 00	9	53	185
"	"	"	"	2 46	8	48	186
"	"	"	2 25.....	2 30	9	54	187
"	"	"	"	2 51½	8	48	188
"	"	Day	2 75.....	2 75	8	48	189
"	"	"	"	2 91	9	54	190
"	"	"	"	2 58	9	54	191
"	"	"	"	2 72	9	54	192
"	"	Day	2 25.....	2 25	10	60	193
"	"	"	3 00.....	3 25	8	48	194
"	"	"	"	2 50	9	54	195
"	"	Day	2 25-3 00.....	2 51	9	54	196
"	"	"	2 75.....	2 75	9	54	197
"	"	"	3 00.....	3 11	8	48	198
"	"	Hour	44 cents.	3 90	8	44	199
"	"	"	"	2 25	10	59	200
"	"	Day	2 75.....	2 75	8	48	201
"	"	"	3 52.....	3 52	8	44	202
"	"	"	3 52.....	3 63	8	44	203
"	"	"	3 52.....	3 63	8	44	204
"	"	"	4 00.....	4 50	8	44	205
"	"	"	4 00.....	4 00	8	44	206
"	"	"	4 00.....	4 50	8	44	207
Machine wood workers.....	"	Week..	18 00.....	4 00	8	44	208
Carpenters.....	"	Day	18 00.....	4 02	8	44	209
"	"	"	4 00.....	4 10	8	44	210
Machine wood workers.....	"	Week..	18 00.....	4 00	8	44	211
Carpenters.....	"	Day	4 00.....	4 00	8	44	212
"	"	Hour	50 cents.	4 41½	8	44	213
"	"	"	50 "	4 00	8	44	214
"	"	"	50 "	4 00	8	44	215
"	"	"	50 "	4 00	8	44	216
"	"	"	50 "	4 00	8	44	217
"	"	"	50 "	4 00	8	44	218
"	"	"	50 "	4 00	8	44	219
"	"	Day	3 50.....	3 75	8	44	219

†Rate and hours not reported.

*Hours not reported.

††Men employed in Queens County.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORK		
BUILDING AND PAVING TRADES—Continued.		
Carpenters and Joiners—Continued.		
230	New York, Brooklyn.....	United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America No. 381.....
231	" ".....	" " " 451.....
232	" ".....	" " " 471.....
233	" ".....	" " " 639.....
234	" ".....	" " " 1425.....
235	Manhattan.....	Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners No. 1.....
236	" ".....	" " " 2.....
237	" ".....	" " " 3.....
238	" ".....	" " " 4.....
239	" ".....	" " " 5.....
240	" ".....	" " " 6.....
241	" ".....	" " " 7.....
242	" ".....	United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America No. 51.....
243	" ".....	" " " 64.....
244	" ".....	" " " 240.....
245	" ".....	" " " 340.....
246	" ".....	" " " 382.....
247	" ".....	" " " 457.....
248	" ".....	" " " 468.....
249	" ".....	" " " 473.....
250	" ".....	" " " 497.....
251	" ".....	" " " 509.....
252	Queens.....	" " " 513.....
253	" ".....	" " " 707.....
254	" ".....	" " " 715.....
255	" ".....	" " " 724.....
256	" ".....	" " " 727.....
257	" ".....	" " " 774.....
258	" ".....	" " " 1548.....
259	" ".....	" " " 1565.....
260	" ".....	" " " 1717.....
261	" ".....	" " " 1747.....
262	Queens.....	" " " 34.....
263	" ".....	" " " 81.....
264	" ".....	" " " 128.....
265	" ".....	" " " 324.....
266	" ".....	" " " 507.....
267	" ".....	" " " 601.....
268	" ".....	" " " 613.....
269	" ".....	" " " 640.....
270	" ".....	" " " 714.....
271	Richmond.....	" " " 901.....
272	" ".....	" " " 567.....
273	" ".....	" " " 606.....
274	" ".....	" " " 1388.....
275	Niagara Falls.....	" " " 322.....
276	North Tonawanda.....	" " " 369.....
277	Norwich.....	" " " 310.....
278	Nysack.....	" " " 474.....
279	Ogdensburg.....	" " " 1354.....
280	Olean.....	" " " 546.....
281	Oneida.....	" " " 1243.....
282	Oneonta.....	" " " 101.....
283	Ossining.....	" " " 447.....
284	Oswego.....	" " " 747.....
285	Peekskill.....	" " " 163.....
286	Penn Yan.....	" " " 996.....
287	Perry.....	" " " 1407.....
288	Plattsburg.....	" " " 1042.....
289	Pleasantville.....	" " " 1115.....
290	Port Chester.....	" " " 77.....

*Men are employed in Man

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days	Weekly.	
ING, ETC.—Continued.							
Carpenters.....	M	Hour	50 cents.	\$4 00	8	44	220
"	"	"	50 "	4 00	8	44	221
"	"	"	50 "	4 00	8	44	222
"	"	"	50 "	4 00	8	44	223
"	"	Day	\$3 60	3 60	8	44	224
"	"	"	4 50	4 50	8	44	225
"	"	"	4 50	4 51	8	44	226
"	"	"	4 50	4 50	8	44	227
"	"	"	4 50	4 50	8	44	228
"	"	"	4 50	4 50	8	44	229
"	"	"	4 50	4 50	8	44	230
"	"	"	4 50	4 50	8	44	231
"	"	"	4 50	4 50	8	44	232
"	"	"	4 50	4 50	8	44	233
"	"	"	4 50	4 50	8	44	234
"	"	"	4 50	4 50	8	44	235
"	"	"	4 50	4 49	8	44	236
"	"	"	4 50	4 46	8	44	237
Machine wood workers.	"	"	3 78	4 50	8	44	238
Carpenters.....	"	"	4 50	4 50	8	44	239
"	"	"	4 50	4 47	8	44	240
"	"	"	4 50	4 50	8	44	241
"	"	"	4 50	4 50	8	44	242
"	"	"	4 50	4 50	8	44	243
"	"	"	4 50	4 50	8	44	244
"	"	"	4 50	4 50	8	44	245
"	"	"	4 50	4 50	8	44	246
"	"	"	4 50	4 50	8	44	247
Ice house fixture makers.	"	"	3 50	3 66	8	44	248
Butcher fixture makers	"	"	4 00	4 50	8	44	249
Carpenters.....	"	"	4 50	4 50	8	44	250
"	"	"	4 60	4 50	8	44	251
"	"	"	3 50	3 50	8	44	252
"	"	"	3 50	3 50	8	44	253
"	"	"	3 50	3 50	8	44	254
"	"	"	3 50	3 50	8	44	255
"	"	"	3 50-4 50*	4 31	8	44	256
"	"	"	3 50	3 50	8	44	257
"	"	"	3 50	3 50	8	44	258
"	"	"	3 50	3 50	8	44	259
"	"	"	3 50	3 50	8	44	260
"	"	"	3 50	3 50	8	44	261
"	"	Hour	45 cents.	3 60	8	44	262
"	"	Day	3 60	3 60	8	44	263
"	"	Hour	45 cents.	3 60	8	44	264
"	"	"	37½ "	3 00	8	48	265
"	"	Day	2 80	2 79	8	48	266
"	"	"	2 50	2 32	9	54	267
Mill hands.....	"	"	25 cents.	3 00	8½	48	268
Carpenters.....	"	Day	3 00	2 29	10	60	269
"	"	Hour	25 "	2 56	9	54	270
Shop men.....	"	"	25 "	2 50	9	54	271
Carpenters.....	"	Day	2 50	2 00	10½	60	272
"	"	"	20 cents.	3 30	8	48	273
"	"	"	2 50	2 50	8	48	274
"	"	Hour	37½ cents.	3 00	8	48	275
"	"	"	25 "	2 22	9	54	276
"	"	"	22 "	2 06	10	60	277
Factory hands.....	"	"	22 "	2 06	9	54	278
Carpenters.....	"	Day	2 25	2 29	10	59	279
"	"	"	3 00	3 00	8	48	280
"	"	"	3 50	3 33	8	48	281

hatten †Rate not reported.

Table IV.—Continued.

No	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION
I, BUILDING, STONE WORK		
BUILDING AND PAVING TRADES—Continued.		
Carpenters and Joiners—Continued.		
281	Port Jefferson.....	United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America No. 1135.....
282	Port Jervis.....	" " " " 1145.....
283	Poughkeepsie.....	" " " " 203.....
284	Rochester.....	Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners.....
285	".....	United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America No. 72.....
286	".....	" " " " 179.....
287	Rome.....	" " " " 1016.....
288	Rye.....	" " " " 573.....
289	Salamanca.....	" " " " 1552.....
290	Sandy Hill.....	" " " " 1027.....
291	Saranac Lake.....	" " " " 600.....
292	Saratoga Springs.....	" " " " 1015.....
293	Sayville.....	" " " " 412.....
294	Schenectady.....	" " " " 146.....
295	Seneca Falls.....	" " " " 835.....
296	Silver Creek.....	" " " " 853.....
297	Silver Springs.....	" " " " 1594.....
298	Sloatsburg.....	" " " " 389.....
299	Suffern.....	" " " " 1162.....
300	Syracuse.....	" " " " 26.....
301	".....	" " " " 192.....
302	Tarrytown.....	" " " " 895.....
303	Tleonderoga.....	" " " " 1256.....
304	Troy.....	" " " " 78.....
305	Tupper Lake.....	" " " " 446.....
306	Utica.....	" " " " 125.....
307	Warwick.....	" " " " 1141.....
308	Watertown.....	" " " " 278.....
309	White Plains.....	" " " " 53.....
310	Whitesboro.....	" " " " 337.....
311	Yonkers.....	Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners.....
312	".....	United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America No. 273.....
313	".....	" " " " 726.....
Cement Masons.		
314	New York, all boroughs.....	United Cement Masons' Union of Greater New York.....
Derrickmen and Riggers.		
315	New York, Manhattan.....	United Derrickmen and Riggers' Association of New York and Vicinity.....
Double Drum Hoister Runners.		
316	New York, Manhattan.....	Metropolitan Association of Double Drum Hoister Runners.....
Dredgemen, Steam Shovel Men, Etc.		
317	Buffalo.....	International Brotherhood of Steam Shovel and Dredgemen No. 6.....
318	".....	" " " " 10.....
Electrical Workers.		
319	Albany.....	International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers No. 137.....
320	Auburn.....	" " " " 394.....
321	Binghamton.....	" " " " 325.....
322	Buffalo.....	" " " " 41.....
323	Cortland.....	" " " " 459.....
324	Elmira.....	" " " " 139.....
325	Glens Falls.....	" " " " 389.....

†Rate not reported.

Rate of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
ING, ETC.—Continued.							
Carpenters.....	M	Day.....	\$2 75.....	\$2 75	9	54	281
"	"	"	"	2 37	9	53	282
"	"	Day.....	3 00.....	3 00	8	48	283
"	"	Hour.....	37½ cents.....	3 00	8	48	284
"	"	"	"	3 05	8	48	285
"	"	Day.....	3 00.....	3 00	8	48	286
"	"	"	2 25-2 50.....	2 29½	9	54	287
"	"	"	3 50.....	3 50	8	48	288
"	"	Hour.....	28 cents (average).....	2 44	9	54	289
"	"	"	25-30 cents.....	2 46	9-10	53-59	290
"	"	Day.....	2 50.....	2 60½	*	*	291
"	"	"	2 50.....	2 50	9	53	292
"	"	"	3 00.....	3 00	9	54	293
"	"	Hour.....	37½ cents.....	3 00	8	48	294
"	"	"	"	2 25	9	54	295
"	"	Day.....	2 50.....	2 50	10	60	296
"	"	"	"	2 11	10	60	297
"	"	Day.....	2 50-3 00.....	2 81½	8	48	298
"	"	"	2 50.....	2 50	8½	48	299
"	"	"	2 80.....	2 80	8½	48	300
"	"	Hour.....	35 cents.....	2 80	8½	48	301
"	"	"	41.....	3 28	8	44	302
"	"	Day.....	2 50.....	2 50	9	54	303
"	"	Hour.....	35-40 cents.....	2 89	8	47	304
"	"	Day.....	3 00.....	3 05	10	59	305
"	"	"	2 50-2 75.....	2 68	8	48	306
"	"	"	"	2 72	9	54	307
"	"	Hour.....	30 cents.....	2 68	9	54	308
Shopmen.....	"	"	25.....	2 68	10	60	309
Carpenters.....	"	Day.....	3 28.....	3 12	8	48	310
Apprentices.....	"	"	1 75.....	2 68	8	48	311
Carpenters.....	"	"	"	3 53	8	44	312
"	"	Day.....	3 52.....	3 58	8	44	313
"	"	Hour.....	44 cents.....	3 54	8	44	314
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	315
Cement masons.....	M	Hour.....	60 cents.....	4 80	8	44	316
Derrickmen and riggers.....	M	Day.....	3 50.....	3 50	8	44	317
Double drum hoister runners.....	M	Day.....	3 43.....	2 97	10	60	318
"	"	"	2 50.....	"	8	48	
Dredgemen & steam shovelers.....	M	Month.....	50 00-60 00 and board.....	2 83	12	72	319
Dredgemen (Engineers).....	"	"	130 00.....	"	12	72	320
" (Crane men).....	"	"	90 00.....	4 38	12	72	
Steam shovel (Engineers).....	"	"	125 00.....	"	10	60	
" (Crane men).....	"	"	90 00.....	"	10	60	
Linemen.....	M	Day.....	2 50-2 75.....	2 58½	9-10	54-60	321
Inside wiremen.....	"	"	2 25-2 75.....	2 50	8	48	
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	322
Linemen.....	"	Day.....	2 50-2 75.....	2 51	9	54	323
Inside wiremen.....	"	"	2 00-2 50.....	3 06	8	48	324
Electricians.....	"	"	3 00.....	2 24	10	60	325
"	"	"	2 00-2 50.....	"	"	"	"
Apprentices, installers.....	"	"	2 00.....	"	"	"	"
Foremen.....	"	"	3 00.....	2 41	10	59	326
Inspectors.....	"	"	2 50.....	"	"	"	"
Linemen, wiremen.....	"	"	2 50.....	2 43	9	54	327
Wiremen.....	"	"	2 50.....	"	"	"	"

†Union has no scale of wages.

*Hours not reported.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION
I. BUILDING, STONE WORK		
BUILDING AND PAVING TRADES—Continued.		
Electrical Workers—Continued.		
326	Hornellsville.....	International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers No. 92.....
327	Ithaca.....	" " " 409.....
328	Jamestown.....	" " " 106.....
329	Kingston.....	" " " 277.....
330	New Rochelle.....	" " " 127.....
331	New York, Manhattan.....	" " " 3.....
332	New York, Manhattan.....	New York Electrical Workers' Union.....
333	Niagara Falls.....	International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers No. 58.....
334	Olean.....	" " " 214.....
335	Oneonta.....	" " " 436.....
336	Oswego.....	" " " 328.....
337	Plattsburg.....	" " " 417.....
338	Port Chester.....	" " " 402.....
339	Poughkeepsie.....	" " " 296.....
340	Rochester.....	" " " 284.....
341	Rochester.....	" " " 86.....
342	Schenectady.....	" " " 140.....
343	Syracuse.....	" " " 43.....
344	Troy.....	" " " 392.....
345	Utica.....	" " " 181.....
346	Watertown.....	" " " 421.....
Electrical Workers (Cable Splicers).		
347	New York, Manhattan.....	International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers No. 368.....
Electrical Workers (Linemen).		
348	Auburn.....	International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers No. 300.....
349	Buffalo.....	" " " 45.....
350	New York, Manhattan.....	" " " 20.....
351	Rochester.....	" " " 44.....
352	Saratoga Springs.....	" " " 261.....
353	Syracuse.....	" " " 79.....
354	Utica.....	" " " 42.....
Elevator Constructors and Millwrights.		
355	Buffalo.....	Millwrights' Protective Union of America No. 1.....
356	New York, Brooklyn.....	Elevator Constructors' and Millwrights' Union No. 2.....
356 1/2	".....	United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America No. 786.....
357	" Manhattan.....	International Union of Elevator Constructors No. 1.....
358	Niagara Falls.....	United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America No. 1555.....
Framers.		
359	New York, Brooklyn.....	United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America No. 12.....
360	" Manhattan.....	" " " 375.....
Guilders.		
361	New York, Manhattan.....	Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paper Hangers of America No. 803.....
House Shorers and Movers.		
362	New York, Manhattan.....	House Shorers and Movers' Union.....
363	".....	House Shorers and Sheath Pilers' Association.....

‡ Union has no scale of wages. † Rate not reported. ¶ Rates earnings per hour.

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	

ING, ETC.—Continued.							
Electrical workers.	M	Month.	\$55 00.				
"	"	Day.	2 50.		\$2 38½	10	60 326
"	"	"	†		2 58½	8-10	48-60 327
"	"	Day	2 50.		2 50	9	54 328
"	"	"	†		2 30	8	48 329
Journeyman.	"	Day	3 00.		2 62½	8	44 330
Helpers.	"	"	2 00.				
Wiremen.	"	"	4 00.				
Helpers.	"	"	2 20.		3 40	8	44 331
Apprentices.	"	"	1 50.				
Journeyman.	"	"	4 00.				
Helpers, first grade.	"	"	2 20.		2 96	8	44 332
second grade.	"	"	1 50.				
Electrical workers	"	"	†		2 66½	8	48 333
"	"	Month.	60 00.		2 45½	10	60 334
"	"	Day	2 50.		2 50	10	59 335
"	"	Week.	14 50.		2 49	9	54 336
"	"	"	†		†		† 337
Journeyman.	"	Day	3 50.		3 02½	8	48 338
Helpers.	"	"	2 25.				
Electrical workers	"	"	†		2 50	8	56 339
"	"	"	†		2 45	8	56 340
"	"	Day	2 50-3 00.		2 66½	8	48 341
Inside men, linemen.	"	"	2 75.		2 75	8-9	48-54 342
Inside men.	"	"	3 00.		3 00	8½	48 343
"	"	"	2 75.				
Outside men.	"	"	1 75-2 60.		2 38	9-10	54-60 344
Wiremen.	"	"	2 25-2 50.		2 37½	8	48 345
Linemen.	"	"	2 50.		2 50	10	59 346
Cable splicers.	M	Day	3 50-4 00.		3 85½	8	48 347
Linemen.	M	Day	†		2 67	10	59 348
"	"	Day	2 50-3 00.		2 59½	8-10	48-60 349
"	"	"	3 00.		3 00	9	54 350
"	"	"	2 75.		2 77	10	59 351
"	"	"	2 50.		2 50	10	59 352
"	"	"	2 00-2 75.		2 50	10	60 353
Foremen.	"	"	3 00.		2 52½	9-10	54-59 354
Millwrights.	M	Day	4 00.		4 00	8	48 355
"	"	"	4 50.		4 50	8	44 356
"	"	"	4 50.				
Millers.	"	"	4 00.		3 77½	‡	‡ 356½
Constructors.	"	"	4 50.				
Helpers.	"	"	3 00.		3 75	8	44 357
Millwrights.	"	Hour	30 cents.		3 00	10	60 358
Framers.	M	Day	4 00.		4 00	8	44 359
Framers.	"	"	4 50.		*	8	44 360
Gilders.	M	Day	3 20-4 00.		3 58	8	48 361
House shorers and movers.	M	Day	3 00.		3 00	8	48 362
House shorers and sheath piers	"	"	2 25-4 00.		2 88	8	48 363

and hours not reported.	\$	Hours irregular.	*Earnings not reported.
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and hours not reported.

‡Hours irregular.

*Earnings not reported.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION
I. BUILDING, STONE WORK		
BUILDING AND PAVING TRADES—Continued.		
Housesmiths and Bridgemen.		
364	Albany-Troy	International Association of Bridge and Structural Iron Workers No. 12
365	Buffalo	" " " 6
366	New York, Manhattan	" " " 40
367	"	" " " 52
368	Niagara Falls	" " " 9
369	Poughkeepsie	" " " 46
370	Rochester	" " " 33
371	Syracuse	" " " 60
372	Utica	" " " 49
Lathers.		
373	Buffalo	Wood, Wire and Metal Lathers' International Union No. 32
374	Mt. Vernon-New Rochelle	" " " 94
375	New York, Bronx	" " " 242
376	Queens	" " " 248
377	Niagara Falls	" " " 51
378	Ossining	" " " 244
379	Rochester	" " " 14
380	Schenectady	" " " 120
381	Suffern	" " " 249
382	Syracuse	" " " 151
383	Troy	" " " 186
384	Utica	" " " 52
385	White Plains	" " " 152
386	Yonkers	Lathers' Union No. 1
Lathers (Metal).		
387	New York, Manhattan	Metallic Lathers of New York and Vicinity
Lathers (Wood).		
388	New York, Brooklyn	Brooklyn Lathers' Union
389	Manhattan— Bronx	Journeyman Wood Lathers' Union
Painters and Decorators.		
390	Albany	Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paper Hangers of America No. 201
391	Alexandria Bay	" " " 1007
392	Amsterdam	" " " 32
393	Auburn	" " " 113
394	Baldwinsville	" " " 151
395	Ballston Spa	" " " 792
396	Batavia	" " " 619
397	Binghamton	" " " 103
398	Buffalo	" " " 42
399	"	" " " 43
400	"	" " " 45
401	"	" " " 112
402	Canandaigua	" " " 202
403	Cohoes	" " " 71
404	Corinth-Palmer	" " " 835
405	Corning	" " " 232
406	Fortland	" " " 939
407	Dobbs Ferry	" " " 1054
408	Dunkirk	" " " 245
409	Imira	" " " 324
410	Geneva	" " " 179
411	Glen Cove	" " " 822

* Hours irregular.

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix.

*121

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
ING, ETC.—Continued.							
Outside men.....	M	Day	\$3 00-4 00.....	\$3 27	8	48	364
Shop men.....	"	"	2 12½-3 00.....		9	54	
Iron workers.....	"	"	4 00.....	4 00	8	48	365
House-smiths.....	"	"	4 50.....	4 50	8	44	366
Bronze erectors.....	"	"	4 50.....	4 50	8	44	367
Iron workers.....	"	Hour	50 cents.....	3 51	8	44	368
" ".....	"	"	50 ".....	4 00	8	48	369
" ".....	"	"	↑	4 00	8	48	370
" ".....	"	Day	4 00.....	4 00	8	48	371
" ".....	"	"	4 00.....	4 00	8	48	372
Lathers.....	M	Piece		\$3.00	8	48	373
" ".....	"	"	2 50 per M.....	4 00	8	44	374
" ".....	"	Day	5 00.....	5 00	8	44	375
" ".....	"	Piece		4 50	8	44	376
" ".....	"	"	2 10 per M.....	3 00	8	48	377
" ".....	"	"	2 50 ".....	3 91		*	378
" ".....	"	"	3 28 ".....	3 28	8	48	379
" ".....	"	"	2 00 per M.....	2 75	8	48	380
" ".....	"	"	2 25 ".....	3 38	8	48	381
" ".....	"	"	3 50 ".....	3 50	8½	48	382
" ".....	"	"	2 25 per M.....	2 75	9½	54	383
" ".....	"	"	2 49 ".....	2 49	8	48	384
" ".....	"	Day	3 00 per M.....	4 69½	8	48	385
" ".....	"	"	4 50.....		8	48	386
" ".....	"	Piece	2 75 per M.....	4 12½	9	49	386
Metallic lathers.....	M	Hour	56½ cents.....	4 57	8	44	387
Foremen.....	"	Day	5 00.....				
Lathers.....	M	Piece	3 00 per M.....	6 00	8	44	388
" ".....	"	Day	5 00.....	5 00	8	44	389
Painters.....	M	Day	2 50.....	2 50	8	48	390
" ".....	"	"	2 50.....	2 58½	9	54	391
" ".....	"	"	↑	2 25	9	54	392
" ".....	"	Hour	30-32½ cents.....	2 52½	8	48	393
" ".....	"	"	30 cents.....	2 25	9	54	394
" ".....	"	"	25 ".....	2 70	9	54	395
" ".....	"	Day	2 70.....	2 27	9	54	396
" ".....	"	"	↑	2 44	8	48	397
" ".....	"	Day	2 40.....	2 44	8	48	397
" ".....	"	"	2 65.....				
Paper hangers.....	"	"	3 00.....	3 00	8	48	398
Painters.....	"	"	3 00.....	3 00	8	48	399
" ".....	"	"	4 00.....	4 54	8	48	400
" ".....	"	Piece					
" ".....	"	Day	3 00.....	3 00	8	48	401
" ".....	"	"	↑	2 25	9	54	402
" ".....	"	Day	2 50.....	2 50	8	48	403
" ".....	"	"	2 50.....	2 53	10	59	404
Paper hangers.....	"	Piece	25 cents per roll.....				
Painters.....	"	"	↑	2 25	9	54	405
" ".....	"	Day	2 00-2 50.....	2 13	9	54	406
" ".....	"	"	3 25.....	3 25	8	44	407
" ".....	"	"	2 00-3 00.....	2 40½	9	54	408
" ".....	"	"	2 25.....	2 43	8	48	409
" ".....	"	"	2 50.....				
Paper hangers.....	"	"	2 25.....	2 42½	9	54	410
Painters.....	"	"	2 50.....				
Paper hangers.....	"	"	3 00.....	3 00	8	44	411
Painters, paper hangers.....	"	"	3 00.....				

†Rate not reported.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORK		
BUILDING AND PAVING TRADES—Continued.		
Painters and Decorators—Continued.		
412	Glens Falls.....	Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paper Hangers of America No. 466 ..
413	Gloversville.....	" " " 793...
414	Great Neck.....	" " " 760...
415	Herkimer.....	" " " 397...
416	Hornellsville.....	" " " 503...
417	Ilion and vicinity.....	" " " 942...
418	Irrington.....	" " " 143...
419	Islip.....	" " " 328...
420	Ithaca.....	" " " 178...
421	Jamestown.....	" " " 498...
422	Johnstown.....	" " " 446...
423	Kingston.....	" " " 255...
424	Liberty.....	" " " 212...
425	Lockport.....	" " " 133...
426	Mamaroneck.....	" " " 291...
427	Mechanicville.....	" " " 975...
428	Middletown.....	" " " 207...
429	Millbrook.....	" " " 900...
430	Mount Vernon.....	" " " 52...
431	Newburgh.....	" " " 122...
432	New Rochelle.....	" " " 73...
433	New York, Bronx.....	" " " 454...
438	" Brooklyn.....	National Alliance Amalgamated Painters, Decorators and Paper Hangers No. 2.
439	" ".....	
434	" ".....	Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paper Hangers of America No. 670...
435	" ".....	" " " 988...
436	" ".....	" " " 982...
437	" ".....	" " " 1006...
440	" Manhattan.....	" " " 51...
442	" ".....	" " " 499...
441	" ".....	" " " 261...
443	" ".....	" " " 701...
444	" ".....	" " " 848...
445	" ".....	" " " 1011...
446	" ".....	National Alliance Amalgamated Painters, Decorators and Papers Hangers of N. Y.
448	" Queens.....	Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paper Hangers of America No. 504...
447	" ".....	" " " 121...
449	" ".....	" " " 1035...
450	" ".....	National Alliance Amalgamated Painters, Decorators and Paper Hangers.....
451	" Richmond.....	Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paper Hangers of America No. 472...
452	Niagara Falls.....	" " " 65...
453	North Tonawanda.....	" " " 476...
454	Norwich.....	" " " 434...
455	Nysack.....	" " " 664...
456	Ogdensburg.....	" " " 657...
457	Olean.....	" " " 415...

*Rate, earnings and hours not

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
ING, ETC.—Continued.							
Painters, paper hangers	M	Day	\$2 50	\$2 21†	9	53	412
House painters	"	"	2 00				
Painters, paper hangers	"	"	2 25				
Painters	"	"	3 28				
"	"	"	2 00				
"	"	"	2 70-3 00	2 83‡	9	54	416
"	"	"	2 25	2 25	10	60	417
"	"	"	3 25	3 25	8	44	418
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	419
Painters	"	Day	2 00	1 95	8	48	420
Decorators	"	"	2 50				
Paper hangers	"	"	2 25				
Painters	"	"	2 35-2 50				
Paper hangers	"	"	2 50-2 75				
Painters, paper hangers	"	"	2 25	2 48	9	54	421
Painters, paper hangers	"	"	2 50	2 25	9	54	422
Painters	"	"	2 50	2 50	8	48	423
"	"	"	2 50	2 50	10	59	424
Painters, paper hangers	"	"	2 50	2 50	9	54	425
Painters, decorators	"	"	3 28	3 28	8	48	426
Painters, decorators, paper hangers	"	"	2 70	2 38‡	9	54	427
Painters, decorators, paper hangers	"	"	2 25-2 50	2 34	9	54	428
Painters	"	"	2 50	2 37	9	54	429
Painters, paper hangers	"	Hour	40 cents	3 20	8	44	430
Painters, decorators, paper hangers	"	Day	2 75	2 75	8	48	431
Painters	"	"	3 28	3 28	8	44	432
"	"	"	3 50				
"	"	"	3 25				
Varnishers	"	"		3 50	8	44	433
Paper hangers	"	Piece					
Decorators	"	Day	4 00-5 00	3 50	8	44	438
Painters	"	"	3 50				
"	"	"	3 50				
Paper hangers	"	Hour	75 cents	4 20	8	44	439
Decorators	"	Day	4 00				
Painters	"	"	3 50-4 00	3 90	8	44	434
"	"	"	3 00-3 50	3 08	8	44	435
Painters, paper hangers	"	"	3 00	3 04	8	44	436
Painters	"	"	3 00	3 00	8	48	437
"	"	"	3 50				
Decorators	"	"	4 00	3 65	8	44	440
"	"	"	4 00-4 50				
Painters	"	"	3 50	3 58	8	44	442
Varnishers	"	"	3 25				
Painters	"	"	3 50-4 00	3 58	8	44	441
Sign painters	"	"	4 00	4 00	8	47	443
Painters	"	"	4 00	4 00	8	44	444
"	"	"	3 50	3 50	8	44	445
"	"	"	4 00				
Painters, varnishers	"	"	4 50	4 05	8	44	446
Decorators, gilders	"	"					
Paper hangers	"	Piece	75 cents per hour				
Painters, paper hangers	"	Day	3 28	3 28	8	44	448
"	"	"	3 00	3 00	8	44	447
"	"	"	3 28	3 28	8	44	449
"	"	"	3 00	3 00	8	44	450
Paper hangers	"	"	3 25	2 93	8	44	451
Painters	"	"	3 00				
Painters, paper hangers	"	Hour	27‡ cents	2 50	8	48	452
Painters	"	"	†	2 47‡	9	54	453
Painters, decorators	"	Day	2 75	2 55	9	54	454
Painters	"	"	†	2 75	8	48	455
Paper hangers	"	"	†	3 13‡	9	54	456
Painters	"	Day	2 25	\$2 25	9	54	457
Paper hangers	"	"	2 70				

reported. †Rate not reported.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION
I. BUILDING, STONE WORK		
BUILDING AND PAVING TRADES—Continued.		
Painters and Decorators—Continued.		
458	Oneida.....	Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paper Hangers of America No. 707...
459	Ossining.....	" " " 577...
460	Oswego.....	" " " 38...
461	Peekskill.....	" " " 148...
462	Penn Yan.....	" " " 711...
463	Plattsburg.....	" " " 489...
464	Pleasantville.....	" " " 366...
465	Port Chester.....	" " " 497...
466	Port Jarvis.....	" " " 713...
467	Poughkeepsie.....	" " " 155...
468	Rochester.....	" " " 150...
469	Rome.....	" " " 285...
470	Saratoga Springs.....	" " " 580...
471	Schenectady.....	" " " 62...
472	Seneca Falls.....	" " " 367...
473	Suffern.....	" " " 818...
474	Syracuse.....	" " " 31...
475	".....	" " " 468...
476	Tarrytown.....	" " " 531...
477	Troy.....	" " " 12...
478	Utica.....	" " " 69...
479	Waterford.....	" " " 993...
480	Watertown.....	" " " 173...
481	White Plains.....	" " " 250...
482	Yonkers.....	" " " 187...
Paper Hangers.		
483	Albany.....	Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paper Hangers of America No. 310...
484	Buffalo.....	" " " 161...
485	New York, Manhattan.....	National Alliance Amalgamated Painters, Decorators and Paper Hangers.....
486	Rochester.....	Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paper Hangers of America No. 286...
487	Utica.....	" " " 484...
Parquet Floor Layers.		
488	New York, Manhattan.....	United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America No. 56.....
Pavers and Rammermen.		
489	Buffalo.....	Asphalt Pavers No. 7506 A. F. of L.....
490	".....	Stone Pavers, Side Walk Layers and Curb Setters Prot. Union No. 11358 A. F. of L.....
491	New York, Brooklyn.....	Pavers' L. A. 600 K. of L.....
492	".....	" " 2015 K. of L.....
493	".....	Rammermen's L. A. 907 K. of L.....
494	".....	Pavers' L. A. 2922 K. of L.....
495	Manhattan.....	United German Pavers' Association L. A. 2903 K. of L.....
496	".....	Pavers and Rammermen's Union No. 5611 A. F. of L.....
497	".....	" " L. A. 10558 K. of L.....
498	".....	Rammermen's L. A. 2902 K. of L.....
499	Rochester.....	Block Pavers, Cement Walk Layers and Curb Setters' Union No. 7434 A. F. of L.....
Pipe Calkers and Tappers.		
500	Buffalo.....	Pipe Calkers and Repairers Protective Union No. 11465 A. F. of L.....
501	New York, all boroughs.....	Pipe Calkers' Union No. 7348 A. F. of L.....

*Rate, earnings and hours not reported.

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
ING, ETC.—Continued.							
Paper hangers.....	M	Day.....	\$2 50.	\$2 50	9	54	458
Painters.....	"	"	2 50.				
"	"	"	3 00.				
Paper hangers.....	"	"	3 25.	3 04	8	48	459
"	"	"	2 50.	2 28	8	48	460
Painters.....	"	"	2 25.				
"	"	"	3 00.				
Paper hangers.....	"	"	3 25.	3 01	8	48	461
Painters.....	"	"	2 00-2 50.	2 13	9	54	462
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	463
Painters.....	"	"	2 75.	2 75	8	48	464
"	"	"	3 00.	3 03	8	48	465
"	"	Hour.....	28 cents.	2 52	9	53	466
"	"	"	"	2 50	8	48	467
"	"	Day.....	2 75.	2 82	8	48	468
Paper hangers.....	"	"	3 00.				
Wood finishers.....	"	"	2 25.				
Painters.....	"	"	2 25.	2 33	9	54	469
Paper hangers.....	"	"	2 50.				
Painters.....	"	"	2 37½				
"	"	Hour.....	32 cents.	†	9	53	470
Paper hangers.....	"	"	35 "	2 63	8	48	471
Painters.....	"	Day.....	2 25.	2 28½	9	54	472
Paper hangers.....	"	Piece.....	12½ cents per roll.				
Painters.....	"	Day.....	3 00.				
Painters, paper hangers.....	"	"	3 00.	3 00	8	48	473
Sign painters.....	"	"	40 cents.	3 00	8½	48	474
Painters, decorators.....	"	Hour.....	"	3 20	8	48	475
Painters.....	"	Day.....	3 25.	3 25	8	44	476
"	"	"	"	3 15	9½	54	477
"	"	Day.....	2 50-2 75.	†			
"	"	Hour.....	25 cents.	2 65	8	48	478
"	"	Day.....	2 00-2 50.	2 25	9	54	479
Paper hangers.....	"	"	2 75.	2 25	9	54	480
Painters.....	"	"	3 28.	3 28	8	48	481
"	"	"	3 28.	3 28	8	44	482
Day men.....	M	Day.....	4 00.	4 17	8	48	483
Yearly contract men.....	"	"	2 50.				
Paper hangers.....	"	"	4 00.				
"	"	Piece.....	"	4 09	8	48	484
"	"	"	"	4 50	8	44	485
"	"	"	"	3 19	8	48	486
"	"	Hour.....	40 cents.	†			
"	"	Piece.....	"	3 00	8	48	487
Parquet floor layers.....	M	Day.....	4 50.	4 50	8	44	488
Asphalt pavers.....	M	Hour.....	25 cents.	2 50	10	60	489
Pavers.....	"	Day.....	3 20.	3 34½	10	60	490
"	"	Hour.....	62 cents.	4 97	8	44	491
"	"	"	82 "	4 96	8	44	492
Rammermen.....	"	Day.....	3 84.	3 84	8	44	493
Pavers.....	"	"	4 96.	4 96	8	44	494
"	"	"	4 96.	4 57	8	44	495
Rammermen.....	"	"	3 84.				
Pavers.....	"	"	4 50.				
"	"	"	4 96.	4 50	8	44	496
Rammermen.....	"	"	4 96.	4 96	8	44	497
Pavers.....	"	Hour.....	48 cents.	3 84	8	44	498
Curb setters.....	"	Day.....	3 20.	3 13½	8	48	499
Cement workers.....	"	"	3 00.				
"	"	"	2 75.				
Pipe calkers and repairers.....	M	Month.....	40 00-80 00.	1 81	8	56	500
Pipe calkers and tappers.....	"	Day.....	3 50.	3 50	8	48	501

†Rate not reported. ‡Entire membership idle.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION
I. BUILDING, STONE WORK		
BUILDING AND PAVING TRADES—Continued.		
Plasterers (see also Bricklayers and Masons).		
502	Buffalo.....	Operative Plasterers' International Association No. 9.....
503	Lockport.....	" " " " 99.....
504	New York, Bronx.....	" " " " 43.....
505	" Brooklyn.....	" " " " 30.....
506	" Manhattan.....	Journeyman Plasterers' Society.....
507	" ".....	Operative Plasterers' International Association No. 25.....
508	" ".....	" " " " 216.....
509	" ".....	Ornamental Plasterers' Society.....
510	" Queens.....	Operative Plasterers' International Association No. 314.....
511	Niagara Falls.....	" " " " 173.....
512	Olean.....	" " " " 139.....
513	Syracuse.....	" " " " 51.....
514	Tonawanda.....	" " " " 168.....
Plumbers, Gas and Steam Fitters and Helpers.		
515	Albany.....	Un'd Ass'n of Jour. Plumbers, Gas & Steam Fit. & Steam Fit. Helpers No. 7.....
516	Amsterdam.....	" " " " 126.....
517	Auburn.....	" " " " 187.....
518	Batavia.....	" " " " 38.....
519	Binghamton.....	" " " " 112.....
520	Buffalo.....	" " " " 36.....
521	Corning.....	" " " " 479.....
522	Cortland.....	" " " " 198.....
523	Elmira.....	" " " " 206.....
524	Geneva.....	" " " " 74.....
525	Glens Falls.....	" " " " 225.....
526	Gloversville.....	" " " " 253.....
527	Hornellsville.....	" " " " 194.....
528	Ithaca.....	" " " " 109.....
529	Jamestown.....	" " " " 212.....
530	Kingston.....	" " " " 223.....
531	Little Falls.....	Federal Labor Union No. 8327 A. F. of L.....
532	Lockport.....	Un'd Ass'n of Jour. Plumbers, Gas & Steam Fit. & Steam Fit. Helpers No. 242.....
533	Middletown.....	" " " " 382.....
534	Mount Vernon.....	" " " " 86.....
535	Newburgh.....	" " " " 269.....
536	New Rochelle.....	" " " " 151.....
537	New York, Bronx.....	" " " " 379.....
538	" Brooklyn.....	National League of Plumbers and Gas Fitters, Local No. 1.....
539	" ".....	Un'd Ass'n of Jour. Plumbers, Gas & Steam Fit. & Steam Fit. Helpers No. 1.....
540	" Manhattan.....	" " " " 480.....
541	" Manhattan—Bronx.....	National League of Plumbers and Gas Fitters, No. 2.....
542	New York, Richmond.....	" " " " 3.....
543	Niagara Falls.....	Un'd Ass'n of Jour. Plumbers, Gas & Steam Fit. & Steam Fit. Helpers No. 129.....
544	Olean.....	" " " " 500.....
545	Oswego.....	" " " " 273.....
546	Pekskill.....	" " " " 390.....
547	Plattsburg.....	" " " " 497.....
548	Poughkeepsie.....	" " " " 180.....
549	Rochester.....	" " " " 13.....
550	Rome.....	" " " " 204.....
551	Salamanca.....	" " " " 454.....
552	Saratoga Springs.....	" " " " 288.....
553	Schenectady.....	" " " " 105.....
554	Suffern.....	" " " " 373.....
555	Syracuse.....	" " " " 54.....
556	Tarrytown.....	" " " " 255.....
557	Tonawanda.....	" " " " 342.....
558	Froy.....	" " " " 61.....

†Rate not

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
ING, ETC.—Continued.							
Plasterers.	M	Day	\$4 00.	\$4 00	8	48	502
"	"	Hour	50 cents.	4 00	8	48	503
"	"	Day	5 50	5 67	8	44	504
"	"	"	5 50	5 29½	8	44	505
"	"	"	5 50	5 50	8	44	506
"	"	"	5 50	5 50	8	44	507
"	"	"	5 50	5 76	8	44	508
"	"	"	5 50	5 50	8	44	509
"	"	"	6 00	6 00	8	44	510
"	"	Hour	50 cents.	4 00	8	48	511
"	"	Day	4 00	4 00	8	48	512
"	"	"	4 00	4 00	8½	48	513
"	"	"	3 60	3 60	8	48	514
Plumbers, gas fitters.	M	Day	3 50	3 50	8	48	515
Plumbers, steam fitters.	"	"	3 00	3 00	9	54	516
Plumbers.	"	"	3 00	3 00	8	48	517
"	"	"	3 00	3 00	9	54	518
Plumbers, steam fitters.	"	"	2 50-3 00.	3 00	8	48	519
Plumbers.	"	"	3 50	3 46	8	48	520
Gas fitters.	"	"	3 25	3 00	10	50	521
Plumbers, gas & steam fitters.	"	"	2 00-2 75.	2 52½	9	54	522
Plumbers, steam fitters.	"	"	3 00	3 00	8	48	523
Plumbers, gas & steam fitters.	"	"	3 00	2 82½	9	54	524
Plumbers.	"	"	3 25	3 31	9	53	525
Plumbers, gas fitters.	"	Hour	33½ cents.	2 96	9	54	526
Plumbers, steam fitters.	"	Day	2 50-3 00.	2 93½	9	54	527
Plumbers, gas fitters.	"	"	3 00	2 92½	8	48	528
Plumbers, steam fitters.	"	"	3 00	3 00	9	54	529
Helpers.	"	"	3 00	2 80	8	48	530
Plumbers.	"	"	2 50	2 80	8	48	530
Plumbers.	"	"	2 50-2 75.	2 33½	9	54	531
Tinners.	"	"	2 00-2 25.	2 33	9	54	531
Plumbers.	"	"	1 50-2 75.	2 53	9	54	532
Plumbers, steam fitters.	"	"	3 00	3 00	9	54	533
Plumbers, gas fitters.	"	"	3 75	3 75	8	44	534
Plumbers.	"	"	3 00	3 00	8	48	535
Plumbers, gas fitters.	"	"	3 75	3 76	8	44	536
"	"	"	4 75	4 75	8	44	537
"	"	"	4 75	4 75	8	44	538
"	"	"	4 75	4 75	8	44	539
"	"	"	4 75	4 75	8	44	540
"	"	"	4 75	4 75	8	44	541
Plumbers.	"	"	3 75	3 75	8	48	542
Plumbers, steam fitters.	"	"	3 00	3 00	8	48	543
Plumbers, gas & steam fitters.	"	"	3 00	2 89	8	48	544
"	"	"	3 00	2 93½	8	48	545
"	"	"	3 00	2 95	8	48	546
Plumbers, gas fitters.	"	"	3 00	2 00	10	50	547
Plumbers, steam fitters.	"	"	3 00	3 00	8	48	548
Plumbers.	"	"	2 50	2 83	8	48	549
Helpers.	"	"	2 00	2 43½	9	54	550
Plumbers.	"	"	2 75	2 40	10	50	551
Helpers.	"	"	2 00	2 94½	9	53	552
Plumbers.	"	"	3 00	3 55	8	48	553
Plumbers, steam fitters.	"	"	3 50-4 00.	3 35	8	48	554
Plumbers, etc.	"	"	3 50	3 35	8	48	555
Helpers.	"	"	3 52	3 64	8½	48	556
Plumbers, etc.	"	"	2 50	3 52	8	44	557
Plumbers, etc.	"	"	3 00	3 00	8	48	558
"	"	"	3 00	3 00	8	48	559

reported.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORK		
BUILDING AND PAVING TRADES—Continued.		
Plumbers, Gas and Steam Fitters, and Helpers, Etc.—Continued.		
559	Utica.....	Un'd Ass'n of Jour. Plumbers, Gas & Steam Fit. & Steam Fit. Helpers No. 79
560	Watertown.....	" " " 117
561	White Plains.....	" " " 299
562	Yonkers.....	" " " 152
Polishers and Varnishers.		
563	New York, Manhattan.....	Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paper Hangers of America No. 442...
564	".....	1078...
Range Mounters, Setters and Kitchen Outfitters.		
565	New York, Manhattan.....	Range Mounters, Setters and Kitchen Outfitters' Union.....
Rock Drillers, Tool Sharpeners Etc.		
566	Buffalo.....	Surface Rock and Drill Boat Workers No. 574.....
567	New York, Manhattan.....	Emmett Association of Rock Drillers and Tool Sharpeners No. 11808, A. F. of L.
Roofers and Sheet Metal Workers.		
568	Albany.....	Amalgamated Sheet Metal Workers' International Alliance No. 83.....
569	Amsterdam.....	" " " 49.....
570	Binghamton.....	" " " 22.....
571	Buffalo.....	Slate and Tile Roofers' International Union of America No. 16.....
572	".....	Amalgamated Sheet Metal Workers' International Alliance No. 71.....
573	Corning.....	" " " 81.....
574	Dunkirk.....	" " " 68.....
575	Elmira.....	" " " 112.....
576	Geneva.....	" " " 224.....
577	Glens Falls.....	" " " 208.....
578	Ithaca.....	" " " 26.....
579	Kingston.....	" " " 159.....
580	Lockport.....	" " " 79.....
581	Mount Vernon.....	" " " 29.....
582	New Rochelle.....	" " " 64.....
583	New York, Manhattan.....	Slate and Tile Roofers' International Union of America No. 4.....
584	".....	Amalgamated Sheet Metal Workers' International Alliance No. 11.....
585	" Queens.....	" " " 143.....
586	" Richmond.....	" " " 76.....
587	Niagara Falls.....	" " " 69.....
588	Olean.....	" " " 352.....
589	Oncida.....	" " " 283.....
590	Oswego.....	" " " 100.....
591	Peekskill.....	" " " 291.....
592	Port Chester.....	" " " 138.....
593	Port Jervis.....	" " " 380.....
594	Poughkeepsie.....	" " " 233.....
595	Rochester.....	" " " 46.....
596	Rome.....	" " " 214.....
597	Schenectady.....	" " " 33.....
598	".....	" " " 210.....
599	Syracuse.....	" " " 39.....
600	Tarrytown.....	" " " 209.....
601	Tonawanda.....	" " " 239.....
602	Troy.....	" " " 15.....
603	Utica.....	" " " 23.....
604	Watertown.....	" " " 149.....
605	White Plains.....	" " " 287.....
606	Yonkers.....	" " " 218.....
Stair Builders.		
607	New York, Manhattan.....	United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America No. 575.....

†Rate not reported ‡Rate and hours not reported.

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
ING, ETC.—Continued.							
Plumbers, etc.	M	Day	\$2 75	\$2 84	8	48	559
"	"	"	3 00	2 98½	9	54	560
"	"	"	↑	3 43	8	48	561
"	"	Day	3 76	3 76	8	44	562
Varnishers	M	Day	3 25-3 50	3 34	8	44	563
Parquet floor finishers	"	"	3 28	3 28	8	44	564
Range mounters	M	Day	3 50	3 14	8	44	565
Juniors	"	"	2 20				
Helpers	"	Week	12 00				
Rock drillers	M	Hour	20-27½ cents	2 60	10	60	566
Rock drillers, tool sharpeners	"	Day	3 00	3 00	8	48	567
Roofers, sheet metal workers	M	Day	3 50	3 52	8	48	568
Tinsmiths	"	"	3 00	3 00	9	54	569
Sheet metal workers	"	"	2 50	2 25	9	54	570
Slate and tile roofers	"	Hour	45 cents	2 75	8	48	571
Sheet metal workers	"	Day	2 80	2 99	8	48	572
"	"	"	↑	2 25	9	54	573
"	"	"	2 50	2 50	10	55	574
"	"	"	2 25	2 35	9	54	575
"	"	"	↑	2 25	9	54	576
"	"	Day	3 25	3 25	9	53	577
"	"	"	1 75-2 50	2 24	8	48	578
"	"	"	*	2 55	8	48	579
"	"	"	2 25	2 25	9	54	580
"	"	"	3 52	3 52	8	44	581
"	"	"	3 28	3 05	8	44	582
Slate roofers	"	"	4 25	4 25	8	44	583
Cornice makers, tin roofers	"	"	4 50	4 06	8	44	584
Sheet metal workers	"	"	4 00				
Metal ceiling workers	"	"	4 00				
Sheet metal workers	"	"	3 50	4 00	8	44	585
Tinsmiths	"	"	3 50	3 50	8	48	586
Sheet metal workers	"	Hour	37½ cents	3 00	8	48	587
"	"	"	28	2 52	9	54	588
"	"	"	↑	2 25	9	54	589
Tinners	"	Day	2 50	2 50	8	48	590
Roofers	"	"	2 66½	2 76	8	48	591
Coppersmiths	"	"	3 00				
Sheet Metal workers	"	"	3 50				
"	"	"	↑	3 50	8	48	592
"	"	Day	2 75	2 15	9	54	593
"	"	"	2 50	3 00	8	48	594
Tinsmiths	"	Hour	25 cents	2 17	9	54	595
Stove workers	"	"	19½				
Sheet metal workers	"	"	40				
"	"	Day	2 50	2 44	10	55	596
Helpers	"	"	1 75				
Sheet-metal workers	"	"	3 00				
"	"	"	3 25	3 00	8½	48	599
Tinners	"	"	3 00	3 25	8	44	600
Sheet-metal workers	"	"	2 80	3 00	8	48	601
"	"	"	2 50	2 80	8	48	602
"	"	"	2 25	2 58	8	48	603
"	"	"	3 28	2 83	9	54	604
Tinsmiths	"	"	3 28	3 28	8	48	605
"	"	"	3 28	3 28	8	44	606
Stair builders	M	Day	4 50	4 50	8	44	607

*Union has no scale. §Hours not reported.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION
I. BUILDING, STONE WORK		
BUILDING AND PAVING TRADES—Continued.		
		Steam and Hot Water Fitters.
608	Albany.....	National Ass'n of Steam and Hot Water Fitters and Helpers of America No. 45
609	New York, Manhattan....	" " " 1
		Steam Fitters and Helpers.
610	Buffalo.....	Un'd Ass'n of Jour. Plumbers, Gas & Steam Fit. & Steam Fit. Helpers No. 395
611	Mount Vernon.....	National Ass'n of Steam and Hot Water Fitters and Helpers of Amer. No. 57.
612	Rochester.....	" " " 68.
613	Schenectady.....	Un'd Ass'n of Jour. Plumb., Gas Fit., Steam Fit. & Steam Fit. Helpers No. 128
614	Yonkers.....	National Ass'n of Steam and Hot Water Fitters and Helpers of Amer. No. 39..
		Steam Fitters' Helpers.
615	New York, Manhattan....	Progress Association of Steam Fitters' Helpers.....
		Stone Masons.
616	Binghamton.....	Bricklayers and Masons' International Union of America No. 25.....
617	Buffalo.....	" " " 36.....
618	New York, Brooklyn....	" " " 66.....
619	Manhattan.....	" " " 74.....
620	Yonkers.....	" " " 59.....
		Stone Setters.
621	New York, Manhattan....	Bricklayers and Masons' International Union of America No. 84.....
		Tar, Felt and Waterproof Workers.
622	New York, Manhattan....	Tar, Felt and Waterproof Workers' Union No. 7585 A. F. of L.....
		Tile Layers and Marble Mosaic Workers.
623	Buffalo.....	Ceramic, Mosaic and Encaustic Tile Layers' and Helpers Intern'l Union No. 5
624	New York, Manhattan....	" " " 52
625	".....	Marble, Mosaic and Enamel Workers' Association.....
626	Rochester.....	Ceramic, Mosaic and Encaustic Tile Layers' and Helpers' Intern'l Union No. 18
		Tile Layers' and Marble Mosaic Workers' Helpers.
627	New York, Manhattan....	Ceramic, Mosaic and Encaustic Tile Layers & Helpers' Intern'l Union No. 53
628	".....	Marble Mosaic Workers' Laborers' Association.....
		Tuck Pointers.
629	Buffalo.....	Tuck Pointers' Protective Union.....
BUILDING AND STREET LABOR.		
		Bricklayers', Masons' and Plasterers' Laborers.
630	Albany.....	Masons' Laborers' Union No. 1.....
631	Auburn.....	International Hod Carriers' and Building Laborers' Union of America No. 117
632	Binghamton.....	Masons' Laborers' Union No. 11.....
633	Geneva.....	International Hod Carriers' and Building Laborers' Union of America No. 103
634	Mamaroneck.....	" " " 24
635	Middletown.....	" " " 42
636	Mount Vernon.....	" " " 77
637	New Rochelle.....	" " " 106
638	New York, Bronx.....	First National Plasterers' and Masons' Laborers.....
639	New York, Brooklyn....	Laborers' Protective Union Div. No. 1.....
640	".....	" " " 2.....
641	".....	" " " 3.....
642	".....	German Laborers' Union Div. No. 4.....
643	".....	Laborers' Protective Union Div. No. 5.....
644	".....	" " " 6.....

†Rate not

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Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
ING, ETC.—Continued.							
Steam fitters.....	M	Day.....	\$3 50.....	\$3 37½	8	48	608
Helpers.....	"	"	1 25.....				
Steam fitters.....	"	"	4 50.....					4 50	8	44	609
Steam fitters.....	M	Day.....	3 50.....	2 59	8	48	610
Helpers.....	"	"	1 50.....				
Steam fitters.....	"	"	3 75.....					3 05	8	44	611
Helpers.....	"	"	2 00.....	3 14	8	48	612
Steam fitters.....	"	"	3 00.....				
Helpers.....	"	"	2 50-3 00.....					2 44½	10	59	613
Steam and hot water fitters.....	"	"	1 75-2 00.....	2 83	8	44	614
Helpers.....	"	"	4 00.....				
Helpers.....	"	"	2 00.....				
Steam fitters' helpers.....	M	Day.....	2 65-3 00.....	2 87	8	44	615
Stone masons.....	M	Day.....	3 50.....	3 50	8	48	616
".....	"	"	"	3 60	8	48	617
".....	"	"	"	4 28	8	44	618
".....	"	Hour.....	52½ cents.....	4 20	8	44	619
".....	"	"	55 ".....	4 40	8	44	620
Stone setting.....	M	Day.....	5 50.....	4 92½	8	44	621
Rubble workers.....	"	"	4 28.....				
Tar, felt and water proofers.....	M	Day.....	2 75-3 50.....	2 90	8	48	622
Tile layers.....	M	Day.....	3 20.....	3 20	8	48	623
".....	"	"	5 00.....	5 00	8	44	624
Mosaic workers.....	"	"	3 50-3 75.....	2 99	8	44	625
Helpers.....	"	"	2 68.....					3 50	8	48	626
Tile layers' helpers.....	M	Day.....	3 00.....	3 00	8½	47	627
Laborers.....	M	"	3 00.....	3 00	8	44	628
Tuck pointers.....	M	Hour.....	37½ cents.....	3 00	8	48	629
Masons' laborers.....	M	Hour.....	28½ cents.....	2 25	8	48	630
".....	"	"	"	2 00	8	48	631
".....	"	Day.....	2 00.....	2 00	8	48	632
Hod carriers.....	"	Day.....	2 25.....	2 00	9	54	633
".....	"	"	2 00.....	2 25	8	48	634
".....	"	"	2 50.....	2 00	8	48	635
".....	"	"	2 25.....	2 50	8	44	636
Bricklayers' laborers.....	"	"	2 80.....	2 25	8	44	637
Plasterers' laborers.....	"	"	3 25.....	3 11	8	44	638
Laborers.....	"	"	3 00.....				
".....	"	"	3 00.....				
".....	"	"	3 00.....	3 00	8	44	640
".....	"	"	3 00.....	3 00	8	44	641
".....	"	"	3 00.....	3 00	8	44	642
".....	"	"	3 00.....	3 00	8	44	643
".....	"	"	3 00.....	3 00	8	44	644

reported.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORK		
BUILDING AND STREET LABOR—Continued.		
Bricklayers', Masons' and Plasterers' Laborers—Continued.		
645	New York, Brooklyn.....	Laborers' Protective Union Div. No. 7.....
646	"	8.....
647	" Manhattan.....	Plasterers' Laborers' Union.....
648	"	Laborers' Union Protective Society No. 1.....
649	" ".....	" " 2.....
650	" ".....	" " 3.....
651	" ".....	" " 4.....
652	" ".....	" " 5.....
653	" ".....	" " 6.....
654	" ".....	" " 7.....
655	" ".....	" " 8.....
656	" ".....	" " 9.....
657	" ".....	" " 11.....
658	" Queens.....	International Hod Carriers' and Building Laborers' Union of America No. 135..
659	"	177..
660	" Richmond.....	Laborers' Union Protective Society No. 1.....
661	Port Chester.....	International Hod Carriers' and Building Laborers' Union of America.....
662	Rochester.....	Building Laborers' Union No. 7543 A. F. of L.....
663	".....	8183
664	Syracuse.....	International Hod Carriers' and Building Laborers' Union of America No. 145..
665	Tarrytown.....	" " " 55..
666	Utica.....	" " " 35..
667	White Plains.....	" " " 9..
668	Yonkers.....	Hod Carriers' Union.....
Building Material Handlers.		
669	New York, Brooklyn.....	Building Material Handlers' L. A. 623 K. of L.....
670	" Manhattan.....	Housewreckers and Second Hand Building Material Handlers No. 9959 A. F. of L.
671	New York, Manhattan.....	Lumber, Timber and Trim Handlers' Union No. 10072 A. F. of L.....
Cement and Asphalt Laborers.		
672	New York, all boroughs...	Asphalt, Asphalt Block and Wood Pavers' Ass'n No. 11811 A. F. of L.....
673	" Manhattan.....	Cement and Asphalt Workers' Union No. 34.....
Excavators.		
674	" ".....	Excavators' Protective Union No. 10630 A. F. of L.....
Plumbers' Laborers.		
675	" Brooklyn.....	Plumbers' Laborers' L. A. 4853 K. of L.....
676	" ".....	Plumbers' Laborers' Union No. 7097 A. F. of L.....

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
ING, ETC.—Continued.							
Laborers.....	M	Day	\$3 00.	\$3 00	8	44	645
Bricklayers' laborers.....	"	"	3 00.	3 06	8	44	646
Plasterers' laborers.....	"	"	3 25.	3 25	8	48	647
Plasterers' laborers.....	"	"	3 25.	3 25	8	48	647
Masons' and bricklayers' laborers.....	"	Hour	35 cents.	2 80	8	44	648
Masons' and bricklayers' laborers.....	"	"	35 "	2 80	8	44	649
Masons' and bricklayers' laborers.....	"	"	35 "	2 80	8	44	650
Masons' and bricklayers' laborers.....	"	"	35 "	2 80	8	44	651
Masons' and bricklayers' laborers.....	"	"	35 "	2 80	8	44	652
Masons' and bricklayers' laborers.....	"	"	35 "	2 80	8	44	653
Masons' and bricklayers' laborers.....	"	"	35 "	2 80	8	44	654
Masons' and bricklayers' laborers.....	"	"	35 "	2 80	8	44	655
Masons' and bricklayers' laborers.....	"	"	35 "	2 80	8	44	656
Masons' and bricklayers' laborers.....	"	"	35 "	2 80	8	44	657
Masons' laborers.....	"	Day	2 80-3 25.	3 02½	8	44	658
Masons' and bricklayers' laborers.....	"	"	2 80-3 25.	3 02½	8	44	659
Masons' and bricklayers' laborers.....	"	Hour	30 cents.	2 40	8	44	660
Hod carriers.....	"	Day	2 25.	2 25	8	48	661
Building laborers.....	"	Hour	23-25 cents.	1 94	8	48	662
"	"	Day	1 84.	1 88	8	48	663
"	"	"	1 80.	1	8	54	664
Hod carriers.....	"	Hour	27½ cents.	2 20	8	44	665
Building laborers.....	"	Day	1 60-1 75.	1 67½	8	48	666
Hod carriers.....	"	"	2 25.	2 25	8	44	667
"	"	"	2 64.	2 64	8	44	668
Building material handlers.....	M	Piece		4 00	11	66	669
Bar men.....	"	Day	2 50.	2 00	10	60	670
Brick cleaners.....	"	"	1 50.	2 00	10	60	670
New men.....	"	"	1 75.	2 00	10	60	670
Truck loaders.....	"	"	2 00.	2 00	10	60	670
Watchmen.....	"	"	1 25.	2 00	10	60	670
Lumber, timber and trim handlers.....	"	Hour	30 cents.	2 14	8	44	671
Rakers.....	M	Hour	31½ cents new work.	1 97	8	48	672
Tampers.....	"	"	25 " repair work.	1 97	8	48	672
Smoothers.....	"	"	28½ " new work.	1 97	8	48	672
Shovelers and laborers.....	"	"	22½ " repair work.	1 97	8	48	672
Block cutters and layers.....	"	"	25 " new work.	1 97	8	48	672
Bed makers.....	"	"	20 " repair work.	1 97	8	48	672
Cement workers.....	"	Day	21½ " new work.	1 97	8	48	672
"	"	"	17½ " repair work.	1 97	8	48	672
Excavators.....	M	Hour	18-20 cents.	2 87	8	44	673
Plumbers' laborers.....	M	Day	3 00.	3 05	8	48	675
"	"	"	3 00.	3 01	8	48	676

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORK		
BUILDING AND STREET LABOR—Continued.		
677	New York, Manhattan.....	Rockmen. Rockmens' Protective Union No. 10631 A. F. of L.....
678	Buffalo.....	General Building and Street Laborers. Laborers' Protective Union No. 11230 A. F. of L.....
679	Middletown.....	" " 8856 A. F. of L.....
680	Olean.....	" " 9627 A. F. of L.....
681	Port Jervis.....	" " 10295 A. F. of L.....
682	Rochester.....	International Hod Carriers' and Building Laborers' Union of America No. 84..
683	".....	Street, Sewer and General Excavating Laborers' Union No. 11603 A. F. of L..
684	Syracuse.....	International Hod Carriers' and Building Laborers' Union of America No. 30..
685	Troy.....	Laborers' Protective Union No. 9750 A. F. of L.....
686	Utica.....	International Hod Carriers and Building Laborers' Union of America No. 182..
II. TRANS		
RAILWAYS.		
1	Albany.....	Car and Locomotive Painters. Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paper Hangers of America No. 535...
2	Buffalo.....	949...
3	Binghamton.....	Car Workers. Brotherhood of Railway Carmen of America No. 35.....
4	Buffalo.....	International Association of Car Workers No. 1.....
5	".....	" " " 2
6	Corning.....	Brotherhood of Railway Carmen of America No. 149.....
7	Elmira.....	" " " 63.....
8	Fishkill-on-Hudson.....	International Association of Car Workers No. 37.....
9	Hornellsville.....	Brotherhood of Railway Carmen of America No. 359.....
10	Lyons.....	International Association of Car Workers No. 159.....
11	Mechanicville.....	" " " 157.....
12	New York, Bronx.....	" " " 72.....
13	" Manhattan.....	" " " 47.....
14	" Queens.....	" " " 117.....
15	Niagara Falls.....	Brotherhood of Railway Carmen of America No. 417.....

†Rate not reported. †Rate

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
ING, ETC.—Concluded.							
Rockmen.....	M	Hour...	25 cents.....	\$2 41½	9-10	54-60	677
Building and street laborers..	M	Day...	\$1 50-1 60.....	1 51½	8	48	678
Bricklayers laborers.....	"	"	1 75.....	1 75	8	48	679
Plasterers' laborers.....	"	"	2 00.....	1 92	8-9	48-54	680
General laborers.....	"	Hour...	20 cents.....				
Building and street laborers..	"	Day...	1 50.....	1 50	9	53	681
Building laborers.....	"	"	↑	2 00	8	48	682
Street laborers.....	"	Hour...	23 cents.....	1 74½	8	48	683
Street laborers.....	"	"	21 ".....				
"	"	"	↑	↑	9	↑	54
"	"	"	↑	↑			
Hod carriers and building laborers.....	"	Hour...	20-22 cents.....	1 68	8	48	686

PORTATION.

Car painters.....	M	Piece....	2 00-2 50 per day average...	2 24	9	50-54	1
"	"	Hour....	25, 32 cents.....	2 36	9-10	54-60	2
Car workers.....	M	Day....	1 50, 1 65, 1 80, 2 05.....	1 57	10	70	3
Carpenters.....	"	Hour....	19, 21 cents.....	1 77	10	60	4
Car repairers.....	"	"	15, 16, 17½ cents.....	1 77	10	60	4
Air brake inspectors.....	"	Month....	62 50.....	1 92	12	84	5
Car inspectors.....	"	"	60 00.....	1 92	12	84	5
Carpenters.....	"	"	68 00.....	1 92	12	84	5
Cleaners.....	"	"	50 00.....	1 92	12	84	5
Oilers.....	"	"	58 00.....	1 92	12	84	5
Car inspectors.....	"	Hour....	18½, 20 cents.....	1 83	11	77	6
" workers.....	"	Month....	55 00.....	1 83	11	77	6
"	"	"	45 00.....	1 83	11	77	6
"	"	Day....	2 50.....	2 46	10	50-60	7
"	"	Hour....	14½, 16½, 23 cents.....	2 46	10	50-60	7
" repairers.....	"	"	20 cents.....	2 00	10	60	8
" workers.....	"	Day....	1 40-2 08.....	2 00	10	60	8
Blacksmiths.....	"	Month....	70 00.....	1 73	10	70	9
Car cleaners.....	"	Hour....	20 cents.....	1 73	10	70	9
" repairers.....	"	"	43 00.....	1 73	10	70	9
" inspectors.....	"	Hour....	18 cents.....	2 72	10	70	10
Inspectors.....	"	Month....	54 00.....	2 72	10	70	10
Piece workers.....	"	Piece....	3 22 per day average.....	2 72	10	70	10
Car workers.....	"	Hour....	18½, 20, 25 cents.....	1 99	10½	60	11
" cleaners.....	"	"	15 cents.....	1 99	10½	60	11
" inspectors.....	"	"	20 ".....	1 85	10,11,12	70,77,84	12
Blacksmiths and machinists..	"	Day....	2 50.....	1 85	10,11,12	70,77,84	12
Cleaners.....	"	"	1 50.....	1 85	10,11,12	70,77,84	12
Helpers.....	"	"	1 80.....	1 85	10,11,12	70,77,84	12
Oilers.....	"	"	1 80.....	1 85	10,11,12	70,77,84	12
Repairers (freight).....	"	"	1 90.....	1 89	10	70	13
" (passenger).....	"	"	1 90, 2 00.....	1 89	10	70	13
Wheel turners.....	"	"	2 25.....	1 89	10	70	13
" benders.....	"	"	2 20.....	1 89	10	70	13
Air brake inspectors.....	"	"	2 35.....	1 89	10	70	13
" inspectors' helpers..	"	"	1 75.....	1 89	10	70	13
Car inspectors.....	"	"	1 85.....	1 79	10	70	14
" helpers.....	"	"	1 50.....	1 79	10	70	14
Carpenters.....	"	"	2 35.....	1 79	10	70	14
Car repairers.....	"	Hour....	16 cents.....	1 60	10	70	15

earnings and hours not reported

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
II. TRANSPOR		
RAILWAYS —Continued.		
Car Workers—Continued.		
16	Niagara Falls.....	International Association of Car Workers No. 42.....
17	Norwich.....	" " " 24.....
18	Oneonta.....	Brotherhood of Railway Carmen of America No. 369.....
19	".....	International Association of Car Workers No. 190.....
20	Oswego.....	137.....
21	Port Jervis.....	Brotherhood of Railway Carmen of America No. 95.....
22	Rochester.....	International Association of Car Workers No. 4.....
23	Salamanca.....	Brotherhood of Car Inspectors, Car Builders & Railway Mechanics of Amer. No. 2.....
24	".....	Brotherhood of Railway Carmen of America No. 358.....
25	Syracuse.....	International Association of Car Workers No. 95.....
26	Troy.....	" " " 181.....
27	Utica.....	" " " 146.....
Clerks (Railway).		
28	Auburn.....	Brotherhood of Railway Clerks No. 189.....
29	Buffalo.....	" " 123.....
30	".....	" " 8.....
31	".....	" " 10.....
32	Geneva.....	" " 61.....
33	Mechanicville.....	" " 12.....
34	Newburgh.....	" " 112.....
35	New York, Bronx.....	" " 70.....
36	" Queens.....	" " 85.....
37	Niagara Falls.....	" " 37.....
38	Rochester.....	" " 56.....
39	Rotterdam Junction.....	" " 124.....
40	Troy.....	" " 72.....
41	Utica.....	" " 116.....
Conductors.		
42	Albany.....	Order of Railway Conductors No. 56.....
43	Binghamton.....	" " 154.....
44	Buffalo.....	" " 2.....
45	Corning.....	" " 176.....
46	East Syracuse.....	" " 43.....

aHours irregular.

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix.

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30,

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR.	
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.
TATION—Continued.						
Air brake men.....	M	Month...	\$62 50.	\$1 87	10-12	70-84
Coach and car inspectors.....	"	"	60 00.			
" cleaners.....	"	"	50 00.			
Oilers.....	"	"	55 00.			
Repairs.....	"	"	58 00.			
Car repairers.....	"	Day.....	1 30-2 00.	1 61	10	60-72
Inspectors.....	"	Month.....	50 00.	1 87	10-12	70-84
Car workers.....	"	Day.....	1 60, 1 75.			
"	"	"	1 60, 2 00.			
"	"	Hour.....	18-35 cents.			
Inspectors.....	"	Month.....	56 00, 75 00.			
Car repairers.....	"	Day.....	1 40, 1 50, 1 60, 1 70.	1 82	10	60
Cabinet makers.....	M	Hour.....	23-26 cents.	1 73	9	54
Car builders and repairers.....	"	"	16-17 "			
" inspectors.....	"	Month.....	58 00.			
" oilers.....	"	"	50 00.			
Carpenters.....	"	Hour.....	20-23 cents.			
Coach inspectors.....	"	Month.....	60 00.	1 80	10-12	60-84
" truck repairers.....	"	Hour.....	18-19 cents.			
Laborers.....	"	"	15 cents.			
Lumber inspectors.....	"	Month.....	55 00.			
Machine woodworkers.....	"	Hour.....	20-23 cents.			
Air brake inspectors.....	"	"	16-17 "	1 86	10-12	69, 84
Car inspectors.....	"	Month.....	55 00.			
" repairers.....	"	Hour.....	16-17 cents.			
" inspectors.....	"	Day.....	1 65.			
Carpenters.....	"	"	1 80.			
Car repairers.....	"	"	1 40.	1 59	10-12	60, 70, 84
Safety appliance men.....	"	"	1 54.			
Blacksmiths.....	"	"	2 30.			
" helpers.....	"	"	1 90.			
Car cleaners.....	"	Month.....	43 00, 54 00, 55 00.			
Repairs.....	"	Day.....	1 55, 1 80, 2 20.	1 86	10-12	69, 84
Inspectors.....	"	Month.....	45 00, 54 00.			
Repair men.....	"	Hour.....	18, 20, 21 cents.			
Car cleaners.....	"	Month.....	43 00.			
" inspectors.....	"	"	48 00, 54 00.			
Repairs.....	"	Day.....	1 50.	1 79	10	60
Railway clerks.....	M	Month.....	40 00-60 00.			
"	"	"	40 00-75 00.			
"	"	"	40 00-70 00.			
"	"	"	50 00, 60 00.			
"	"	"	40 00-65 00.	1 91	10	70
"	"	Day.....	1 85, 2 00, 2 50, 3 00.			
"	"	Month.....	40 00-75 00.			
Bridge clerks.....	"	Week.....	12 00.			
Drill.....	"	"	18 00.			
Record.....	"	"	14 00.	1 92	8	56
Train.....	"	"	16 00.			
Yard.....	"	"	14 00.			
Railway clerks.....	"	Month.....	75 00.			
"	"	"	40 00-65 00.	2 45	8	56
"	"	"	40 00-60 00.			
"	"	"	40 00-60 00.			
"	"	Day.....	1 60-2 50.			
"	"	Month.....	45 00-70 00.			
"	"	"	45 00-80 00.	1 63	9	63
"	F	"	50 00.			
Conductors.....	M	Mileage.....	110 00-115 00 per month (av.).	3 79	10-12	60-84
"	"	Month.....	113 00.	3 68	10-12	70-84
"	"	"	90 00-110 00.	4 22	a	a
"	"	"	83 00-123 00.	3 30	c	c
Freight conductors.....	"	"	85 00, 100 00.	3 50	a	a

cHours not reported.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION
II. TRANSPORTATION		
RAILWAYS—Continued.		
Conductors—Continued.		
47	Elmira.....	Order of Railway Conductors No. 9.....
48	".....	" " 374.....
49	Hornellsville.....	" " 225.....
50	Mechanicville.....	" " 171.....
51	Middletown.....	" " 104.....
52	New York, Manhattan.....	" " 54.....
53	" Queens.....	" " 391.....
54	" Richmond.....	" " 384.....
55	Norwich.....	" " 341.....
56	Ogdensburg.....	" " 25.....
57	Olean.....	" " 444.....
58	Oneonta.....	" " 45.....
59	Oswego.....	" " 167.....
60	Port Jervis.....	" " 52.....
61	Rensselaer.....	" " 359.....
62	Rochester.....	" " 8.....
63	Salamanca.....	" " 465.....
64	Syracuse.....	" " 155.....
65	Utica.....	" " 150.....
66	Watertown.....	" " 469.....
67	Whitehall.....	" " 461.....
Engineers.		
68	Albany.....	Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers No. 46.....
69	Binghamton.....	" " " 311.....
70	Buffalo.....	" " " 15.....
71	".....	" " " 328.....
72	".....	" " " 382.....
73	".....	" " " 421.....
74	".....	" " " 533.....
75	".....	" " " 544.....
76	".....	" " " 659.....
77	Corning.....	" " " 244.....
78	East Syracuse.....	" " " 288.....
79	Elmira.....	" " " 41.....
80	".....	" " " 434.....

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Upit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
TATION—Continued.							
Conductors.....	M	Day	\$3 00-3 50	\$3 26	c	c	47
"	"	"	2 97-4 58	3 97	10	70	48
Others.....	"	"	2 89-3 72	3 13	10	70	49
Conductors.....	"	"	2 00				
"	"	Week	3 00-4 10				
"	"	Month	35 00	3 08	c	c	50
Others.....	"	Day	75 00-175 00				
"	"	"	1 75-2 60				
Conductors.....	"	Month	110 00-125 00	3 67	11	77	51
Others.....	"	"	65 00, 90 00				
Conductors.....	"	Mileage..	2 75 per day (average)	2 75	c	c	52
"	"	Day	3 55	2 55	10	70	53
"	"	Month	70 00, 80 00	2 46	10	70	54
"	"	Day	3 30, 3 60				
Others.....	"	"	2 10	3 10	c	c	55
Conductors.....	"	Month	35 00				
Freight conductors.	"	Day	3 17				
Passenger "	"	Month	80 00	3 39	a	a	56
Conductors.....	"	Day	93 00, 105 00	3 35	12	72	57
"	"	"	3 00-3 84	3 05	c	c	58
Others.....	"	"	2 10				
Conductors, freight.	"	Month	65 00 (average)	2 36	a	a	59
passenger.	"	"	90 00 (average)				
Conductors.....	"	Day	3 00, 3 60	3 07	10	70	60
"	"	Month	70 00-110 00	3 08	c	c	61
"	"	Day	3 00	3 75	c	c	62
"	"	Month	100 00	3 09	c	c	63
"	"	Day	3 75	3 88	a	a	64
"	"	100 miles	3 15	3 13	a	a	65
"	"	"	1 89				
"	"	"	3 15				
"	"	"	2 15	2 95	c	c	66
Conductors.....	"	Day	2 85, 3 50				
"	"	100 miles	3 25	3 31	a	a	67
"	"	Month	3 00				
"	"	"	95 00				
"	"	"	75 00				
Engineers, freight	M	100 miles	3 65, 4 10, 4 20	4 55	a	a	68
passenger	"	"	3 60				
"	"	switch	3 60	3 89	c	c	69
Engineers.....	"	Mile.	3 4 cents.				
Engineers, freight	"	Day	3 60, 4 00	3 73	10-12	70-84	70
passenger	"	"	3 60				
yard	"	"	3 36	3 97	10-12	70-84	71
Engineers.....	"	Mileage..	4 30 per day (average)				
yard	"	Day	3 60	4 12	c	c	72
Engineers.....	"	Month	100 00				
"	"	Mile.	3.6, 4.1, 4.5 cents.	3 60	12	84	73
Engineers, road	"	Day	3 60	3 78	10-12	70-84	74
yard	"	Month	126 00 (average)				
passenger	"	Day	3 40	3 75	12	84	75
road	"	"	3 90				
yard	"	Month	125 00 (average)	3 78	10-12	70-84	76
road	"	Day	3 30	3 91	12	72-84	77
Engineers.....	"	"	3 65, 4 10				
Others.....	"	"	2 00	4 00	10	70	78
Engineers.....	"	"	4 00	3 85	a	a	79
"	"	"	3 85	4 67	c	c	80
"	"	"	3 50				
"	"	Month	145 00, 165 00 (average)				

Hours not reported.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.	
II. TRANSPORTATION.			
RAILWAYS—Continued.			
Engineers—Continued.			
81	Hornellsville.....	Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers No. 47.....	
82	".....	" " " ".....	641.....
83	Mechanicville.....	" " " ".....	418.....
85	Middletown.....	" " " ".....	292.....
86	New York, Bronx.....	" " " ".....	145.....
87	" ".....	" " " ".....	589.....
88	" Brooklyn.....	" " " ".....	419.....
89	" ".....	" " " ".....	639.....
90	" Queens.....	" " " ".....	269.....
91	" Richmond.....	" " " ".....	541.....
92	Norwich.....	" " " ".....	560.....
93	Ogdensburg.....	" " " ".....	377.....
94	Olean.....	" " " ".....	345.....
95	Oneonta.....	" " " ".....	58.....
96	Oswego.....	" " " ".....	152.....
97	Port Jervis.....	" " " ".....	54.....
98	Rensselaer.....	" " " ".....	59.....
99	Rochester.....	" " " ".....	18.....
100	".....	" " " ".....	35.....
101	Salamanca.....	" " " ".....	254.....
102	Schenectady.....	" " " ".....	172.....
103	Syracuse.....	" " " ".....	169.....
104	".....	" " " ".....	367.....
105	".....	" " " ".....	441.....
106	Troy.....	" " " ".....	87.....
107	Utica.....	" " " ".....	14.....
108	Watertown.....	" " " ".....	227.....
109	Whitehall.....	" " " ".....	217.....
Firemen.			
110	Albany.....	Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen No. 230.....	
111	Binghamton.....	" " " ".....	227.....
112	Buffalo.....	" " " ".....	12.....
113	".....	" " " ".....	85.....

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days	Weekly.	
TATION—Continued.							
Engineers road.	M	Day	\$3 80, 4 00.	\$3 79	10-12	70-84	81
“ yard	“	“	3 30.				
“ road	“	“	3 60.	3 58	10-12	70-84	82
“ yard	“	“	3 36.				
Engineers	“	“	3 00-4 00.	3 49	c	c	83
Others	“	“	1 75.				
Engineers	“	“	3 60, 3 75, 4 00, 4 25.	3 86	a	a	85
Engineers	“	“	4 00, 4 50, 11 50.	5 03	a	a	86
Others	“	“	2 00.				
Engineers	“	“	3 35, 5 00, 5 50.	4 91	8-11	56-77	87
“	“	“	3 00.	3 00	10	70	88
“	“	“	3 00, 3 25, 3 75.	3 30	10	60	89
“	“	“	3 00, 3 45, 3 85.	3 59	12	72	90
“	“	“	3 50, 3 70.	3 60	10	70	91
Engineers, freight.	“	“	4 00.				
“ milk train.	“	“	3 75.				
“ passenger	“	“	3 60.	3 88	a	a	92
“ work train.	“	“	3 50.				
Engineers	“	“	3 25-4 06.	3 51	c	c	93
Others	“	“	2 10.				
Engineers	“	Month	70 00-150 00.	3 64	a	a	94
Engineers	“	Day	3 50, 3 60, 4 00.	3 61	a	a	95
Engineers, freight.	“	“	4 10.				
“ passenger	“	“	3 60.	3 97	a	a	96
“ switch.	“	“	3 60.				
“ freight.	“	“	3 80, 4 00.				
“ passenger	“	“	3 60.	3 74	10-12	70-84	97
“ switch.	“	“	3 36.				
Engineers	“	“	3 84, 4 00, 4 10.	4 05	c	c	98
Engineers, freight.	“	“	4 10, 4 20.	4 06	a	a	99
“ passenger	“	“	3 60.				
Engineers	“	“	3 50-4 75.				
Others	“	Month	100 00, 150 00.	4 30	c	c	100
Engineers, road	“	Mileage	60 00.				
“ yard	“	Day	4 00 per day (average).	3 97	10-12	70-84	101
Engineers	“	“	3 60.	4 00	12	84	102
Engineers, freight.	“	“	4 10, 4 20.				
“ passenger	“	“	3 60.	4 83	c	c	103
“ yard	“	“	3 60.				
Engineers	“	Mile	33, 4 cents.	4 86	10-12	60-72	104
Engineers, freight.	“	Day	4 10, 4 20.	4 33	a	a	105
“ passenger	“	“	3 65.				
Engineers	“	“	3 25, 3 50, 4 00.				
Others	“	Month	75 00, 85 00.	3 24	c	c	106
Engineers, freight.	“	Day	1 50.				
“ freight.	“	Month	48 00.				
“ freight.	“	Day	4 10, 4 66½.	4 20	12	72	107
“ passenger.	“	“	3 60.				
“ freight.	“	“	4 10.				
“ passenger.	“	“	3 60.	4 50	a	a	108
“ switch.	“	“	3 65.				
“ freight.	“	100 miles	3 60, 4 00.				
“ passenger.	“	“	3 50.	4 03	a	a	109
“ switch.	“	Day	3 50.				
Firemen	M	Day	2 10, 2 30, 2 50.	2 25	11	84	110
Engineers	“	“	4 00.				
Firemen, consol. engine.	“	“	2 50.				
“ passenger.	“	Mile	2 cents.	2 72	11	66-77	111
“ small class engine.	“	Day	2 10.				
“ switch engine.	“	“	2 20.				
Engineers	“	“	4 10, 6 0.	2 61	a	a	112
Firemen	“	“	2 10.				
Engineers	“	“	4 00.				
Firemen	“	“	2 40.	2 93	10-12	70-84	113

cRate not reported.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION	
		II. TRANSPORTATION	
		RAILWAYS—Continued.	
		Firemen—Continued.	
114	Buffalo.....	Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen No. 101.....	
115	"	"	" " " 241.....
116	"	"	" " " 276.....
117	"	"	" " " 316.....
118	"	"	" " " 472.....
119	Corning.....	"	" " " 121.....
120	East Syracuse.....	"	" " " 334.....
121	Elmira.....	"	" " " 463.....
122	"	"	" " " 242.....
123	Hornellsville.....	"	" " " 169.....
124	Mechanicville.....	"	" " " 74.....
125	Middletown.....	"	" " " 232.....
126	New York, Bronx.....	"	" " " 363.....
127	" Brooklyn.....	"	" " " 291.....
128	" Manhattan.....	"	" " " 155.....
129	" "	"	" " " 666.....
130	" Queens.....	"	" " " 309.....
131	" Richmond.....	"	" " " 339.....
132	Niagara Falls.....	"	" " " 362.....
133	Norwich.....	"	" " " 216.....
134	Ogdensburg.....	"	" " " 324.....
135	Olean.....	"	" " " 398.....
136	Oneonta.....	"	" " " 71
137	Oswego.....	"	" " " 92.....
138	Port Jervis.....	"	" " " 1.....
139	Rensselaer.....	"	" " " 215.....
140	Rochester.....	"	" " " 99.....
141	Schenectady.....	"	" " " 210.....

aHours irregular.

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *143

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
TATION—Continued.							
Engineers, road.....	M	Mileage	\$4 00 per day (average).....	\$2 80	10-12	70-84	114
" yard.....	"	Day	3 50.....				
Firemen.....	"	Mileage	2 40, 2 50 per day (average).....	2 74	12	84	115
" yard.....	"	Day	2 30.....				
Engineers, road.....	"	100 miles	4 10.....	2 56	c	c	116
" yard.....	"	Day	3 72.....				
Firemen, freight.....	"	100 miles	2 50.....	2 97	12	72-84	117
" hostlers.....	"	Day	1 92, 2 28.....				
" passenger.....	"	100 miles	2 10.....	2 72	12	84	118
" yard.....	"	Day	2 16.....				
Engineers.....	"	"	4 00.....	2 50	10	70	119
Firemen.....	"	"	2 10, 2 40, 2 50.....				
Engineers.....	"	Month	60 00.....	2 58	c	c	120
Firemen.....	"	Mileage	4 00 per day (average).....				
Engineers.....	"	"	2 35, 2 50 per day (average).....	2 80	a	a	122
Firemen.....	"	Day	3 50.....				
Engineers.....	"	"	2 10, 2 20, 2 30, 2 40.....	2 27	c	c	123
Firemen.....	"	"	2 50.....				
Engineers.....	"	"	4 10.....	2 43	a	a	21
Firemen.....	"	"	2 40.....				
Engineers.....	"	"	2 09, 2 55.....	2 80	a	a	122
Firemen.....	"	"	4 00.....				
Engineers.....	"	"	2 10, 2 50.....	2 55	c	c	124
Firemen.....	"	"	2 12, 2 25, 2 50.....				
Engineers.....	"	"	4 00.....	2 46	12	84	125
Firemen.....	"	Month	2 00, 2 35.....				
" freight.....	"	Day	45 00, 75 00.....	2 52	12	84	126
" hostlers.....	"	100 miles	2 20, 2 45, 2 60.....				
" passenger.....	"	Hour	19 cents.....	2 34	11	77	129
" pushers.....	"	Day	2 10.....				
" work trains.....	"	Mile	2 cents.....	2 22	12	84	130
Firemen.....	"	Day	2 10.....				
Motor engineers, six mo.....	"	100 miles	2 10.....	2 19	12	84	131
" first year.....	"	Day	2 00.....				
" after 1 year.....	"	"	2 47.....	2 24	a	a	132
Engineers.....	"	"	2 57.....				
Firemen.....	"	"	3 00.....	2 29	12	72-84	133
Firemen, freight.....	"	"	3 50.....				
" passenger.....	"	Mile	1 70, 3 00.....	2 02	a	a	134
" switch.....	"	"	2 1 cents.....				
Firemen.....	"	Day	1 85.....	2 32	10-12	70-84	135
Engineers.....	"	"	2 15, 2 25, 2 40.....				
Firemen, freight.....	"	"	3 50.....	3 29	a	a	136
" passenger.....	"	"	2 04.....				
Hostlers.....	"	"	1 85.....	2 50	10	70	137
Firemen.....	"	Month	62 00.....				
" freight.....	"	Day	60 00, 65 00.....	2 36	10-12	70-84	138
" mogul.....	"	Month	2 20, 2 45.....				
" passenger.....	"	"	48 00.....	2 78	c	c	139
" yard.....	"	"	65 00.....				
Firemen, road.....	"	"	75 00.....	2 28	70	10	140
" yard.....	"	"	45 00.....				
Engineers.....	"	"	2 40.....	2 43	12	72-84	141
Firemen.....	"	"	2 09.....				
Engineers.....	"	"	4 00.....	2 30	10	70	137
Firemen, freight.....	"	Month	2 50.....				
" passenger.....	"	Day	2 30.....	2 36	10-12	70-84	138
Firemen.....	"	Mile	2 10, 2 12, 2 35, 2 50.....				
Engineers.....	"	Day	3 50, 4 00.....	2 78	c	c	139
Firemen.....	"	"	2 10, 2 30, 2 50.....				
Engineers.....	"	"	2 00, 2 50.....	2 28	70	10	140
Firemen.....	"	"	3 60.....				
Engineers.....	"	"	2 10, 2 50.....	2 43	12	72-84	141
Firemen.....	"	"	2 10, 2 50.....				

cHours not reported.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
II. TRANSPORTATION.		
RAILWAYS—Continued.		
Firemen—Continued.		
142	Syracuse.....	Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen No. 120.....
143	".....	" " " 213.....
144	".....	" " " 509.....
145	Troy.....	" " " 315.....
146	Utica.....	" " " 229.....
147	Watertown.....	" " " 212.....
148	Whitehall.....	" " " 209.....
Street Railway Employees.		
149	Albany.....	Amalgamated Association of Street Railway Employees No. 148.....
150	Elmira.....	" " " 179.....
151	Glens Falls.....	" " " 304.....
152	Ithaca.....	" " " 201.....
153	Newburgh.....	" " " 388.....
154	New York, Brooklyn.....	" " " 283.....
155	Ogdensburg.....	" " " 327.....
156	Oswego.....	" " " 92.....
157	Rochester.....	" " " 282.....
158	Troy.....	" " " 132.....
Switchmen.		
159	Binghamton.....	Switchmen's Union of North America No. 114.....
160	Buffalo.....	Switchmen's Union of North America No. 4.....
161	".....	" " " 39.....
162	".....	" " " 201.....
163	".....	" " " 209.....
164	".....	" " " 220.....
165	".....	" " " 221.....
166	".....	" " " 226.....
167	Hornellsville.....	" " " 108.....

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days	Weekly.	
TATION—Continued.							
Engineers.....	M	Day	\$3 60, 4 10.....	\$3 17	10	70	142
Firemen.....	"	"	2 10, 2 50.....				
Firemen, compound.....	"	100 miles	2 50.....				
" mogul.....	"	"	2 30.....	2 26	a	a	143
" passenger.....	"	"	2 00.....				
" switch.....	"	"	2 10.....				
Engineers.....	"	Day	3 20, 4 00.....	2 45	10	70	144
Firemen.....	"	"	2 10, 2 40.....				
Engineers.....	"	"	3 50.....				
Firemen.....	"	"	2 12 2 25.....	2 37	a	a	145
"	"	"	2 10, 2 40.....				
Engineers.....	"	Month	125 00.....				
Firemen, freight.....	"	Day	2 00, 2 40.....	3 00	a	a	147
" passenger.....	"	Mile	2 cents.....				
" freight.....	"	100 miles	2 50.....				
" passenger.....	"	"	2 10.....	2 65	a	a	148
" switch.....	"	Day	2 20.....				
Conductors.....	M	Hour	22 cents.....	2 20	10	70	149
Motormen.....	"	"	22 "				
Pit men.....	"	"	22 "				
" helpers.....	"	"	17 1/2 "	1 54	8-10 1/2	56-73 1/2	150
Powerhouse men.....	"	"	25 "				
Conductors, motormen, etc.....	"	"	15, 17 1/2 cents.....				
"	"	"	17, 18 1/2, 20 cents.....	1 67	8-10	56-70	151
"	"	"	14, 19 cents.....	1 82	10	70	152
"	"	"	16, 20 cents.....	1 87	10	70	153
Conductors.....	"	Day	2 25.....	2 25	10	70	154
Motormen.....	"	"	2 25.....				
Conductors and motormen.....	"	Hour	16 cents.....				
"	"	"	17 "	1 72	11	77	155
"	"	"	18 "	1 87	11	77	156
First 6 months.....	"	"	20 "	2 14	10	70	157
6 months to 1 year.....	"	"	22 "				
Over 1 year.....	"	"	22 1/2 "				
Motormen and conductors.....	"	"	22 "	2 14	9 1/2	68 1/2	158
Foreman, days.....	M	Hour	24 cents.....	2 55	11	77	159
" nights.....	"	"	25 "				
Switchmen, days.....	"	"	21 1/2 "				
" night.....	"	"	22 1/2 "	2 90	10-12	70-84	160
Conductors, yard.....	"	"	30, 32 cents.....				
Helpers.....	"	"	28 cents.....				
Foremen, day.....	"	"	29 "	3 00	10	70	161
" night.....	"	"	31 "				
Helpers, day.....	"	"	28 "				
" night.....	"	"	28 "	2 90	10-12	70-84	162
Conductors, yard, day.....	"	"	30 "				
" night.....	"	"	32 "				
Helpers, day.....	"	"	27 "	3 37	12	84	163
" night.....	"	"	29 "				
Switch conductors, day.....	"	Day	3 60.....				
" night.....	"	"	3 72.....	3 86	11	77	164
Switchmen, day.....	"	"	3 24.....				
" night.....	"	"	3 86.....				
Conductors, yard, day.....	"	Hour	30 cents.....	3 00	11	77	165
" night.....	"	"	31 "				
Switchmen, day.....	"	"	26 "				
" night.....	"	"	28 "	3 41	12	84	166
Conductors, yard, day.....	"	"	28 "				
" night.....	"	"	30 "				
Helpers, day.....	"	"	25 1/2 "	3 30	10-12	70-84	167
" night.....	"	"	27 1/2 "				
Switchmen.....	"	"	30 " (average).....				
"	"	Month.....	55 00, 75 00, 78 50.....	2 22	10-12	70-84	168

irregular.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
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RAILWAYS—Continued.

Switchmen—Continued.

Switchmen—Continued.		Switchmen's Union of North America No. 176.	
		Trainmen.	
169 Addison.....		Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen No. 524.....	
170	Albany.....	"	37
170½	".....	"	8
171	Binghamton.....	"	36
172	Buffalo.....	"	187
173	".....	"	417
174	".....	"	572
175	Corning.....	"	195
176	East Syracuse.....	"	143
177	Elmira.....	"	229
178	".....	"	413
179	Fishkill-on-Hudson.....	"	287
180	Hornellsville.....	"	186
181	Kingston.....	"	468
182	Maybrook.....	"	716
183	Mechanicville.....	"	311
184	Middletown.....	"	40
185	Newark.....	"	291
186	Newburgh.....	"	623
187	New York, Bronx.....	"	197
188	New York, Manhattan.....	"	163
189	".....	"	598
190	" Queens.....	"	517
191	" Richmond.....	"	560
192	Niagara Falls.....	"	639
193	Norwich.....	"	252
194	Ogdensburg.....	"	279
195	Olean.....	"	133
196	Oneonta.....	"	1
197	Oswego.....	"	69

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix.

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Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rate.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
Conductors, yard.....	M	Day.....	\$2 64, 2 81.....	\$2 45	11	77	168
Switchmen.....			2 30, 2 41.....				
Brakemen.....	M	Day.....	1 95.....	2 13	10	70	169
Conductors.....	"	".....	2 90.....				
Flagmen.....	"	".....	2 10.....				
Trainmen.....	"	Hour.....	22 cents.....				
".....	"	Day.....	2 41.....	2 37	11	66	170½
".....	"	Month.....	55 00-80 00.....				
Brakemen.....	"	Mile.....	2 cents.....	2 62	10	60-70	171
Trainmen.....	"	".....	".....				
Conductors, yard, day.....	"	Day.....	2 10-3 10.....	2 65	a	a	173
" night.....	"	Hour.....	30 cents.....				
Helpers, day.....	"	".....	31.....	2 45	c	c	174
" night.....	"	".....	26.....				
Roadmen.....	"	".....	29.....				
Trainmen.....	"	Day.....	32.....	2 10	11	77	175
Brakemen.....	"	".....	2 10 (average).....				
Conductors.....	"	".....	1 80, 1 90, 2 10, 2 30.....				
Trainmen.....	"	Month.....	2 50.....				
Conductors.....	"	".....	65 00.....	2 28	a	a	177
Flagmen.....	"	".....	100 00.....				
Brakemen.....	"	Day.....	70 00.....	2 36	c	c	178
Conductors.....	"	".....	2 03, 2 14.....				
Flagmen.....	"	".....	3 08, 3 41.....				
Trainmen.....	"	".....	2 20, 2 42.....				
".....	"	".....	2 20, 2 25, 2 40, 2 80.....	2 29	8-11	56-77	179
".....	"	".....	2 00-3 00.....				
".....	"	Month.....	60 00, 63 00.....	2 08	a	a	180
".....	"	Day.....	1 90, 2 00, 2 31, 2 60.....				
Yardmen.....	"	".....	2 20.....	2 13	12	72	181
Brakemen.....	"	".....	2 30.....				
Trainmen.....	"	".....	2 20.....	2 20	10	70	183
".....	"	".....	2 10, 2 20, 3 10, 3 40.....				
Conductors.....	"	Month.....	40 00, 55 00.....	2 21	10	60, 70	184
Switchmen.....	"	".....	73 00, 84 00.....				
Passenger men.....	"	".....	65 00 (average).....	2 30	a	a	185
Way freight.....	"	Day.....	1 93.....				
Yardmen.....	"	".....	2 50.....	2 17	11	66	186
Baggagemen.....	"	".....	2 16.....				
Brakemen, freight.....	"	".....	2 90.....	2 49	8, 11	48, 66	187
Conductors, freight.....	"	".....	2 20, 2 30.....				
Flagmen, freight.....	"	".....	2 00.....				
Trainmen, freight.....	"	".....	2 80, 3 50.....				
".....	"	".....	4 50.....	2 71	11	77	188
".....	"	".....	2 10.....				
".....	"	".....	1 65-3 30.....				
".....	"	".....	1 68-3 11.....				
Brakemen.....	"	".....	1 95-3 35.....	2 14	10	70	189
Conductors, yard.....	"	".....	2 10, 2 50, 3 00.....				
Trainmen.....	"	Hour.....	21½ cents.....	2 47	10	70	191
Conductors, yard.....	"	".....	24, 25 cents.....				
Trainmen.....	"	Day.....	2 10, 2 20, 2 30, 2 80, 3 20.....	2 54	11	77	192
Switchmen.....	"	Month.....	75 00.....				
Brakemen.....	"	Day.....	2 10.....	2 31	c	c	193
Switchmen.....	"	".....	2 53, 2 76.....				
Trainmen.....	"	".....	2 60, 2 96.....	2 10	10, 12	70, 84	195
Conductors, road.....	"	".....	2 10.....				
" yard, day.....	"	".....	2 60.....	2 10	11	66	196
" yard, night.....	"	".....	2 40.....				
Foremen, yard.....	"	".....	2 52.....	2 24	12	84	197
Helpers.....	"	".....	2 40.....				
Roadmen.....	"	".....	2 20.....				
Switchmen.....	"	".....	2 10.....				
Switchmen.....	"	".....	2 29.....				

reported. cHours not reported.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
II. TRANSPORTATION.		
RAILWAYS—Continued.		
Trainmen—Continued.		
198	Plattsburg.....	Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen No. 540.....
199	Port Jervis.....	" " 253.....
200	Ravena.....	" " 565.....
201	Rensselaer.....	" " 250.....
202	Rochester.....	" " 289.....
203	".....	" " 681.....
204	Rotterdam Junction.....	" " 300.....
205	Salamanca.....	" " 137.....
206	Schenectady.....	" " 166.....
207	Syracuse.....	" " 230.....
208	".....	" " 705.....
209	Troy.....	" " 90.....
210	Utica.....	" " 164.....
211	Walton.....	" " 75.....
212	Watertown.....	" " 480.....
213	Whitehall.....	" " 296.....
NAVIGATION.		
Boatmen.		
214	Glens Falls.....	Boatmen's Union L. A. No. 830, K. of L.....
215	Haverstraw.....	International Longshoremen, Marine and Transport Workers' Ass'n No. 474....
Marine Cooks and Stewards.		
216	Buffalo.....	Marine Cooks and Stewards' Union.....
217	New York, Manhattan. . .	Marine Cooks and Stewards' Association of Atlantic Coast.....
218	Ogdensburg.....	Marine Cooks and Stewards' Union.....
Marine Engineers.		
219	Albany.....	Marine Engineers' Beneficial Association No. 63.....
220	Alexandria Bay.....	" " 75.....
221	Buffalo.....	" " 1.....
222	".....	International Longshoremen, Marine and Transport Workers' Ass'n No. 379....
223	Clayton.....	Marine Engineers' Beneficial Association No. 46.....
224	New York, Manhattan... .	" " 33.....

aHours irregular. cHours not reported. dYardmen, others irregular. eIncluding board reckoned
 oned at \$15.00 per month. fIncluding board reckoned at \$22.50 per month. gIncluding allowance for

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
TATION—Continued.							
Trainmen.....	M	Hour	\$0 21, 22½ cents.	\$2 63	11	66	198
"	"	Day	2 30, 2 41, 2 75, 2 84	2 06	a	a	199
"	"	Month	50 00, 60 00.				
"	"	Day	2 31, 2 88	2 63	12	84	200
Yardmen.....	"	"	2 34, 2 52				
Conductors.....	"	"	3 68	2 13	12	84	201
Trainmen.....	"	"	2 00, 2 10				
Yardmen.....	"	"	2 40	2 02	a	a	202
Trainmen.....	"	"	3 00, 2 25	2 37	c	c	203
Flagmen.....	"	Month.	57 75-78 00.				
Trainmen.....	"	Day	2 10				
Trainmen.....	"	"	2 00	2 11	10	70	204
Yardmen, day.....	"	"	2 20				
Trainmen, night.....	"	"	2 80				
Trainmen.....	"	"	2 00-2 84	2 42	c	c	205
Brakemen.....	"	Month	90 00				
Others.....	"	Week	60 00, 62 50.	2 22	11	66-77	206
Brakemen, day.....	"	Hour	14 10				
Conductors, night.....	"	"	19 cents.				
Conductors, day.....	"	"	21 "	2 46	d18	d91	207
Roadmen.....	"	"	23 "				
Yardmen.....	"	Day	24 "				
Trainmen.....	"	Month.	2 85	2 01	a	a	208
Conductors, day.....	M	Day	2 00, 2 24				
Trainmen, night.....	"	"	56 00-75 00.				
Trainmen.....	"	"					
Conductors, day.....	"	Month.	2 60	2 31	10-11	60-66	209
Trainmen, day.....	"	"	2 70				
Trainmen, night.....	"	"	2 20	2 24	10	70	210
Trainmen.....	"	Month.	2 30	2 29	c	c	211
Baggagemen.....	"	Day	50 00-70 00.				
Conductors.....	"	"	2 20				
Trainmen.....	"	"	3 40	2 09	12	84	212
Switchmen.....	"	Month.	2 10	2 32	11	77	213
Trainmen, freight.....	"	"	45 00				
Trainmen, passenger.....	"	"	65 00				
Yardmen.....	"	"	50 00				
Trainmen.....	"	Day	68 00				
Boatmen.....	M	Day	2 10, 3 25				
Cooks.....	"	Month.	2 43c	2 43c	c	c	214
Second cooks.....	"	"	57 00/	1 62/	10-12	55-72	215
Stewards.....	"	"	62 00/				
Cooks and stewards.....	M	Month.	42 00c.	2 10c	14	98	216
Porters.....	"	"	82 00c.	1 58g	14	98	217
Second cooks.....	"	"	35 00-90 00g.				
Stewards.....	"	"	30 00c.	1 84c	a	a	218
Marine engineers.....	"	"	30 00c.				
Chief engineers.....	M	Month.	70 00c.				
Assistant engineers.....	"	"	80 00, 90 00c.	3 06c	a	a	219
Marine engineers.....	"	"	125 00c.	3 57c	a	a	220
Licensed tugmen.....	"	Day	90 00c.	4 00c	c	c	221
Chief engineers.....	"	Month.	4 00c (average)	3 68	a	a	222
Assistant ".....	"	"	90 00-130 00c.	3 95c	12	84	223
Marine engineers.....	"	"	125 00c (average)				
Chief engineers.....	"	"	90 00c (average)	3 56c	10	73	224
Assistant ".....	"	"	60 00-150 00c.				

at \$3.00 per week. fIncluding board reckoned at \$17.00 per month. gIncluding allowance for board reckoned at \$3.50 per week.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
II. TRANSPORTATION.		
NAVIGATION—Continued.		
Marine Engineers—Continued.		
225	Oswego.....	Marine Engineers' Beneficial Association No. 72.....
226	Tonawanda.....	International Longshoremen, Marine and Transport Workers' Ass'n No. 378....
Marine Firemen.		
227	Buffalo.....	International Longshoremen, Marine and Transport Workers' Ass'n No. 124....
228	".....	" " " " 452....
229	New York, Brooklyn.....	Atlantic Coast Marine Firemen's Union.....
Masters and Pilots.		
230	Alexandria Bay.....	Masters and Pilots' Association No. 64.....
231	Buffalo.....	International Longshoremen, Marine and Transport Workers' Ass'n No. 661....
232	Clayton.....	Masters and Pilots' Association No. 67.....
233	New York, Manhattan.....	American Association of Masters and Pilots of Steam Vessels No. 1.....
Seamen.		
234	Buffalo.....	Lake Seamen's Union.....
235	North Tonawanda.....	" " " ".....
236	Ogdensburg.....	" " " ".....
237	Whitehall.....	Inland Seamen's Union.....
TEAMING AND CAB DRIVING.		
Building Material Drivers.		
238	New York, Brooklyn.....	United Building Material Drivers' Union.....
239	" Manhattan.....	International Brotherhood of Teamsters No. 506.....
240	" ".....	" " " " 654.....
Cabmen and Coach Drivers.		
241	Albany.....	Livery Employees' Union No. 1.....
242	Buffalo.....	International Brotherhood of Teamsters No. 62.....
243	New York, Brooklyn.....	Coach Drivers' Union No. 2, L. A. 784, K. of L.....
244	" ".....	International Brotherhood of Teamsters No. 763.....
245	" Manhattan.....	" " " " 607.....
246	Rochester.....	" " " " 264.....
247	Troy.....	Livery Employees' Union No. 7026 A. F. of L.....
Coal Wagon Drivers.		
248	Albany.....	Coal Handlers' Union No. 1.....
249	Auburn.....	International Brotherhood of Teamsters No. 121.....
250	Buffalo.....	" " " " 49.....
251	Cohoes.....	" " " " 48.....
252	New York, Manhattan.....	" " " " 553.....
253	Troy.....	Coal Handlers' Union No. 6580 A. F. of L.....
Milk Wagon Drivers.		
254	New York, Manhattan.....	International Brotherhood of Teamsters No. 584.....
255	Syracuse.....	Milk Wagon Drivers No. 6933 A. F. of L.....
Teamsters.		
256	Albany.....	International Brotherhood of Teamsters No. 294.....
257	Albion.....	" " " " 329.....
258	Auburn.....	" " " " 94.....

aHours irregular.

cIncluding board reckoned at \$3.00 per week.

dIncluding allowance

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix.

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30,

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR	
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly
TATION—Continued.						
Chief engineers.....	M	Month...	\$125 00e.....	\$3 66e	a	a
Assistant ".....	"	" ".....	90 00e.....			
Marine engineers.....	"	Day.....	3 50.....			
Marine firemen, oilers and water tenders.....	M	Month...	45 00e.....	1 89e	12	72-84
Dredge firemen.....	"	" ".....	60 00e.....			
Tug ".....	"	" ".....	55 00e.....			
Marine firemen.....	"	" ".....	35 00, 40 00e.....	1 78e	9-10	63-70
Masters and pilots.....	M	Month...	100 00, 150 00.....	3 51	a	a
First mates.....	"	" ".....	100 00, 115 00e.....			
Second ".....	"	" ".....	80 00e.....			
Masters and pilots.....	"	" ".....	90 00-125 00.....	3 02	a	a
".....	"	" ".....	65 00-215 00g.....	3 83g	a	a
Seamen.....	M	Month...	27 50, 45 00e.....	1 52e	10-12	70-84
".....	"	" ".....	45 00e.....			
Ordinary seamen.....	"	" ".....	27 50e.....			
Seamen.....	"	" ".....	45 00e.....	1 68e	a	a
Boatmen.....	"	Day.....	3 00.....			
Teamsters.....	M	Day.....	2 00.....	2 00	9	54
".....	"	Week.....	13 50, 15 00.....			
Drivers, 4 horse.....	"	" ".....	18 00.....			
" 3 ".....	"	" ".....	16 50.....	2 59	10	60
" 2 ".....	"	" ".....	15 00.....			
" 1 ".....	"	" ".....	13 50.....			
Drivers and stablemen.....	M	Week.....	12 00.....	1 71	11	77
Cab drivers.....	"	" ".....	11 00.....			
Coach drivers.....	"	" ".....	12 00.....			
Cab drivers.....	"	" ".....	12 00, 14 00.....	1 79	11½	85
".....	"	Day.....	2 00.....			
".....	"	Week.....	10 00.....			
".....	"	Day.....	2 00.....	2 00	12-16	84-117
Deliverers and yardmen.....	M	Day.....	2 00.....			
Coal wagon drivers.....	"	" ".....	2 00.....			
".....	"	Week.....	11 00.....	1 83	10	60
".....	"	Day.....	2 00, 2 50.....			
".....	"	" ".....	2 00, 2 25, 2 50.....			
".....	"	" ".....	2 00.....	2 00	10	60
Milk wagon drivers.....	M	Week...	14 00 (average).....			
".....	"	Month...	45 00.....			
".....	"	" ".....	45 00g.....	1 47g	8	56
Drivers, double.....	M	Week....	12 00.....	1 84	11	66
" single.....	"	" ".....	10 00.....			
Teamsters.....	"	Month....	50 00.....			
Ice handlers.....	"	Day.....	2 00, 2 25.....	2 11	10	65

for board reckoned at \$3.50 per week. gIncluding allowance for board at \$15.00 per month.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
II. TRANSPORTATION.		
TEAMING, AND CAB DRIVING, ETC.—Continued.		
Teamsters—Continued.		
259	Buffalo.....	International Brotherhood of Teamsters No. 83.....
260	".....	" " 510.....
261	".....	" " 636.....
262	Geneva.....	" " 186.....
263	Ithaca.....	" " 681.....
264	Lockport.....	" " 55.....
265	New York, Manhattan.....	" " 98.....
266	" ".....	" " 342.....
267	" ".....	" " 449.....
269	" ".....	" " 537.....
270	" ".....	" " 644.....
271	" ".....	" " 645.....
272	" ".....	" " 669.....
273	" ".....	" " 708.....
274	" ".....	" " 453.....
275	Niagara Falls.....	" " 181.....
276	Ogdensburg.....	" " 536.....
277	Olean.....	" " 135.....
278	Oneida.....	" " 299.....
279	Oswego.....	" " 317.....
281	Peekskill.....	" ".....
282	Rochester.....	" " 304.....
283	".....	" " 398.....
284	Tonawanda.....	" " 15.....
285	Troy.....	" " 227.....
FREIGHT HANDLING.		
Coal Heavers.		
286	Buffalo.....	International Longshoremen, Marine and Transport Workers' Ass'n No. 110.....
287	Oswego.....	" " " 482.....
Freight and Baggage-men.		
288	Albany.....	Brotherhood of Railroad Freight and Baggage-men, Division No. 63.....
289	Canandaigua.....	" " " 86.....
290	Elmira.....	" " " 37.....
291	Mechanicville.....	" " " 99.....
292	New York, Manhattan.....	Paper Handlers Union No. 11234 A. F. of L.....
293	Rotterdam Junction.....	Brotherhood of Railroad Freight and Baggage-men, Division No. 100.....
294	Troy.....	" " " 96.....

*Continuous duty, though not necessarily working, except every

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905 — *Appendix.*

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30,

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR.	
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly

TATION—Continued.

Delivery drivers, double.....	M	Day	\$2 00	\$1 83	10-12	60-72
Truck drivers.....	"	Week	1 75	1 80	10	60
Market wagon drivers, double.....	"	"	9 00, 11 00	1 86	10-12	60-72
Drivers.....	"	"	11 00	1 67	10	60
Teamsters.....	"	"	10 00	1 67	9	54
Merchandise teamsters, double.....	"	"	10 50, 11 00, 12 00	1 83	10-12	60-72
Paper truck drivers.....	"	"	15 00	2 33	10	60
Market truck drivers, double.....	"	"	13 00	2 37	10	60
Mail wagon drivers, double.....	"	"	18 00	2 53	12	72
Flour and feed wagon drivers.....	"	Day	15 00	1 67	12	72
Railway ex. drivers, 2 horse.....	"	"	2 25	2 30	10	60
Theatrical teamsters.....	"	Week	1 65	1 70	11	66
Wholesale dry goods drivers, 4 horse.....	"	Day	2 00, 2 17, 2 50	2 50	10	60
Wholesale dry goods drivers, 3 horse.....	"	Week	13 00	2 80	a	a
Wholesale dry goods drivers, 2 horse.....	"	"	11 50	2 80	a	a
Wholesale dry goods drivers, 1 horse.....	"	"	2 50	1 83	9	54
Wholesale dry goods drivers, small wagon.....	"	"	18 00	1 75	10	60
Beef drivers, 4 horse.....	"	"	17 00	1 67	10	60
" 2 ".....	"	"	14 00	1 50	10-12	60-72
" 1 ".....	"	"	16 00	1 38	10	63
Stock drivers, 2 ".....	"	"	11 00	1 62	a	a
Teamsters.....	"	Day	1 50, 1 75	1 42	10	60
".....	"	Week	1 50-1 75	2 50	12	73
Hack drivers.....	"	"	25 00-45 00	1 79	10	60
Team.....	"	"	14 00, 16 00	2 00	12	73
Teamsters.....	"	"	10 50, 11 00, 12 00			
Truck drivers.....	"	"	12 00			
Ice handlers and drivers.....	"	"				
Teamsters.....	"	"				
Coal heavers.....	M	Day	3 00 (average)	3 00	a	a
Tonnage system.....	"	Piece	15 cents per ton	2 75	a	a
Coal heavers.....	"	Per ton	2 1/2 cents			
Check clerks.....	M	Month	50 00	1 70	10	60
Truckers.....	"	Day	1 85	1 56	10	70
Freight and baggagemen.....	"	"	1 54	1 57	11	66
Checkers.....	"	Month	49 50	1 63	10	60
Truckers.....	"	Day	1 76	2 50	7-8	42-48
Talley men.....	"	"	1 54	1 67	10	70
Truckers.....	"	"	1 85			
Paper handlers.....	"	"	1 60			
Freight checkers.....	"	Week	15 00			
Checkers.....	"	Hour	16, 18 1/2 cents			
Truckers.....	"	Day	2 00			
Truckers.....	"	"	1 80	1 75	10	60
Truckers.....	"	"	1 65			

other night off between 6 p. m. and 6 a. m.

aHours irregular.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
II. TRANSPORTATION.		
FREIGHT HANDLING—Continued.		
Freight and Baggage—Continued.		
295	Utica.....	Brotherhood of Railroad Freight and Baggage, Division No. 29.....
Grain Shovelers.		
296	Buffalo.....	International Longshoremen, Marine and Transport Workers Ass'n No. 109..
296½	"	" " " " 495.....
Longshoremen.		
297	Kingston.....	International Longshoremen, Marine and Transport Workers Ass'n No. 597..
298	New York, Brooklyn.....	Longshoremen's Union Protective Association No. 4.....
299	" "	" " " " 6 (Italian).....
300	" "	" " " " 9.....
301	" "	" " " " 10.....
302	" "	" " " " 11.....
303	" "	" " " " 18.....
304	" Manhattan.....	" " " " 1.....
305	" "	" " " " 2.....
306	" "	" " " " 3.....
307	" "	" " " " 12.....
308	" "	" " " " 13.....
309	" "	" " " " 15.....
310	Ogdensburg.....	International Longshoremen, Marine and Transport Workers Ass'n No. 202...
311	Oswego.....	" " " " 140.....
312	Tonawanda.....	" " " " 415.....
313	Troy.....	" " " " 487.....
Lumber Handlers.		
314	Albany.....	Lumber Handlers' Local Union No. 1.....
315	Buffalo.....	International Longshoremen, Marine and Transport Workers Ass'n No. 127...
316	New York, Bronx.....	" " " " 658.....
317	North Tonawanda.....	" " " " 175...
318	Ogdensburg.....	" " " " 429.....
319	"	" " " " 238.....
320	"	" " " " 217.....
321	Tonawanda.....	" " " " 176.....
322	Troy.....	Lumber Handlers' Union No. 8449, A. F. of L.....
Ore Handlers.		
323	Buffalo.....	International Longshoremen, Marine and Transport Workers Ass'n No. 111....
TELEGRAPHS.		
Telegraphers (Commercial).		
324	Albany.....	Commercial Telegraphers' Union of America No. 39.....
325	Buffalo.....	" " " " 41.....

aHours

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
TATION—Continued.							
Baggagemen.....	M	Month.....	\$45 00, 50 00.....	} \$1 56	10	60-70	295
Freight handlers.....	"	Day.....	1 50.....				
Grain shovelers.....	M	Per 1,000 bush.....	2 12½.....	} 1 97	10-12	70-84	296
Feed tenders.....	"	Month.....	65 00.....				
Machinery men.....	"	".....	65 00.....	} 2 50	10	60	296½
Oilers.....	"	".....	50 00.....				
Spout tenders.....	"	".....	50 00.....				
Weighmen.....	"	".....	65 00.....				
Cement boat captains.....	M	Month.....	90 00.....	} 1 92	10	60	297
Longshoremen.....	"	Day.....	1 40, 1 75.....				
"	"	Hour.....	30, 45, 60 cents.....	} 3 00	10	60	298
"	"	".....	30, 45, 60 ".....				
"	"	".....	30, 45, 60 ".....	} 3 00	10	60	299
"	"	".....	30, 45, 60 ".....				
"	"	".....	30, 45, 60 ".....	} 3 00	10	60	300
"	"	".....	30, 45, 60 ".....				
"	"	".....	30, 40, 45, 50 cents.....	} 3 38	10	60	301
"	"	".....	30, 45, 60 cents.....				
"	"	".....	30 cents daytime.....	} 3 00	10	60	302
"	"	".....	45 " night.....				
"	"	".....	60 " Sunday.....	} 3 00	10	60	303
"	"	".....	45 " daytime.....				
"	"	".....	45 " night.....	} 3 00	10	60	304
"	"	".....	60 " Sunday.....				
"	"	".....	45 " daytime.....	} 3 00	10	60	305
"	"	".....	45 " night.....				
"	"	".....	60 " Sunday.....	} 3 00	10	60	306
"	"	".....	45 " daytime.....				
"	"	".....	45 " night.....	} 3 00	10	60	307
"	"	".....	60 " Sunday.....				
Rigging and unrigging.....	"	".....	30, 35 cents.....	} 3 13	10	60	308
Longshoremen.....	"	".....	30-60 ".....				
Coal and freight handling.....	"	".....	30 cents.....	} 3 00	10	60	309
Longshoremen.....	"	Piece.....	2 25 per day (average).....				
"	"	".....	3 00.....	} 3 00	10	60	310
"	"	Hour.....	20 cents.....				
Lumber handlers.....	M	Hour.....	30 cents.....	} 2 73	10	60	311
Inspectors.....	"	Piece.....	4 50 per day (average).....				
Lumber handlers.....	"	Hour.....	25 cents.....	} 2 49	10	55-59	312
Tallymen.....	"	".....	25 ".....				
Others.....	"	Week.....	13 00.....	} 3 38	11	66	313
Lumber handlers.....	"	Per M.....	30 cents.....				
Tallymen (boys).....	"	Day.....	75-1 25.....	} 1 10	10	60	314
Inspectors.....	"	".....	2 00-2 60.....				
Lumber handlers.....	"	".....	1 80.....	} 1 80	10	60	315
"	"	Piece.....	3 00 per day (average).....				
"	"	Week.....	11 00.....	} 1 83	10	59	316
Ore handlers.....	"	Hour.....	28 cents.....				
"	"	Per ton.....	14 ".....	} 4 45	10-11	60-66	317
"	"	".....	".....				
Telegraphers.....	M	Month.....	35 00-65 00.....	} 1 84	9	54	318
"	"	Week.....	25 00-70 00.....				
"	"	".....	20 00.....	} 2 23	9	54	319
"	F	Month.....	25 00-50 00.....				

i irregular.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
II. TRANSPORTATION.		
TELEGRAPHS—Continued.		
Telegraphers (Commercial)—Continued.		
326	New York, Manhattan.....	Commercial Telegraphers' Union of America No. 16.....
327	Poughkeepsie.....	" " " 59.....
328	Rochester.....	" " " 29.....
329	Schenectady.....	" " " 82.....
330	Syracuse.....	" " " 42.....
Telegraphers (Railroad).		
331	Albany.....	Order of Railroad Telegraphers No. 78.....
332	Kingston.....	" " " 20.....
333	New Rochelle.....	" " " 37.....
334	New York, Manhattan.....	" " " 26.....
335	Queens.....	" " " 44.....
336	Olean.....	" " " 135.....
337	Rochester.....	" " " 92.....
338	Wayland.....	" " " 82.....
Transfer Messengers.		
339	New York, Manhattan.....	Transfer Employees' Protective Union No. 11824, A. F. of L.....
III. CLOTHING.		
GARMENTS.		
Button Hole Makers.		
1	New York, Manhattan.....	United Garment Workers of America No. 94.....
2	" ".....	" " " 102.....
3	Syracuse.....	" " " 112.....
Cloak and Suit Cutters.		
4	New York, Manhattan.....	United Cloak and Suit Cutters' Association Local No. 6.....
Cloak and Suit Makers.		
5	New York, Manhattan.....	International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union No. 1.....
6	" ".....	" " " 9.....
7	" ".....	" " " 62.....
Cloth Examiners, Spongers and Helpers.		
8	New York, Manhattan.....	Cloth Examiners and Spongers of Greater New York No. 11680 A. F. of L.....
Clothing Cutters and Trimmers.		
9	Buffalo.....	United Garment Workers of America No. 46.....
10	Newburgh.....	" " " 22.....
11	New York, all boroughs....	" " " 4, 5 and 9.....
12	Rochester.....	" " " 136.....

aHours irregular

cHours not reported.

iRate and hours not reported.

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Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	

TATION—Concluded.

Telegraphers	M	Month	\$50 00, 60 00, 75 00	\$2 27	a	a	326
"	F	"	40 00	1 56	a	a	
"	M	Week	75 00	2 60	a	a	327
"	F	Month	50 00, 55 00, 60 00	2 12	8	48	328
"	M	"	35 00	1 35			
"	M	Week	60 00	2 60	5-8-12	30-48-84	329
"	F	"	17 00				
Broker telegraphers	"	Month	20 00, 25 00	2 62	8-9	48-54	330
Telegraphers	"	"	40 00-60 00				
Telegraphers	M	Month	45 00, 50 00	1 80	10	60-70	331
"	"	"	50 00-85 00	1 84	12	84	332
Levermen, signal towers	"	Day	2 10	2 10	8, 10, 12	56, 70, 84	333
Telegraphers	F	"	1 75-2 35	1 75			
"	M	"	2 40	2 40	12	84	334
"	F	Month	50 00-75 00	1 91	12	84	335
"	M	"	50 00	1 87			
"	F	"	44 00-66 00	1 59	12	84	336
"	M	"	44 00-66 00	1 72			
"	F	"	50 00-70 00	1 79	12	84	337
"	M	"	40 00	1 33	c	c	338
Messengers	M	Week	10 40, 11 35	1 63	9-11	63-77	339

AND TEXTILES.

Button hole makers	M	Week	\$18 00 (average)	Average earnings per week. \$18 00	9	54	1
"	F	"	10 00	10 00			
"	F	"	*	*		*	2
"	"	Week	6 00-8 00	6 97	9½	54	3
"	"	Piece					
Cutters	M	Week	24 00	24 00	9	53	4
Clock operators	M	Piece		12 00	10	60	5
" and suit tailors	F	"		11 00	10	60	6
"	"	"		11 00			7
Examiners	M	Week	24 00				
Spongers	"	"	19 00	18 06	9	52	8
Takers off	"	"	16 00				
Helpers	"	"	8 00				
Cutters and trimmers	M	Week	18 00	17 04	9½	51	9
Cutters	"	"	8 00-19 00	13 39	9½	54	10
Lining cutters	"	"	16 00				
Trimmers	"	"	18 00	19 32	8½	48	11
Shear cutters	"	"	20 00				
Knife and machine cutters	"	"	24 00				
Cutters	"	"	20 00	17 79	9½	54	12
Trimmers	"	"	15 00				

*Rates, hours and earnings not reported.

‡Entire membership idle.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.			
III. CLOTHING AND					
GARMENTS—Continued.					
Clothing Cutters and Trimmers—Continued.					
13	Syracuse.....	United Garment Workers of America No. 128.....			
14	Utica.....	141.....			
Coat Makers.					
15	New York, Brooklyn.....	United Garment Workers of America No. 55.....			
16	" Manhattan	"	"	"	2.....
17	" "	"	"	"	156.....
18	" "	"	"	"	157.....
19	" "	"	"	"	158.....
20	Syracuse	"	"	"	95.....
21	"	"	"	"	135.....
22	"	"	"	"	142.....
23	"	"	"	"	143.....
24	Utica.....	"	"	"	40.....
Jacket Makers.					
25	New York, Brooklyn.....	United Garment Workers of America No. 133.....			
26	" "	"	"	"	175.....
27	" Manhattan.....	"	"	"	10.....
28	" "	"	"	"	159.....
Knee Pants Makers.					
29	New York, Manhattan	United Garment Workers of America No. 19.....			
Neckwear Cutters.					
30	New York, Manhattan	United Neckwear Cutters' Union No. 6939 A. F. of L.....			
Neckwear Makers.					
31	New York, Manhattan	United Neckwear Makers' Union No. 11016 A. F. of L.....			
Overall Workers.					
32	Binghamton.....	United Garment Workers of America No. 44.....			
33	Buffalo.....	"	"	"	13.....
34	Chestertown.....	"	"	"	190.....
35	Newburgh.....	"	"	"	18.....
36	"	"	"	"	50.....
37	New York, Manhattan	"	"	"	92.....
38	Port Jervis.....	"	"	"	89.....
39	Tonawanda.....	"	"	"	34.....
40	Wappingers Falls.....	"	"	"	84.....

*Union has no scale of wages. †Rate not

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per week.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days	Weekly.	
.....	M	Week...	†	\$18 94	8½	48	13
.....	"	"	†	16 83	†	14
Operators.....	M	Week...	\$18 00.....	15 12	9½	56	15
Basters.....	"	"	16 00.....				
Finishers.....	"	"	14 00.....				
.....	F	"	†	14 00	9½	56	16
Basters.....	M	Week...	12 00 (average).....	12 00			
Operators.....	"	"	6 00-18 00.....	12 00			
Coat makers and finishers.....	F	"	†	13 00	9½	56	18
.....	M	"	†	9 00			
Overcoat and sackcoat makers.....	F	"	†	16 25	10	59	19
.....	M	"	†	9 87			
Coat tailors.....	M	Week...	9 00-15 00.....	11 79	9½	54	20
makers.....	F	"	†	6 42			
.....	F	"	†	10 99			
Coat tailors.....	F	Week...	3 00-10 00.....	6 57	9	54	23
makers.....	M	"	7 00-12 00.....	11 00			
"	F	Piece	3 00-6 00.....	5 50			
"	F	Week	3 00-6 00.....	10	59	24	
"	"	"				
"	"	Piece	.....			
Jacket makers.....	M	Piece	11 67	10	56	25
.....	"	"	.....	11 25		
Basters.....	"	Week	15 00.....	15 00	9½	57	26
.....	F	"	10 00.....	10 00			
Fitters.....	M	"	15 00.....	15 00	9½	56	27
Operators.....	"	"	15 00.....	15 00			
Sailor jacket makers.....	"	Piece	.....	12 00		
Knee pants makers.....	M	Week...	12 00 (average).....	12 00	9½	56	29
.....	F	"	9 00.....	9 00			
Silk cutters.....	M	Day	3 50.....	20 00	9	53	30
Lining cutters.....	"	"	3 00.....				
Neckwear makers.....	F	Piece	.....	8 27		
Operators.....	F	Piece	8 00	9	53½	32
Button hole makers & inspec's.	M	Week	8 00.....	8 00			
Machinists.....	"	"	12 00.....	14 25			
Cutters.....	F	Piece	15 00.....	7 92	8½	46½	33
Overall workers.....	M	"	.....	10 00		
.....	F	"	.....	8 10		
Garment workers.....	M	"	10 26	9½	54	35
.....	F	"	.....	7 50		
Shippers.....	M	Week	7 50-13 50.....	10 02	10	55	36
Pressers.....	"	Piece	8 00-13 50.....				
Machinists.....	"	Week	16 00.....				
Operators.....	F	Piece	5 00-11 00.....	6 79	8½	45	37
Overall, coat & pants makers.....	M	"	.....	13 74		
.....	F	"	.....	9 48		
Overall makers.....	M	"	10 00	10	55	38
"	F	"	.....	8 61		
"	"	Week	6 00-10 00.....	6 11			
Garment workers.....	M	Piece	13 80	10	50	40
.....	F	"	.....	9 25		
.....	"	"	.....	9 25		

reported. †Rates and hours not reported.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
III. CLOTHING AND		
GARMENTS—Continued.		
Pants and Vest Makers.		
41	Syracuse.....	United Garment Workers of America No. 111.....
42	Utica.....	37.....
Pants Makers.		
43	Albany.....	United Garment Workers of America No. 177.....
44	New York, Brooklyn.....	" " " 43.....
45	Manhattan.....	" " " 8.....
46	Potsdam.....	" " " 149.....
47	Warrensburg.....	" " " 184.....
Pressers.		
48	New York, Brooklyn.....	United Garment Workers of America No. 58.....
49	" " " ".....	69.....
50	Manhattan.....	International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union No. 35.....
51	" " " ".....	United Garment Workers of America No. 3.....
52	" " " ".....	155.....
Skirt Makers.		
53	New York, Manhattan.....	International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union No. 23.....
Tailors.		
54	Albany.....	Journeyman Tailors' Union of America No. 198.....
55	Binghamton.....	" " " 52.....
56	Buffalo.....	" " " 46.....
57	" " " ".....	United Garment Workers of America No. 116.....
58	" " " ".....	231.....
59	Cortland.....	Journeyman Tailors' Union of America No. 396.....
60	Elmira.....	" " " 91.....
61	Geneva.....	" " " 185.....
62	Gloversville-Johnstown.....	" " " 326.....
63	Ithaca.....	" " " 93.....
64	Jamestown.....	" " " 80.....
65	New York, Brooklyn.....	United Garment Workers' of America No. 15.....
66	" " " ".....	" " " 54.....
67	" " " ".....	Journeyman Tailors' Benevolent and Protective Union.....
68	Manhattan.....	Journeyman Tailors' Union of America No. 390.....
69	Olean.....	" " " 289.....
70	Oneida.....	" " " 324.....
71	Poughkeepsie.....	" " " 18.....
72	Rochester.....	" " " 259.....
73	Rome.....	" " " 87.....
74	Salamanca.....	" " " 176.....
75	Schenectady.....	" " " 69.....
76	Syracuse.....	" " " 45.....

*Hours irregular. †Rate not reported

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Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per week.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
TEXTILES—Continued.							
	F		†	\$4 95	9	54	41
	M		†	11 04	1	59	42
	F		†	7 50			
Pants makers	M	Piece		18 66	9	54	43
"	F	"		10 50			
"	M	"		16 98		58	44
"	F	"		11 40			
"	M	"		14 00	9½	56	45
"	F	"	†	9 75	9	50	46
"	M	Week		5 60			
"	F	Week	6	\$	10	55	47
Pressers	M		†	12 00	8½	50	48
"	"	Piece		15 70	9½	56	49
"	"	"		12 00	10	60	50
"	"	Week	15 00	15 33	10	56	51
"	"	"	12 00 (average)	12 00	9½	56	52
Skirt makers	M	Piece		12 00			
"	F	"		9 00	9	53	53
Busshelmen	M	Week	13 50-15 00	15 73	9	57	54
"	"	Piece		9 00			
Tailors	F	Piece	†	15 00	10	60	55
"	M	"		9 00	10	60	56
"	F	"		12 04	10	60	56
"	M	Week	15 00-22 50	18 65	9	54	57
"	F	Piece		5 49	9	54	58
"	M	Week	16 00-30 00	21 47	10	60	59
"	F	Week	9 00-20 00	11 56			
"	M	Piece		12 00			
"	"	"		15 00	10	60	61
"	"	"		12 00	10	60	62
"	F	"		9 00	10	60	62
"	M	"		19 33	10	60	63
"	F	"		10 40	10	60	63
"	M	"		11 71	10	60	64
"	F	"		5 04			
Operators	M	Week	18 00	14 94	9½	56	65
Basters	"	"	16 00				
Finishers	"	"	14 00				
Pressers	"	"	14 00				
Finishers	F	"	10 00	11 17			
Tailors	M	"	†	11 19	10	56	66
"	F	"	†	6 21			
"	M	Piece		12 00			
"	"	Day	3 00	18 00			
"	"	Piece		10 57	10	60	69
"	F	"		6 00			
"	M	"		15 00			
"	F	"		9 00			
"	M	"	†	12 30	10	60	71
"	"	"	†	11 49			
"	"	"	†	15 00			
"	"	Piece		11 43	10	60	74
"	"	"		6 00			
Busshelmen	M	Hour	25 cents	15 00			
"	F	Week	12 00-18 00	19 17	10	60	76
"	"	"		6 00			

†Hours not reported.

‡Earnings not reported.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
III. CLOTHING AND		
GARMENTS—Continued.		
Tailors—Continued.		
77	Troy.....	Journeyman Tailors' Union of America No. 14.....
Vest Makers.		
78	New York, Manhattan....	United Garment Workers of America No. 16.....
Waist Makers.		
79	New York, Manhattan.....	Boys' Waist Makers' Union.....
80	" ".....	International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union No. 25.....
Wrapper Makers.		
81	New York, Manhattan.....	Ladies' Wrapper Makers' Union No. 1.....
SHIRTS, COLLARS AND LAUNDRY.		
Laundry Workers.		
82	Albany.....	Shirt, Waist and Laundry Workers' International Union No. 36.....
83	Buffalo.....	" " " 15.....
84	Elmira.....	" " " 126.....
85	Kingston.....	" " " 166.....
86	Rochester.....	" " "
Shirt Cutters.		
87	Glens Falls.....	Shirt, Waist and Laundry Workers' International Union No. 50.....
88	New York, Manhattan.....	Gotham Association of Knife Cutters.....
89	" ".....	Knickerbocker Association of Knife Cutters.....
Underwear Makers.		
90	Peekskill.....	United Garment Workers' of America No. 291.....
HATS, CAPS AND FURS.		
Cloth Hat and Cap Makers.		
91	Buffalo.....	United Cloth, Hat and Cap Makers of North America No. 12.....
92	New York, Manhattan....	" " " 1.....
93	" ".....	" " " 2.....
94	" ".....	" " " 3.....
95	" ".....	" " " 17.....
96	" ".....	" " " 23.....
97	" ".....	" " " 30.....
98	" ".....	" " " 39.....
99	Utica.....	" " " 40.....
Fur Workers.		
100	New York, Brooklyn.....	Fur Skin Dressers' Union.....
101	" Manhattan.....	Furriers' Union No. 1.....
Hat and Cap Sweat Band Cutters.		
102	New York, Manhattan.....	Hat and Cap Leather Sweat Band Cutters' Union No. 11307 A. F. of L.....

*Hours irregular. †Rate not reported.

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Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per week.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
TEXTILES—Continued.							
Tailors.....	M	Piece		\$18 00			77
"	F	"		9 00			
Operators, pressers.....	M	Week	\$12 00 (average)	12 00	9½	56	78
Basters.....	F	"	9 00	9 00			
Hours not reported.							
Boys' waist makers.....	M	Piece		10 00	10	59	79
"	F	"		6 00			
Ladies' waist makers.....	M	"		10 00	9½	57	80
"	F	"		8 00			
Wrapper makers.....	M	Piece		10 00	9	54	81
"	F	"		7 00			
Shirt ironers.....	M	Piece		16 00	8	47	82
"	F	"		12 00			
Laundry workers.....	M	"		12 00	10	60	83
Engineers and washers.....	"	Week	12 50				
Washers.....	"	"	10 00	9 37			
Drivers.....	"	"	9 00		10	60	84
Machine operators.....	"	"	7 50				
Fancy ironers.....	F	"	7 50	6 37			
Plain ".....	"	"	6 00				
Shirt ".....	M	"		16 00	9	54	85
Ironers.....	F	Piece		9 00	9	54	86
"	"	"		5 00			
Waist cutters.....	M	Week	18 00	14 48	10	59	87
Shirt ".....	"	"	14 00				
Cutters.....	"	"	20 00	20 00	9½	54	88
Markers.....	"	Day	3 00				
Machine cutters.....	"	"	2 50	15 00	9	54	89
Assistant ".....	"	"	2 50				
Operators.....	F		†	8 40	10	59	90
Hat and cap makers.....	M	Week	12 00-18 00	13 52	9	54	91
"	F	"	6 00-8 50	7 97			
Operators.....	M	Piece		9 00	10	59	92
"	F	"		9 80			
Cutters.....	M	Week	21 00 (average)	21 00	9½	56	93
Cap blockers.....	"	Piece		13 17	9-10	54-59	94
Packers.....	"	Week	10 00 (average)	10 00	10	59	95
Lining makers.....	F	Piece		7 50	9	53	96
Trimmers.....	"	"		7 50	10	59	97
Finishers.....	M	"		12 11	10	59	98
Cap makers.....	"	"	14 00-15 00	13 95	10½	59	99
Fur skin dressers.....	M	Piece		16 50	10	59	100
"	"	"		20 62	9	53	101
			†	†		†	102

†Rate, earnings and hours not reported.

Union has no scale.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
III. CLOTHING AND		
HATS, CAPS AND FURS—Continued.		
Hat Finishers.		
103	Matteawan.....	Hat Finishers' Association.....
104	Newburgh.....	".....
105	New York, Brooklyn.....	United Hatters of North America No. 8.....
106	" Manhattan.....	New York Silk and Fur Hat Finishers' Association.....
Hat Makers.		
107	Newburgh.....	Hat Makers' Association.....
108	New York, Brooklyn.....	United Hatters of North America No. 7.....
Hat Trimmers.		
109	Newburgh.....	Hat Trimmers' Union.....
Millinery Workers.		
110	New York, Manhattan.....	United Millinery Workers' Union.....
BOOTS, SHOES AND GLOVES.		
Boot and Shoe Workers.		
111	Buffalo.....	Boot and Shoe Workers Union No. 13.....
112	".....	" " 305.....
113	Elmira.....	" " 315.....
114	Hornellsville.....	" " 405.....
115	New York, Brooklyn.....	" " 160.....
116	" ".....	" " 227.....
117	" ".....	United Shoe Workers of America.....
118	" Manhattan.....	Ladies Custom Shoe Makers' Society.....
119	" ".....	Manhattan Society of Custom Shoe Makers.....
120	" ".....	Boot and Shoe Workers' Union No 309.....
121	Rochester.....	" " 15.....
122	".....	" " 150.....
123	Syracuse.....	" " 159.....
Glove Makers.		
124	Buffalo.....	Glove Workers' International Union of America No. 27.....
Suspender Makers.		
125	New York, Manhattan.....	Suspender Makers' Union No. 9560 A. F. of L.....
126	Syracuse.....	" " 11251 A. F. of L.....
Suspender Trimmings Makers.		
127	New York, Manhattan.....	Suspender Trimmings Makers' Union.....
TEXTILES.		
Calico Printers.		
128	Garnerville.....	Calico Printers' Union.....

†Rate not reported. (Earnings not reported

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *165

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per week.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
TEXTILES—Continued.							
Hat finishers.....	M	Piece	35-60 cents per dozen.....	\$24 00	8	48	103
"	"	Week	\$18 00.....	18 00	9	50	104
"	"	Piece	"	12 60	10	60	105
"	"	"	"	16 00	10	60	106
Sizers, blockers.....	M	"	†	17 85	9	50	107
Stiffeners, shavers.....	"	"	"	13 67	9	50	108
"	F	Piece	"	11 00	**	50	109
Preparers, trimmers.....	F	Piece	"	6 00	9-12	53-71	110
Improvers, learners.....	"	"	"	†			
Wire frame makers.....	M	"	"	†			
"	M	"	†	7 64	10	60	111
"	F	"	†	10 87			
"	M	"	†	12 72	10	60-65	112
"	F	"	†	8 00			
Cutters.....	M	Week	18 50.....	8 00	10	59	113
Lining and trimming cutters.....	"	"	10 00.....	11 74			
"	F	"	"	6 97	8½	52	115
Lasters, heelers.....	M	Piece	†	16 95			
Finishers.....	M	Week	18 00.....	9 57	10	59	116
Helpers.....	"	"	8 00-12 00.....	12 00			
Operators.....	F	"	9 00.....	16 33	9½	54	117
Boot and shoe makers.....	M	Piece	"	8 00			
Shoe makers.....	"	"	†	11 93	10	55	118
"	F	"	†	12 00			
Custom shoe makers.....	M	Piece	"	10 73	10	55	120
Stock fitters, finishers.....	"	"	"	12 00			
Cutters, lasters, fitters.....	"	"	"	6 00	10	54	122
Handworkers.....	"	"	"	13 88			
Boot and shoe workers.....	F	Piece	†	†	10½	60	123
"	F	"	†	†			
Cutters.....	M	Week	14 00.....	13 65	9½	54	124
Finishers.....	"	"	12 00.....				
Makers.....	F	"	9 00.....	9 00			
Suspender makers.....	M	Piece	"	11 00	**	52½	125
"	F	"	"	9 00			
"	M	"	†	4 65	8	48	126
"	F	"	†	5 11			
Suspender trimmings makers.....	M	Piece	"	14 00	10	59	127
Calico printers.....	M	Week	28 00.....	28 00	10	58	128

†Hours irregular. **Daily hours not reported.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
III. CLOTHING AND		
TEXTILES—Continued.		
Knit Goods Cutters.		
129	Little Falls.....	Knit Goods Cutters Union No. 12004 A. F. of L.
Knitters.		
130	New York, Brooklyn.....	United Knitters of America No. 2.....
Lace Curtain Makers.		
131	Gouverneur.....	Amalgamated Lace Curtain Operatives of America No. 10.....
132	Kingston.....	.....
Loom Fixers.		
133	Cohoes.....	Loom Fixers Benevolent Association.....
134	Utica.....	Loom Fixers Union No. 65.....
Silk Glove Makers.		
135	Amsterdam.....	United Textile Workers of America No. 479.....
Spinners (Jack).		
136	Cohoes.....	United Textile Workers of America No. 448.....
137	Little Falls.....	488.....
138	Oswego.....	Jack Spinners' L. A. 2472 K. of L.....
Spinners (Mule).		
139	Utica.....	United Textile Workers of America No. 14.....
Textile Workers.		
140	Jamestown.....	United Textile Workers of America No. 164.....
141	Lockport.....	" " 171.....
142	Rifton.....	" " 50.....
Weavers (Carpet).		
143	Amsterdam.....	United Textile Workers of America No. 332.....
144	Rifton.....	.....
Weavers (Silk Ribbon).		
145	New York, Brooklyn.....	United Silk Ribbon Weavers of America No. 2.....
146	Manhattan.....	Silk Workers' Industrial Union No. 176.....
147	Norwich.....	United Textile Workers of America No. 312.....
IV. METALS, MACHINERY		
IRON AND STEEL.		
Architectural Iron Workers.		
1	Buffalo.....	International Association of Bridge and Structural Iron Workers No. 61.....
2	New York, Brooklyn.....	41.....
3	" ".....	" " 35.....
4	" Manhattan.....	" " 42.....
Blacksmiths.		
5	Albany.....	International Brotherhood of Blacksmiths No. 150.....
6	Albion.....	" " 426.....
7	Auburn.....	" " 186.....
8	Buffalo.....	" " 128.....
9	Dunkirk.....	" " 123.....
10	Elmira.....	" " 202.....
11	Green Island.....	" " 195.....

*Daily hours not reported.

†Rate not reported.

‡Rate and earnings

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per week.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
TEXTILES—Concluded.							
Cutters.....	M	Piece		\$9 00	*	60	129
Knitters.....	M	Week	\$12 00	11 01	} 10	57	130
Operators, finishers, menders..	F	"	12 00 6 00	6 51			
Lace curtain makers.....	M	Piece		21 30	10	55	131
Lace makers.....	"	"		18 00	10	54½	132
Loom fixers.....	M		†	12 00	11	60	133
	"	Week	12 00	12 00	11	60	134
Warp hands.....	M	Piece		16 36	10	60	135
Jack spinners.....	M		†	11 00	11	60	136
"	"	Piece		12 00	10½	60	137
"	"	"		13 00	10-10½	60	138
Mule spinners.....	M		†	12 00	10	60	139
Textile workers.....	M		†	12 50	} 10½	57	140
	F		†	9 00			
Towel weavers.....	"		†	7 33	10	60	141
Printers (carpet).....	M	A drum	7-8 cents.	} 8 92	10½	60	142
Fillers	"	"	6-7 "				
Laborers	"	Day	1 25-2 15	} 8 92	10½	60	142
	"	"	"				
Carpet weavers.....	M	Piece		15 00	10½	59½	143
"	"	"		14 58	10½	60	144
Silk ribbon weavers.....	M	Piece		18 00	10	55	145
Silk workers.....	"		†	1	10	55	146
Silk ribbon weavers.....	"		†	1	10	55	147

AND SHIPBUILDING.

				Average earnings per day.			
Iron workers.....	M	Day	\$2 00, 2 50, 2 70	\$2 33	9	54	1
Machinists.....	"	"	3 00	} 2 50	9½	53	2
Helpers.....	"	"	2 00				
Iron workers.....	"	"	4 50	4 50	8	44	3
Finishers.....	"	"	3 00	} 2 38	9	50	4
Helpers.....	"	"	2 00				
Blacksmiths.....	M	Hour	22, 25, 28 cents	} 3 28	9	50-54	5
"	"	Piece	3 50 per day (average)				
Blacksmiths, quarry.....	"	Day	2 50, 2 75, 3 00	2 74	10	60	6
Blacksmiths.....	"	"	2 00-3 50	2 44	10	55	7
"	"	Piece	3 00, 3 25, 3 40 per day (av.)	3 19	9-10	54-60	8
"	"	Hour	20, 25, 40 cents	2 52			
Helpers.....	"	Day	2 25-3 30	} 2 22	9	54	10
"	"	"	1 40, 1 50				
Blacksmiths.....	"	"	1 50-2 75	1 97	10	59	11

not reported. §Rate and hours not reported. ¶Entire membership idle.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
IV. METALS, MACHINERY		
IRON AND STEEL—Continued.		
Blacksmiths—Continued.		
12	Middletown.....	International Brotherhood of Blacksmiths No. 289.....
13	New York, Manhattan.....	American Brotherhood of Blacksmiths No. 1.....
14	Niagara Falls.....	International Brotherhood of Blacksmiths No. 194.....
15	Schenectady.....	" " 135.....
Blacksmiths' Helpers.		
16	Buffalo.....	International Brotherhood of Blacksmiths No. 333.....
17	Dunkirk.....	" " 336.....
18	New York, Manhattan.....	United States Blacksmiths' Helpers Union Local No. 1 of N. Y. and vicinity....
Boiler Makers and Iron Ship Builders.		
19	Albany.....	Brotherhood of Boiler Makers and Iron Ship Builders of America No. 197.....
20	Buffalo.....	" " " 7.....
21	Corning.....	" " " 20.....
22	Dunkirk.....	" " " 125.....
23	Geneva.....	" " " 188.....
24	Green Island.....	" " " 73.....
25	Mechanicville.....	" " " 388.....
26	Newburgh.....	" " " 211.....
27	New York, Brooklyn.....	" " " 36.....
28	" ".....	" " " 45.....
29	" ".....	" " " 171.....
30	" " " IF.....	" " " 338.....
31	" " Manhattan.....	" " " 21.....
32	" " Queens.....	" " " 284.....
33	" " Richmond.....	" " " 200.....
34	Norwich.....	" " " 396.....
35	Olean.....	" " " 231.....
36	Oneonta.....	" " " 414.....
37	Oswego.....	" " " 175.....
38	Rochester.....	" " " 229.....
39	Schenectady.....	" " " 202.....
40	Syracuse.....	" " " 157.....
41	Utica.....	" " " 223.....
Boiler Makers' Helpers.		
42	Albany.....	Bro. of Boiler Makers and Iron Ship Builders of Amer., Helpers' Division No. 35
43	Green Island.....	" " " 180
44	Olean.....	" " " 168
Core Makers. (See also Iron Molders).		
45	Buffalo.....	Iron Moulders' Union of North America No. 438.....
46	Lancaster.....	" " " 442.....
47	New York, Brooklyn.....	" " " 445.....
48	" " Manhattan.....	" " " 437.....
49	Schenectady.....	" " " 440.....
50	Troy.....	" " " 439.....
Cranemen and Motormen.		
51	Schenectady.....	International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers No. 267.....

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
AND SHIPBUILDING—Continued.							
Blacksmiths.....	M	Day	\$2 00, 2 40, 2 50, 2 80.....	\$1 91	10	60	12
Helpers.....	"	"	1 50, 1 60.....	4 00	9	53	13
Blacksmiths.....	"	"	4 00.....	2 71	10½	57½	14
Helpers.....	"	"	3 50.....	4 00	10	55	15
Blacksmiths.....	"	"	1 85, 2 25.....				
Blacksmiths.....	"	"	4 00.....				
Helpers.....	M	Hour	15, 16½, 17½, 18 cents.....	*	9	54	16
Heaters.....	"	Day	1 70, 2 25, 2 50.....	2 19	10	59	17
Helpers.....	"	"	2 30.....	2 15	9	53	18
Helpers.....	"	"	2 15.....				
Boiler makers.....	M	Hour	28-34 cents.....	2 54	9	50-54	19
Boiler makers (1st year).....	"	"	28.....	2 75	9-10	54-60	20
Boiler makers.....	"	"	26, 28, 30½, 33½ cents.....	2 23	10	60	21
Boiler makers.....	"	"	20, 24, 28 cents.....	3 11	10	55-66½	22
Boiler makers.....	"	Day	2 70, 2 80, 2 90.....	2 33	9	54	23
Boiler makers.....	"	Piece	5 00 per day (average).....	2 52	9	50-54	24
Boiler makers.....	"	Day	2 25, 2 50, 2 60.....	2 22	9½	55½	25
Boiler makers.....	"	Hour	28 cents.....				
Boiler makers.....	"	Day	2 60.....				
Boiler makers.....	"	"	1 60.....				
Boiler makers, ship fitters and ship riveters.....	"	"	2 75.....	2 75	9	54	26
Boiler makers.....	"	"					
Calkers.....	"	"	3 00.....	3 00	8-9	48-54	27
Ship fitters.....	"	"					
Riveters.....	"	"					
Building work.....	"	"	3 20.....	3 14	8-9	44-53	28
Shop.....	"	"	3 00.....				
Boiler makers.....	"	"	3 00, 3 20.....	2 75	8	48	29
Heaters and helpers.....	"	"	2 00.....				
Holders on.....	"	"	2 35, 2 50.....	3 22	8-9	48-54	30
Ship builders.....	"	"	3 00, 3 25, 3 50.....	3 25	8-9	48-54	31
Boiler makers.....	"	Hour	33½, 37½, 40 cents.....	2 88	10	60	32
Boiler makers.....	"	"	27½, 30 cents.....	2 80	10	60	33
Boiler makers.....	"	Day	3 00 (minimum).....	2 50	11	60	34
Boiler makers.....	"	Hour	25 cents.....	2 75	10	59	35
Boiler makers.....	"	Day	2 75.....	2 65	9	54	36
Boiler makers.....	"	Hour	2 55, 2 90.....	2 48	9-10	54-60	37
Boiler makers.....	"	Day	2 50, 2 75.....	2 63	9-10	54-60	38
Boiler makers.....	"	Hour	29 cents.....	2 90	10	55	39
Boiler makers.....	"	Day	2 25, 2 40, 2 50, 2 60.....	2 40	10	60-70	40
Boiler makers.....	"	"	2 25, 2 50.....	2 37½	9	54	41
Boiler makers.....	"	"					
Helpers.....	M	Day	1 53, 1 62, 1 80.....	1 62	9	50, 54	42
Handy men.....	"	Hour	15, 16½ cents.....	1 54	9, 10	54, 60	43
Helpers.....	"	Day	22 cents.....				
Helpers.....	"	Hour	1 43.....	1 80	10	59	44
Helpers.....	"	"	20 cents.....				
Coremakers.....	M	Day	2 35-3 50.....	2 51	10	60	45
Coremakers.....	"	"	2 50.....	2 70	10	59	46
Coremakers.....	"	Piece	2 75 per day (average).....	2 87	9	54	47
Coremakers.....	"	Day	2 75, 3 00.....	2 89	9	54	48
Coremakers.....	"	"	2 75, 3 00, 3 25.....	3 75	9	54	49
Coremakers.....	"	"	3 75.....	2 35	9	54	50
Coremakers.....	"	"	2 25, 2 50, 2 75.....				
Cranemen.....	M	Hour	20-26 cents.....	2 35	10	55	51
Motormen.....	"	"	18-22.....				

earning each rate not reported.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
IV. METALS, MACHINERY		
IRON AND STEEL—Continued.		
Cranemen and Motormen—Continued.		
52	Schenectady.....	International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers No. 234.....
Electrical Apparatus Makers.		
53	New York, Manhattan	International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers No. 270.....
54	"	International Association of Machinists No. 313.....
55	Schenectady.....	International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers No. 85.....
56	"	" " 110.....
57	"	" " 232.....
58	"	" " 247.....
59	"	" " 252.....
60	"	" " 254.....
61	"	" " 442.....
62	"	International Association of Machinists No. 711.....
63	"	" " 724.....
64	"	" " 728.....
65	"	Wire and Cable Workers No. 9847 A. F. of L.....
66	"	" " 9962.....
Engineers, Blacksmiths, Machinists, Etc. (Amalgamated).		
67	Buffalo.....	Amalgamated Society of Engineers No. 512.....
68	New York, Brooklyn	" " 528.....
69	"	" " 567.....
70	"	" " 593.....
71	" Manhattan.....	" " 585.....
72	Schenectady.....	" "
73	Troy.....	" " 596.....
Engravers and Die Sinkers.		
74	New York, Manhattan.....	General Engravers, Cutters and Die Sinkers' Union No. 10653, A. F. of L.....
Foundry Laborers and Molders' Helpers.		
75	Albany.....	International Brotherhood of Foundry Employees No. 14.....
76	Newburgh.....	" " 24.....
77	New York, Brooklyn.....	Iron Dressers and Chippers' Union of Greater New York.....
78	"	International Brotherhood of Foundry Employees No. 4.....
79	"	" " 9.....
80	" Manhattan.....	" " 2.....
81	Painted Post.....	Federal Labor Union No. 11459, A. F. of L.....
82	Rochester.....	International Brotherhood of Foundry Employees No. 13.....
83	Schenectady.....	" " 10.....
84	Troy.....	" " 5.....

†Wages not reported.

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
AND SHIPBUILDING—Continued.							
Crane operators.....	M	Day	\$1 65, 2 00, 2 10, 2 60.....	\$2 44	10½	56	52
Armature winders, etc.....	M	Day	1 50..... †	†	8	48	53
Apprentices.....	"	"	2 50-4 00.....	2 94	9½	54	54
Electrical machinists.....	"	"	22½-32½ cents.....	2 83	10	55	55
Electrical apparatus makers.....	"	Hour	25, 30 cents.....	2 83	10	55	56
Machine fitters.....	"	Day	2 00, 2 75, 3 00, 3 50.....	2 83	10	55	56
Switch makers.....	"	"	3 00.....	3 00	10	55	57
Insulators.....	"	"	32½ cents.....	2 77	10	55	58
Armature winders, large field.....	"	Hour	30 ".....	2 77	10	55	58
Other operators.....	"	"	20-30 cents.....	3 00	10	55	59
Core winders.....	"	Day	3 00.....	3 28	10	55	60
Switch board builders.....	"	Piece	3 00, 3 50 per day (average).....	2 31	9½	54	61
Rheostat makers.....	"	"	10 00-16 00 per week (aver.).....	3 17	10	55	62
Screw makers.....	"	Day	2 75, 3 15, 3 25.....	2 73	10	55	63
Bucket cutters.....	"	Hour	30 cents.....	2 73	10	55	63
Die setters.....	"	"	22½-30 cents.....	2 73	10	55	63
Pole piece workers.....	"	"	27½ cents.....	2 73	10	55	63
Punch press operators.....	"	"	27½ ".....	2 73	10	55	63
Die setters.....	"	Day	2 50, 2 75, 3 00.....	2 74	10	55	64
Punch press operators.....	"	Piece	2 75 per day (average).....	1 97	10	55	65
Wire and cable workers.....	F	"	1 50-2 50 per day (average).....	1 62	10	55	66
			1 33½-2 00 ".....	1 62	10	55	66
Blacksmiths and machinists.....	M	Day	2 25-3 00.....	2 58	c 9	c 54	67
Machinists, etc.....	"	"	2 50.....	2 50	9	54	68
"	"	"	3 00.....	3 00	9	54	69
"	"	"	3 00.....	3 00	9	54	70
Blacksmiths.....	"	"	3 50.....	2 88	9	54	71
Machinists.....	"	"	2 75.....	2 88	9	54	71
Pattern makers.....	"	"	3 50.....	2 88	9	54	71
Apprentices.....	"	"	1 50.....	2 88	9	54	71
Machinists.....	"	Piece	3 50 per day (average).....	3 44	10	55	72
Pattern makers.....	"	Day	3 80.....	3 44	10	55	72
Blacksmiths.....	"	"	2 75.....	3 44	10	55	72
Machinists.....	"	"	2 75.....	3 44	10	55	72
Pattern makers.....	"	"	3 25.....	3 44	10	55	72
Others.....	"	"	2 50.....	3 44	10	55	72
Engravers and die sinkers.....	M	Hour	30-45 cents.....	3 26	9½	50	74
Cupola melters.....	M	Day	2 20, 2 25.....	1 59	10	60	75
Foundry laborers.....	"	"	1 50.....	1 59	10	60	75
Melters' helpers.....	"	"	1 65, 1 92.....	1 59	10	60	75
Chippers.....	"	"	1 85.....	1 59	10	60	75
Cupola tenders.....	"	"	2 11½.....	1 78	9	54	76
Helpers.....	"	"	1 66½.....	1 78	9	54	76
Iron wheelers.....	"	"	2 11½.....	1 78	9	54	76
Iron chippers.....	"	"	2 43, 2 50, 2 75.....	2 49	9	54	77
Foundry employees.....	"	"	1 75, 2 00.....	1 90	9	54	78
Chippers.....	"	"	1 75.....	1 90	9	54	78
Foundry helpers.....	"	"	2 00.....	1 88	9	54	79
Yard men.....	"	"	1 98.....	1 88	9	54	79
Foundry employees.....	"	"	1 90, 2 00, 2 25.....	1 97	9	54	80
Laborers.....	"	"	1 45, 1 65.....	1 75	9	54	81
Others.....	"	"	1 50, 2 00.....	1 75	9	54	82
Laborers.....	"	"	1 75.....	1 75	9	54	82
Casting cleaners and chippers.....	"	"	1 35, 1 50, 1 65, 1 80.....	1 56	10	55	83
Crane men.....	"	"	2 25.....	1 56	10	55	83
Laborers.....	"	"	1 75, 2 00.....	1 80	9½	56½	84
Melters.....	"	"	2 50.....	1 80	9½	56½	84

cHours not reported.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
IV. METALS, MACHINERY		
IRON AND STEEL—Continued.		
Gas Meter Workers.		
85	Albany.....	Gas Meter Makers' Union No. 1.....
Horse Nail Makers.		
86	Ausable Chasm.....	Horse Nail Makers' Union No. 10550 A. F. of L.....
87	Keeseville.....	" " 9656 "
Horseshoers.		
88	Albany.....	International Union of Journeymen Horseshoers of the U. S. & Canada No. 55.
89	Auburn.....	" " " 57.
90	Buffalo.....	" " " 23.
91	Cortland.....	" " " 211.
92	New Rochelle.....	" " " 84.
93	New York, Brooklyn.....	" " " 7.
94	" Manhattan.....	" " " 1.
95	Rochester.....	" " " 44.
96	Syracuse.....	" " " 36.
97	Troy.....	" " " 46.
98	Utica.....	" " " 133.
99	Yonkers.....	" " " 73.
Iron Molders and Core Makers.		
100	Albany.....	Iron Molders Union of North America No. 8.....
101	".....	" " " 292.
102	Amsterdam.....	" " " 57.
103	Auburn.....	" " " 107.
104	Batavia.....	" " " 123.
105	Binghamton.....	" " " 274.
106	Buffalo.....	" " " 13.
107	".....	" " " 84.
108	".....	" " " 100.
109	Cold Spring.....	" " " 381.
110	Corning.....	" " " 282.
111	Coxsackie.....	" " " 278.
112	Dunkirk.....	" " " 90.
113	Elmira.....	" " " 239.
114	Frankfort.....	" " " 246.
115	Geneva.....	" " " 109.
116	Lancaster.....	" " " 260.
117	Lockport.....	" " " 238.
118	Medina.....	" " " 351.
119	Middletown.....	" " " 268.

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	

AND SHIPBUILDING—Continued.

Meter makers.....	M	Piece	\$2 50 per day (average).....	\$2 29	9½	56	85
Provers.....	"	Week	11 00.....				
Testers and handy men.....	"	"	9 00.....				
Boys.....	M	Day	75, 1 00.....	1 46	9	54	86
Machinists.....	"	"	2 50, 3 00.....				
Nail makers.....	"	"	1 25.....				
Feeders and packers.....	F	Piece	4 00 per week (average).....	67	9	54	87
Horse nail makers.....	M	Day	1 00-2 87½.....	1 84			
".....	"	Piece	1 85 per day (average).....				
".....	F	Day	80 cents.....	85	9	54	87
".....	"	Piece	85 cents per day (average).....				
Firemen.....	M	Day	3 00.....	2 65	9	54	88
Floormen.....	"	"	2 50.....				
Horseshoers.....	"	"	2 00, 2 25.....				
".....	"	"	2 75, 3 00, 3 25.....	2 86	9	54	89
".....	"	"	2 25, 2 50.....	2 29	10	59	91
Firemen.....	"	"	3 00.....	2 75	9	53	92
Floormen.....	"	"	2 50.....				
Firemen.....	"	Week	24 00.....				
Floormen.....	"	"	21 00.....	3 63	9	54	93
Horseshoers.....	"	Day	3 50, 4 00.....	3 69	9	53	94
".....	"	"	2 25, 2 50.....	2 87	9	54	95
Firemen.....	"	"	3 50.....	3 06	9	53	96
Floormen.....	"	"	3 00.....				
Firemen.....	"	"	2 75.....				
Floormen.....	"	"	2 50.....	2 63	9	53	97
Firemen.....	"	"	3 00.....				
Floormen.....	"	"	2 50.....				
Firemen.....	"	"	3 00.....	2 60	9	54	98
Floormen.....	"	"	2 50.....				
Horseshoers.....	"	"	2 50, 3 00.....					2 55	10	58	99
Core makers.....	M	Day	2 25, 2 50.....	2 98	10	60	100
Molders, stove	"	"	3 60.....				
" trimmings.....	"	"	3 00.....				
" stove.....	"	Piece	1 50-4 50 per day (average).....	3 00	9	54	101
" machinery.....	"	Day	3 00.....				
Iron and brass molders.....	"	"	2 50, 2 75.....				
Core makers.....	"	"	2 25, 2 40, 2 50, 3 00.....	2 51	10	58½	102
Molders.....	"	"	2 50-3 50.....	2 98	9	54	103
Core makers.....	"	"	3 25.....				
Molders.....	"	Piece	2 75-3 35 per day (average).....				
".....	"	Day	2 50, 2 65.....	2 61	9½	57	105
".....	"	"	2 80, 2 90.....				
".....	"	Piece	2 40-3 50 per day (average).....				
" machinery.....	"	Day	2 80, 3 00, 3 25, 3 50.....	3 05	10	60	107
".....	"	"	2 80, 2 90, 3 00.....	2 73	10	60	108
".....	"	Piece	2 00-3 50 per day (average).....				
Core makers.....	"	Day	2 40.....				
Molders.....	"	"	2 75, 3 00.....	3 09	9	50-54	109
".....	"	Piece	2 25-5 00 per day (average).....				
Core makers.....	"	Day	2 35.....				
Molders.....	"	"	2 50, 2 65, 2 75, 3 00.....	2 69	9	54	110
".....	"	"	2 75.....				
".....	"	"	2 80.....				
".....	"	"	2 50.....	2 50	9	54	113
".....	"	"	2 70, 2 75, 2 90, 3 10.....				
".....	"	"	2 50, 3 00.....				
".....	"	Piece	4 00 per day (average).....	2 90	10	59	116
".....	"	"	2 90 per day (average).....				
Core makers.....	"	Day	2 35.....				
Molders.....	"	"	2 80.....	2 76	10	60	117
".....	"	Piece	2 25, 2 50, 2 75 per day (av.).....				
".....	"	Day	2 25, 2 50.....				

reported.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
IV. METALS, MACHINERY		
IRON AND STEEL—Continued.		
Iron Molders and Core Makers—Continued.		
120	Newburgh.....	Iron Molders Union of North America No. 228.....
121	New York, Bronx.....	89.....
122	" Brooklyn.....	" " " 22.....
123	" ".....	" " " 96.....
124	" Manhattan.....	" " " 25.....
125	Olean.....	" " " 92.....
126	Ossining.....	" " " 131.....
128	Oswego.....	" " " 169.....
129	Palmyra.....	" " " 419.....
130	Peekskill.....	" " " 6.....
131	Plattsburg.....	" " " 393.....
132	Port Chester.....	" " " 197.....
133	Poughkeepsie.....	" " " 50.....
134	Rochester.....	" " " 11.....
135	".....	" " " 12.....
136	Sandy Hill.....	" " " 130.....
137	Saratoga Springs.....	" " " 417.....
138	Schenectady.....	" " " 120.....
139	Seneca Falls.....	" " " 49.....
140	Shortsville.....	" " " 319.....
141	Syracuse.....	" " " 80.....
142	Troy.....	" " " 2.....
143	".....	" " " 108.....
144	Utica.....	" " " 112.....
145	Watertown.....	" " " 78.....
146	Yonkers.....	" " " 173.....
Iron Molders' and Core Makers' Apprentices.		
147	Buffalo.....	Iron Molders' Apprentices' Benevolent Association.....
Machinists.		
148	Albany.....	International Association of Machinists No. 426.....
149	Amsterdam.....	" " " 100.....
150	Auburn.....	" " " 153.....
151	Binghamton.....	" " " 374.....
152	".....	" " " 707.....
153	Buffalo.....	" " " 326.....
154	".....	" " " 330.....
155	".....	" " " 625.....
156	Cohoes.....	" " " 509.....
157	Cold Spring.....	" " " 524.....
158	Corinth.....	" " " 482.....
159	Corning.....	" " " 372.....
160	Depew.....	" " " 480.....
161	Dunkirk.....	" " " 324.....

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
AND SHIPBUILDING—Continued.							
Molders.....	M	Day	\$2 50, 2 80.....	\$2 65	9	54	120
"	"	"	3 30.....	2 71	9	54	121
"	"	Piece	2 50 per day (average).....	3 04	9	54	122
"	"	Day	2 75, 3 00, 3 25, 3 50, 3 75.....	3 00	9	54	123
"	"	"	3 00.....	3 10	9	54	124
"	"	"	3 00 minimum.....	2 77	9	54	125
"	"	"	2 75, 3 00.....	2 83	9½	54	126
Core makers.....	"	"	2 60, 2 75.....	3 07	10½	60	128
Molders.....	"	"	2 75, 3 00.....	2 65	9½	54	128
"	"	Piece	3 00-3 50.....	3 07	10½	60	128
Core makers.....	"	Day	3 00.....	2 62½	9½, 10	60	129
Molders.....	"	"	2 62½.....	3 32	8	48	130
"	"	"	3 00.....	2 16	9	54	131
"	"	Piece	20 00 per week (average).....	2 75	10	60	132
"	"	Day	1 75-2 50.....	3 25	10	59	133
"	"	"	2 75 (average).....	2 80	9	54	134
"	"	Piece	2 75, 3 00.....	2 85	10	60	135
Core makers.....	"	"	2 50, 4 00 per day (average).....	2 72	9-10	54-59	136
Molders.....	"	Day	2 50 per day (average).....	2 88	10	60	137
"	"	"	2 75, 3 00, 3 25.....	3 62	10	55	138
"	"	Piece	3 00 per day (average).....	2 66	9½	54	139
Core makers.....	"	"	2 75, 2 85, 3 00 per day (av.)	3 32	9	54	140
Molders.....	"	Day	2 25, 2 50.....	3 10	9	54	141
"	"	"	2 60, 3 00.....	3 60	9	53	142
Core makers.....	"	Piece	2 00-6 00 per day (average).....	3 07	9	54	142
Molders.....	"	Day	3 00, 3 25, 3 50, 3 75.....	2 98	9	54	144
"	"	"	2 25, 2 50.....	2 75	9	54	144
Core makers.....	"	Piece	2 75-4 00 (average).....	2 99	10	60	145
Molders.....	"	Day	1 75.....	2 85	9	54	146
"	"	"	2 75, 2 90.....	2 18	9	50-54	148
Bench molders.....	"	Piece	3 25-4 00 per day (average).....	2 59	9½, 10	57-60	149
Floor	"	Day	2 50.....	2 65	10	59	150
"	"	"	2 75.....	2 84	9	54	151
Molders' apprentices.....	M	Day	.50-2 00.....	2 96	9	54	152
"	"	"	2 50-2 00.....	2 46	10	60	153
Machinists.....	"	Hour	22-26 cents.....	2 41	9-10	54-60	154
"	"	"	75 00.....	2 46	10	58½	156
"	"	Month	2 50, 2 75.....	2 25	10½	60	157
"	"	Day	26½ cents.....	2 63	10	59	158
"	"	"	27-35 cents.....	2 30	*10-12	55, 60	159
Clock makers.....	"	Week	16 50, 18 00, 22 00.....	2 62	10	60	160
Machinists.....	"	Hour	22½-27½ cents.....	2 31	10	55	161
"	"	"	22½-27½ ".....	2 53	10	60	154
"	"	"	22½, 25 ".....	2 41	9-10	54-60	159
"	"	Day	2 00-3 00.....	2 46	10	58½	156
"	"	Piece	4 00 per day (average).....	2 25	10½	60	157
Apprentices.....	"	Day	1 50.....	2 63	10	59	158
Machinists.....	"	"	2 25, 2 50.....	2 30	*10-12	55, 60	159
"	"	"	2 25, 2 50, 2 75.....	2 62	10	60	160
Machinists.....	M	Week	13 20, 14 57, 17 40.....	2 31	10	55	161
"	"	Hour	25, 26, 28, 30 cents.....	2 31	10	60	161
"	"	"	2 00, 2 25, 2 50.....	2 31	10	60	161

2 hours for 5 nights.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
IV. METALS, MACHINERY		
IRON AND STEEL—Continued.		
Machinists—Continued.		
162	Elmira.....	International Association of Machinists No. 421.....
163	Flahkill-on-Hudson.....	" " " 558.....
164	Glens Falls.....	" " " 492.....
165	Green Island.....	" " " 369.....
166	Hornellsville.....	" " " 201.....
167	Ilion.....	" " " 497.....
168	Little Falls.....	" " " 444.....
169	Lockport.....	" " " 439.....
170	Mechanicville.....	" " " 614.....
171	Middletown.....	" " " 601.....
172	Newburgh.....	" " " 318.....
173	New York, Bronx.....	" " " 405.....
174	" Brooklyn.....	" " " 3.....
175	" ".....	" " " 323.....
176	" ".....	" " " 401.....
177	" ".....	" " " 434.....
178	" ".....	" " " 449.....
179	" ".....	" " " 516.....
180	" Manhattan.....	" " " 320.....
181	" ".....	" " " 335.....
182	" ".....	" " " 402.....
183	" ".....	" " " 406.....
184	" Richmond.....	" " " 417.....
185	Niagara Falls.....	" " " 316.....
186	Norwich.....	" " " 526.....
187	Olean.....	" " " 559.....
188	Oneonta.....	" " " 74.....
189	Oswego.....	" " " 240.....
191	Palmyra.....	" " " 408.....
192	Pearl River.....	" " " 487.....
193	Plattsburg.....	" " " 644.....
194	Poughkeepsie.....	" " " 462.....
195	Rensselaer.....	" " " 220.....
196	Rochester.....	" " " 93.....
197	".....	" " " 701.....
198	Rome.....	" " " 445.....
199	Salamanca.....	" " " 454.....
200	Schenectady.....	" " " 204.....
201	Seneca Falls.....	" " " 375.....
202	Syracuse.....	" " " 381.....
203	".....	" " " 687.....
204	Tarrytown.....	" " " 415.....
205	Troy.....	" " " 365.....
206	Utica.....	" " " 425.....
207	Watervliet.....	" " " 196.....
208	Yonkers.....	" " " 60.....
209	".....	" " " 175.....
Machinists' Apprentices.		
210	New York, Brooklyn.....	Eureka Jr. Lodge No. 1.....

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Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
AND SHIPBUILDING—Continued.							
Machinists.....	M	Day	\$2 25, 2 50, 3 00.....	\$2 45	9-10½	54-60	162
"	"	"	2 35-3 50.....	2 73	9-10½	55, 60	163
"	"	"	2 25, 2 50.....	2 45	9	59	164
"	"	"	2 00-2 80.....	2 40	9	50-54	165
"	"	Hour	25 cents.....	2 83	10	60	166
"	"	Day	2 50, 2 70, 2 80.....				
"	"	Piece	2 80, 2 90, 3 00 per day (av.)				
"	"	Hour	25, 27½, 30 cents.....	3 14	10	59	167
Tool makers.....	"	"	30, 32½, 35.....				
Machinists.....	"	Day	2 25-3 50.....	2 71	9-10	54-60	168
"	"	"	2 50.....	2 50	10	59	169
"	"	"	2 20, 2 45, 2 60, 2 70.....	2 49	10	55, 58	170
Apprentices.....	"	Hour	10, 12, 14 cents.....	2 38	10½	60	171
Machinists.....	"	"	19-35 cents.....				
"	"	Day	2 25-3 25.....	2 60	9	54	172
"	"	"	2 75.....	2 75	9	54	173
"	"	Hour	27 cents.....	2 43	9	50, 54	174
"	"	"	30.....	2 70	9	54	175
"	"	Day	2 75-5 00.....	3 19	8-9	48-54	176
"	"	"	3 50.....	3 50	9	54	177
Apprentices.....	"	"	2 00.....	2 63	9	54	178
Machinists.....	"	"	2 50, 2 70, 3 00.....				
"	"	"	2 50, 2 60, 2 75, 3 00, 3 50.....	2 82	9	54	179
"	"	"	2 75, 3 00, 3 25, 3 50.....	2 95	8, 9	48, 54	180
"	"	"	3 00.....	3 21	9	49, 50, 54	181
Tool makers.....	"	"	3 50.....				
Machinists.....	"	"	2 50-6 00.....	2 93	9	54	182
"	"	"	2 75-4 00.....	2 95	9	50, 54	183
Tool makers.....	"	"	3 50-5 00.....				
Machinists.....	"	"	2 75, 3 00.....	2 91	9	53	184
"	"	"	2 50, 2 75, 3 00.....	2 71	9	54	185
"	"	"	1 90, 2 00, 2 10, 2 30, 2 50.....	2 43	10	60	186
"	"	"	2 50, 2 75.....	3 30	10	59	187
"	"	Hour	35, 40 cents.....				
"	"	Day	2 25, 2 40, 2 50.....	2 45	10	55	188
"	"	"	1 80-2 40.....	2 68	10	55	189
"	"	Piece	2 52-3 78 per day (average)				
"	"	Month	65 00, 80 00, 100 00.....				
"	"	Day	2 00, 2 10, 2 50.....	2 10	10½	55, 60	191
"	"	"	2 25, 2 50, 3 00.....	2 49	10	5	192
"	"	"	1 50, 2 25, 2 50, 2 75.....	2 34	10	59	193
"	"	"	2 50, 2 75, 3 00.....	2 67	10	59	194
"	"	"	1 75, 2 19, 2 43.....	2 28	9	54	195
"	"	Hour	25, 27½, 30, 33½ cents.....	2 45	9	54	196
"	"	Day	1 75, 1 98.....	1 87	9-9½	54	197
"	"	"	2 25.....	2 25	10½	60	198
"	"	Hour	23-27½ cents.....	2 60	10	60	199
"	"	"	20-45 cents.....	3 81	10	55	200
Toolmakers.....	"	"	40, 42 cents.....				
Machinists.....	"	"	20, 24, 25 cents.....	2 34	10	59	201
"	"	Day	2 25-4 00.....	2 69	10½	60	202
"	"	Hour	24, 25 cents.....	2 43	10	70	203
"	"	Month	95 00.....				
"	"	Day	2 65.....	2 46	9	54	204
Metal mechanics.....	"	"	2 00.....	2 44	10	59	205
Machinists.....	M	Hour	20, 25 cents.....				
"	"	Day	2 00-3 25.....	2 42	10½	60	206
"	"	"	2 50-4 00.....	2 94	8	48	207
"	"	"	2 75, 3 00, 3 50.....	2 77	9	54	208
"	"	"	2 50, 2 65.....	2 65	9	54	209
Machinists' apprentices.....	M	1st year	2 50 per week.....	.65	9	54	210
"	"	2d	3 50				
"	"	3d	4 50				
"	"	4th	5 50				
"	"	5th	7 00				

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
IV. METALS, MACHINERY		
IRON AND STEEL—Continued.		
211	Schenectady.....	Painters (Metal). Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paper Hangers of North Amer. No. 644
212	Albany.....	Pattern Makers. Pattern Makers' League of North America.....
213	Auburn.....	" "
214	Buffalo.....	" "
215	".....	" (metal).....
216	New York, Manhattan	" "
217	Rochester.....	" "
218	Schenectady.....	" "
219	".....	" (metal).....
220	New York, Manhattan	Pipe Cutters. Pipe Cutters' Association No. 11667 A. F. of L.....
221	Cohoes.....	Rolling Mill and Steel Works Employees. Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel, and Tin Workers of the U. S. No. 6..
222	Elmira.....	" " " 3..
223	Lockport.....	" " " 1..
224	Poughkeepsie.....	" " " 2..
225	Conastota.....	Saw and Tool Makers. Federal Labor Union No. 11200 A. F. of L.....
226	New York, Brooklyn.....	Sawsmiths' Protective Union No. 9099 A. F. of L.....
227	" Manhattan.....	International Association of Machinists No. 460.....
228	Port Jervis.....	" " " 703.....
229	Syracuse.....	" " " 514.....
230	New York, Brooklyn.....	Steam Engine Makers. Steam Engine Makers Society.....
231	Albany.....	Stove Mounters. Stove Mounters and Steel Range Workers International Union of America No. 77
232	Buffalo.....	" " " 18
233	Geneva.....	" " " 37
234	Peekskill.....	" " " 76
235	Rochester.....	" " " 39
236	Troy.....	" " " 10
237	New York, Manhattan.....	Tin Can Makers. Amalgamated Sheet Metal Workers International Alliance No. 177.....
238	New York, Brooklyn.....	Wire Workers and Bed Spring Makers. American Wire Weavers' Protective Association.....
239	" Manhattan.....	International Union of Mattress, Spring and Bedding Workers No. 35.....

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days	Weekly.	
AND SHIPBUILDING—Continued.							
Machinery painters.....	M	Day	\$2 40, 2 60.....	\$3 27	10	55	211
		Piece	3 50 per day (average).....				
Pattern makers.....	M	Day	3 20.....	3 20	9	54	212
"	"	Hour	25-33½ cents.....	2 93	9	54	213
"	"	"	35-42½ "	3 43	9-10	54-60	214
"	"	Day	3 50.....	3 50	10	60	215
"	"	"	3 50, 3 75, 4 00.....	3 72	9	53	216
"	"	"	3 00.....	3 00	9-10	54-60	217
"	"	Hour	30-39 cents.....	3 69	10	55	218
"	"	"	34, 35, 36½ cents.....	3 53	10	55	219
Pipe cutters.....	M	Day	2 25.....	2 25	8-10	48-60	220
Heaters.....	M	Piece	7 75 per day (average).....	4 11	11	55-66	221
helpers.....	"	"	5 95 "				
Muck rollers.....	"	"	2 50 "	3 56	10	59	222
Puddlers.....	"	"	3 56 "				
helpers.....	"	"	1 78 "	3 56	10	59	222
Roughers.....	"	"	4 50 "				
Billet boys.....	"	"	1 75 "	4 09	10	60	223
Edgers.....	"	"	2 00 "				
Finishers.....	"	"	4 00 "	3 56	10	59	222
Heaters.....	"	"	4 50 "				
Rollers.....	"	"	8 00 "	4 09	10	60	223
Roughers.....	"	"	3 50 "				
Strainers.....	"	"	3 00 "	4 09	10	60	223
Rolling mill employees.....	"	"	1 60-15 00 per day (aver).....				
Catchers.....	"	"	2 00 per day (average).....	3 23	9½	54	224
Heaters.....	"	"	5 00 "				
helpers.....	"	"	2 50 "	3 23	9½	54	224
Laborers.....	"	Day	1 50.....				
Rollers.....	"	Piece	6 00 per day (average).....	3 22	9, 10	54, 59	229
Roughers.....	"	"	3 00 "				
Tool makers.....	M	Day	1 50, 2 00, 2 25, 2 50.....	1 95	10	60	225
Saw sharpeners.....	"	"	3 00-4 50.....	3 33	9	54	226
Tool makers.....	"	"	3 00-4 00.....	3 50	9	54	227
Saw.....	"	"	2 50, 2 75, 3 00.....	2 74	10	56	228
Tool	"	"	3 00, 3 25, 3 50.....	3 22	9, 10	54, 59	229
Machinists.....	M	Day	2 85.....	2 85	9	53	230
Stove mounters.....	M	Piece	2 33 per day (average).....	2 33	9	54	231
"	"	Day	2 00, 2 25.....	2 79	9	54	232
"	"	Piece	2 00-3 40 per day (aver.)				
Pattern filers.....	"	Day	2 00.....	2 75	9	59	233
Stove mounters.....	"	"	3 00, 3 25.....	3 50	7	42	234
"	"	Piece	3 50 per day (average).....				
"	"	Day	2 00-2 80.....	2 45	10	60	235
"	"	Piece	3 15, 3 24 per day (aver.)				
"	"	"	2 50-3 00.....	2 84	9	54	236
Can makers.....	M	Piece	2 00, 3 00, 3 50 per day (average).....	2 95	10	59	237
Wire workers.....	M	Day	4 00.....	4 00	9½	53	238
Finishers, nailers, riveters, stretchers, wire weavers.....	"	Piece	12 00 per week (average).....	2 00	8	47	239

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
IV. METALS, MACHINERY		
IRON AND STEEL—Continued.		
Wire Workers and Bed Spring Makers—Continued.		
240	New York, Manhattan.....	Wire Workers Protective Union.....
241	Rochester.....	United Metal Workers' International Union No. 100.....
METALS OTHER THAN IRON AND STEEL.		
Architectural Bronze Workers.		
242	New York, Brooklyn.....	Metal Polishers, Buffers, Platers and Brass Workers Int. Union of N. A. No. 204
Beer Pump Makers.		
243	New York, Manhattan.....	Metal Polishers, Buffers, Platers and Brass Workers Int. Union of N. A. No. 20
Brass Finishers.		
244	New York, Manhattan.....	Metal Polishers, Buffers, Platers and Brass Workers Int. Union of N. A. No. 87
Brass Molders.		
245	New York, Manhattan.....	Brass Molders Union of North America, Local No. 1.....
246	Troy.....	" " " 10.....
Brass Workers.		
247	Albany.....	Metal Polishers, Buffers, Platers and Brass Workers Int. Union of N. A. No. 246
248	Dunkirk.....	" " " 41
249	Schenectady.....	" " " 109
Chandeller Filers and Makers.		
250	New York, Manhattan....	Brotherhood of Chandeller Makers and Filers No. 3.....
251	" ".....	" " ".....
252	" ".....	International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, No. 419.....
Chasers.		
253	New York, Manhattan....	Chasers' League of North America.....
Coppersmiths.		
254	Elmira.....	Coppersmiths' Union No. 8.....
255	New York, Manhattan.....	Coppersmiths' Union of New York and Vicinity.....
Core Makers (Brass Foundries).		
256	New York, Manhattan.....	Brass Molders, Core Makers and Furnace Tenders' International Union No. 8...
Gold Beaters.		
257	New York, Manhattan.....	Gold Beaters' Protective Union of New York and Vicinity.....
Gold Pen Makers.		
258	New York, Manhattan....	Gold Pen Makers' Union.....
Jewelers.		
259	Buffalo.....	International Jewelers Workers' Union of America No. 3.....
260	New York, Brooklyn.....	" " " 14.....
261	New York, Manhattan....	" " " 1.....

†Wages not reported.

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905 — *Appendix.* *181

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
AND SHIPBUILDING—Continued.							
Wire workers.....	M	Day	\$2 25, 2 75, 3 00.....	\$3 75	9	54	240
	"	"	2 00, 2 50.....	2 25	9	54	241
Bronze workers.....	M	Week	15 00, 22 00, 35 00.....	2 85	9	50-54	242
Beer pump workers.....	M	Day	3 60.....	3 60	8	47	243
Brass finishers.....	M	Day	2 00-3 50.....	2 50	9½	50½	244
Brass molders.....	M	Day	3 00.....	3 09	9	50, 54	245
"	M	Piece	3 50, 3 60 per day (aver.)..				246
"	"	Day	2 75, 3 00.....	2 80	9	54	246
Brass molders.....	M	Day	3 00.....	2 76	9½	57	247
" workers	"	"	2 50, 2 75.....				248
"	"	"	2 35, 2 80.....	2 51	10	55	248
"	"	"	3 00.....	2 71	10	55	249
Polishers.....	"	"	2 50, 2 75.....				249
Burnishers.....	M	Week	13 50, 15 00.....	2 29	9	53	250
Filers.....	"	"	12 00, 14 00.....				250
Lacquers.....	"	"	13 50, 15 00.....	3 04	9	54	251
Bench hands.....	"	Day	3 00.....				251
Chandeller makers.....	"	"	3 00.....	†	c	c	252
Copper workers.....	"	"	3 25.....				252
Lathe hands.....	"	"	3 00.....	3 42	9-10	53-59	253
Electric chandeller workers.....	"	"	4 00.....				253
Chasers.....	M	Day	3 00-5 00.....	3 42	9-10	53-59	253
Coppersmiths.....	M	Day	2 25-3 50.....	2 83	9	54	254
	"	"	3 50, 4 00.....	3 61	9	53	255
Core makers.....	M	Day	2 00, 2 25, 2 50.....	2 20	9	54	256
Furnace tenders.....	"	"	2 75.....				256
Gold beaters.....	M	Day	3 00.....	3 00	10	59	257
Gold pen makers.....	M	Week	15 00-25 00.....	3 31	10	59	258
Jewelers.....	M	Day	2 25-4 17.....	2 91	9	54	259
Engravers.....	"	"	3 00, 3 50.....				259
Finishers.....	"	"	3 00, 3 50.....	2 86	9	54	260
Jointers, springers.....	"	"	2 50-3 25.....				260
Polishers.....	"	"	2 50, 3 00.....	2 00	9, 9½	40, 51½	261
Turners, engine.....	"	"	3 00, 3 50.....				261
Jewelers.....	F	"	2 00.....	2 00	9, 9½	40, 51½	261
"	M	Week	14 00-20 00.....	3 00			261

cHours not reported.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
IV. METALS, MACHINERY		
METALS OTHER THAN IRON AND STEEL—Continued.		
		Metal Polishers, Buffers and Platers.
262	Albany.....	Metal Polishers, Buffers, Platers and Brass Workers' I. U. of N. A. No. 29.....
263	Buffalo.....	" " " " 17.....
264	Elmira.....	" " " " 57.....
265	Geneva.....	" " " " 156.....
266	Ilion.....	" " " " 258.....
267	Little Falls.....	" " " " 42.....
268	New York, Brooklyn.....	" " " " 12.....
269	" Manhattan.....	" " " " 34.....
270	Rochester.....	" " " " 113.....
271	Schenectady.....	" " " " 76.....
272	Syracuse.....	" " " " 15.....
273	Troy.....	" " " " 79.....
274	Watertown.....	" " " " 125.....
		Metal Spinners.
275	New York, Manhattan.....	Metal Spinners' Union of New York and Vicinity.....
		Silver and Britannia Workers.
276	New York, Brooklyn.....	Brotherhood of Silver Workers of America.....
277	New York, Manhattan.....	Metal Polishers, Buffers, Platers and Brass Workers' Int. Union of N. A. No. 282
278	Port Jarvis.....	Brotherhood of Silver Workers No. 7.....
279	Rochester.....	" " 17.....
		Surgical Instrument Makers.
280	New York, Brooklyn.....	Surgical Instrument Makers' Union of New York and Vicinity.....
		Valve Makers.
281	New York, Manhattan.....	Metal Polishers, Buffers, Platers and Brass Workers' Int. Union of N. A. No. 296
SHIPBUILDING.		
		Iron Ship Builders.
282	Buffalo.....	Brotherhood of Boiler Makers and Iron Ship Builders of America No. 277.
283	"	" " " " 15.....
		Sail Makers.
284	New York, Manhattan.....	United Trade Society of Journeymen Sail Makers.....
		Ship and Machinery Riggers.
285	New York, Manhattan.....	Riggers' Protective Union No. 11561, A. F. of L.....

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
AND SHIPBUILDING—Continued.							
Buffers.....	M	Day	\$3 00 (average)	\$2 67	8	48	262
Polishers.....	"	"	2 50				
Polishers and buffers.....	"	"	2 47				
Buffers.....	"	Piece	2 50	2 77	10	59	265
Platers.....	"	"	2 00, 2 50				
Polishers.....	"	"	2 50-4 00				
Others.....	"	Day	1 50, 2 00	3 32	10	59	266
Buffers and polishers.....	"	Piece	2 89, 3 25, 3 50 per day (av.)				
Metal polishers.....	"	"	3 00 per day (average)				
Buffers.....	"	Week	18 00	2 87	9	54	268
Platers.....	"	"	24 00				
Polishers.....	"	"	15 00-18 00				
Polishers, buffers and platers.....	"	Day	2 50	2 63	9	50	270
Platers.....	"	"	3 00, 3 25				
Polishers and buffers.....	"	"	2 00-3 00				
"	"	Piece	3 58 per day (average)	2 46	10½	60	272
Buffers and platers.....	"	Day	2 25, 2 50				
Polishers.....	"	"	2 50				
Polishers.....	"	Piece	2 50, 3 00	2 84	9	54	273
Polishers.....	"	"	1 75 (average)				
Polishers.....	"	"	2 00 (average)	1 85	10½	60	274
Metal spinners.....	M	Day	2 75-4 00	3 21	9	53	275
"	"	Piece	3 50, 3 86 per day (average)				
Apprentices.....	M	Day	1 00	2 62	10	59	276
Burnishers, etc.....	"	"	3 00				
Fitters, etc.....	"	"	2 00				
Silver finishers.....	"	"	3 00	3 00	9	54	277
Apprentices.....	"	"	1 50				
Burnishers.....	"	"	2 00, 2 50, 3 00	2 52	10	59	278
Buffers.....	"	"					
Platers.....	"	"					
Solderers.....	"	"	1 00, 1 50	2 26	10	59	279
Spinners.....	"	"					
Apprentices.....	"	"					
Burnishers.....	"	"	2 75	1 68	9-10	54-60	283
Brushers, scratch.....	"	"	1 75				
Castors.....	"	"	3 00				
Solderers.....	"	"	3 00	75			
Spinners.....	"	"	3 00				
Silver workers.....	F	"	75 cents				
Surgical instrument makers.....	M	Piece	14 00 per week (average)	2 33	10	59	280
Valve makers.....	M	Week	7 00-20 00	†	9	53	281
Heaters.....	M	Hour	17½ cents	2 14	9	54	282
Holders on.....	"	"	25 "				
Riveters.....	"	"	30 cents				
Holders on.....	"	"	17½-20 cents	1 68	9-10	54-60	283
Sail makers.....	M	Day	3 00	3 00	8	48	284
Foremen.....	M	Day	4 50	3 70	8	48	285
Riggers.....	"	"	3 50				
reported.							

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION
IV. METALS, MACHINERY		
SHIPBUILDING—Continued.		
Ship Carpenters and Calkers.		
286	Buffalo.....	National Union of Shipwrights, Joiners and Calkers of America No. 3.....
287	Kingston.....	72.....
288	New York, Brooklyn.....	Ship Joiners and Grain Ceilars' L. A. No. 10055, K. of L.....
289	".....	The United Shipwrights' Association of the Port of New York.....
290	Manhattan.....	Manhattan Ship Joiners' Association.....
291	Richmond.....	National Union of Shipwrights, Joiners and Calkers of America No. 7.....
292	Ogdensburg.....	54.....
293	Tonawanda.....	Ship Carpenters and Calkers' Union.....
Ship Painters.		
294	New York, Brooklyn.....	Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paper Hangers of North America No. 679
Ship Plumbers and Steam Fitters.		
295	New York, Brooklyn.....	Journeyman Ship Plumbers' Union No. 1.....
296	Manhattan.....	American Association of Marine Steam Fitters.....
Spar and Derrick Makers.		
297	New York, Brooklyn.....	Spar and Derrick Makers' Union of the Port of New York.....
V. PRINTING,		
Bookbinders.		
1	Albany.....	International Brotherhood of Bookbinders of North America No. 10.....
2	Buffalo.....	17.....
3	Rochester.....	" " " 80.....
4	".....	" " " 89.....
5	Syracuse.....	" " " 68.....
6	Utica.....	" " " 82.....
Bookbinders (Blank Book).		
7	New York, Manhattan.....	International Brotherhood of Bookbinders of North America No. 6.....
Bookbinders (Book Cover Stampers and Gold Layers).		
8	New York, Manhattan.....	International Brotherhood of Bookbinders of North America No. 22.....
Bookbinders (Collators, Folders, Etc.).		
9	New York, Manhattan.....	International Brotherhood of Bookbinders of North America No. 43.....
Bookbinders (Edge Gilders and Marblers).		
10	New York, Manhattan.....	International Brotherhood of Bookbinders of North America No. 11.....
Bookbinders (Paper Cutters).		
11	New York, Manhattan.....	International Brotherhood of Bookbinders of North America No. 119.....
Bookbinders (Paper Rulers).		
12	New York, Manhattan.....	International Brotherhood of Bookbinders of North America No. 9.....
Bookbinders (Printed Work).		
13	New York, Manhattan.....	International Brotherhood of Bookbinders of North America No. 77.....
14	" ".....	" " " 1.....

†Rate not reported. *Daily hours not reported.

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	

AND SHIPBUILDING—Concluded.

Carpenters and calkers.....	M	Day	\$2 75.....	\$2 75	9	54	286
Ship carpenters.....	"	"	2 50.....	2 50	10½	60	287
Grain coilers.....	"	"	3 25.....	3 25	8	48	288
Shipwrights.....	"	"	3 25, 3 50.....	3 46	8	48	289
House carpenters.....	"	"	4 50.....	3 54	8	48	290
Ship joiners.....	"	"	3 50.....	3 00	9	53	291
Ship carpenters and joiners.....	"	"	3 00.....	2 50	10	60	292
Ship carpenters.....	"	"	2 50.....	2 76	9	54	293
			2 75, 3 00.....				
Ship painters.....	M	Day	3 00.....	3 94	8	47	294
		Hour	40 cents.....		\$10	59	
Ship plumbers.....	M	Day	3 50.....	3 50	8	48	295
Steam fitters.....	"	"	3 21.....	3 21	8	48	296
Spar and derrick makers.....	M	Day	3 50.....	3 50	8	48	297

BINDING, ETC.

Bookbinders.....	M	Week	\$15 00.....	Average earnings per week \$15 00	9	54	1
Paper cutters.....	"	"	14 00-15 00.....				
Forwarders.....	"	"	15 00-16 00.....	15 84	9	54	2
Paper rulers.....	"	"	16 00.....				
Finishers, die & envelope cut'r	"	"	17 00.....	16 34	9	54	3
Bookbinders, paper cutters.....	"	"	15 00-18 00.....	5 04	9	54	4
Bookbinders.....	F	"	12 00-21 00.....	16 17	9	54	5
	M	"		15 09	9	54	6
Blank book forwarders.....	M	Week	18 00-21 00.....	19 32	9	54	7
finishers.....	"	"	18 00-21 00.....				
Stampers.....	M	Week	20 00.....	20 00	9½	54	8
Gold layers.....	F	"	10 00.....	10 00			
Folders, etc.....	F	Week	7 00-10 00.....	8 56	9½	54	9
Edge gilding.....	M	Piece		20 44	9½	54	10
	"	Week	24 00.....				
Paper cutters.....	M	Week	18 00 (average).....	18 00	9	54	11
Paper rulers.....	M	Week	18 00-21 00.....	19 40	9	54	12
Coverers.....	M	Week	20 00.....	20 87	*	54	13
Forwarders.....	"	"	20 00.....				
Finishers.....	"	"	24 00 and over.....				
Assistant finishers.....	"	"	18 00.....	18 71	*	54	14

*Maximum, hours thereunder being irregular.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
V. PRINTING, BIND		
15	Niagara Falls	Check Book Makers. Check Book Makers' Union No. 8426 A. F. of L. of L.
16	.....	7479
17	Albany	Compositors. International Typographical Union of North America No. 4
18	Amsterdam	" " " 274
19	Auburn	" " " 536
20	Batavia	" " " 511
21	Binghamton	" " " 232
22	Buffalo	" " " 9
23	"	" " " 4 (Ger. Amer.)
24	Canandaigua	" " " 396
25	Cohoes	" " " 325
26	Corning	" " " 549
27	Deposit	" " " 499
28	Dunkirk	" " " 555
29	Elmira	" " " 19
30	Geneva	" " " 178
31	Glens Falls	" " " 96
32	Gloversville	" " " 268
33	Hudson	" " " 531
34	Ithaca	" " " 379
35	Jamestown	" " " 205
36	Kingston	" " " 322
37	Little Falls	" " " 386
38	Lockport	" " " 67
39	Middletown	" " " 463
40	Mount Vernon	" " " 387
41	Newburgh	" " " 305

†Rate not reported. *Hours irregular.

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix.

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Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per week.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
ING, ETC.—Continued.							
Sweepers.....	F	Week	\$9 00.	\$4 60	9½	59	15
Cutters, shippers.....	M		11 00.	10 42	*	54	16
Stereotypers.....	"		13 00.				
Laborers.....	"		10 00.				
Machine men, night.....	M	Week	23 00.	17 85	8-9	48-54	17
Hand compositors, night.....	"		20 00.				
Proof readers.....	"		17 00.				
	"		17 00-25 00.				
	F	Week	17 00.	17 00	9½	54	18
	M			13 67			
	"			13 85			
	"			8 29			
Linotype operators.....	F	Week	14 00.	13 24	8½	51	20
Newspaper compositors.....	M		12 00.				
Book and job.....	"		12 00.				
Machine operators, foremen.....	"		18 00 day 20 00 night				
Machinist machin'gs.....	"	Week	20 00 " 22 00 "	17 66	8-8½	48-51	21
Hand men.....	"		15 00 " 16 00 "				
Proof readers.....	"		15 00-25 00.				
	"						
Machine hands, night.....	F	Day	3 75.	15 00	8-9	48-54	22
Job hands.....	M		3 25.				
Compositors.....	"		2 92.				
	"		2 92.				
	F	Week	15 00.	18 51	8	48	23
Machine operators.....	M		16 00.				
Compositors.....	"		10 00-16 00.				
	"		10 00.				
	F	Week	13 00-20 00.	11 86	9½	54	24
Linotype.....	M		20 00.				
	"		14 67				
	"		13 45				
Machine men.....	"	Week	23 00.	19 15	9	54	27
Floor men.....	"		18 00.				
Compositors.....	"		10 00-15 50.				
	"		3 00.				
	"	Day	12 00-20 00.	13 00	9	54	28
	"		15 00.				
	"		15 00.				
	"		14 53				
	F	Week	12 00-18 00.	15 00	8-9	48-53	29
	M		12 00.				
	"		13 20				
	"		12 00.				
Foremen, night.....	F	Week	17 00.	12 00	9	54	31
Machine operators, night.....	M		15 00.				
Floor and hand, night.....	"		17 00.				
	"		15 00.				
	"	Week	14 50.	14 40	8½	51	32
	"		13 00.				
	"						
	"						
Compositors.....	F	Week	12 00.	15 00	9	54	33
	M		12 59				
	"		14 00				
	"		9 52				
Job compositors.....	F	Week	13 50.	15 13	8-9	48-54	35
	M		13 50.				
Linotype.....	"		15 00.				
Compositors.....	"		2 00.				
	"	Day	11 00.	15 13	*	*	36
	"		12 46				
	"		11 80				
	"		11 00				
	F	Week	14 89	11 00	9	54	37
	M			14 89			
	"						
	"						
Hand men.....	"	Week	12 00.	13 15	8½	51	39
Linotype machinist oprs.....	"		16 50.				
Linotype operators.....	"		15 00.				
Compositors.....	"		12 00-18 00.				
	"	Day	2 16.	15 86	9	54	40
	"		2 50-2 66.				
	"		3 00.				
	"						
Linotype.....	"	Week	14 58	14 58	8½	51	41
Machinists, foremen, etc.....	"						
	"						
	"						

†Earnings not reported.

Table IV.—Continued.

No	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION			
V. PRINTING, BIND					
Bookbinders—Continued.					
42	New York, all boroughs....	International Typographical Union of North America No. 6.....			
43	New York, Manhattan	"	"	"	7 (Ger. Amer.).....
44	"	"	"	"	83.....
45	New York, Manhattan	"	"	"	131.....
46	"	"	"	"	261.....
47	"	"	"	"	476.....
48	Niagara Falls.....	"	"	"	233.....
49	Norwich.....	"	"	"	453.....
50	Olean.....	"	"	"	345.....
51	Oneida.....	"	"	"	336.....
52	Oneonta.....	"	"	"	135.....
53	Oswego.....	"	"	"	445.....
54	Peekskill.....	"	"	"	269.....
55	Poughkeepsie.....	"	"	"	315.....
56	Rochester.....	"	"	"	5 (Ger. American)..
57	"	"	"	"	15.....
58	Rome.....	"	"	"	44.....
59	Saratoga Springs.....	"	"	"	149.....
60	Schenectady.....	"	"	"	167.....
61	Syracuse.....	"	"	"	55.....
62	Tarrytown-Ossining.....	"	"	"	523.....
63	Troy.....	"	"	"	52.....
64	Utica.....	"	"	"	62.....

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *189

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per week.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
Afternoon papers.....	M&F	Day	\$0 40 cents per 1000 ems.				
Morning ".....	"	Day	4 00.				
Book & job w'k & w'kly papers	M	Day	50 cents per 1000 ems.				
" " ".....	F	Day	4 50.				
" " ".....	M	Day	44-50 cents.	\$23 30	8-9	48-54	42
" " ".....	F	Day	3 50	\$19 39			
Mach. op'rs., afternoon papers.	M&F	Day	4 00a.				
" " morning papers.	"	"	4 50a.				
" " book work and weekly papers.	"	"	3 83½				
Job compositors.	M	Week	18 00.	22 26	8	44	43
Floormen.	"	"	22 00.	18 44	8	18-46	44
Machine operators.	"	"	16 00.				
Compositors.	M	Week	16 00, day. 18 00, night.	15 00	9	54	45
Linotype.	"	"	12 00-16 00.				
Job compositors.	"	"	35 cents.	16 08	8-9	48-54	46
Newspaper compositors.	"	1000 ems	20 00-24 00.				
Foremen.	"	Week	23 50.				
Operator-machinists.	"	"	14 00-16 00.	15 25	9	52	47
Compositors.	"	"		17 18	8	48	48
" " ".....	"	Week	10 00.				
Linotype.	"	"	14 00.	12 01	9	54	49
Foremen.	"	"	12 00.				
Compositors.	F	"	10 00.	10 70			
" " ".....	M	"	12 00-16 00.	14 53	8-9	48-54	50
Machine hands.	"	"	18 00.				
Compositors.	"	"	11 00.	11 23	9	54	51
" " ".....	F	"	11 00.	11 00	9	54	52
" " ".....	M	"	10 00.	11 85	9	54	53
" " ".....	"	1000 ems	20 cents.	12 11	9	54	53
Foremen.	"	Week	12 00.				
Compositors, pressmen.	"	"	15 00.				
Machine operators.	"	"	13 50.	13 85			
" " ".....	F	"	14 00.	14 00	9	54	54
Compositors.	M	Week	15 00, day. \$16 00, night.	15 14	9	54	55
Foremen.	"	"	15 00.				
Machine operators.	"	"	17 00.	16 87	8	48	56
Job compositors.	"	"	18 00.	17 94	8-9	48-54	57
" " ".....	"	Week	16 00.				
Hand compositors.	"	"	12 00.	13 39	8½	51	58
Foremen.	"	"	15 00.				
Machine operators.	"	"	15 00-17 00.	14 58	9	53	59
Compositors.	"	"	13 00-20 00.	17 44	8-9	48-54	60
Hand compositors.	"	"	16 00, day. 18 00, night.				
Machine operators.	"	"	18 00, 21 00.	16 00			
Hand compositors.	F	"	16 00.				
Morning papers.	M	Day	3 66½	\$18 22	8-9	48-54	61
Evening ".....	F	"	3 16½	\$21 00			
Job compositors.	M&F	Week	2 50.				
Foremen.	"	"	16 00.				
Machine operators.	"	"	18 00.				
Ad. and job compositors.	"	"	15 00.	15 82	8½	48	62
Make-ups and stone hands.	"	"	15 00.				
Compositors.	"	"	14 50.				
Morning papers.	"	"	23 00.				
Sunday ".....	"	"	21 00.	19 23	8-9	48-54	63
Newspapers.	"	"	20 00.				
Job and book.	"	"	17 00.				
Compositors.	M	"	15 00.	\$17 36	9½	54	64
Operators.	F	"					
" " ".....	M	"	18 00, day. 21 00, night.	\$16 50			

not reported. aExtras \$5.00 per day. cMen dWomen †Rate not reported.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
V. PRINTING, BIND		
Compositors—Continued.		
65	Watertown.....	International Typographical Union of North America No. 308.....
66	Yonkers.....	" " " 468.....
Electrotypers.		
67	Buffalo.....	Electrotypers' Union No. 34.....
68	New York, Manhattan.....	" 1.....
Electrotypers and Stereotypers. (See also Stereotypers).		
69	Albany.....	International Stereotypers' and Electrotypers' Union No. 28.....
70	Binghamton.....	" " 20.....
71	Elmira.....	" " 69.....
72	Rochester.....	" " 49.....
73	Syracuse.....	" " 23.....
74	Utica.....	" " 46.....
Hat Tip Printers.		
75	New York, Manhattan....	International Brotherhood of Tip Printers No. 2.....
Lithographers.		
77	Buffalo.....	Poster Artists' Association of America.....
76	".....	Lithographers' Internat'l Prot. and Benevol't Ass'n of the U. S. and Can. No. 2
79	New York, Manhattan	Lithographic Artists, Engravers and Designers' League of America.....
78	" ".....	Lithographers' Internat'l Prot. and Benevolent Ass'n of U. S. and Canada....
80	" ".....	Lithographic Stone and Plate Preparers' Union.....
81	" ".....	Poster Artists' Ass'n of America No. 4.....
82	Rochester.....	Lithographers' Internat'l Prot. and Benevol't Ass'n of U. S. and Canada No. 11
Mailers.		
83	Buffalo.....	Mailers' Union No. 24.....
84	Elmira.....	" " 11.....
85	New York, Manhattan.....	" " 6.....
Music Engravers.		
86	New York, Manhattan	Music Engravers' Union.....
Newspaper and Mail Deliverers.		
87	New York, Manhattan	Newspaper and Mail Deliverers' Union No. 9463 A. F. of L.....
Newspaper Writers.		
88	New York, Manhattan	Newspaper Writers' Union No. 5.....
Photo-Engravers.		
89	Albany.....	International Photo-Engravers' Union of North America No. 21.....
90	Buffalo.....	" " 4.....
91	New York, Manhattan	" " 1.....

*Daily hours not reported.

†Rate not reported. ‡Rate and

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *191

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per week.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days	Weekly.	
ING, ETC.—Continued.							
Compositors.....	M	Week...	\$13 00-17 00.....	\$13 41	9	54	65
Job hands.....	F	".....		13 00			
Linotype.....	M	".....	15 00.....	b17 17	8	48	66
Machinist-operators.....	F	".....		18 00.....			
Foremen.....	M	".....	18 00.....	c16 50			
Electrotypers.....	M	Week...	16 50-35 00.....	16 97	9	54	67
Apprentices.....	"	".....	9 00.....	24 12	8	48	68
Molders.....	"	Day...	4 50.....				
Backers, builders, battery-men.	"	".....	3 50.....				
Stereotypers, foremen.....	M	Week...	25 00.....	19 14	8-9	48-56	69
Electrotypers.....	"	".....	18 00-21 00.....				
Stereotypers.....	"	".....	16 00-18 00.....	19 30	8-8½	48-51	70
Electrotypers.....	"	".....	16 50.....				
Stereotypers.....	"	".....	15 00-21 00.....	16 20	8	48	71
Electrotypers.....	"	".....	16 00-18 00.....				
Electrotypers, finishers.....	"	".....	18 00.....	17 58	7-9	42-54	72
" molders.....	"	".....	20 00.....				
" helpers.....	"	".....	12 00.....	20 17	8	48-56	73
Stereotypers, foremen.....	"	".....	22 00.....				
" journeymen.....	"	".....	17 00.....	17 81	8	48	74
".....	"	Day...	14 00-21 00.....				
".....	"	".....	3 00.....				
Tip printers.....	M	Week...	18 00.....	18 00	9	50	75
Poster artists.....	M	Week...	24 00 (average).....	24 00	8½	47	77
Pressmen.....	"	".....	20 00-25 00.....	22 40	9	53	76
Transferers.....	"	".....	22 00.....				
Provers.....	"	".....	25 00.....	22 19	8	48	79
Engravers.....	"	".....	20 00.....				
Lithographic artists, engravers and designers.....	"	".....	6 00-50 00.....	23 83	9½	53	78
Transferers.....	"	".....	22 00-35 00.....				
Pressmen.....	"	".....	20 00-40 00.....	17 00	9	33	80
Engravers.....	"	".....	22 00-30 00.....				
Provers.....	"	".....	25 00.....	30 00	8	47	81
Stone grainers.....	"	".....	17 00.....				
Lithographic artists.....	"	".....	30 00 (average).....	22 26	9½	53	82
			†				
Newspaper mailers.....	M	Week...	4 00-12 00.....	6 57	9	63	83
".....	"	".....	†	7 25	8	48	84
".....	"	".....	†	16 57	8-10	48-52	85
Music engravers.....	M	Day...	3 00.....	18 94	9	52½	86
Deliverers.....	M	Week...	12 00-15 00.....	12 18	8-10	53-62	87
Newspaper writers.....	M	.....	†	†	a		88
Photo-engravers.....	M	Week...	12 00-25 00.....	18 06	9	54	89
".....	"	".....	18 00-21 00.....	20 10	8½	51	90
".....	"	".....	21 00-24 00 (day).....	23 80	*	49	91
".....	"	".....	25 00 (night).....				

earnings not reported. aHours irregular. bMen. cWomen.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
V. PRINTING, BIND		
Photo-Engravers—Continued.		
92	Rochester.....	International Photo-Engravers Union of North America No. 22.....
93	Syracuse.....	" " " 20.....
Plate Printers.		
94	Albany.....	International Steel and Copper Plate Printers' Union of North America No. 9.....
95	New York, Manhattan.....	" " " 5.....
96	" ".....	" " " 8.....
Pressmen.		
97	Albany.....	International Printing Pressmen and Assistants' Union of N. A. No. 23.....
98	Binghamton.....	" " " 57.....
99	Buffalo.....	" " " 27.....
100	Deposit.....	" " " 195.....
101	Elmira.....	" " " 187.....
102	Jamestown.....	" " " 164.....
103	Newburgh.....	" " " 166.....
104	New York, Manhattan.....	" " " 51.....
105	Niagara Falls.....	" " " 80.....
106	Oswego.....	" " " 76.....
107	Rochester.....	" " " 38.....
108	Syracuse.....	" " " 66.....
109	Utica.....	" " " 58.....
110	Watertown.....	" " " 93.....
Pressmen's Assistants' and Press Feeders.		
111	Buffalo.....	Press Feeders and Helpers' Union No. 15, I. P. P. and A. U.....
112	New York, Manhattan.....	" " " 23.....
113	" ".....	Job Press Feeders' Union No. 1, I. P. P. and A. U.....
114	" ".....	Lithographic Press Feeders' Union.....
115	Niagara Falls.....	Press Feeders and Helpers' Union No. 8, I. P. P. and A. U.....
116	Rochester.....	" " " 36.....
117	Syracuse.....	" " " 32.....
Steel and Copper Plate Engravers.		
118	New York, Manhattan.....	Steel and Copper Plate Engravers' League of America.....
Stereotypers (See also Electrotypes and Stereotypers.)		
119	Buffalo.....	International Stereotypers and Electrotypes' Union No. 25.....
120	New York, Manhattan.....	" " " 1.....

*Union has no scale †Rate not reported.

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Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per week.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
ING, ETC.—Continued.							
Photographers.....	M	Week.	\$21 00	\$18 78		53	92
Copper etchers.....	"	"	21 00				
Zinc.....	"	"	18 00				
Finishers.....	"	"	21 00				
Router blockers.....	"	"	16 00				
Provers.....	"	"	18 00	19 71	9	53	9
Half-tone.....	"	"	21 00				
Line.....	"	"	18 00				
Plate printers.....	M	Week.	25 00	18 00	8	48	94
"	"	Piece	"	22 00	8	45	95
"	"	"	"	20 00	8	46	96
Cylinder pressmen.....	M	Week.	17 00	15 59	9	54	97
Platen.....	"	"	12 00				
Assistant.....	"	"	10 00 (average)				
Cylinder.....	"	"	13 50				
Job.....	"	"	10 00				
Web.....	"	"	16 00-20 00	13 47	9	54	98
Assistant.....	"	"	10 00				
Feeders.....	"	"	8 00				
Pressmen.....	"	"	13 00-20 00	16 46	9	54	99
"	"	"	22 00				
Assistant pressmen.....	"	"	18 00				
Press feeders.....	"	"	12 00	18 43	9	54	100
Assistant press feeders.....	"	"	12 00				
Pressmen.....	"	"	10 00-18 00				
Assistant pressmen.....	"	"	13 50	13 50	9	54	102
Pressmen.....	"	"	9 00				
"	"	"	"				
"	"	"	18 00-30 00	22 00	9	54	104
"	"	"	13 50				
"	"	"	12 00-18 00				
Assistant pressmen.....	"	"	8 00	11 27	8	48	106
Pressmen.....	"	"	"				
Web pressmen.....	"	"	14 00-28 00				
Cylinder.....	"	"	21 00	16 28	8-9	48-54	108
Platen.....	"	"	14 00				
Pressmen.....	"	"	10 00 (average)				
Assistant pressmen.....	"	"	12 00-20 00	13 91	8-9	48-54	110
"	"	"	10 00-12 00				
Press feeders.....	M	"	7 00-10 00	8 89	9	49	111
"	F	"	5 50-7 00	6 52			
"	M	"	14 00	14 00			
"	"	"	9 00	9 65	9	54	113
"	F	"	9 00	9 00			
"	M	"	14 00 (average)	14 00			
Lithograph press feeders.....	"	"	"	14 00	8	53	114
Press feeders.....	"	"	"	7 00	9	54	115
"	"	"	"	10 14	9	54	116
"	"	"	"	6 00			
"	"	"	"	"			
Cylinder feeders.....	F	"	8 00	8 36	9	54	117
Platen.....	M	Week.	6 00				
Assistant pressmen.....	"	"	10 00				
Platen.....	"	"	10 00				
" and feeders.....	"	"	7 00-9 00				
Steel and copper plate eng'rs..	M	"	↑	14 32			118
Stereotypers.....	M	Day	1 10-3 50	13 08	8	48	119
Electrotypers, finishers.....	"	"	4 50	27 00	8	48	120
Stereotypers.....	"	"	4 50				

9½ hours on Friday. aHours irregular.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
V. PRINTING, BIND		
		Type Founders.
121	New York, Manhattan	Type Founders' Union No. 1 (International Typographical Union).....
		Wall Paper Machine Printers and Color Mixers.
122	New York, Manhattan	Machine Printers' Union K. of L.....
		Wall Paper Color Mixers' Union.....
123	" "	Wall Paper Color Mixers' Union.....
		Wall Paper Print Cutters.
124	New York, Manhattan	National Print Cutters' Association of America No. 1.....
VI. WOOD WORKING		
		Bar and Store Fixture Makers.
1	New York, Manhattan	Amalgamated Wood Workers' International Union of America No. 172.....
		Bedding and Mattress Makers.
2	New York, Manhattan	Mattress Makers' Union No. 22.....
3	" "	Upholsterers' International Union of North America No. 108.....
4	Syracuse	92.....
		Box Makers and Sawyers.
5	New York, Manhattan	Amalgamated Wood Workers' International Union of America No. 70.....
6	" "	122.....
		Broom Makers.
7	Amsterdam	International Broom and Whisk Makers' Union No. 14.....
8	Lockport	" " " 21.....
9	Rochester	" " " 88.....
10	Syracuse	" " " 72.....
		Brush Makers.
11	Kingston	Brush Makers' International Union No. 9.....
12	New York, Brooklyn	6.....
13	" Manhattan	" " 2.....
14	Troy	" " 8.....
		Cabinet Makers.
15	New York, Brooklyn	Amalgamated Wood Workers' International Union No. 249.....
16	" "	United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America No. 32.....
17	" Manhattan	" " 309.....
18	" "	" " 1790.....
19	Rochester	" " 231.....
		Carpet Fitters and Layers.
20	New York, Manhattan	Upholsterers' International Union of N. A. No. 70.....
		Carriage and Wagon Workers.
21	Albany	Carriage and Wagon Workers' International Union of North America No. 59..
22	Buffalo	" " 45..
23	New York, Brooklyn	" " 135..

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Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per week.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days	Weekly.	

ING, ETC.—Concluded.

Casters, dressers.....	M	Day	\$3 00.....	\$18 00	9½	54	121
Running 12 color machine...	M	Week	25 00.....	22 31	10	60	123
" 8 ".....	"	"	22 00.....				
" 6 ".....	"	"	20 00.....				
" 4 ".....	"	"	18 00.....				
Color mixers.....	"	"	25 00.....	25 00	10	60	123
Print cutters.....	M	Week	20 00.....	20 00	10	55	124
Putters-on.....	"	"					

AND FURNITURE.

Fixture workers.....	M	Week	\$15 00-18 00.....	Average earnings per day. \$2 74	9	50	1
Mattress makers.....	M	Piece	12 00 (average).....	2 00	10	60	2
" ".....	F	"	10 00.....	1 66½			
" ".....	M	"	".....	3 75	9	54	3
Mattresses and cushions.....	"	"	".....	2 50	10	59	4
Upholstered springs.....	F	"	".....	1 42	9	54	
Cigar box makers.....	M	Day	2 00 (average).....	2 00	10	59	5
Box makers and sawyers.....	"	Week	13 50.....	2 25	10	58½-60	6
Winding.....	M	Day	2 25.....	2 36	10	56	7
Sewers, brush makers.....	"	"	2 50.....				
Broom makers.....	"	Piece	".....				
" ".....	"	"	↑	2 09½	10	59	8
" ".....	"	"	".....	2 25	10	55	9
" ".....	"	Piece	".....	2 65	9	54	10
Brush makers.....	M	"	↑	1 45	10	58½	11
" ".....	F	Piece	".....	1 25	10	59	12
" ".....	M	"	".....	1 75	9½	52	13
" ".....	"	"	".....	2 42½			
" ".....	"	"	".....	1 66½	10	59	14
Machine hands.....	M	Week	16 50.....	2 66½	10	54	15
Bench.....	"	"	15 00.....				
Cabinet makers, carpenters and machine wood workers.....	"	Day	3 28.....	3 56	8	44	16
Cabinet makers, carpenters.....	"	"	3 78.....	3 78	8	44	17
" ".....	"	"	3 78.....	3 78	8	44	18
Shop men.....	"	"	2 25.....	2 25	9	54	19
Carpet layers, measurers, cutters, head presser.....	M	Week	21 00.....	3 50	9	54	20
" ".....	M	"	↑	2 30½	9	54	21
" ".....	"	"	".....	2 35			
Blacksmiths.....	"	Week	13 27 (average).....	2 28	9	54	23
Wood workers.....	"	"	14 00.....				
Painters.....	"	"	12 80.....				
Trimmers.....	"	"	15 50.....				

reported.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
VI. WOOD WORKING AND		
Carriage and Wagon Workers—Continued.		
24	New York, Manhattan....	Carriage and Wagon Workers' International Union of North America No. 5..
25	" "	" " " 73..
26	" "	" " " 127..
27	" "	" " " 155..
28	Syracuse.....	" " " 39..
29	Utica.....	" " " 167..
Chair Makers.		
30	New York, Manhattan....	Amalgamated Wood Workers' International Union of America No. 133.....
Coopers.		
31	Albany.....	Coopers' International Union of N. A. No. 7.....
32	Buffalo.....	" " " 93.....
33	"	" " " 33.....
34	Glens Falls.....	" " " 121.....
35	Lockport.....	" " " 5.....
36	New York, Brooklyn.....	" " " 2 (Brooklyn branch).....
37	" Manhattan.....	" " " 2.....
38	" "	" " " 27.....
39	" "	" " " 60.....
40	" "	" " " 213.....
41	" "	United Tight Work Coopers No. 2.....
42	Niagara Falls.....	Coopers' International Union of N. A. No. 48.....
43	Peekskill.....	" " " 220.....
44	Rochester.....	" " " 24.....
45	"	" " " 68.....
46	Rosendale.....	" " " 226.....
47	Syracuse.....	" " " 98.....
48	Troy.....	" " " 8.....
49	Utica.....	" " " 192.....
Furniture Packers.		
50	New York, Manhattan....	Furniture Packers' Union No. 56.....
Machine Wood Workers.		
51	Albany.....	Amalgamated Wood Workers' International Union of America No. 102.....
52	"	United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America No. 1446.....
53	Kingston.....	" " " 1560.....
54	Mount Vernon.....	Amalgamated Wood Workers' International Union of America No. 210.....
55	New York, Bronx.....	" " " 279.....
56	" Manhattan.....	" " " 65.....
57	"	" " " 209.....
58	"	United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America No. 476.....
59	Ogdensburg.....	Amalgamated Wood Workers' International Union of America No. 239.....
60	Rome.....	" " " 230.....
61	Schenectady.....	" " " 117.....

*Daily hours not reported. } Union has

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905 — *Appendix.* *197

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
FURNITURE—Continued.							
Blacksmiths.....	M	Week.	\$18 00-21 00.	\$2 77	9½	51	24
" helpers.....	"	"	12 00.....				
Finishers.....	"	"	15 00.....				
Wood workers.....	"	"	18 00-21 00.				
Trimmers.....	"	"	18 00.....				
Painters, strippers, finishers.....	"	"	15 00-18 00.	2 25	*	51-53	25
Blacksmiths, painters.....	"	"					
Body builders, wheelwrights.....	"	"	12 00-15 00.....				
Wood workers, trimmers.....	"	"					
Blacksmiths.....	"	"	21 00.....				
" helpers.....	"	"	12 00.....	3 23½	9½-10½	51-60	26
Wheelwrights.....	"	"	21 00.....				
Painters.....	"	"	12 00-15 00.				
Letterers, trimmers.....	"	"	18 00-20 00.				
Lamp makers.....	"	Day	3 00-4 00.				
Blacksmiths.....	"	"	2 25-2 50.	3 26	9	53	27
" helpers.....	"	"	1 75.....				
Wood workers.....	"	"	2 25-2 50.				
			†	2 01	9	54	29
Chair makers.....	M	Piece		2 26	10	59	30
Coopers.....	M	"	†	3 00	8	48	31
"	"	Day	2 50.....	2 50	9	54	32
"	"	Piece	5-12 cents per bbl.	2 00	10	60	33
Trimmers.....	"	"	4	2 06	10	59	34
Hooping.....	"	"	3½				
Trimming.....	"	Day	1 62½				
Coopers.....	"	Piece		1 75	10	56	35
"	"	Day	3 00.....	3 00	9	53	36
"	"	"	3 50.....	3 50	9	54	37
"	"	Piece	20 cents per bbl.	2 57	10	60	38
"	"	"		2 50	10	60	39
"	"	Day	3 00-3 50.	2 88	9	53	40
Helpers.....	"	"	2 50.....	3 11½	9	53	41
Foremen.....	"	Week	21 00-22 00.				
Coopers.....	"	"	18 00-21 00.				
"	"	Piece		2 02	8	48	42
"	"	Day	2 75.....	2 75	9	53	43
"	"	"	†	2 53	9	53	44
"	"	Piece		2 25	10	55	45
"	"	Hour	20 cents.	2 00	10½	60	46
"	"	Day	2 50.....	2 20	9	53	47
"	"	"	†	1 50	10	60	48
"	"	Week	17 00.....	2 83½	9	53	49
Furniture packers.....	M	"	†	2 00	9	54	50
Wood workers.....	M	Day	3 00-3 50.	2 64	9-10	50-55	51
Stair builders.....	"	Hour	23-25 cents.				
Cabinet makers.....	"	Day	2 75.....				
Shop men.....	"	"	2 50-2 75.				
Machine wood workers.....	"	"	2 00-2 30.				
"	"	"	2 00-2 75.	2 31½	10	59	52
Machine hands.....	"	"	†				
Bench " sawyers.....	"	Week	12 00-18 00.				
Machine wood workers.....	"	"	15 00-18 00.				
Wood workers.....	"	"	†				
"	"	"	†	3 00	9½	50	55
"	"	"	†	2 00	10	59	56
"	"	"	†	2 61	10	59½	57
Carpenters, joiners.....	"	Day	4 50.....	3 84	8	44	58
Machine wood workers.....	"	Week	20 79.....				
Wood workers.....	"	Day	2 25-2 75.				
"	"	"	1 50-2 50.				
"	"	"	†				
"	"	"	†	2 43	10	55	60

no scale. †Rate not reported.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
VI. WOOD WORKING AND		
Machine Wood Workers—Continued.		
62	Syracuse.....	United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America No. 1211.....
63	Troy.....	636.....
Piano and Organ Workers.		
64	Auburn.....	Piano, Organ and Musical Instrument Workers' International U. of A. No. 31..
Picture Frame Makers.		
65	New York, Bronx.....	" " " 16..
66	" Brooklyn.....	" " " 27..
67	" Manhattan.....	Independent Piano Movers' Union No. 1.....
68	" ".....	Piano, Organ and Musical Instrument Workers' International U. of A. No. 6..
69	" ".....	" " " 14..
70	" ".....	" " " 15..
71	" ".....	" " " 17..
72	" ".....	" " " 18..
73	" Queens.....	" " " 26..
Reed and Rattan Workers.		
74	New York, Manhattan...	Amalgamated Wood Workers' International Union of America No. 244.....
75	Rochester.....	266.....
Upholsterers.		
76	New York, Brooklyn.....	Amalgamated Wood Workers' International Union of America No. 186.....
77	Jamestown.....	Upholsterers' International Union of North America No. 38.....
78	New York, Brooklyn.....	" " " 33.....
79	" Manhattan.....	" " " 39.....
80	" ".....	" " " 44.....
81	Rochester.....	" " " 35.....
Varnishers and Polishers.		
82	Buffalo.....	Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paper Hangers of A. No. 515.....
83	New York, Manhattan.....	Amalgamated Wood Workers' International Union of A. No. 262.....
84	Rochester.....	Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paper Hangers of A. No. 235.....
Wood Carvers.		
85	Buffalo.....	International Wood Carvers' Association.....
86	Jamestown.....	" " ".....
87	New York, Brooklyn.....	" " ".....
88	" Manhattan.....	Wood Carvers' and Modelers' Association.....
89	Rochester.....	International Wood Carvers' Association.....
90	Syracuse.....	" " ".....
Wood Turners.		
91	Jamestown.....	Amalgamated Wood Workers' International Union of America No. 81.....

*Union has no scale. Digit †Rate not reported. ‡Rate

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *199

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.				
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.					
FURNITURE—Concluded.											
Mill men.....	M	Day	\$2 00-3 00.....	\$2 50	10½	60	62				
Machine wood workers.....	"	"	2 40 (average).....	2 40	9	53	63				
Saw mill & wood w'king mach. department:											
Machine hands.....	M	Day	1 75-2 25.....	2 28	9	54	64				
Veneer cutters.....	"	"	2 00.....								
Laborers.....	"	"	1 50-1 75.....								
Case makers.....	"	"	1 65-3 50.....								
Belly room:											
Lining, ribbing and fitting in sounding boards.....	"	Per b'd.	50 cents.....								
Belly makers.....	"	Per b'lly	Large, 2 65; small, 2 40.....								
Stringers.....	"	Per pi'no	75 cents.....								
Side gluers.....	"	"	75 ".....								
Action finishers.....	"	Day	1 00-2 50.....								
Fly finishers.....	"	Per pi'no	2 50.....								
Tuners.....	"	Week	9 00-18 00.....	2 50	9	54	71				
Polishers.....	"	Per pi'no	2 50.....								
Stainers.....	"	"	1 00.....								
Varnishers.....	"	"	1 50 (about).....								
Flowers.....	"	Day	2 50.....								
Rubbers.....	"	Per pi'no	1 50-2 20.....								
Grainers.....	"	Day	2 00.....								
Piano and organ workers.....	"	Piece	.....							
Movers.....	"	Day	3 00.....								
Helpers.....	"	"	2 50.....								
Piano and organ workers.....	"	"	2 70	9	53	69				
Finishers, regulat'rs, tuners, etc	"	"	.....							
Bellymen, fly finishers, side gluers.....	"	Piece	.....							
Action makers.....	"	Week	15 00 (average).....								
Varnishers, rubbers, polishers, oilers.....	"	Piece	.....							
Piano and organ workers.....	"	Day	2 50-3 00.....								
Frame makers.....	M	"	*								
"	"	Piece	.....							
Reed and willow workers.....	M	Day	2 00.....					2 00	10	59	77
Upholsterers.....	M	Piece	.....							
"	"	"								
"	"	"								
"	"	Day	3 50-4 00.....								
"	"	"								
Varnishers, polishers, outside, inside.....	M	Day	3 00.....								
Finishers.....	"	Week	14 00-17 00.....								
Wood finishers on furniture on inter'r trim.....	"	Day	2 00.....								
"	"	"	2 25-2 75.....								
Wood carvers.....	M	"	2 63	10	60	85				
"	"	"								
"	"	Day	3 50-6 50.....								
"	"	"	3 58.....								
"	"	"	3 50-4 00.....								
"	"	"								
"	"	Day	1 50-3 51.....								
Wood turners.....	M	Day	2 00 (average).....					1 99½	10½	60	91
and earnings not reported.	a	Hours irregular.								

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Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
VII. FOOD		
FOOD PRODUCTS.		
Bakers and Confectioners.		
1	Albany.....	Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International Union of America No. 10....
2	Auburn.....	" " " " 179....
3	Batavia.....	" " " " 369....
4	Buffalo.....	" " " " 16....
5	".....	" " " " 160....
6	Cortland.....	" " " " 395....
7	Dunkirk.....	" " " " 199....
8	Elmira.....	" " " " 185....
9	Geneva.....	" " " " 105....
10	Glens Falls.....	" " " " 223....
11	Gloversville.....	" " " " 255....
12	Jamestown.....	" " " " 121....
13	Middletown.....	" " " " 292....
14	Mount Vernon.....	" " " " 269....
15	Newburgh.....	" " " " 148....
16	New York, Bronx.....	" " " " 164....
17	New York, Brooklyn.....	" " " " 3....
18	" ".....	" " " " 5....
19	" ".....	" " " " 163....
20	" ".....	" " " " 288....
21	" ".....	" " " " 337....
22	" " Manhattan.....	" " " " 1....
23	" ".....	" " " " 22....
24	" ".....	" " " " 23....
25	New York, Manhattan.....	" " " " 40....
26	" ".....	" " " " 50....
27	" ".....	" " " " 93....
28	" ".....	" " " " 112....

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *201

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per week.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	

AND LIQUORS.

First hands.	M	Week	\$15 00	\$13 89	10	60	1
Second	"	"	12 00				
Bakers.	"	"	10 00-20 00	13 94	10	60	2
First hands.	"	Month	75 00				
Second	"	Week	16 00	14 22	10	60	3
Third	"	"	14 00				
Bakers.	"	"	12 00				
Jobbers.	"	Day	14 00, 16 00	14 89	9-10	54-60	4
First hands.	"	Week	2 50				
Second	"	"	20 00				
Third	"	"	16 00	15 03	10	60	5
Jobbers.	"	Day	14 00				
Bakers.	"	Week	2 50				
"	"	"	12 00, 15 00, 18 00	14 50	10	60	6
"	"	"	13 00, 14 00, 16 00, 18 00	14 11	10	60	7
"	"	Day	1 67, 2 00	10 74	9½	60	8
First hands.	"	Week	18 00	12 67	10	60	9
Second	"	"	15 00				
Third	"	"	12 00				
Bakers.	"	Day	2 50, 3 00	15 80	10	60	10
" days.	"	Week	11 00, 13 00, 16 00	15 05	10	60	11
" nights.	"	"	12 00, 14 00, 18 00				
" foremen.	"	"	18 00, 20 00	15 50	10	60	12
Bench hands.	"	"	14 00	14 31	10	60	13
Bakers.	"	"	10 00-18 00				
First hands.	"	"	16 00, 17 00	13 64	10½-11½	70	14
Second	"	"	14 00				
Third	"	"	12 00	16 41	10	60	15
Foremen.	"	"	18 00				
Second hands.	"	"	15 00	15 47	10	60	16
Third	"	"	13 00				
First	"	"	18 00				
Second	"	"	14 00	13 88	10	60	17
Third	"	Day	11 00				
Jobbers.	"	Week	3 00				
Foremen.	"	"	16 00				
Second hands.	"	"	13 00	11 47	10	60	18
Third	"	"	11 00				
Foremen.	"	"	15 00, 18 00				
Second hands.	"	"	12 00	17 33	10	60	19
Third	"	"	8 00, 10 00				
Foremen.	"	"	20 00				
Second hands.	"	"	16 00	15 00	10-11½	60-70	20
Jobbers.	"	Day	3 00, 3 50				
Bakers.	"	Week	12 00, 15 00, 18 00	15 47	10	60	21
First hands.	"	"	18 00				
Second	"	"	15 00				
Third	"	"	12 00	14 64	10	60	22
Jobbers.	"	Day	3 00				
First hands.	"	Week	17 00	17 03	10	60	23
Second	"	"	14 00				
Third	"	"	13 00	16 00	9½-11½	60-72	24
First	"	"	16 00				
Second	"	"	14 00				
Third	"	"	11 00				
Jobbers.	"	Day	3 50				
First hands.	"	Week	20 00				
Second	"	"	15 00	17 81	10	60	25
Third	"	"	13 00				
First	"	"	17 00	14 81	10	60	26
Second	"	"	14 00				
Third	"	"	12 00				
Jobbers.	"	Day	3 00	12 17	9½, 11½	60-70	27
Bakers.	"	Week	1 50, 2 00, 2 50	16 55	9	54	28
" pie.	"	"	14 00-30 00				

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
VII. FOOD AND		
FOOD PRODUCTS—Continued.		
Bakers and Confectioners—Continued.		
29	New York, Manhattan.....	Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International Union of America No. 212.....
30	" ".....	" " " " 261....
31	" ".....	" " " " 305 Jewish
32	" ".....	" " " " 353....
33	" ".....	" " " " 394 Italian
34	" Queens.....	" " " " 258....
35	Niagara Falls.....	" " " " 49....
36	Oneida.....	" " " " 331....
37	Port Chester.....	" " " " 177....
38	Port Jervis.....	" " " " 335....
39	Poughkeepsie.....	" " " " 311....
40	Rochester.....	" " " " 14....
41	Schenectady.....	" " " " 221....
42	Syracuse.....	" " " " 30....
43	Troy.....	" " " " 31....
44	Utica.....	" " " " 141....
45	Yonkers.....	" " " " 144....
Butchers and Meat Cutters.		
46	Albany.....	Amalgamated Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen of North America No. 142..
47	Auburn.....	" " " " 2..
48	Buffalo.....	" " " " 34..
49	".....	" " " " 70..
50	Elmira.....	" " " " 164..
51	Geneva.....	" " " " 267..
52	Kingston.....	" " " " 325..
53	New York, Brooklyn.....	" " " " 211..
54	".....	" " " " 342..
55	" Manhattan.....	" " " " 5..
56	" ".....	" " " " 256..
57	" ".....	Brotherhood of Butcher Workmen of North America No. 18.....
58	" ".....	" " " " ".....

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per week.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
LIQUORS—Continued.							
Helpers.....	M	Week...	\$10 00, 12 00.	\$14 83	10	59	29
Mixers.....	"	"	12 00—20 00.				
Oven men.....	"	"	15 00, 16 00.				
Sheet makers.....	"	"	12 00—15 00.				
Foremen.....	"	"	18 00, 22 00.	17 30	10	60	30
Second hands.....	"	"	12 00, 15 00.				
Jobbers.....	"	Day	3 00.				
First hands.....	"	Week	18 00.	15 24	11	66	31
Second ".....	"	"	15 00.				
Third ".....	"	"	13 00.				
First ".....	"	"	16 00, 17 00.				
Second ".....	"	"	14 00.	14 62	9½, 12	60, 74	32
Third ".....	"	"	10 00, 12 00.				
Jobbers.....	"	Day	3 00.				
First hands.....	"	"	3 00.	13 14	13½	80	33
Second ".....	"	"	2 00.				
Third ".....	"	"	1 50.				
Bakers.....	"	Week	2 16, 2 50, 2 65, 3 00.				
".....	"	"	14 00, 16 00, 18 00.	15 66	10	60	34
".....	"	"	12 00—18 00.	15 58	9-10	54-60	35
".....	"	"	15 00, 17 00.	14 62	10	60	36
Foremen.....	"	"	15 00.	15 80	9½	60	37
Second hands.....	"	"	12 00.	12 33	10	60	38
Third ".....	"	"	10 00.				
Foremen.....	"	"	18 00.				
Second hands.....	"	"	15 00.				
Third ".....	"	"	12 00.	14 54	10	60	39
Bakers.....	"	"	12 00—18 00.				
First hands.....	"	"	18 00.				
Second ".....	"	"	15 00.	14 96	10	60	41
Third ".....	"	"	13 00.				
First ".....	"	"	15 00.				
Second ".....	"	"	12 00.	13 54	10	60	42
Third ".....	"	"	10 00.				
Jobbers.....	"	Day	3 00.				
Bakers.....	"	Week	15 00, 18 00.	15 24	10	60	43
".....	"	Month	56 00.				
Foremen.....	"	Week	15 00—20 00.				
Second hands.....	"	"	13 00.	14 05	9	54	44
Third ".....	"	"	10 00.				
First ".....	"	"	16 00—20 00.				
Second ".....	"	"	13 00—16 00.				
Third ".....	"	"	11 00, 12 00.	13 65	10	60	45
Jobbers, first hands.....	"	Day	3 50.				
bench ".....	"	"	3 00.				
Meat cutters & sausage makers.....	M	Week	12 00.	12 00	12	76	46
".....	"	"	10 00, 12 00, 15 00.	11 47	11	68½	47
Butchers.....	"	"	10 00, 12 00, 15 00.	11 31	10	60	48
Meat cutters & sausage makers.....	"	"	8 00, 10 00, 14 00, 16 00.	11 71	13	82	49
Meat cutters.....	"	"	12 00, 15 00, 18 00, 20 00.	13 94	10	65	50
".....	"	Day	1 50, 1 67, 1 83, 2 75.	11 54	11	70	51
".....	"	"	1 75.	10 50	11	70	52
".....	"	Week	14 00.	14 00	10	60	53
".....	"	"	14 00—18 00.	15 79	10½	68	54
".....	"	Day	3 00.				
Butchers.....	"	Week	20 00.				
Dressers.....	"	"	40 00.	21 92	a	a	55
Floormen.....	"	"	28 00.				
Foot skimmers.....	"	Day	2 75.				
Rumpers.....	"	Week	23 00.				
Ice house men.....	"	"	14 00.	16 26	10	60	56
Meat cutters, prime.....	"	"	23 00.				
" 2d class.....	"	"	18 00.				
" 3d class.....	"	"	16 00.				
Pushers.....	"	"	12 50.	19 95	a	a	57
Calf butchers.....	"	"	15 00—27 50.				
Hog butchers.....	"	Day	1 50—2 50.				
irregular.				12 27	a	a	58

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
VII. FOOD AND		
FOOD PRODUCTS—Continued.		
Butchers and Meat Cutters—Continued.		
59	New York, Manhattan....	Butcher Union of New York City No. 174.....
60	" ".....	First Bohemian Butchers and Bologna Makers' Union.....
61	" ".....	Sheep Butchers' Protective Union.....
62	Rochester.....	Amalgamated Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen of North America No. 95..
63	" ".....	" " " " 254..
64	Rome.....	" " " " 145..
65	Schenectady.....	" " " " 157..
66	Syracuse.....	" " " " 1..
67	Troy.....	" " " " 77..
68	Utica.....	" " " " 13..
Egg Inspectors.		
69	New York, Manhattan....	Egg Inspectors' Union No. 11254 A. F. of L.....
Flour and Cereal Workers.		
70	New York, Manhattan....	Grain Workers' Union No. 11407 A. F. of L.....
71	" ".....	International Union of Flour and Cereal Mill Employees No. 32.....
72	Niagara Falls.....	" " " " 41.....
73	" ".....	" " " " 76.....
74	Syracuse.....	" " " " 36.....
Milk Bottlers and Handlers.		
75	Norwich.....	Milk Bottlers and Condensery Workers No. 10286 A. F. of L.....
76	Oxford.....	9639.....
BEVERAGES.		
Brewery Employees.		
77	Amsterdam.....	International Union of United Brewery Workmen of Amer. No. 250.....
78	Binghamton.....	" " " " 151.....
79	Dunkirk.....	" " " " 16 (Branch 1).....
80	Elmira.....	" " " " 20.....
81	Fort Edward.....	" " " " 284.....
82	Hornellsville.....	" " " " 4 (Branch 5).....
83	Jamestown.....	" " " " 238.....
84	Kingston.....	" " " " 63.....
85	Middletown.....	" " " " 338.....
86	Niagara Falls.....	" " " " 4 (Branch 1).....
87	Ogdensburg.....	" " " " 326.....
88	Orwego.....	" " " " 200.....
89	Port Jervis.....	" " " " 236.....
90	Utica.....	" " " " 54.....

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905 — *Appendix.* *205

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per week.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	

LIQUORS—Continued.

Bologna makers.....	M	Week	\$12 00, 14 00, 16 00.....	\$14 00	10-10½	60-68	59
Ham boners.....	"	"	16 00, 18 00.....				
Store tenders.....	"	"	14 00.....				
Butchers and bologna makers.	"	Day	2 00, 2 25.....	12 80	13	83	60
Butchers, sheep and lambs.	"	Per 100	10 00.....	20 00	9	54	61
" calves.....	"	"	16 00.....				
Meat cutters.....	"	Day	2 00, 2 25, 2 50.....	12 82	11	69½	62
Sausage makers.....	"	Week	12 00.....	12 00	11	71	63
Meat cutters & sausage makers	"	"	9 00, 12 00, 16 00.....	12 25	11	69½	64
" " " " " "	"	"	12 00, 14 00, 16 00.....	13 67	10-10½	66	65
" " " " " "	"	"	12 00.....	12 00	10	64	66
" " " " " "	"	"	12 00, 14 00.....	12 50	12	77	67
" " " " " "	"	"	6 00-12 00.....	9 21	11	69½	68
Egg inspectors.....	M	Week	15 00.....	15 00	9	50	69
Overseers.....	M	Week	15 00.....	14 17	10	70	70
Shovelers.....	"	"	14 00.....	15 00	10	60	71
Flour and cereal employees..	"	"	15 00.....	15 65	10½	63	72
" " " " " "	"	Day	1 60.....	9 60	10	60	73
" " " " " "	"	Week	9 00, 10 00, 12 00.....	10 21	10½	60	74
Milk bottlers.....	M	Day	1 75.....	11 20	10	60-70	75
" " " " " "	"	"	1 50, 1 75.....	11 28	10	70	76
Cellar men.....	M	Week	13 00, 14 00.....				
Engineers.....	"	"	15 00.....	13 36	9	54	77
Kettlemen.....	"	"	16 00.....				
Teamsters.....	"	"	13 00.....				
Washhouse men.....	"	"	14 00.....	14 00	9	54	78
Brewery workmen.....	"	"	13 00-15 00.....	15 36	9	54	79
" " " " " "	"	"	14 00, 15 50, 16 00, 18 00.....				
Cellarmen.....	"	"	16 00, 18 00.....				
Drivers.....	"	"	12 00.....				
Engineers.....	"	"	18 00, 21 00.....	14 79	9	54	80
Firemen.....	"	"	15 00.....				
Kettlemen.....	"	"	18 00.....				
Peddlers.....	"	"	15 00.....				
Washhouse men.....	"	"	13 00, 15 00.....				
Brewery workmen.....	"	"	12 00, 14 00, 15 00.....	12 41	10	60	81
" " " " " "	"	"	15 00 per week (average).....	15 19	9-12	54-84	82
Bottlers.....	"	"	12 00.....				
Drivers.....	"	"	13 00.....	13 04	9, 12	54, 84	83
Engineers.....	"	"	16 00, 18 00.....				
Helpers.....	"	"	10 00.....				
Brewery workers.....	"	"	15 00, 16 00, 17 00.....	15 44	9	54	84
" " " " " "	"	"	14 00.....	14 00	10	60	85
" " " " " "	"	"	17 00.....	17 00	9	54	86
Bottlers.....	"	"	12 00.....				
Brewers.....	"	"	35 00.....				
Cellarmen.....	"	"	12 00.....	13 71	9	54	87
Clerks.....	"	"	16 00.....				
Drivers.....	"	"	12 00.....				
Engineers.....	"	"	14 00.....				
Brewery workmen.....	"	Day	2 17, 2 33, 2 50.....	13 50	10	60	88
" " " " " "	"	Week	16 00.....				
Drivers.....	"	"	14 00.....	15 20	10	60	89
Engineers.....	"	"	20 00.....				
Firemen.....	"	"	14 00.....				
Brewery workmen.....	"	"	13 00, 15 00.....	13 25	9, 21	54, 56	90

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
VII. FOOD AND		
BEVERAGES—Continued.		
Brewery Employees (Ale and Porter).		
91	Albany.....	International Union of United Brewery Workmen of Amer. No. 129.....
92	Canandaigua.....	176.....
93	Hudson.....	31.....
94	New York, Manhattan	" " " 59.....
95	Troy.....	" " " 34.....
Brewery Employees (Beer Drivers and Bottlers).		
96	Albany.....	International Union of United Brewery Workmen of America No. 88.....
97	Auburn.....	" " " 86.....
98	Buffalo.....	" " " 16.....
99	"	" " " 194.....
100	New York, Brooklyn.....	" " " 345.....
101	"	" " " 24.....
102	" Manhattan.....	" " " 347.....
103	" Man. & Bronx..	" " " 23.....
104	Niagara Falls.....	International Brotherhood of Team Drivers' No. 185.....
105	Rochester.....	International Union of United Brewery Workmen of America No. 156.....
106	Syracuse.....	" " " 49.....
Brewery Employees (Engineers and Firemen).		
107	Albany & Troy.....	International Union of United Brewery Workmen of America No. 274.....
108	Buffalo.....	" " " 80.....
Brewery Employees (Lager).		
109	Albany.....	International Union of United Brewery Workmen of America No. 15.....
110	Auburn.....	" " " 11 (Branch 1).....
111	Buffalo.....	" " " 4.....
112	Dobbs Ferry.....	" " " 1 (Branch 1).....
113	Lockport.....	" " " 4 (Branch 2).....
114	Newburgh & Poughkeepsie.	" " " 68.....
115	New York, Brooklyn.....	" " " 69.....
116	" Manhattan.....	" " " 1.....
117	Olean.....	" " " 104.....

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per week.	HOURS OF LABOR		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
LIQUORS—Continued.							
Brewery workers.....	M	Day	\$2 17, 2 33, 2 50, 2 67.....	\$13 84	9	53	91
Cellarmen.....	"	Week	13 00, 14 00.....	14 13	9	54	92
Engineers.....	"	"	17 00.....				
Firemen.....	"	"	15 00.....				
Teamsters.....	"	"	14 00.....				
Tun room men.....	"	"	15 00.....				
Washhouse men.....	"	"	13 00.....	13 40	10	59	93
Agent.....	"	"	18 00.....				
Bottlers.....	"	"	8 00 9 00, 10 00, 12 00.....				
Carbonators.....	"	"	15 00.....				
Carpenters.....	"	"	15 00.....				
Drivers and collectors.....	"	"	15 00.....	17 51	10	60	94
Engineers.....	"	"	18 00.....				
Fermenters.....	"	"	15 00.....				
Firemen.....	"	"	15 00.....				
Gristmen.....	"	"	15 00.....				
Kettlemen.....	"	"	15 00.....	13 42	10	60	95
Stablemen.....	"	"	13 00.....				
Ale and porter workers.....	"	"	13 00, 16 00, 18 00, 21 00.....				
Brewery workers.....	"	"	13 00, 15 00, 20 00.....				
Beer drivers.....	M	Week	14 00, 16 00.....					14 18	9	54	96
Stablemen.....	"	"	15 00.....				
Beer drivers.....	"	"	13 00, 15 00, 18 00.....				
Helps.....	"	"	14 50-18 00.....				
Stablemen.....	"	"	11 50, 13 00.....				
Bottlers.....	"	"	11 50, 14 00.....	14 63	10	60, 62	98
Bottlers.....	"	"	10 50, 13 50.....				
Drivers.....	"	"	13 50.....				
Bottlers.....	"	"	10 00-14 00.....				
Drivers.....	"	"	12 00-16 00.....				
Beer drivers.....	"	Day	2 50, 2 67, 3 00.....	17 25	10	60	100
Bottlers.....	"	Week	10 00.....				
Drivers.....	"	"	12 00-16 00.....				
Extra drivers.....	"	"	16 00.....				
Route drivers.....	"	"	18 00.....				
Stablemen.....	"	"	15 00.....	16 89	10	60	103
Beer wagon drivers.....	"	"	14 00.....				
Helpers.....	"	"	14 00.....				
Peddlers.....	"	"	17 00.....				
bottle.....	"	"	15 00.....				
Beer drivers.....	"	"	15 00.....	15 13	9	54	105
Engineers.....	M	Day	3 00.....				
Firemen.....	"	"	2 50.....				
Engineers.....	"	Week	20 00.....				
Firemen.....	"	"	16 00.....				
Oilers.....	"	"	13 00.....	17 80	10-12	60-84	106
Brewers.....	M	Week	15 00, 17 00, 19 00.....				
".....	"	"	14 00, 16 00, 18 00.....				
Cellar and kettlemen.....	"	"	15 00, 17 00, 18 00.....				
Washhouse men.....	"	"	18 00.....				
Firemen.....	"	"	16 00.....	17 82	10	60	112
Helpers.....	"	"	15 00.....				
Kettlemen.....	"	"	10 50.....				
Peddlers.....	"	"	16 00.....				
Washhouse men.....	"	"	15 00.....				
Brewers.....	"	"	14 50.....	15 00	9	54	113
Cellarmen.....	"	"	14 00.....				
Washhouse men.....	"	"	18 00.....				
Brewers.....	"	"	16 00.....				
Brewery workmen.....	"	"	12 00-17 00.....				
".....	"	"	16 00, 18 00.....	17 33	10	60	116
".....	"	"	12 00-17 00.....				
".....	"	"	16 00, 18 00.....				
".....	"	"	12 00-17 00.....				
".....	"	"	16 00, 18 00.....				
".....	"	"	12 00-17 00.....	14 33	9	54	117
".....	"	"	16 00, 18 00.....				
".....	"	"	12 00-17 00.....				
".....	"	"	16 00, 18 00.....				
".....	"	"	12 00-17 00.....				

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION
VII. FOOD AND		
BEVERAGES—Continued.		
Brewery Employees (Lager)—Continued.		
118	Rochester.....	International Union of United Brewery Workmen of America No. 74.....
119	Syracuse.....	" " " 11.....
120	Troy.....	" " " 13.....
Maltsters.*		
121	Adams.....	International Union of United Brewery Workmen No. 369.....
122	Auburn.....	" " " 124.....
123	Buffalo.....	" " " 189.....
124	Clyde.....	" " " 48 (Branch 2).....
125	Geneva.....	" " " 134.....
126	Lyons.....	" " " 349.....
127	New York, Manhattan.....	" " " 221.....
128	Niagara Falls.....	" " " 189 (Branch 1).....
129	Oswego.....	" " " 152.....
130	Syracuse.....	" " " 48.....
131	Troy.....	" " " 168.....
Mineral Water Bottlers and Drivers.		
132	Albany.....	Soda, Mineral Water and Bottled Beer Workers' Union No. 1.....
133	Buffalo.....	International Brotherhood of Teamsters No. 155.....
134	Kingston.....	Mineral Water Bottlers' Union No. 11,702, A. F. of L.....
135	Syracuse.....	Soft Beer Bottlers and Peddlers' Union No. 8,934, A. F. of L.....
VIII. THEATERS		
Actors and Actresses.		
1	New York, Manhattan....	Actors National Protective Union of Amer. No. 1 and No. 6453 A. F. of L....
2	" ".....	" " " 5.....
3	" ".....	" " " 7 (Hebrew).....
4	" ".....	Jewish Chorus Union.....
Bill Posters.		
5	Albany and Troy.....	National Alliance of Bill Posters and Billers of America No. 21.....
6	Buffalo.....	" " " 24.....
7	New York, Manhattan....	" " " 1.....
8	" ".....	Bill Posters and Ushers' Union.....
Calcium Light Operators.		
9	New York, Manhattan....	Calcium and Electro Calcium Light Operators' Union No. 1.....
Musicians.		
10	Albany.....	American Federation of Musicians No. 14.....
11	Amsterdam.....	" " " 133.....
12	Buffalo.....	" " " 43.....
13	" ".....	International Musical Union No. 5.....
14	Dunkirk.....	American Federation of Musicians No. 108.....
15	Geneva.....	" " " 16.....

*Maltsters' wages and hours are as for January, February and March, since the third quarter

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per week.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
LIQUORS—Concluded.							
Bottlers.....	M	Week.	\$11 00.....	\$14 51	9	54	118
Cellar and kettlemen.....	"	"	15 50.....				
Malthouse men.....	"	"	14 50.....				
Washhouse men.....	"	"	14 00.....				
Brewery workmen.....	"	Day.....	2 17, 2 34, 2 67, 3 00.....	15 75	8½	51	119
	"	Week.....	16 00, 18 00.....	16 82	9	54	120
Maltsters.....	M	Week.....	12 00.....	12 00	10	70	121
"	"	"	14 00.....	14 00	8½	61	122
"	"	"	14 00.....	14 00	9	63	123
"	"	"	14 00.....	14 00	9	63	124
"	"	"	14 00.....	14 00	9½	66	125
"	"	"	14 00.....	14 00	10	67	126
"	"	"	15 00.....	15 00	10-12	70-84	127
"	"	"	14 00.....	14 00	10	70	128
"	"	"	14 00.....	14 00	9	63	129
"	"	"	14 00.....	14 00	9	61	130
"	"	"	12 00.....	12 00	10	70	131
Bottlers and washers.....	M	Week.....	10 00.....	10 61	10	59	132
Drivers.....	"	"	12 00.....				
Min. water bottlers & drivers..	"	"	14 00, 18 00.....				
	"	"	10 00, 12 00.....				
Bottlers and drivers.....	"	"	14 00.....	14 00	10½	60	135

AND MUSIC.

Actors.....	M	Week...	40 00 (average).....	40 00	a	a	1
Actresses.....	F	"	40 00.....	40 00			
Variety actors.....	M	"	22 00.....	22 00			
actresses.....	F	"	22 00.....	22 00			
Actors.....	M	"	15 00-45 00.....	26 12	a	a	3
Actresses.....	F	"	15 00-45 00.....	26 12			
Chorus singers.....	M	"	12 00 (average).....	12 00	3½	21	4
	F	"	12 00.....	12 00			
Bill posters.....	M	Day.....	2 00.....	12 00	9	54	5
	"	Week.....	12 00.....	12 57	10½	60	6
Lithograph billers.....	"	"	10 00-15 00.....				
Bill posters.....	"	Day.....	2 00.....	12 00	8	48	7
	"	Week.....	17 25.....	↑	8½	52	8
Ushers.....	"	"	7 75.....				
Calcium light operators.....	M	Perfor'ce	1 00.....	7 50	5½, 5½	30	9
Musicians.....	M	Week...	15 00-30 00.....	26 91	a	a	10
" theater.....	"	"	18 00.....				
Musicians.....	"	Eng'm't.	2 50-5 00.....	25 00	a	a	11
"	F	"	2 50-5 00.....	↑			
"	M	"	2 50 per day (average).....	15 00	a	a	12
"	F	"	2 50.....	15 00			
"	M	"	3 00-5 00.....	14 00	a	a	13
"	F	"	2 50-4 00.....	15 00			
"	M	"	2 50-4 00.....	15 00	a	a	14
Concerts.....	F	"	2 00.....				
Dances.....	"	"	3 00 to 1 o'clock a. m.....	15 00	a	a	15
Opera house.....	"	"	2 00.....				
Street bands.....	"	"	3 00.....				
Musicians.....	F	Eng'm't.	2 50 per day (average).....	15 00			

is a slack season for the trade.

aHours irregular.

†Earnings not reported.

Table IV—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
VIII. THEATERS AND		
Calcium Light Operators—Continued.		
16	Gloversville.....	American Federation of Musicians No. 163.....
17	Ithaca.....	" " 132.....
18	Niagara Falls.....	" " 106.....
19	Norwich.....	" " 300.....
20	Oswego.....	" " 152.....
21	Rochester.....	" " 66.....
22	Schenectady.....	" " 85.....
23	Syracuse.....	" " 78.....
24	Utica.....	" " 51.....
Stage Mechanics.		
25	Albany.....	Theatrical Stage Employees' International Alliance No. 110.....
26	Binghamton.....	" " " 54.....
27	Buffalo.....	" " " 10.....
28	Geneva.....	" " " 108.....
29	Newburgh.....	" " " 45.....
30	New York, Brooklyn.....	" " " 4.....
31	" Manhattan.....	" " " 1.....
32	Rochester.....	" " " 25.....

†Earnings not reported.

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per week.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
MUSIC—Continued.							
Musicians.....	M	Eng'm't.	\$2 50-4 00.....	\$18 00			
".....	F	"	2 50-4 00.....	†	a	a	16
".....	M	Day	3 00.....				
".....	F	"	3 00.....	21 00	9	63	17
".....	M	Week	30 00.....	30 00	a	a	18
".....	"	Day	3 00.....	15 00	a	a	19
".....	"	Eng'm't.	3 00.....				
".....	"	Week	25 00, 70 00.....	50 00	a	a	20
".....	M	"	18 00, 20 00.....	18 64			
".....	F	"	18 00.....	18 00	a	a	21
".....	M	"	16 00 theaters (average).....	16 00			
".....	F	Eng'm't.	3 00.....	18 00	a	a	22
".....	M	Day	3 00.....				
".....	"	Week	15 00-40 00.....	17 61			
".....	F	Day	3 00.....		a	a	23
".....	"	Week	20 00.....	18 50			
".....	M	"	18 00 theaters.....				
".....	"	Perfm'ce	2 50.....	16 00	a	a	24
".....	"	Eng'm't.	2 50-3 50 (band).....				
".....	F	Week	16 00 (average).....	16 00			
Carpenters.....	M	Week	21 00.....				
assistant.....	"	"	14 00.....				
Electricians.....	"	"	14 00.....				
Flymen.....	"	"	14 00.....	14 47	11	66	25
assistant.....	"	"	12 00.....				
Property men.....	"	"	14 00.....				
Stage hands (extra).....	"	Perfm'ce	1 00.....				
Carpenters (roadmen).....	"	Week	35 00.....				
Electricians.....	"	"	30 00.....	32 50	a	a	26
Property men.....	"	"	30 00.....				
Carpenters.....	"	"	25 00.....				
Electricians.....	"	"	15 50.....				
Flymen.....	"	"	15 00.....				
second hands.....	"	"	15 00.....	16 18	a	a	27
Property men.....	"	"	18 00.....				
Stage men.....	"	"	14 00.....				
general.....	"	"	12 50.....				
Carpenters.....	"	"	12 00.....				
(road).....	"	"	30 00.....				
Stage hands.....	"	Perfm'ce	75, 80 cents.....	9 07	10	60	28
Carpenters.....	"	Week	18 00.....				
" (road).....	"	"	35 00.....				
" (road assistants).....	"	"	20 00.....				
Electricians.....	"	"	15 00.....				
" (road).....	"	"	30 00.....	23 47	a	a	29
" (road assistants).....	"	"	25 00.....				
Property men.....	"	"	15 00.....				
" (road).....	"	"	30 00.....				
" (road assistants).....	"	"	25 00.....				
Carpenters.....	"	"	25 00.....				
Electricians.....	"	"	25 00.....				
Flymen.....	"	Per show	1 50.....	22 04	8	48	30
Grips.....	"	"	1 50.....				
Property men.....	"	Week	25 00.....				
Carpenters.....	"	Day	4 00.....				
".....	"	Week	30 00.....				
Laborers.....	"	Day	2 75.....				
Others (electricians, etc.).....	"	Week	20 00-15 00.....	22 86	8	18	31
Stage hands.....	"	Perfm'ce	1 50.....				
".....	"	Week	12 00.....				
Carpenters.....	"	"	18 00.....				
assistants.....	"	"	13 50.....				
Electricians.....	"	"	13 50.....				
Extra men.....	"	Perfm'ce	1 00 1 25.....	14 30	a	a	32
Flymen.....	"	Week	13 50.....				
Property men.....	"	"	15 00.....				

aHours irregular.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
VIII. THEATERS AND		
Stage Mechanics—Continued.		
33	Syracuse.....	Theatrical Stage Employees' International Alliance No. 9.....
34	Troy.....	" " " 29.....

IX.

Cigarette Makers.		
1	New York, Manhattan....	Paper Cigarette Makers' Union.....
2	" "....	Progressive Rolled Cigarette Makers' Union of America.....
Cigar Makers.		
3	Albany.....	Cigar Makers' International Union of America No. 68.....
4	Amsterdam.....	" 231.....
5	Auburn.....	" 311.....
6	Batavia.....	" 342.....
7	Binghamton.....	" 16.....
8	".....	" 218.....
9	Buffalo.....	" 2.....
10	Corning.....	" 348.....
11	Cortland.....	" 116.....
12	Coxsackie.....	" 327.....
13	Dansville.....	" 119.....
14	Dunkirk.....	" 417.....
15	Elmira.....	" 52.....
16	Geneva.....	" 283.....
17	Glens Falls.....	" 298.....
18	Gloversville.....	" 483.....
19	Hornellsville.....	" 78.....
20	Hudson.....	" 136.....
21	Ithaca.....	" 121.....
22	Jamestown.....	" 370.....
23	Kingston.....	" 175.....
24	Lockport.....	" 142.....
25	Middletown.....	" 488.....
26	New York, Brooklyn.....	" 87.....
27	" ".....	" 132.....
28	" ".....	" 149.....
29	" Manhattan.....	" 13.....
30	" ".....	" 90.....
31	" ".....	" 141.....
32	" ".....	" 144.....
33	" ".....	" 448.....
34	Niagara Falls.....	" 429.....
35	Norwich.....	" 125.....
36	Ogdensburg.....	" 106.....
37	Oneida.....	" 12.....

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.	
		IX. TOBACCO	
		Cigar Makers—Continued.	
38	Oneonta.....	Cigar Makers' International Union of America No. 112.....	
39	Oswego.....	"	430.....
40	Owego.....	"	280.....
41	Peekskill.....	"	81.....
42	Plattsburg.....	"	279.....
43	Poughkeepsie.....	"	74.....
44	Rochester.....	"	5.....
45	Rome.....	"	210.....
46	Salamanca.....	"	246.....
47	Saratoga Springs.....	"	234.....
48	Saugerties.....	"	84.....
49	Schenectady.....	"	89.....
50	Syracuse.....	"	6.....
51	Troy.....	"	9.....
52	Utica.....	"	7.....
53	Watertown.....	"	124.....
54	Waverly.....	"	265.....
55	Wellsville.....	"	203.....
		Cigar Packers.	
56	Albany.....	Cigar Makers' International Union of America No. 289.....	
57	Unghamton.....	"	229.....
58	New York, Brooklyn.....	"	292.....
59	" Manhattan.....	"	213.....
60	"	"	251.....
61	Syracuse.....	"	241.....
		Tobacco Workers.	
62	Albany.....	Tobacco Workers' International Union No. 24.....	
63	New York, Manhattan.....	"	41.....
64	Rochester.....	"	23.....
65	Syracuse.....	"	84.....
66	Utica.....	"	69.....

X. RESTAURANTS AND**HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.**

Bartenders.			
1	Albany.....	Bartenders' International League of America No. 228.....	
2	Auburn.....	"	270
3	Batavia.....	"	144
4	Binghamton.....	"	173
5	Buffalo.....	"	175
6	Cannondagus.....	"	416
7	Coloes.....	"	369
8	Corning.....	"	112
9	Cortland.....	"	128
10	Dunkirk.....	"	40

Including board reckoned at 50 cents per day.
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REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix.

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Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days	Weekly.	

—Concluded.

Occupation	Unit	Rate	Hours	Days	Notes
Cigar makers	M Piece	\$2 17 per day (average)	\$2 17	8	46
"	F "	2 17	2 17	8	38
"	M "	12 70 per week (average)	2 03	8	47
"	"	7 00 16 00 per M.	2 25	8	40
"	"	8 00-15 00	2 48	8	48
"	M "	15 00 per M.	2 36	8	46
"	Handw'k	9 00-16 00 per M.	2 11	8	48
"	Mold w'k	8 00-11 00	1 52	8	43
"	Piece	1 52 per day (average)	1 50	8	44
"	F "	1 50	1 50	8	45
"	M "	1 79	1 79	8	48
"	"	1 90	1 90	8	46
"	"	2 25	2 25	8	47
"	"	2 00	2 00	8	46
"	"	7 50-15 50 per M.	2 00	8	48
"	F "	7 50-15 50	2 00	8	49
"	M "	8 00-35 00	2 33	8	46
"	F "	8 00-35 00	2 00	8	50
"	M "	8 00-16 00	1 67	8	44
"	F "	8 00-16 00	1 67	8	51
"	M "	2 25. 2 75. 3 50 per day (av.)	2 88	8	46
"	"	2 25 per day (average)	2 29	8	53
"	F "	1 50	1 50	8	53
"	M "	7 00-13 50 per M.	1 98	8	48
"	F "	7 00-13 50	1 40	8	54
"	M "	2 50 per day (average)	2 50	8	55
Cigar packers	M Piece	1 00. 1 25 per M.	2 34	8	44
"	F "	1 00. 1 25	1 08	8	56
"	M "	75. 1 00 min. per M.	2 28	8	46-58
"	F "	75. 1 00	2 00	8	57
"	M "	3 00 per day (average)	3 00	8	58
"	"	3 09	3 28	8	44
"	"	1 00 min. per M.	2 48	8	44
"	"	2 08 per day (average)	2 08	8	48
"	F "	2 08	2 08	8	61
Tobacco workers	M Week	5 00-15 00	1 62	10	55
"	F Piece	9 00 per week (average)	1 50	9	53
"	M "	2 07 per day (average)	2 07	9	53
"	F "	1 17	1 17	9	54
"	M "	1 67	1 67	9	54
"	F "	1 25	1 25	8	48
"	M Day	1 75	1 75	8	55
"	F "	1 25	1 25	10	58
"	M Piece	1 76 per day (average)	1 76	10	58
"	F "	1 67	1 67	10	60

RETAIL TRADE.

				Average earnings per week.			
Bartenders.....	M	Week	12 00	\$12 00	10	70	1
"	"	Day	A1 50, A2 00, 2 00, 2 50	11 76	12	74	2
"	"	Week	12 00	12 00	12	84	3
"	"	"	10 00-16 00	13 35	10	60	4
"	"	Over-me	40 cents per hour				
"	"	Week	10 00-20 00	13 70	10	60	5
"	"	"	12 00	12 00	10	68	6
"	"	"	10 00-14 00				
"	"	"	7 00-12 00 and boards	11 54	11	78	7
"	"	"	12 00				
"	"	Month	40 00 and boards	12 60	10	70	8
"	"	Week	11 00	11 00	9	74	9
"	"	"	12 00	12 00	12	84	10

* Board is reckoned at \$4.00 per week.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
X. RESTAURANTS AND		
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS—Continued.		
Bartenders—Continued.		
11	Elmira.....	Bartenders' International League of America No. 204.....
12	Geneva.....	" " 133.....
13	Gloversville.....	" " 195.....
14	Herkimer.....	" " 180.....
15	Hornellsville.....	" " 198.....
16	Hudson.....	" " 548.....
17	Ilion.....	" " 486.....
18	Ithaca.....	" " 145.....
19	Jamestown.....	" " 199.....
20	Kingston.....	" " 503.....
21	Little Falls.....	" " 164.....
22	Mechanicville.....	" " 631.....
23	Newburgh.....	" " 642.....
24	New Rochelle.....	" " 495.....
25	New York, Brooklyn.....	" " 70.....
26	" Manhattan.....	" " 1.....
27	Norwich.....	" " 136.....
28	Ogdensburg.....	" " 333.....
29	Olean.....	" " 236.....
30	Oneida.....	" " 103.....
31	Oneonta.....	" " 126.....
32	Port Chester.....	" " 812.....
33	Port Jervis.....	" " 42.....
34	Poughkeepsie.....	" " 438.....
35	Rochester.....	" " 171.....
36	Saratoga Springs.....	" " 522.....
37	Schenectady.....	" " 320.....
38	Seneca Falls.....	" " 210.....
39	Syracuse.....	" " 76.....
40	Troy.....	" " 207.....
41	Utica.....	" " 120.....
42	Watertown.....	" " 162.....
43	Yonkers.....	" " 355.....
Cooks.		
44	New York, Manhattan.....	Cooks and Pastry Cooks' Association.....
Waiters and Waitresses.		
45	Albany.....	Albany Cooks and Waiters' Independent Association.....
46	Buffalo.....	Hotel and Restaurant Employees' International Alliance No. 196.....
47	New York, Brooklyn.....	" " " 2.....
48	" Manhattan.....	" " " 1.....
49	" ".....	Herbert Association of Waiters No. 11.....
50	Rochester.....	Hotel and Restaurant Employees' International Alliance No. 763.....
RETAIL TRADE.		
Bakery and Ice Cream Salesmen.		
51	Buffalo.....	Bakery and Ice Cream Salesmen's Union No. 8285 A. F. of L.....

c Hours not reported.

e Board is reckoned at \$4.00 per week.

f Board is reckoned at \$3.00 per week. A Dinner is reckoned at 25 cents.

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Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per week.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
RETAIL TRADE—Continued.							
Bartenders.....	M	Week.	\$10 92.....	\$10 92	10-12	75, 88	11
"	"	"	10 00.....	10 00	10	68-78	12
"	"	"	12 00.....	12 00	10	60	13
"	"	"	12 00.....	12 06	10	65	14
"	"	Month.	40 00 and boardf.....				
"	"	Week.	12 00.....	12 44	10	60	15
"	"	"	10 00 and boardf.....	12 00	10	70	16
"	"	Week.	12 00.....	12 06	10	65	17
"	"	"	12 00.....	12 06	10	65	17
"	"	Month.	40 00 and boardf.....				
"	"	Week.	10 00-18 00.....	12 60	10	64	18
"	"	"	12 00.....	13 08	10	60	19
"	"	"	12 00, 15 00 and boardf.....	10 00	a	a	20
"	"	"	10 00.....	12 07	10	65	21
"	"	"	11 00 and boardf.....	12 00	12-14	72-84	22
"	"	"	12 00.....	12 00	12	72	23
"	"	"	14 00 and boardg.....	19 00	12, 12½	75	24
"	"	Day.	8 00.....	18 00	8, 9	48, 60	25
"	"	Week.	14 00.....	14 00	12	72	26
"	"	"	12 00.....	12 00	12	72-84	27
"	"	"	12 00.....	12 00	10	70	28
"	"	"	8 00 and boards.....	11 77	11	66	29
"	"	"	10 50, 12 00, 13 50.....	12 00	12	72-84	30
"	"	"	12 00.....	12 00	12	72-84	31
"	"	"	9 00 and boardf.....	15 00	10	60	32
"	"	"	12 00.....	15 00	10	60	32
"	"	Month.	50 00.....	11 58	c	c	33
"	"	Week.	12 00.....	12 00	12	72	34
"	"	"	10 00-15 00.....	12 25	10½	66	35
"	"	"	12 00, 15 00, 18 00.....	16 76	10	60, 70	36
"	"	"	12 00, 15 00.....	13 61	11½	70	37
"	"	"	10 00.....	10 00	12	78	38
"	"	"	10 00-20 00.....	12 86	10	66	39
"	"	Month.	50 00 and boards.....	12 00	8½	60	40
"	"	Week.	12 00.....	13 13	12	84	41
"	"	"	9 00-20 00.....	11 88	12	84	42
"	"	"	9 00-14 00.....	15 00	12	72	43
"	"	"	12 00.....				
Cooks.....	M	Day....	1 75-8 00 with boards.....	25 90	10-12	70-84	44
Chefs.....	M	Month.	100 00 and boards.....				
Cooks.....	"	Week.	12 00, 15 00 and boards.....	18 90	a	a	45
Waiters.....	"	Day....	1 00 and tips.....				
Dinner job men.....	"	Week.	6 00 and dinner.....	9 98	11	77	46
Waiters, hotel.....	"	Month.	45 00 and boards.....				
Waiters, restaurant.....	"	Week.	9 00.....	15 63	9	54-63	47
Waiters.....	"	Day....	2 50.....	17 95	10	70	48
"	"	"	2 00, 2 50 and lunchf.....	11 00	8	48-56	49
"	"	Month.	30 00 and boards.....	13 07	a	a	50
"	"	Week.	11 00 (average).....				
"	"	Day....	2 50 and boards.....				
"	"	Month.	30 00 and meals.....				
Drivers.....	M	Week....	12 00 and com. (aver. 18 00).....				
Ice cream makers.....	"	"	18 00.....	15 27	10	65	51
Waiters, assistants.....	"	"	12 00.....				
Helpers.....	"	"	10 00.....				

per week. o Board is reckoned at \$5.00 per week. a Hours irregular. j Lunch is reckoned at \$3.00 per week. m Meals reckoned at \$3.00 per week.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
X. RESTAURANTS AND		
RETAIL TRADE—Continued.		
Bakery and Ice Cream Salesmen—Continued.		
52	Buffalo.....	Bakery Salesmen's Union No. 1.....
53	New York, Manhattan.....	Retail Clerks' National Protective Association No. 113.....
Clothing Salesmen.		
54	New York, Manhattan....	Retail Clerks' National Protective Association No. 97.....
Dry Goods Clerks.		
55	New York, Manhattan....	Uptown Retail Dry Goods Clerks' Association.....
Furniture and Carpet Store Employees.		
56	New York, Brooklyn.....	Furniture and Carpet Employees' Association.....
57	" Manhattan....	Retail Clerks' National Protective Association No. 1057.....
Grocery Clerks.		
58	New York, Manhattan....	Retail Clerks' National Protective Association No. 496.....
Newsboys and Bootblacks.		
59	Schenectady.....	Newsboys and Bootblacks' Union No. 9923 A. F. of L.....
60	Troy.....	11839.....
Produce Venders.		
61	Albany.....	Venders' Union No. 1.....
62	Syracuse.....	International Brotherhood of Teamsters No. 21.....
63	Utica.....	Independent Hucksters' Union.....
Retail Clerks.		
64	Albany.....	Retail Clerks' National Protective Association No. 43.....
65	Batavia.....	581.....
66	Buffalo.....	212.....
67	"	" " " 716.....
68	"	" " " 998.....
69	Canandigua.....	" " " 425.....
70	Cortland.....	" " " 870.....
71	Fishkill-on-Hudson.....	" " " 571.....
72	Hornellsville.....	" " " 300.....
73	Little Falls.....	" " " 380.....
74	Mount Vernon.....	" " " 624.....
75	Newburgh.....	" " " 203.....
76	New York, Richmond.....	" " " 1040.....
77	Niagara Falls.....	" " " 280.....
78	Oneida.....	" " " 105.....
79	Port Jervis.....	" " " 744.....
80	Salamanca.....	" " " 834.....
81	Saratoga Springs.....	" " " 755.....
82	Schenectady.....	" " " 608.....
83	Syracuse.....	" " " 243.....
84	Tonawanda.....	" " " 489.....
85	Troy.....	" " " 36.....

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per week.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days	Weekly.	
RETAIL TRADE—Concluded.							
Bakery salesmen.....	M	Week...	\$12 00 and commission.....	\$13 84	a	a	53
Pie salesmen.....	"	"	14 00.....	14 00	10	60	53
Clothing salesmen.....	M	Week...	15 00 (minimum).....	18 00	10½	62	54
Clerks and salesmen.....	M	d	d	d	9	58	58
"	F	d	d	d			
Bookkeepers, drivers, porters and salesmen.....	M	Week...	12 50 per week (average).....	12 50	10½	65	56
Salesmen.....	"	Com.....	20 00-30 00 per week (aver.)..	20 32	10	64	57
Grocery clerks.....	M	Day...	2 00.....	12 00	a	a	58
Newsboys and bootblacks....	M	Piece...	1 00, 1 25 per day (average). 50 cents-1 00 per day (av.)	9 63 3 43	a a	a a	59 60
Produce vendors.....	M	Com.....	2 00 per day (average).....	12 00	a	a	61
"	"	"	15 00 per week (average)....	15 00	a	a	62
"	"	"	15 00.....	15 00	a	a	63
Clerks and salesmen.....	"	Week...	8 00-25 00.....	14 84	9	57½	64
"	"	"	8 00, 10 00, 12 00.....	10 06	12	76	65
"	"	"	9 00-25 00.....	15 37	9	58	66
"	F	"	9 00, 12 00, 20 00.....	12 50			
Apprentice salesmen.....	M	"	12 00, 15 00.....	23 81	9	59	67
Furniture salesmen.....	"	"	20 00-35 00.....	13 15	9½	60	68
Clerks and salesmen.....	M	Day...	12 50, 15 00.....	11 52	11½	71½	69
"	F	"	1 33-2 50.....	6 72			
"	M	Week...	83-1 33.....	10 41	a	a	70
"	"	"	6 00-15 00.....	10 00	10½	65	71
"	F	"	10 00.....	7 00			
"	"	"	7 00.....	12 50	10½	69	72
"	"	Day...	12 00, 15 00.....	10 54	10½	66	73
"	F	"	1 25, 1 50, 1 75, 2 00, 2 50.....	9 24			
"	"	"	1 25, 1 50, 2 00.....	12 00 (average).....	10½	64	74
"	M	Week...	8 00-30 00.....	12 97	9½	59½	75
"	F	"	5 00, 10 00.....	5 21			
"	"	Day...	1 50, 2 00, 3 00.....	13 63	12	72	76
"	"	"	12 00, 15 00, 18 00.....	14 04	11	70	77
"	F	"	6 00-12 00.....	8 80			
"	M	"	9 00, 10 00, 12 00.....	10 88	10	63	78
"	F	"	5 00, 8 00.....	6 50			
"	M	"	8 00-14 00.....	10 88	10	62	79
"	F	"	8 00.....	8 00			
"	M	"	10 00-15 00.....	13 29	11	66	80
"	F	"	3 00-7 50.....	5 77			
"	M	"	12 00 (average).....	12 00	12	72	81
"	F	"	6 00.....	6 00			
"	M	"	7 00-18 00.....	11 51	10-11½	60-72	82
"	F	"	4 00-15 00.....	7 00			
"	"	"	6 00-20 00.....	11 74	9	57	83
"	F	"	4 00 (average).....	4 00			
"	M	"	10 00-15 00.....	13 14	c	c	84
"	F	"	9 00-25 00.....	13 56			

reported. dEarnings not reported.

Table IV.—Continued.

No	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION
XI. PUBLIC		
1	New York, Manhattan.....	Bridge Tenders. United Bridge Tenders of the City of New York, L. A. 1988, K. of L.
2	New York, Manhattan.....	Dock Builders. Independent Dock Builders' Association.....
3	New York, Manhattan.....	Drivers and Hostlers. Empire Labor Club, L. A. 1865, K. of L.
4	"	Phoenix Labor Club, L. A. 2026, K. of L.
5	Buffalo.....	Hospital Employees. Hospital Employees' Association No. 10725, A. F. of L.
6	Middletown.....	" " 10641 "
7	Rochester.....	" " 10507 "
8	Albany.....	Letter Carriers. National Association of Letter Carriers, No. 469
9	Amsterdam.....	" " 275
10	Auburn.....	" " 151
11	Batavia.....	" " 85
12	Bath.....	" " 731
13	Binghamton.....	" " 333
14	Brockport.....	" " 674
15	Buffalo.....	" " 3
16	Carthage.....	" " 1007
17	Cohoes.....	" " 285
18	Corning.....	" " 300
19	Cortland.....	" " 211
20	Dansville.....	" " 682
21	Dunkirk.....	" " 150
22	Elmira.....	" " 21
23	Fort Plain.....	" " 740
24	Fredonia.....	" " 720
25	Fulton.....	" " 607
26	Geneva.....	" " 301
27	Glens Falls.....	" " 81
28	Gloversville.....	" " 255
29	Hempstead.....	" " 915
30	Herkimer.....	" " 710
31	Hudson.....	" " 528
32	Irrington.....	" " 884
33	Ithaca.....	" " 299
34	Jamestown.....	" " 165
35	Johnstown.....	" " 478
36	Kingston.....	" " 550
37	Little Falls.....	" " 91
38	Lockport.....	" " 473
39	Lyons.....	" " 1009
40	Malone.....	" " 922
41	Medina.....	" " 675
42	Middletown.....	" " 526
43	Mount Vernon.....	" " 356
44	Newark.....	" " 975
45	Newburgh.....	" " 315
46	New Rochelle.....	" " 449
47	New York, Brooklyn.....	" " 41
48	Manhattan.....	" " 36

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per annum.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
EMPLOYMENT.							
Bridge tenders.....	M	Year....	\$900 00.....	\$900 00	8	56	1
Dock builders.....	M	Day....	3 20, 3 50, 4 00.....	1,008 00	8	48	2
Drivers and hostlers.....	M	Year....	720 00.....	720 00	8	48	3
		"	720 00.....	720 00	a	a	4
Nurses, etc.....	M	Month..	22 00-62 00 and board ^k ...	508 33	14	98	5
"	F	"	18 00-55 00 " ^k ...	447 44			
"	M	"	22 00-125 00 " ^k ...	648 50	c	c	6
"	"	"	20 00-87 50 " ^k ...	612 37	8-15	48-95	7
"	F	"	20 00-50 00 " ^k ...	504 41			
First grade.....	M	Year....	1,000 00.....	941 94	8	51	8
Second ".....	"	"	800 00.....				
Third ".....	"	"	600 00.....	953 72	8	52	15
Letter carriers.....	"	"	850 00.....				
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	52	9
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	51	10
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	51	11
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	52	12
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	51	13
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	52	14
First grade.....	"	"	1,000 00.....	953 72	8	52	15
Second ".....	"	"	800 00.....				
Third ".....	"	"	600 00.....	850 00	8	52	16
Letter carriers.....	"	"	850 00.....				
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	52	17
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	51	18
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	50	19
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	51	20
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	52	21
"	"	"	600 00, 850 00.....	841 38	8	51	22
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	51	23
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	51	24
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	51	25
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	50	26
"	"	"	600 00, 850 00.....	818 75	8	51	27
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	51	28
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	51	29
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	52	30
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	51	31
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	51	32
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	50	33
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	52	34
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	52	35
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	51	36
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	50 ¹	37
"	"	"	600 00, 850 00.....	816 67	8	51	38
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	52	39
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	51	40
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	51	41
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	51	42
"	"	"	600 00, 850 00.....	833 33	8	51	43
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	51	44
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	51	45
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	51	46
First grade.....	"	"	1,000 00.....	918 99	8	51	47
Second ".....	"	"	800 00.....				
Third ".....	"	"	600 00.....	944 59	8	51	48
First ".....	"	"	1,000 00.....				
Second ".....	"	"	800 00.....				
Third ".....	"	"	600 00.....				

ABoard is reckoned at \$12.00 per month.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
XI. PUBLIC EMPLOY		
Letter Carriers—Continued.		
49	New York, Queens.....	National Association of Letter Carriers No. 294.....
50	" ".....	357.....
51	" ".....	562.....
52	" ".....	881.....
53	" Richmond.....	99.....
54	" ".....	124.....
55	" ".....	838.....
56	" ".....	839.....
57	" ".....	840.....
58	" ".....	844.....
59	Niagara Falls.....	355.....
60	North Tonawanda.....	661.....
61	Nyack.....	652.....
62	Ogdensburg.....	563.....
63	Olean.....	208.....
64	Oneida.....	423.....
65	Oneonta.....	97.....
66	Oswining.....	323.....
67	Oswego.....	190.....
68	Peekskill.....	153.....
69	Penn Yan.....	681.....
70	Port Chester.....	460.....
71	Port Jervis.....	376.....
72	Potsdam.....	598.....
73	Poughkeepsie.....	137.....
74	Rochester.....	210.....
75	Sandy Hill.....	854.....
76	Saratoga Springs.....	523.....
77	Saugerties.....	976.....
78	Schenectady.....	358.....
79	Seneca Falls.....	296.....
80	Syracuse.....	134.....
81	Tonawanda.....	760.....
82	Troy.....	416.....
83	Utica.....	375.....
84	Watertown.....	302.....
85	Watervliet.....	229.....
86	Waverly.....	237.....
87	White Plains.....	693.....
88	Yonkers.....	387.....
Park Employees.		
89	New York, Brooklyn.....	Park Employees' Protective Association No. 11820 A. F. of L.....
90	" Manhattan.....	Belvedere Council of Park Employees L. A. 2136 K. of L.....
Park Gardeners.		
91	New York, Manhattan, Bronx, Brooklyn.....	Catalpa Labor Club of Gardeners L. A. 1694 K. of L.....
Post Office Clerks.		
92	Albany.....	United National Association of Post Office Clerks, Branch 983.....
93	Irvington.....	" "..... 641.....
94	Jamestown.....	" "..... 105.....
95	Lockport.....	" "..... 825.....
96	New York, Brooklyn.....	" "..... 2.....
97	" Manhattan.....	" "..... 1.....
98	" Queens.....	" "..... 664.....
99	" Richmond.....	" "..... 873.....
100	Oneonta.....	" "..... 914.....
101	Rochester.....	" "..... 22.....
102	Syracuse.....	" "..... 81.....

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per annum.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
MENT—Continued.							
Letter carriers.....	M	Year....	\$600 00, 850 00.....	\$666 66	8	51	49
"	"	"	600 00, 850 00.....	832 76	8	51	50
"	"	"	600 00, 850 00.....	821 15	8	50	51
"	"	"	600 00, 850 00.....	725 00	8	51	52
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	51	53
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	51	54
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	51	55
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	51	56
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	51	57
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	51	58
"	"	"	600 00, 850 00.....	818 75	8	51	59
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	51	60
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	51	61
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	52	62
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	52	63
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	49	64
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	50	65
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	49	66
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	51	67
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	51	68
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	51	69
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	51	70
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	51	71
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	51	72
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	51	73
First grade.....	"	"	1,000 00.....	962 71	8	51	74
Second ".....	"	"	800 00.....				
Third ".....	"	"	600 00.....				
Letter carriers.....	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	51	75
"	"	"	600 00, 850 00.....	808 33	8	50	76
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	51	77
"	"	"	600 00, 850 00.....	814 29	8	52	78
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	51	79
First grade.....	"	"	1,000 00.....	983 53	8	51	80
Second ".....	"	"	800 00.....				
Third ".....	"	"	600 00.....				
Letter carriers.....	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	51	81
"	"	"	1,000 00.....	1,000 00	8	51	82
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	52	83
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	51	84
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	51	85
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	52	86
"	"	"	850 00.....	850 00	8	51	87
"	"	"	600 00, 850 00.....	816 22	8	51	88
Gardeners.....	M	Day....	2 50.....	628 13	8	48	89
Laborers.....	"	"	2 00.....				
Drivers and laborers.....	"	"	2 00, 2 50, 2 75, 3 00.....	821 25	8	56	90
Head foremen gardeners.....	M	Month..	100 00.....	909 93	8	56	91
Foremen.....	"	"	80 00.....				
Gardeners.....	"	Day....	2 00, 2 50.....				
Clerks.....	M	Year....	600 00-1,200 00.....	756 25	8	52	92
"	"	"	600 00, 800 00, 1,000 00.....	800 00	11½	70	93
"	"	"	600 00-1,000 00.....	837 50	8½	60	94
"	F	"	700 00-800 00.....	800 00			
"	M	"	500 00-1,000 00.....	691 67	8	56	95
"	"	"	720 00 (average).....	720 00	9	63	96
"	"	"	758 08.....	758 08	8	53	97
"	"	"	600 00-900 00.....	761 54	8	48	98
"	F	"	1,000 00.....	1,000 00			
"	M	"	100 00, 1,000 00.....	950 00	8	56	99
"	"	"	200 00, 1,000 00.....	933 33	9½	68	100
"	"	"	600 00-1,400 00.....	971 43	8	56	101
"	"	"	600 00-1,200 00.....	768 75	8	56	102

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
XI. PUBLIC EMPLOY		
Post Office Clerks—Continued.		
103	Troy.....	United National Association of Post Office Clerks, Branch 46.....
104	Utica.....	" " " 41.....
Public School Janitors.		
105	Syracuse.....	Public School Janitors Protective Association.....
Railway Mail Clerks.		
106	Albany.....	National Association of Railway Postal Clerks.....
Street Sweepers.		
107	New York, Brooklyn.....	Street Sweepers' L. A. No. 2494, K. of L.....
108	" Manhattan.....	" 1389 ".....
109	" ".....	" 1835 " (Italian).....
110	" ".....	" 2034 ".....

XII. STATIONARY

Engineers (Eccentric, Hoist-Hoisting and Stationary).		
1	Albany.....	International Union of Steam Engineers No. 106.....
2	".....	".....
3	".....	National Association of Stationary Engineers No. 9.....
4	Auburn.....	International Union of Steam Engineers No. 82.....
5	".....	National Association of Stationary Engineers No. 5.....
6	Batavia.....	" 40.....
7	Binghamton.....	" 12.....
8	Buffalo.....	International Longshoremen, Marine and Transport Workers Ass'n No. 483.....
9	".....	International Union of Steam Engineers No. 17.....
10	".....	" 32.....
11	".....	National Association of Stationary Engineers No. 16.....
12	".....	" 50.....
13	Dunkirk.....	" 46.....
14	Elmira.....	" 19.....
15	Fort Edward.....	International Union of Steam Engineers No. 124.....
16	Fulton.....	" 170.....
17	Geneva.....	National Association of Stationary Engineers No. 51.....
18	Glens Falls.....	International Union of Steam Engineers No. 112.....
19	Gloversville.....	National Association of Stationary Engineers No. 22.....
20	Hudson.....	" 35.....
21	Jamestown.....	" " 36.....
22	Kingston.....	" " 40.....
23	Le Roy.....	" " 58.....
24	Middletown.....	" " 49.....
25	Newark.....	" " 45.....
26	Newburgh.....	" " 18.....
27	".....	International Union of Steam Engineers No. 249.....
28	New York, Bronx.....	National Association of Stationary Engineers No. 47.....
29	" Brooklyn.....	Eccentric Association of Stationary Engineers No. 2, L. A. 1205 K. of L.....
30	".....	International Union of Steam Engineers No. 56.....

aHours irregular.

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per annum.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
MENT—Concluded.							
Clerks.....	M	Year....	\$600 00-1,400 00.....	\$896 66	8	56	103
"	F	"	900 00.....	900 00			
"	M	"	600 00-1,300 00.....	944 44			
Janitors.....	M	Month....	50 00-86 00.....	766 22	a	a	105
"	F	"	37 50-54 00.....	549 00			
Mail clerks.....	M	Year....	800 00-1,300 00.....	967 69	8	56	106
Street sweepers.....	M	Year....	720 00.....	720 00	a	a	107
"	"	"	720 00.....	720 00	a	a	108
"	"	"	720 00.....	720 00	a	a	109
"	"	"	720 00.....	720 00	a	a	101

ENGINE MEN.

Occupation.	Sex.	Unit.	Rates.	Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
					On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
Hoisting engineers.....	M	Day....	\$3 00.....	\$2 25	10-12	70-84	1
Stationary ".....	"	Week....	15 00.....				
Engineers.....	"	"	p	p	10-12	60-72	2
Chief engineers.....	"	Week....	25 00.....	2 37	12	72-84	3
Engineers.....	"	"	10 00-18 00.....				
"	"	Day....	2 75.....	2 33	10	55-60	4
"	"	"	2 00.....				
"	"	Week....	12 00-21 00.....	2 20	12	72	5
"	"	"	85 00.....				
"	"	Day....	2 00, 2 50.....	2 25	10	60	6
"	"	"	2 25 (average).....	2 59	10	59	7
"	"	Month....	40 00-120 00.....	3 51	10	60	8
Hoisting engineers.....	"	"	90 00.....	3 50	8	48	9
Hoisting and portable eng'rs.....	"	Week....	21 00.....	2 50	8-12	48-84	10
Engineers.....	"	Day....	2 50 (average).....	2 78	8-12	48-84	11
"	"	"	2 50.....	2 50	10	60-70	12
"	"	Month....	100 00.....				
"	"	Day....	2 50 (average).....	2 25	12	72	13
"	"	"	2 25.....	2 22	12	84	14
"	"	"	3 52.....				
"	"	Week....	10 50-25 00.....	2 74	11	65	15
"	"	"	100 00, 125 00.....				
"	"	Week....	13 25, 16 00, 22 00.....	2 64	10-12	60-72	16
"	"	"	2 00, 2 25.....				
"	"	Month....	70 00, 75 00.....	2 23	12	72	17
"	"	"	10 00-25 00.....				
"	"	Hour....	20 cents (average).....	2 00	10	60	18
"	"	Month....	60 00.....	2 31	10	59	19
"	"	Hour....	25 cents.....	2 27	10	60	20
"	"	"	12 00.....				
"	"	Week....	45 00, 50 00, 55 00.....	2 07	8-12	48-84	21
"	"	"	1000 00.....				
"	"	Month....	45 00-100 00.....	2 50	10	60	22
"	"	Week....	15 00 (average).....	2 17	10	70	23
"	"	"	14 00, 18 00.....				
"	"	Month....	90 00.....	2 67	8-12	48-72	24
"	"	"	100 00.....				
"	"	Day....	2 25, 3 00.....	2 13	12	72-84	25
"	"	"	2 00, 2 50, 3 00.....				
Firemen.....	"	"	1 25.....	2 40	11	65	26
Engineers.....	"	Week....	15 00-25 00.....				
"	"	Day....	2 50 (average).....	2 50	10	60	27
"	"	"	2 50.....	2 50	10	60	28
"	"	"	2 00-6 00.....	3 58	8	56	29
"	"	"	2 50-5 00.....	3 46	8, 10	56-70	30

pNot reported.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
XII. STATIONARY		
Engineers (Eccentric, Hod Hoisting and Stationary)—Continued.		
31	New York, Brooklyn	National Association of Stationary Engineers No. 8
32	"	"
33	"	"
34	"	"
35	"	"
36	"	"
37	"	"
38	Manhattan	The No. 48 Engineers Association of New York
39	"	Amalgamated Eccentric and Standard Association of Engineers
40	"	German American Engineers Association No. 29, N. A. S. E.
41	"	German Practical Engineers' Society
42	"	Independent Portable Hoisting Engineers of Greater New York
		International Union of Steam Engineers No. 184
43	New York, Manhattan	National Association of Stationary Engineers No. 1
44	"	"
45	"	"
46	"	"
47	"	"
48	"	"
49	"	"
50	"	United Engineers No. 1, A. F. of L.
51	Queens	National Association of Stationary Engineers No. 15
52	"	"
53	"	"
54	Richmond	International Union of Steam Engineers No. 96
55	Niagara Falls	National Association of Stationary Engineers No. 37
56	Ogdensburg	International Union of Steam Engineers No. 187
57	Poughkeepsie	"
58	"	National Association of Stationary Engineers No. 10
59	Rochester	International Union of Steam Engineers No. 71
60	Rome	National Association of Stationary Engineers No. 33
61	Schenectady	International Union of Steam Engineers No. 203
62	Syracuse	"
63	Tonawanda	National Association of Stationary Engineers No. 26
64	Troy	International Union of Steam Engineers No. 228
65	"	National Association of Stationary Engineers No. 13
66	Utica	International Union of Steam Engineers No. 107
67	Warsaw	National Association of Stationary Engineers No. 59
68	Watertown	"
69	Yonkers	International Union of Stationary Engineers No. 133
Firemen (Eccentric and Stationary).		
70	Auburn	International Brotherhood of Stationary Firemen No. 111
71	Ballston Spa	"
72	Buffalo	"
73	Corinth	"

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
ENGINE MEN—Continued.							
Engineers.....	M	Week	\$12 00-25 00.....	\$2 90	8-12	48-84	31
"	"	Month	50 00-150 00.....				
"	"	Day	3 00.....	3 00	10	60	32
"	"	"	3 00, 3 50.....	3 49	9-10, 12	54-60, 72	33
"	"	Week	21 00.....	3 50	10	60	34
"	"	Day	3 68 (average).....	3 68	8	56	35
"	"	"	3 25.....	3 25	a	a	36
"	"	"	3 00.....	3 00	10	60	37
"	"	"	3 50.....	3 50	8 13	48-91	38
"	"	Week	16 00 (average).....	2 48	12	72-84	39
"	"	Day	15 00, 18 00, 24 00.....	2 97	10	60	40
"	"	"	5 00.....	5 00	8	44	41
"	"	"	4 00, 5 00.....	4 15	8	44-48	42
"	"	Week	21 00, 24 00.....				
"	"	Month	115 00-150 00.....	3 17	a	a	43
"	"	Week	14 00, 25 00.....				
"	"	Month	65 00, 125 00.....	3 50	12	72, 84	44
"	"	Day	75 00, 100 00 and boards.....				
"	"	"	3 50.....	3 14	12	84	45
"	"	"	2 50, 3 00, 3 50, 5 00.....	3 25	10-12	60-84	46
"	"	Week	21 00 (average).....	3 25	10-12	60-84	47
"	"	"	21 00.....	4 93	8-12	48-84	48
Assistant engineers.....	"	"	15 00-25 00.....				
Chief Engineers	"	Day	25 00-50 00.....	3 00	10-12	60-84	49
"	"	"	3 00 (average).....	2 93	8-9	56-64	50
"	"	"	3 50.....				
"	"	Week	15 00-28 00.....	4 00	11	66	51
"	"	Month	100 00.....				
"	"	Year	1,700 00.....	3 43	10	60	52
"	"	Day	4 00.....				
"	"	Week	20 00, 30 00.....	3 00	10	59	53
"	"	Month	150 00.....				
"	"	Day	3 00.....	3 00	8	48	54
"	"	"	3 00.....	3 03	8-12	48-84	55
"	"	"	2 25-4 00.....	2 19	10	60-70	56
"	"	"	2 00, 2 50, 2 75.....	2 47	10	58	57
Chief engineers.....	"	Month	125 00.....				
Engineers.....	"	Day	2 25 (average).....	2 70	10	60, 70	58
Chief engineers.....	"	Month	125 00, 135 00.....				
Engineers.....	"	"	60 00-83 33.....	2 48	8, 10	56, 70	59
"	"	Week	15 00.....				
"	"	Day	2 50.....	2 00	10	60	60
"	"	"	2 00, 2 25, 2 50, 3 00.....				
"	"	Month	75 00.....	2 68	12	72-84	61
"	"	Day	2 00 (average).....				
"	"	"	2 50.....	2 30	8	48-56	62
Chief engineers.....	"	Week	15 00, 18 00, 22 00.....				
"	"	"	18 00.....	2 50	10	60	63
Second Engineers	"	Day	12 00, 16 00.....				
"	"	"	2 00, 3 00, 3 50.....	2 77	a	a	64
"	"	Week	2 50, 3 50.....				
"	"	"	15 00, 18 00, 21 00.....	2 84	10	60	65
"	"	Day	12 00, 18 00.....				
"	"	"	1 80, 2 00, 2 50.....	2 67	9	54	66
"	"	Week	15 00 (average).....				
"	"	Day	3 50, 4 00.....	1 95	10-12	60-84	67
"	"	"		2 50	10	60	68
"	"	"		3 63	10	55	69
Firemen.....	M	Day	1 80, 1 96, 2 00.....	1 93	12	83	70
Engineers.....	"	Hour	26 cents.....				
Firemen.....	"	"	22½-26½ cents.....	1 97	8	48-56	71
"	"	Day	1 50, 3 26.....				
Boiler cleaners.....	"	Hour	18 cents.....	1 84	8-10	48-60-70	72
Coal shovellers.....	"	"	15 ".....				
Engineers.....	"	"	18 ".....	2 05	12	72	73
Firemen.....	"	"	17 ".....				
Foremen.....	"	"	22 ".....	1 84	8-10	48-60-70	74
Helpers.....	"	"	16½ ".....				
Water tenders.....	"	"	20 ".....	1 93	12	83	75
"	"	"					

•Board is reckoned at \$4.00 per week.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
XII. STATIONARY		
		Firemen (Eccentric and Stationary)—Continued.
74	Fort Edward.....	International Brotherhood of Stationary Firemen No. 187.....
75	Fulton.....	" " " 126.....
76	Glens Falls.....	" " " 105.....
77	Mechanicville.....	" " " 115.....
78	New York, Manhattan....	" " " 86 (L. A. 6780 K. of L.)
79	Rochester.....	" " " 37.....
80	Schenectady.....	" " " 122.....
81	Syracuse.....	" " " 17.....
82	Ticonderoga.....	" " " 189.....
83	Troy.....	" " " 234.....
84	Utica.....	" " " 135.....
85	Yonkers.....	" " " 123.....

XIII. MISCEL

PAPER AND PAPER GOODS.

		Paper Bag and Box Makers.	
1	New York, Manhattan.....	Paper Box Makers' International Union No. 2.....	
2	Rochester.....	Embossers and Paper Box Makers' Union No. 9866, A. F. of L.....	
		Fiber Workers.	
3	Lockport.....	Fiber Sanders' Union No. 7296, A. F. of L.....	
4	".....	Fiber Pressmen's Union No. 9331, A. F. of L.....	
5	".....	Fiber Workers' Union No. 7185, A. F. of L.....	
		Paper Makers.	
6	Ballston Spa.....	International Brotherhood of Paper and Pulp Makers No. 25.....	
7	Brownville.....	" " 64.....	
8	Corinth.....	" " 7.....	
9	Deferiet.....	" " 45.....	
10	Felts Mills.....	" " 6.....	
11	Fort Edward.....	Pulp, Sulphite and Paper Mill Workers' Union No. 1.....	
12	Glens Falls.....	" " 3.....	
13	Gouverneur.....	International Brotherhood of Paper and Pulp Makers No. 67.....	
14	Herkimer.....	" " 19.....	
15	Luzerne-Hadley.....	Pulp, Sulphite and Paper Mill Workers' Union No. 5.....	
16	".....	Paper Makers' Union No. 9504, A. F. of L.....	

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Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	

ENGINE MEN—Concluded.

Firemen	M	Day	\$2 00-2 40	\$2 06	11	65-66	74
"	"	Week	10 00, 12 00	1 69	11	65	75
"	"	Day	1 75, 1 85, 2 25	1 85	8	48	76
"	"	"	1 55-2 30	2 00	11½	78	77
"	"	Week	12 00				
Firemen	M	Week	18 00				
Helpers	"	"	14 00	2 44	8-12	48-72	78
Oilers	"	"	16 00				
Firemen	"	Month	45 00, 60 00 and boards				
"	"	Day	2 00	2 00	8	56	79
"	"	Hour	17½-28½ cents	2 11	8-10	48-60	80
"	"	Day	1 50, 2 00	1 87	8	56	81
"	"	"	1 50, 2 00	1 61	11-13	65	82
"	"	"	2 10	2 10	11-13	77, 78	83
"	"	Week	10 00	1 75	9½, 10½	60, 65	84
"	"	Month	55 00				
"	"	Day	2 50 3 00	2 60	12	84	85

LANEOUS.

Box makers	M	Piece	\$16 00 per week (average)	\$2 67	10	59	1
"	F	"	6 00	1 00			
"	M	Week	12 00	2 00	9	53	2
"	F	"	7 00	1 17			
Fiber sanders	M	Piece	2 25 per day (average)	2 25	6½	39	3
Beater men	"	Day	2 00				
Engineers	"	Week	15 00				
Pressmen	"	Day	2 00	2 03	10	60	4
Repair men	"	"	2 25				
Tinsmiths	"	"	2 25				
Fiber Workers	"	Piece	2 00 per day (average)	2 00	8	48	5
Paper makers	M	Hour	20, 27½, 33½ cents	2 41	8	51	6
"	F	Day	1 25	1 25			
Back tenders	M	"	2 75				
Beater men	"	"	1 81				
Finishers and laborers	"	"	1 50	1 83	10½, 11, 13	60-65	7
Machine tenders	"	"	3 00				
Third hands	"	"	1 81				
Back tenders	"	"	1 87				
Machine tenders	"	"	2 35, 3 00				
"	"	Hour	32½, 34½ cents	2 30	11, 13	65	8
Third hands	"	Day	1 87				
Others	"	"	1 50				
Back tenders	"	"	2 25				
Machine	"	"	3 75	2 48	11, 13	65	9
Third hands	"	"	2 00				
Fourth	"	"	1 65				
Paper makers	"	"	1 50, 1 75, 2 00, 3 00	2 09	10	59	10
"	"	"	2 04, 2 75	2 06	11, 13	65	11
Laborers	"	"	1 50				
Paper makers	"	"	1 65	1 62	11, 13	65	12
Back tenders	"	"	2 28½				
Beater engineers	"	"	2 30				
Finishers	"	"	1 75, 2 00				
Machine tenders	"	"	3 50	2 21	11, 13	65	13
Spare hands	"	"	1 92½				
Third	"	"	1 92½				
Fourth	"	"	1 50				
Paper makers	"	"	1 50, 1 75, 2 00, 3 25	2 21	12	72	14
"	"	"	1 31-2 75	1 70	8	52	15
"	"	"	1 50	1 50	10	50	16

at \$4.00 per week.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
XIII. MISCELLAN		
PAPER AND PAPER GOODS—Continued.		
Paper Makers—Continued.		
17	Mechanicville.....	International Brotherhood of Paper and Pulp Makers No. 118.....
18	Niagara Falls.....	" " 51.....
19	Piercefield.....	" " 65.....
20	Plattsburg.....	" " 140.....
21	Rock City Falls.....	" " 101.....
22	Sandy Hill and vicinity.....	" " 2.....
23	Ticonderoga.....	" " 13.....
24	Troy.....	" " 17.....
25	Watertown.....	" " 4.....
Pulp Workers.		
26	Cadyville.....	Pulp, Sulphite and Paper Mill Workers No. 30.....
27	Mechanicville.....	" " 28.....
28	Morrisonville.....	" " 54.....
29	Niagara Falls.....	" " 13.....
30	Palmer.....	" " 4.....
31	Piercefield.....	" " 47.....
32	Sandy Hill.....	" " 2.....
33	Ticonderoga.....	" " 9.....
34	Troy.....	" " 49.....
35	Watertown.....	" " 6.....
BARBERING.		
Barbers.		
36	Albany.....	Journeyman Barbers' International Union No. 106.....
37	Amsterdam.....	" " 65.....

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
BOUS—Continued.							
Back tenders.	M	Day	\$1 85	\$2 25	10-13	59-78	17
Beater engineers.	"	"	3 00				
Beater men.	"	"	1 85				
Calendar runners.	"	"	2 25				
Finishers.	"	"	2 25				
Machine tenders.	"	"	3 50	1 15			
Paper mill employees.	"	"	1 15				
Back tenders.	M	Hour	18 cents.				
Beater engineers.	"	"	27 "				
Beater men.	"	"	20 "				
Machine tenders.	"	"	27, 32 cents.	2 35	11, 13	65-66	18
Winder men.	"	"	16 cents.				
Beater men.	"	"	25 "				
Helpers.	"	"	16, 20 cents.				
Laborers.	"	"	15 cents.				
Paper makers.	"	"	33 "	†	10-12	60-72	19
Back tenders.	"	Day	2 00				
Machine.	"	"	3 50				
Pulp workers.	"	"	1 50				
Second hands.	"	"	1 50				
Paper makers.	"	"	1 40-2 60	1 76	10	59	21
	"	"	2 00-3 75				
Others.	"	"	1 50				
Back tenders.	"	"	2 00				
Beater boss.	"	"	2 75				
Finishers.	"	"	2 00	2 22	10, 11	60-65	23
Machine tenders.	"	"	3 25				
Third hands.	"	"	1 50				
Cutters, girls.	F	"	1 00				
Paper makers.	M	"	1 50, 1 75, 2 50, 3 00.				
	F	Week	8 00	1 00 1 88 1 33	11, 13	65	24
Back tenders.	M	Day	2 00				
Beater engineers.	"	"	3 00				
Helpers.	"	"	1 65				
Machine tenders.	"	"	3 50				
Third hands.	"	"	1 75	2 17	11, 13	65	25
Blacksmiths.	M	Day	1 78				
Firemen, day.	"	"	2 07				
night.	"	"	1 78				
Foremen, day.	"	"	2 20				
night.	"	"	2 20	1 62	10, 11, 13	60, 66, 78	26
Acid makers.	"	"	2 50				
Cookers.	"	"	2 50				
Others.	"	"	1 45-2 25				
Pulp workers.	"	"	1 50-1 78				
	"	"	1 57, 1 81.	1 58 1 73 1 66 1 00 1 61	11-13 10, 11 10-11 10-12	65-78 60, 66 59-65 60-72	28 29 30 31
	"	Hour	15-23 cents.				
	F	"	10 cents.				
Day workers.	M	Day	1 50-2 25.				
Paper mill workers.	"	Hour	15 cents.				
Pulp.	"	"	16, 17, 18 cents.	†	8-11	48-65	32
Freight men.	"	"	16, 17, 18 "				
Paper and pulp men.	"	"	16, 18 "				
Repair men.	"	"	15, 16, 18 cents.				
Pulp workers.	"	"	17 "				
Acid makers.	"	Day	1 50, 2 00, 3 00.	1 65 1 68	10 13	59 77, 78	34 35
Helpers and beatermen.	"	"	2 00				
	"	"	1 65				
Barbers.	M	Week	10 00, 12 00.	Average earnings per week.	11	60, 61	36
	"	Day	2 00.	\$10 58 12 00	10, 11	68, 69	37

reported.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION
XIII. MISCELLAN		
BARBERING—Continued.		
		Barbers—Continued.
38	Auburn.....	Journeyman Barbers' International Union No. 60.....
39	Ballston Spa.....	" " " 449.....
40	Batavia.....	" " " 396.....
41	Binghamton.....	" " " 156.....
42	Buffalo.....	" " " 141.....
43	Canandaigua.....	" " " 71.....
44	Cohoes.....	" " " 544.....
45	Corning.....	" " " 290.....
46	Dunkirk.....	" " " 109.....
47	Elmira.....	" " " 165.....
48	Fulton.....	Barbers' Independent Union.....
49	Geneva.....	Journeyman Barbers' International Union No. 78.....
50	Glens Falls.....	" " " 308.....
51	Gloversville.....	" " " 59.....
52	Gouverneur.....	" " " 445.....
53	Hornellsville.....	" " " 398.....
54	Ithaca.....	" " " 481.....
55	Jamestown.....	" " " 178.....
56	Johnstown.....	" " " 373.....
57	Kingston.....	" " " 534.....
58	Little Falls.....	" " " 264.....
59	Lockport.....	" " " 177.....
60	Mechanicville.....	" " " 529.....
61	Middletown.....	" " " 435.....
62	Newburgh.....	" " " 85.....
63	New York, Manhattan.....	" " " 223.....
64	" ".....	" " " 251.....
65	" Richmond.....	" " " 530.....
66	Niagara Falls.....	" " " 77.....
67	Norwich.....	" " " 334.....
68	Ogdensburg.....	" " " 425.....
69	Olean.....	" " " 29.....
70	Oneida.....	" " " 363.....
71	Oneonta.....	" " " 168.....
72	Oswego.....	" " " 303.....
73	Port Chester.....	" " " 477.....
74	Port Jervis.....	" " " 569.....
75	Poughkeepsie.....	" " " 332.....
76	Rochester.....	" " " 246.....
77	Rome.....	" " " 409.....
78	Schenectady.....	" " " 176.....
79	Seneca Falls.....	" " " 301.....
80	Syracuse.....	" " " 18.....
81	Tonawanda.....	" " " 227.....
82	Troy.....	" " " 150.....
83	Utica.....	" " " 103.....
84	Watertown.....	" " " 101.....
85	Watervliet.....	" " " 229.....
86	Waverly.....	" " " 286.....
87	Yonkers.....	" " " 486.....
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.		
		Harness Makers.
88	New York, Manhattan.....	Horse Collar Makers' Union.....
89	" ".....	International United Brotherhood of Leather Workers on Horse Goods No. 95.....
90	Rome.....	" " " 148.....
		Tanners and Curriers.
91	Little Falls.....	Amalgamated Leather Workers' Union of America No. 10.....

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per week.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
BOUS—Continued.							
Barbers.	M	Day	\$2 00 (average).....	\$12 00	10	63½	38
"	"	Week	12 00.....	12 00	15	93	39
"	"	"	12 00.....	12 00	11	70	40
"	"	Day	2 00.....	12 00	10½	65½	41
"	"	Week	10 00, 12 00.....	11 25	12	76	42
"	"	"	10 00.....	10 00	12	76	43
"	"	"	9 00, 12 00, 14 00.....	11 51	11	71	44
"	M	Week	13 50.....	13 50	12½	78	45
"	"	Day	2 00 (average).....	12 00	10	65	46
"	"	Week	10 00-15 00.....	12 00	10	65	47
"	"	"	10 00, 12 00.....	11 45	11½	69	48
"	"	"	12 00.....	12 00	10½	66	49
"	"	"	8 00-14 00.....	10 64	12½	79	50
"	"	"	12 00.....	12 00	11	70	51
"	"	"	12 00.....	12 00	12½	78½	52
"	"	"	12 00.....	12 00	10	65	53
"	"	"	11 00-16 00.....	12 35	10-11	64-69	54
"	"	"	10 00-13 00.....	11 69	11½	70	55
"	"	"	11 00.....	11 60	12	74	56
"	"	"	12 00.....	12 00	11½	71	57
"	"	"	12 00 (average).....	12 00	11	70	58
"	"	"	12 00.....	12 00	11½	72	59
"	"	"	12 00.....	12 00	12½	64	60
"	"	"	10 00-12 00.....	10 83	12½	77	61
"	"	"	10 00.....	10 00	11	69	62
"	"	"	11 00, 12 00.....	11 42	12½	92	63
"	"	"	7 00 and boards.....	11 99	11½	70½	64
"	"	"	10 00-12 00.....				
"	"	"	7 00, 8 00 and boardg.....	11 00	13½	84	65
"	"	"	12 00.....	12 00	13	81	66
"	"	"	10 00-13 00.....	11 92	11	69	67
"	"	"	10 00.....	10 00	12	75	68
"	"	"	12 00.....	12 00	10½	67	69
"	"	"	10 00, 12 00.....	10 50	11	69	70
"	"	"	10 00, 12 00, 13 00.....	11 26	12	75	71
"	"	Day	1 50, 1 75.....	9 79	11½	71	72
"	"	Week	12 00.....				
"	"	"	10 00-14 00.....	12 00	12	77	73
"	"	"	1 67-2 50.....	12 00	11	71	74
"	"	Day	13 00.....	12 05	11	70	75
"	"	Week	12 00.....	13 00	9½	63	76
"	"	"	12 00.....	12 00	11	70	77
"	"	"	12 00, 13 00.....	12 07	11	72	78
"	"	"	12 00.....	12 00	12	76	79
"	"	"	11 00, 12 00, 14 00.....	11 85	10½	66	80
"	"	"	12 00, 14 00, 15 00.....	13 46	12½	78	81
"	"	"	10 00.....	10 00	11	71	82
"	"	"	10 00-15 00.....	11 96	10½	67	83
"	"	Day	2 25.....	13 50	c	c	84
"	"	Week	12 00.....	12 00	12	76	85
"	"	"	12 00, 13 00, 14 00.....	13 22	11	70	86
"	"	"	11 00 (average).....	11 00	12	77½	87
				Average rate per day.			
Horse collar makers.	M	Piece	2 50 per day (average).....	\$2 50	a	a	88
Harness makers.	"	Day	2 00, 2 50, 2 75, 3 50.....	2 57	9	53	89
"	"	Piece	10 00 per week (average).....	1 67	10	59	90
Beam workers.	M	Week	11 00.....	1 80	10	59	91
Finishers.	"	"	9 75.....				
Machine shavers.	"	"	15 00.....				
Setters.	"	"	9 75.....				
Tackers.	"	"	8 00.....				

cBoard is reckoned at \$4.00 per week.

gBoard is reckoned at \$5.00 per week.

Table IV.—Continued.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
XIII. MISCELLAN		
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS—Continued.		
Tanners and Curriers—Continued.		
92	Olean.....	Amalgamated Leather Workers' Union of America No. 2.....
93	Salamanca.....	" " " 92.....
94	Sparrowbush.....	" " " 99.....
Trunk and Bag Workers.		
95	New York, Manhattan.....	Travelers' Goods and Leather Novelty Workers' International Union No. 19.....
GLASS AND GLASSWARE.		
Decorative Glass Workers.		
96	Buffalo.....	Amalgamated Glass Workers' International Association No. 51.....
97	New York, Manhattan.....	" " " 36.....
98	Rochester.....	" " " 47.....
Flint Glass Cutters and Workers.		
99	Buffalo.....	American Flint Glass Workers' Union No. 92.....
100	Lockport.....	" " " 42.....
101	New York, Brooklyn.....	" " " 1.....
102	" " Queens.....	" " " 69.....
103	" " ".....	" " " 18.....
104	Port Jervis.....	" " " 20.....
Glass Bevelers and Polishers.		
105	Buffalo.....	Amalgamated Glass Workers' International Association No. 35.....
106	New York, Manhattan.....	" " " 25.....
Glass Bottle Blowers.		
107	Binghamton.....	Glass Bottle Blowers' Association of United States and Canada No. 57.....
108	Olyde.....	" " " 32.....
109	Lancaster.....	" " " 37.....
110	New York, Brooklyn.....	" " " 52.....
111	" " Queens.....	" " " 16.....
112	Olean.....	" " " 44.....
113	Poughkeepsie.....	" " " 62.....
114	Rochester.....	" " " 26.....
Window Glass Workers.		
115	Cleveland.....	Amalgamated Window Glass Workers' Association of America.....
CEMENT AND CLAY PRODUCTS.		
Brick and Terra Cotta Workers.		
116	New York, Queens.....	International Brick, Tile and Terra Cotta Workers' Alliance No. 102.....
Cement Workers.		
117	Binnewater.....	Cement Workers' L. A. 1831 K. of L.....
118	Eddyville.....	" " 1832.....
119	Glens Falls.....	Cement Burners Union No. 8767 A. F. of L.....
120	Le Fevre Falls.....	Cement Workers' L. A. 3482 K. of L.....
121	Rosendale.....	" " 5271 ".....
122	Whiteport.....	" " 1102 ".....

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days	Weekly.	
BOUS—Continued.							
Tanners and curriers.....	M	Week...	\$9 00-15 60.....	\$2 23	10	60	92
Curriers.....	"	Day...	1 50, 2 52.....	2 10	10	60	93
Finishers.....	"	Week...	10 00.....	2 33	10	59	94
Laborers.....	"	"	7 50-9 00.....				
Machine shavers.....	"	Piece	18 00 per week (average).....				
Bag and case makers.....	M	Week...	15 00 (average).....	2 50	9	54	95
Cutters.....	M	Week...	18 00.....	2 68	9	54	96
Glassiers.....	"	"	15 00.....				
Decorative glass workers.....	"	"	18 00-25 00.....	3 32	9	49½	97
Apprentices.....	"	Day...	1 35.....	2 60	10	55	98
Ornamental glass workers.....	"	"	2 60, 2 75, 3 33.....				
Flint glass workers.....	M	Piece	2 50, 3 00 per day (average).....	2 62	10	55	99
"	"	"	5 00 per day (average).....	5 00	9	49½	100
"	"	"	3 00-6 00 per day (average).....	4 00	9	49½	101
Glass cutting.....	"	Week...	16 00.....	2 67	10	55	102
" blowing.....	"	Day...	2 40, 3 50, 4 50, 6 00.....	4 12	9	49½	103
Blowers.....	"	Piece	40 cents per hour (aver.).....	2 63	8	40-45	104
Gatherers.....	"	"	12 20 per week (average).....				
Pressers.....	"	"	18 25.....				
Apprentices.....	M	Week...	9 00-11 00.....	2 50	9	54	105
Glass bevelers.....	"	"	12 00-21 00.....				
Helpers and silverers.....	"	"	9 00-16 00.....	2 74	9	50	106
Scratch polishers.....	"	"	12 00-18 00.....				
Bevelers.....	"	Day...	3 00.....				
Polishers.....	"	"	2 50.....				
Silverers.....	"	"	2 50.....				
Glass bottle blowers.....	M	Hour	54 cents.....	†	8½	50½	107
Apprentices.....	"	Day...	2 00.....	†	8½	50½	108
Bottle blowers.....	"	"	3 50.....	3 03	8½	50½	109
"	"	Piece	6 00 per day (average).....	6 00	8½	42½, 51	110
"	"	"	6 00.....	6 00	8½	50½	111
"	"	"	5 00, 6 50 per day (average).....	6 21	8½	50½	112
"	"	"	3 00 per day (average).....	†	8½	50	113
"	"	"	6 00.....	6 00	8½	50½	114
Blowers.....	M	Week...	40 00 (average).....	5 39	7½	40	115
Cutters.....	"	"	22 00.....				
Flatteners.....	"	"	36 00.....				
Gatherers.....	"	"	28 00.....				
Terra cotta workers.....	M	Week...	14 00, 16 50, 20 00.....	2 89	9	50	116
Cement workers.....	M	Day...	1 40, 1 65, 1 85.....	1 65	10	60	117
"	"	"	1 50.....	1 50	10	60	118
Cement burners.....	"	"	1 87½.....	1 81	8	56	119
Helpers.....	"	"	1 75.....				
Cement workers.....	"	"	1 50, 1 75, 2 00.....	1 87	10	60	120
"	"	Piece	14 50, 16 00, 17 00 per w'k (av)	1 61	10	60	121
"	"	Day...	1 50-2 00.....	1 42	10	60	122
"	"	"	1 40, 1 50, 1 85.....				
" boys.....	"	"	1 25.....				

not reported.

Table IV.—Concluded.

No.	Locality.	TRADE AND ORGANIZATION.
XIII. MISCELLANEOUS.		
CEMENT AND CLAY PRODUCTS—Continued.		
		Modelers and Sculptors.
123	New York, Manhattan	Modelers and Sculptors League of America.....
124	"	Modelers and Sculptors Guild.....
		Plaster Material Workers.
125	Newburgh.....	Plaster Material Workers' Union No. 11877 A. F. of L.....
		Potters.
126	Buffalo.....	National Brotherhood of Operative Potters No. 78.....
OTHER DISTINCT TRADES.		
		Button Makers.
127	New York, Manhattan	Pearl Button Makers Union.....
128	Warsaw.....	Button Makers Protective Union No. 7181 A. F. of L.....
		Cemetery Workmen.
129	Albany.....	Cemetery Workmen's Union No. 11848 A. F. of L.....
		Diamond Workers.
130	New York, Manhattan and Brooklyn.....	Diamond Workers' Protective Union of America.....
		Fishermen and Oystermen.
131	Buffalo.....	International Longshoremen, Marine and Transport Workers' Asso. No. 468..
132	Dunkirk.....	" " " " 585..
133	"	" " " " 708..
		Florists and Gardeners.
134	Buffalo.....	Florists and Gardeners Union No. 10726 A. F. of L.....
		Iron Miners.
135	Mineville.....	Laborers' Protective Union No. 8079 A. F. of L.....
		Jewelry and Silverware Case Makers.
136	New York, Manhattan.....	Jewelry and Silverware Case Makers' Union No. 10449 A. F. of L.....
		Wool Pullers.
137	New York, Manhattan.....	Amalgamated Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen of North America No. 343...
MIXED EMPLOYMENT.		
138	Ballston Spa.....	Laborers' Protective Union No. 9576 A. F. of L.....
139	Batavia.....	Federal Labor Union No. 9736 A. F. of L.....
140	Bath.....	" " " " 11414
141	Buffalo.....	Laborers' Protective Union No. 11360 A. F. of L.....
142	Corinth.....	Federal Labor Union No. 9465, A. F. of L.....
143	Hens Falls.....	" " " " 8962
144	Hudson.....	Progress Assembly No. 2017, K. of L.....
145	Jamestown.....	Federal Labor Union No. 10334 A. F. of L.....
146	Penn Yan.....	" " " " 11661
147	Shortsville.....	" " " " 10883
148	Jtica.....	Laborers' Protective Union No. 7458 A. F. of L.....

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labor in Each Labor Organization on September 30, 1905.

Occupation.	Sex.	RATES OF WAGES.		Average earnings per day.	HOURS OF LABOR.		No.
		Unit.	Rates.		On first 5 days.	Weekly.	
EOUS—Concluded.							
Modelers and sculptors.....	M	Week	\$30 00-50 00.....	\$5 73	8	44	123
Modelers.....	"	"	30 00-50 00.....	6 39	8	44	124
Plaster material workers.....	M	Ho	16½ cents.....	1 65	10½	60	125
Potters.....	M	Day	2 00.....	3 38	9½	54½	126
".....	F	Piece	2 50-5 00 per day (average).....				
".....	"	"	2 50 per day (average).....	2 50			
Button makers.....	M	Piece	12 00 per week (average).....	1 93	10	59	127
".....	"	Week	8 00-14 00.....				
".....	"	Piece	1 48-2 73 per day (average).....	1 88	10½	59	128
Cemetery workmen.....	M	Day	2 00.....	2 00	10	59	129
Cutters and polishers.....	M	Week	24 00-60 00.....	7 49	9½	54	130
Setters.....	"	"	24 00-33 00.....				
Fishermen.....	M	Sharew'k	3 00 per day (average).....	3 00	10	70	131
".....	"	"	2 50.....	2 50	11	66	132
Fish dressers.....	"	Week	14 00.....	2 33	10	60	133
Florists and gardeners.....	M	Week	10 00-17 00.....	2 09	10	60	134
".....	"	Month	50 00, 60 00.....				
Drill runners.....	M	Day	2 50.....	1 97	10½	60	135
Mine foremen.....	"	"	2 45.....				
Muckers.....	"	"	1 75.....				
Pit foremen.....	"	"	3 15.....				
Surface men.....	"	"	1 50.....				
Case makers.....	M	Day	1 67-3 00 per day (average).....	2 45	9	53	136
Beamsters.....	M	Hour	22½ cents.....	2 35	8½, 9½	59-67	137
Loftmen and painters.....	"	"	20 ".....				
Pullers and cellarmen.....	"	"	25 ".....				
Laborers.....	M	Day	1 50.....	1 50	10	60	138
".....	"	"	1 75.....	1 75	9-10	54-60	139
".....	"	"	1 50.....	1 57	9	54	140
".....	"	Month	45 00, 70 00.....				
".....	"	Day	2 00.....	2 00	8	48	141
".....	"	"	1 50.....	1 50	10	59	142
".....	"	"	1 50.....	1 50	8	48	143
".....	"	Week	10 50, 14 00, 15 00.....	2 28	10	60	144
".....	"	Day	1 50, 1 60, 1 75.....	1 56	10	60	145
Common laborers.....	"	Hour	17½ cents.....	1 78	9	54	146
Excavators.....	"	"	17 ".....				
Hod carriers.....	"	"	20 ".....				
Lumber handlers.....	"	"	17½ ".....	1 82	10	59	147
Various.....	"	Day	1 50, 2 00, 2 50.....				
".....	"	Week	10 00, 12 00.....				
".....	"	Month	35 00.....	1 63	8-9-10	48-54-60	148
City laborers.....	"	Day	2 00.....				
Shop ".....	"	"	1 40, 1 50, 1 75.....				

TABLE V.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS OF ORGANIZED WAGE

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
I. BUILDING, STONE							
STONE WORKING.							
Bluestone Cutters.							
Kingston.....	M	35	10		25	25	
New York, Manhattan.....	"	280	200		80		75
Oxford.....	"	30			30		30
Saugerties.....	"	38	32		6		6
Total.....	M	383	242	63.2	141	25	111
Bluestone Cutters' Helpers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	30	2	6.7	28	6	22
Granite Cutters.							
Albany.....	M	64			64		
Batavia.....	"	27			27		27
Buffalo.....	"	35	5		30		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	53			53	23	30
New York, Manhattan.....	"	450	150		300	75	225
Olean.....	"	14			14		
Seneca Falls.....	"	4	1		3		2
Total.....	M	647	156	24.1	491	98	284
Machine Stone Workers and Hand Rubbers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	700	100	14.3	600		
Marble Cutters, Carvers and Setters.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	1,350		0.0	1,350		
Marble Cutters' Helpers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	300		0.0	300		
Marble Polishers, Rubbers and Sawyers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	757	10	1.3	747		5
Paving Block Cutters.							
Albion.....	M	100	100				
Holley.....	"	23	23				
Hulberton.....	"	47	47				
Medina.....	"	25	25				
Total.....	M	195	195	100.0			
Quarrymen.							
Albion.....	M	20	10		10	10	
Buffalo.....	"	59	1				
Holley.....	"	68	68				
Hulberton.....	"	100	100				
Total.....	M	247	179	72.5	10	10	
Sculptors and Carvers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	225	25	11.1	200	55	37
Stone Cutters.							
Albany.....	M	20			20	20	
Albion.....	"	130	125		5		5
Auburn.....	"	12	11		1		1
Binghamton.....	"	7			7		7
Buffalo.....	"	160	70		90	65	
Canajoharie.....	"	5	5				
Elmira.....	"	8			8		6
Glens Falls and vicinity.....	"	14	8		6		6
Ithaca.....	"	23			23		23
New York, Manhattan-Brooklyn.....	"	2,910	1,100		1,810		1,000
Niagara Falls.....	"	23			23		
Rochester.....	"	91	61		30		10
Rock Glen.....	"	14	14				

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WORKERS—(a) First Quarter (January, February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-70 days	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.
5		190 4,462 1,020 180		\$570 00 19,837 50 2,805 00 540 00	\$3 00 4 45 2 75 3 00		25			80
5		5,852	41.5	\$23,752 50	\$4 06	\$168 46	25	36		80
		850	30.4	\$2,380 00	\$2 80	\$85 00	6	22		
64		4,350 1,330		\$13,435 00 4,188 50	\$3 09 3 15			10	34	30
30		2,310 2,034		7,392 00 6,538 00	3 20 3 24				17	30
14		8,550 840		38,475 00 2,520 00	4 50 3 00		23 75		24	6
1		160		539 40	3 37				14	3
109		19,574	39.9	\$73,137 90	\$3 74	\$148 96	98	10	317	66
600		46,200	77.0	\$137,833 00	\$2 98	\$229 72			300	300
1,099	251	97,949	72.6	\$477,145 75	\$4 87	\$353 44				1,350
300		21,450	71.5	\$64,350 00	\$3 00	\$214 50			300	
392	350	66,146	88.5	\$259,502 75	\$3 92	\$347 39		5		742
		200		\$256 00	\$1 28		10			
		200	20.0	\$256 00	\$1 28	\$25 60	10			
108		9,755	48.8	\$53,652 50	\$5 50	\$268 26	40	15	14	131
		390 150 40		\$1,404 00 600 00 120 00	\$3 60 4 00 3 00		15	5 5 1		
25		260 3,485		910 00 13,940 00	3 50 4 00			7 65		25
2		356 252		1,121 40 907 20	3 15 3 60			5	1	2
810		1,219 88,675		4,266 50 399,037 50	3 50 4 50				23 1,000	810
23		1,610		5,796 00	3 80					23
20		2,030		7,855 00	3 87				10	20

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
I. BUILDING, STONE							
STONE WORKING—Continued.							
Stone Cutters—Continued.							
Syracuse.....	"	75	40	.....	35	15	20
Utica.....	"	7	4	.....	3	1	2
Yonkers.....	"	10	7	.....	3	.....	3
Total.....	M	3,509	1,445	41.2	2,064	101	1,083
Total—Stone Working.....	M	8,343	2,354	28.2	5,931	295	1,542
BUILDING AND PAVING TRADES.							
Asbestos Workers (Insulators).							
Buffalo.....	M	16	.....	.....	16	.....	8
New York, Manhattan.....	"	365	.....	.....	365	.....	.....
Total.....	M	381	.....	0.0	381	.....	3
Blasting Foremen.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	50	30	60.0	20	.....	.....
Bricklayers and Masons. (See also Stone Masons.)							
Albany.....	M	170	.....	.....	170	80	90
Albion.....	"	15	12	.....	3	2	1
Amsterdam.....	"	54	40	.....	14	8	.....
Auburn.....	"	65	30	.....	35	20	8
Batavia.....	"	29	.....	.....	29	24	.....
Binghamton.....	"	85	.....	.....	85	.....	85
Buffalo.....	"	310	156	.....	154	85	28
Canandaigua.....	"	37	20	.....	17	.....	.....
Carthage.....	"	9	7	.....	2	.....	2
Cohoes.....	"	24	14	.....	10	2	8
Corning.....	"	73	.....	.....	73	.....	.....
Cortland.....	"	16	4	.....	12	2	10
Elmira.....	"	60	50	.....	10	10	.....
Fulton.....	"	13	7	.....	6	4	2
Geneva.....	"	20	2	.....	18	14	4
Glens Falls.....	"	48	12	.....	36	.....	15
Gloversville.....	"	16	.....	.....	16	3	12
Herkimer and vicinity.....	"	15	10	.....	5	5	.....
Hornellsville.....	"	24	9	.....	15	.....	15
Hudson.....	"	34	22	.....	12	7	5
Ithaca.....	"	50	44	.....	6	6	.....
Jamestown.....	"	20	17	.....	3	3	.....
Kingston.....	"	32	.....	.....	32	32	.....
Little Falls.....	"	9	1	.....	8	5	2
Lockport.....	"	35	.....	.....	35	35	.....
Mechanicville.....	"	19	15	.....	4	4	.....
Middletown.....	"	39	6	.....	33	26	.....
Mount Morris.....	"	16	10	.....	6	2	4
Mount Vernon.....	"	74	.....	.....	74	74	.....
Newburgh.....	"	68	.....	.....	68	48	.....
New Rochelle.....	"	93	.....	.....	93	.....	58
New York, Bronx.....	"	346	.....	.....	346	346	.....
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	1,591	195	.....	1,396	261	796
New York, Manhattan.....	"	4,605	300	.....	4,305	2,825	1,360
New York, Manhattan-Bronx.....	"	266	40	.....	226	.....	226
New York, Queens.....	"	409	.....	.....	409	51	108
New York, Richmond.....	"	80	40	40	40
Niagara Falls.....	"	125	125	30
North Tonawanda.....	"	23	3	20	6	14
Norwich.....	"	30	30	8	22

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(a) First Quarter (January, February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.
		1,105		\$3,978 00	\$3 60		10	11	14	
		74		259 00	3 50		1	2		
		153		612 00	4 00				3	
880		99,799	48.4	\$440,806 60	\$4 42	\$213 57	26	101	1,057	880
3,493	601	367,775	62.0	\$1,532,817 00	\$4 17	\$258 44	205	189	1,988	3,549
13		1,016		\$2,777 00	\$2 73			7	6	3
365		26,360		81,056 00	3 07			20	180	165
78		27,376	71.9	\$83,833 00	\$3 06	\$220 03		27	186	168
20		1,500	75.0	\$6,000 00	\$4 00	\$300 00				20
		5,020		\$20,080 00	\$4 00			80	90	
		48		174 60	3 64		2	1		
6		520		2,106 00	4 05			8	6	
7		1,045		4,180 00	4 00		5	23		7
5		480		1,272 00	2 65		24		5	
		4,110		16,440 00	4 00			20	65	
41		6,099		24,396 00	4 00		19	66	28	41
17		1,275		4,462 50	3 50					17
		92		322 00	3 50				2	
		300		1,200 00	4 00		2	8		
73		5,295		18,029 25	3 40				33	40
		380		1,368 00	3 60		2	10		
		120		393 60	3 28		10			
		117		444 70	3 80		4	1	1	
		440		1,584 00	3 60		14	4		
21		1,952		7,905 60	4 05				15	21
1		555		2,007 75	3 62		3	12		1
		90		324 00	3 60		5			
		600		2,340 00	3 90			5	10	
		372		1,116 00	3 00			12		
		36		129 60	3 60		6			
		18		72 90	4 05		3			
		612		2,056 32	3 36		26	6		
1		220		792 00	3 60		5	1	2	
		700		2,520 00	3 60		35			
		48		194 40	4 05		4			
7		1,215		4,374 00	3 60			26		7
		182		728 00	4 00		2	1	3	
		740		3,090 00	4 18		74			
20		2,788		11,152 00	4 00			48		20
35		5,176		20,704 00	4 00			20	18	55
		6,916		36,878 40	5 33		160	186		
339		61,974		329,236 80	5 31		10	251	335	800
120		120,315		610,700 00	5 08		425	2,400	1,360	120
		6,790		36,160 00	5 33				228	
250		22,201		119,018 00	5 36			51	88	270
		1,200		4,800 00	4 00			40		
95		8,060		32,240 00	4 00			25	5	95
		692		2,768 00	4 00			6	14	
		1,077		3,231 00	3 00		8	22		

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Number.	Per cent.	Aggregate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
I. BUILDING, STONE							
BUILDING AND PAVING TRADES—Con.							
Bricklayers and Masons—Continued.							
Nyack.....	M	21	1	.....	20	.....	2
Ogdensburg.....	"	32	32	.....	.....	.....	.....
Olean.....	"	51	.....	.....	51	45	.....
Oneida.....	"	21	5	.....	16	11	5
Oneonta.....	"	25	4	.....	21	14	7
Ossining.....	"	28	2	.....	26	4	18
Oswego.....	"	54	40	.....	14	14	.....
Pekskill.....	"	32	.....	.....	32	24	8
Penn Yan.....	"	21	.....	.....	21	19	.....
Port Chester.....	"	65	.....	.....	65	.....	65
Port Jervis.....	"	14	1	.....	13	6	7
Poughkeepsie.....	"	60	15	.....	45	15	18
Rochester.....	"	520	5	.....	515	.....	405
Rome.....	"	40	20	.....	20	.....	20
Saranac Lake.....	"	15	.....	.....	15	.....	14
Saratoga Springs.....	"	60	3	.....	57	6	31
Schenectady.....	"	135	87	.....	48	18	30
Sloatsburg.....	"	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Syracuse.....	"	155	55	.....	100	100	.....
Tarrytown.....	"	80	32	.....	48	48	.....
Troy.....	"	62	.....	.....	62	50	12
Utica.....	"	145	45	.....	100	80	.....
Watertown.....	"	61	61	.....	.....	.....	.....
White Plains.....	"	50	8	.....	42	21	12
Yonkers.....	"	143	.....	.....	143	143	.....
Total.....	M	11,022	1,482	13.4	9,455	4,616	3,599
Caisson and Foundation Workers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	500	25	5.0	475	75	100
Carpenters and Joiners.							
Addison.....	M	12	.....	.....	12	.....	12
Albany.....	"	262	.....	.....	262	1	47
Alexandria Bay.....	"	45	.....	.....	45	.....	.....
Amsterdam.....	"	180	34	.....	146	.....	40
Auburn.....	"	289	5	.....	284	.....	30
Baldwinsville.....	"	24	12	.....	12	12	.....
Ballston Spa.....	"	33	8	.....	30	3	.....
Batavia.....	"	200	.....	.....	200	.....	140
Bath.....	"	20	12	.....	8	8	.....
Binghamton.....	"	155	25	.....	130	.....	.....
Blasdell.....	"	21	7	.....	14	.....	.....
Buffalo.....	"	1,773	723	.....	1,050	206	368
Canandaigua.....	"	60	.....	.....	60	.....	.....
Canastota.....	"	10	.....	.....	10	.....	.....
Cedarhurst.....	"	19	.....	.....	19	.....	19
Chautauqua.....	"	10	8	.....	7	3	2
Clayton.....	"	43	.....	.....	43	37	.....
Cohoes.....	"	53	6	.....	47	4	24
Cold Spring.....	"	24	18	.....	6	.....	.....
Corinth.....	"	45	.....	.....	45	1	9
Corning.....	"	150	.....	.....	150	.....	150
Cortland.....	"	70	15	.....	55	10	20
Depew and Lancaster.....	"	46	17	29	9
Dobbs Ferry.....	"	52	52	2	4
Dunkirk.....	"	29	29
Elmira.....	"	86	86	3	62
Fine View.....	"	10	8	2

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(a) First Quarter (January February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75	\$75 to \$149	\$150 to \$224	\$225 or more.
10	8	1,534		\$5,369 00	\$3 50				2	18
6		958		4,505 00	4 70		45			6
		287		974 50	3 65		11	3	2	
		320		960 00	3 00		14	7		
4		1,065		4,260 00	4 00		1	13	8	4
		171		547 20	3 20		14			
		1,040		3,640 00	3 50			24	8	
2		455		1,638 00	3 60		19			2
		3,250		13,000 00	4 00				65	
		292		1,051 20	3 60		6	7		
12		1,710		6,840 00	4 00			33		12
110		28,568		114,272 00	4 00				405	110
		600		2,100 00	3 50			20		
	1	630		1,890 00	3 00			11	3	1
20		2,925		11,846 25	4 05		1	5	31	20
		1,296		4,184 00	3 23		18	30		
		1,296		6,160 00	4 00		100			
		1,248		5,241 60	4 20			48		
		1,056		4,224 00	4 00		28	24		
20		2,980		10,728 00	3 60		80			20
9		1,380		4,760 00	3 50		21	12		9
		3,575		15,730 00	4 40			143		
1,231	9	326,450	34.5	\$1,553,912 17	\$4 76	\$164 35	1,216	3,713	2,830	1,696
300		28,500	60.0	\$85,500 00	\$3 00	\$180 00	75	100		300
		454		\$1,115 00	\$2 46			12		
214		17,357		46,557 90	2 68		1	47	205	9
45		2,870		7,175 00	2 50				45	
106		9,757		24,059 70	2 47			65	75	6
254		20,930		52,316 50	2 50			35	249	
		300		712 50	2 38		12			
27		2,072		4,432 00	2 14		4	12	14	
60		10,500		23,625 00	2 25			140	60	
		192		384 00	2 00		8			
130		8,450		20,280 00	2 40				130	
14		840		2,268 00	2 70				14	
476		56,771		169,894 25	2 99			444	209	397
60		4,310		10,308 75	2 39				60	
10		770		1,559 25	2 03				10	
		741		2,593 50	3 50			19		
2		260		587 00	2 26		4	2	1	
6		1,296		2,916 00	2 25		37		6	
19		2,501		6,534 00	2 61		4	23	20	
6		378		1,039 50	2 75				6	
19	16	3,137		7,783 80	2 48		1	9	26	9
		6,300		14,800 00	2 35			150		
25		2,925		7,312 50	2 50		10	20	25	
	20	2,070		4,779 00	2 31			9	20	
46		3,351		10,892 13	3 25			3	49	
29		1,914		4,851 00	2 53			3	26	
21		4,239		10,494 00	2 48		3	62	21	
2		154		300 00	1 95				2	

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
I. BUILDING, STONE							
BUILDING AND PAVING TRADES—Con.							
Carpenters and Joiners—Continued.							
Fishkill-on-Hudson.....	M	25	4		21	9	8
Port Edward.....	"	25			25		
Freeport.....	"	14			14		1
Fulton.....	"	16	11		5	5	
Geneva.....	"	64			64		10
Glen Cove.....	"	150			150		75
Glens Falls.....	"	100			100		35
Gloversville.....	"	99			99		9
Gowanda.....	"	12			12		6
Great Neck.....	"	98			98	18	20
Herkimer.....	"	60			55	45	
Hicksville.....	"	9	1		8	1	6
Hudson.....	"	52	47		5	2	1
Ilion.....	"	48			48		
Irvington.....	"	45			45		1
Islip.....	"	70			70		
Ithaca.....	"	153	4		149		103
Jamestown.....	"	64	9		55		55
Johnstown.....	"	39	1		38	2	11
Kingston.....	"	61	5		56	56	
Lindenhurst.....	"	28			28		2
Little Falls.....	"	55	2		53	24	29
Lockport.....	"	115	34		76	20	15
Malone.....	"	20	5		15		15
Mamaroneck.....	"	36	7		29		28
Mechanicville.....	"	28			28	28	
Middletown.....	"	98	3		95		
Millbrook.....	"	25			25	15	10
Moravia.....	"	10	10				
Mount Kisco.....	"	38			38		5
Mount Vernon.....	"	134	24		110	3	14
Newark.....	"	12	3		9		1
Newburgh.....	"	173			173		173
New Rochelle.....	"	218	1		204	2	141
New York, Bronx.....	"	650	169		481	8	45
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	2,093	78		2,015	110	919
New York, Manhattan.....	"	6,709	755		5,954	375	2,330
New York, Queens.....	"	608	42		566	91	347
New York, Richmond.....	"	252	31		221	27	5
Niagara Falls.....	"	321			321		115
North Tonawanda.....	"	113	2		111		35
Norwich.....	"	80			80		29
Nyack.....	"	63			63		63
Ogdensburg.....	"	118			118		6
Olean.....	"	68	12		56	38	18
Oneida.....	"	54	2		52		
Oneonta.....	"	11			11		
Ossining.....	"	73	2		71	4	23
Oswego.....	"	144	4		140	11	28
Peekskill.....	"	90			90	20	70
Penn Yan.....	"	63	2		61		
Perry.....	"	25			25	4	17
Pleasantville.....	"	32			32		
Port Chester.....	"	160			160		
Port Jefferson.....	"	25	2		23		13
Port Jervis.....	"	74	14		60		60
Poughkeepsie.....	"	180			180		116
Rochester.....	"	607	3		604	1	69

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(a) First Quarter (January, February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75	\$75 to \$149	\$150 to \$224	\$225 or more.
4		819		\$2,047 50	\$2 50		9	8	4	
25		1,925		4,600 75	2 39			5	20	
13		963		2,761 50	2 87			1	11	2
		30		67 50	2 25		5			
54		4,248		9,391 48	3 21			26	38	
75		8,025		24,075 00	3 00			75		75
65		5,375		14,512 50	2 70			35	65	
90		6,058		15,266 16	2 52			9	90	
6		762		2,136 00	2 80			6		6
60		4,932		17,262 00	3 50			38		60
10		1,730		4,325 00	2 50		45		10	
1		323		991 00	3 07		1	5	2	
2		203		485 00	2 39		2	2	1	
48		3,696		9,240 00	2 50				48	
44		3,021		9,818 03	3 25				45	
70		4,200		12,600 00	3 00				70	
46		8,004		19,702 00	2 46			103	46	
		1,905		4,312 50	2 26		40	15		
25		1,970		4,907 07	2 49		2	13	22	1
		522		1,373 50	2 63		56			
26		1,927		5,476 25	2 84			2	22	4
		1,430		3,575 48	2 50		24	26	3	
41		3,832		10,143 90	2 65		20	15	41	
		750		1,500 00	2 00			15		
1		1,167		3,501 00	3 00			28		1
		580		1,400 00	2 50		28			
95		6,100		15,502 50	2 54			21	74	
		886		2,215 00	2 50		15	10		
		2,736		8,208 00	3 00			5		33
33		7,546		26,601 81	3 52		3	4	10	93
93		616		1,283 91	2 08			6	3	
8		8,996		24,739 00	2 75			173		
		10,752		35,305 77	3 28		1	12	147	44
61		34,687		143,821 37	4 15			42	14	425
172	256	110,141		440,322 00	4 00		110	100	809	996
988		331,992		1,483,428 87	4 47		62	370	1,375	4,147
3,205	44	27,351		95,687 75	3 50			210	273	83
128		15,125		48,388 50	3 20		12	20	17	172
189		19,312		54,258 40	2 81			115	200	6
206		6,805		16,581 00	2 44			75	35	1
79		4,809		11,242 50	2 34			40	40	
31		2,457		7,371 00	3 00			63		
		7,917		18,163 25	2 29			6	112	
112		1,563		4,130 25	2 64		38	18		
		4,004		9,009 00	2 25				52	
52		847		1,694 00	2 00				11	
11		4,112		12,336 00	3 00		4	5	62	
44		8,556		19,251 00	2 25		38	19	83	
101		4,160		12,480 00	3 00			20	70	
		4,100		8,200 00	2 00			41	20	
61		1,135		2,275 00	2 00		4	20	1	
3	1	2,464		6,776 00	2 75				32	
32		12,320		40,040 00	3 25					160
160		1,134		2,835 00	2 50			13	10	
10		3,120		6,825 00	2 19			60		
		10,644		29,803 20	2 80			44	136	
64		43,234		121,055 20	2 80			70	534	
534										

WORKING, ETC.—Continued.

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners report- ing.	THIRSDAY IDLE.		NUMBERS			
			Num- ber.	Per cent.	Aggre- gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.	
I. BUILDING, STONE								
BUILDING AND PAVING TRADES—Con.								
Carpenters and Joiners—Continued.								
Rome.....	M	106	10	96	76			
Rye.....	"	32		32	6			
Salamanca.....	"	41	10	31	27			
Sandy Hill.....	"	40	5	35	15			
Saranac Lake.....	"	80		80	35			
Saratoga Springs.....	"	160	40	120				
Schenectady.....	"	208		208	48			
Seneca Falls.....	"	25		25				
Silver Creek.....	"	12	5	7	3			
Silver Springs.....	"	15		15				
Sloatsburg.....	"	124		124				
Suffern.....	"	85						
Syracuse.....	"	585		585	25			
Tarrytown.....	"	68		68	45			
Ticonderoga.....	"	19	4	15	8	3		
Troy.....	"	250		250	50			
Tupper Lake.....	"	38	15	9	3	1		
Utica.....	"	311	61	250				
Warwick.....	"	15		15	5	5		
Watertown.....	"	108		108				
White Plains.....	"	290		290				
Whiteboro.....	"	29		29	11	8		
Yonkers.....	"	447	197	250	1	97		
Total.....	M	21,596	2,524	11.7	18,950	1,267	6,432	
Cement Masons.								
New York, all boroughs.....	M	211		0.0	211		191	
Derrickmen, Riggers and Pointers.								
New York, Manhattan.....	M	525	175	33.3	350		350	
Double Drum Hoister Runners.								
New York, Manhattan.....	M	150		0.0	150	12	15	
Dredgemen Steam Shovel Men, Etc.								
Buffalo.....	M	142	126	88.7	16			
Electrical Workers.								
Albany.....	M	81	1	80				
Auburn.....	"	15		15				
Binghamton.....	"	47		47				
Buffalo.....	"	110	20	90	40			
Cortland.....	"	18		18				
Elmira.....	"	80	2	78	20	9		
Hornellsville.....	"	10	2	8				
Ithaca.....	"	21		21				
Jamestown.....	"	50		50	25			
Kingston.....	"	11		11	1	2		
Middletown.....	"	18		18		2		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	1,800		1,800	450			
Niagara Falls.....	"	20		20				
Olean.....	"	18		18				
Oneonta.....	"	17		17				
Oswego.....	"	30		30				
Port Chester.....	"	15		15		5		
Poughkeepsie.....	"	17	2	15				
Rochester.....	"	107		107	2			
Schenectady.....	"	110		110	3			

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(a) First Quarter (January, February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

WORKING, ETC.—Continued.

20		5,226		\$11,758 50	\$2 25			76	20	.....
26		2,282		7,416 50	3 25				6	26
4		1,010		2,448 00	2 42		27		4	
10	10	2,100		5,150 00	2 45			15	10	10
45		4,425		11,550 00	2 61			35	45	.....
120		9,240		23,100 00	2 50				120	.....
160		13,054		39,594 00	3 03			46	142	20
25		1,870		4,120 00	2 20			5	20	.....
4		363		778 70	2 15		3		4	.....
15		1,141		2,331 03	2 04			2	13	.....
124		9,548		25,949 00	2 72				85	39
540		42,455		101,892 00	2 40			25	540	.....
23		3,082		10,110 60	3 28			45	23	.....
4		547		1,287 75	2 35		8	3	4	.....
200		17,050		47,740 00	2 80			50	200	.....
5		453		1,299 00	2 87		3	1	2	3
250		19,250		50,531 25	2 63				250	.....
5		741		1,956 50	2 64		5	5	5	.....
108		6,820		18,106 00	2 65				108	.....
290		20,200		63,721 00	3 15				140	150
10		1,245		3,317 25	2 66		3	16	10	.....
152		15,134		53,268 75	3 52			1	130	119
10,904	347	1,110,073	58.6	\$3,822,297 51	\$3 44	\$201 70	652	3,389	7,812	7,097
20		7,799	37.0	\$38,715 60	\$4 96	\$183 49			191	20
		12,250	35.0	\$42,875 00	\$3 50	\$122 50		350		.....
123		9,402	62.7	\$29,904 36	\$3 18	\$199 36	12	15	55	68
16		1,232	77.0	\$6,330 00	\$5 14	\$395 62				16
66	14	6,335		\$16,184 48	\$2 55				72	8
15		1,155		2,887 50	2 50				15	.....
47		3,619		8,085 00	2 23			6	41	.....
50		5,410		15,930 00	2 94			40		50
18		1,386		3,046 75	2 20			2	16	.....
49		4,552		11,328 20	2 49		20	9	49	.....
7	1	629		1,332 50	2 12			1	6	1
21		1,580		3,687 25	2 33			1	20	.....
25		2,525		6,012 50	2 38		25		25	.....
8		706		1,670 25	2 37		1	2	8	.....
16		1,328		3,320 00	2 50			2	16	.....
1,350		108,675		367,950 00	3 39			600	200	1,000
20		1,505		4,515 00	3 00				5	15
18		1,396		3,465 00	2 48				18	.....
17		1,309		2,643 67	2 02				17	.....
30		2,310		5,775 00	2 50				30	.....
10		1,035		2,730 00	2 64				10	5
15		1,155		2,926 00	2 53				14	1
68	37	8,638		23,427 00	2 71			4	54	49
107		8,395		22,085 25	2 63			15	95	.....

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.

I. BUILDING, STONE							
BUILDING AND PAVING TRADES—Con.							
Electrical Workers—Continued.							
Syracuse.....	M	74			74		
Troy.....	"	135			135		
Utica.....	"	10			10		
Watertown.....	"	31	1		30		
Total.....	M	2,845	28	1.0	2,817	46	513
Electrical Workers (Cable Splicers).							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	54	5	9.3	49	11	
Electrical Workers (Linemen).							
Auburn.....	M	70			70		
Buffalo.....	"	174	98		76		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	128			128		
Rochester.....	"	108			108		
Saratoga Springs.....	"	40			40		
Syracuse.....	"	130			130	4	
Utica.....	"	75			75		
Total.....	M	725	98	13.5	627	4	
Elevator Constructors and Millwrights.							
Buffalo.....	M	130			130		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	105	5		100		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	750			750		
Niagara Falls.....	"	42			42		
Total.....	M	1,027	5	0.5	1,022		
Framers.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	500	100	20.0	400		
Gilders.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	78	6	7.7	72		
House Shorers and Movers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	325	25	7.7	300	300	
Housesmiths and Bridgemen.							
Albany and Troy.....	M	200	10		190		40
Buffalo.....	"	149	26		123		33
New York, Manhattan.....	"	2,800	1,000		1,800		400
Niagara Falls.....	"	18			18		12
Rochester.....	"	60	4		56		16
Syracuse.....	"	27			27		14
Total.....	M	3,254	1,040	32.0	2,214		515
Lathers.							
Auburn.....	M	7			7	3	3
Buffalo.....	"	54			54		29
Mount Vernon-New Rochelle.....	"	13			13		13
Niagara Falls.....	"	11			11		
Rochester.....	"	52			52		32
Schenectady.....	"	10			10		
Syracuse.....	"	28			28		
Troy.....	"	17			17	14	3
Utica.....	"	15			15		15
Yonkers.....	"	22	5		17		17
Total.....	M	229	5	2.2	224	17	112
Lathers (Metal).							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	600		0.0	600		

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(a) First Quarter (January, February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.
74		5,665		\$16,995 00	\$3 00				3	71
129	6	10,320		26,281 25	2 55				129	6
10		770		1,848 00	2 40				10	
30		2,310		5,775 00	2 50				30	
2,200	58	182,708	64.9	\$559,900 60	\$3 06	\$198 76	46	682	883	1,206
34	4	2,980	27.1	\$11,496 00	\$3 86	\$234 61		11		38
70		5,390		\$13,475 00	\$2 50				70	
76		5,548		13,870 00	2 50				76	
128		9,472		27,161 00	2 87				128	
108		8,316		24,312 75	2 92				83	25
40		3,085		7,637 50	2 48				40	
126		9,798		24,957 00	2 55		4		120	6
75		5,715		13,590 25	2 38				75	
623		47,324	75.5	\$125,003 50	\$2 64	\$199 37	4		592	31
130		7,800		\$20,080 00	\$2 57				130	
100		6,667		30,003 75	4 50					100
750		48,000		180,000 00	3 75				375	375
42		3,200		9,600 00	3 00				2	40
1,022		65,667	64.3	\$239,683 75	\$3 65	\$234 52			507	515
400		27,000	67.5	\$108,000 00	\$4 00	\$270 00				400
72		5,544	77.0	\$19,500 25	\$3 52	\$270 84				72
		7,800	26.0	\$22,230 00	\$2 85	\$74 10	264	36		
150		12,750		\$38,612 50	\$3 03			40	50	100
90		8,217		32,868 00	4 00				33	90
1,400		115,300		505,350 00	4 38				100	1,700
6		1,032		3,492 00	3 38				18	
40		3,656		14,624 00	4 00			16		40
13		1,405		5,620 00	4 00				14	13
1,699		142,360	64.3	\$600,566 50	\$4 22	\$271 25		56	215	1,943
1		241		\$518 65	\$2 15		4	2	1	
25		2,795		6,987 50	2 50			29	25	
		611		2,291 25	3 75				13	
11		770		2,310 00	3 00				11	
20		2,898		7,980 00	2 75		5	17	30	
10		615		1,537 50	2 50				10	
28		1,935		4,837 50	2 50				28	
		248		558 00	2 25		14	3		
		810		1,913 00	2 36			15		
		578		1,994 44	3 45			17		
95		11,501	51.3	\$30,927 84	\$2 69	\$138 07	23	83	118	
600		40,400	67.4	\$166,657 50	\$4 13	\$277 76				600

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBERS		
			Number.	Per cent.	Aggregate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
I. BUILDING, STONE							
BUILDING AND PAVING TRADES—Con.							
Lathers (Wood).							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	275			275		55
New York, Manhattan-Bronx.....	"	385			385		285
Total.....	M	660		0.0	660		440
Painters and Decorators.							
Albany.....	M	135			135		35
Alexandria Bay.....	"	25	12		13	13	
Amsterdam.....	"	22			22		22
Auburn.....	"	150	30		120	35	85
Baldwinsville.....	"	9			9		8
Ballston Spa.....	"	16	11		5	5	
Batavia.....	"	46			46		17
Binghamton.....	"	108	2		106		106
Buffalo.....	"	374	90		284	47	109
Canandaigua.....	"	28			28		16
Cohoes.....	"	34	25		9		
Corinth.....	"	9			9		3
Corning.....	"	51	1		50	15	18
Cortland.....	"	26			26		
Dobbs Ferry.....	"	33			33	23	10
Dunkirk.....	"	12	5		7		
Elmira.....	"	40			40		40
Geneva.....	"	40	2		38		28
Glen Cove.....	"	74			74		
Glens Falls.....	"	36	15		21		
Gloversville.....	"	21			21		21
Gouverneur.....	"	8			8		7
Great Neck.....	"	35			35		35
Herkimer.....	"	15			15	15	
Hornellsville.....	"	21			21	18	3
Hion and vicinity.....	"	7			7	1	4
Irvington.....	"	27			27	4	11
Jelip.....	"	34					
Ithaca.....	"	85			85	15	70
Jamestown.....	"	78	18		60		60
Johnstown.....	"	27			27	17	10
Kingston.....	"	52	4		48	43	5
Lockport.....	"	50			50		
Mechanicville.....	"	30			30	29	
Middletown.....	"	31	12		19		12
Millbrook.....	"	8	3		5	1	1
Moravia.....	"	15					
Mount Vernon.....	"	93			93	93	
Newburgh.....	"	89			89	59	30
New Rochelle.....	"	4			4	1	3
New York, Bronx.....	"	300			300	150	120
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	1,724	529		1,195	244	592
New York, Manhattan.....	"	5,904	1,383		4,465	785	2,023
New York, Queens.....	"	269	31		238	4	99
New York, Richmond.....	"	91			91	91	
Niagara Falls.....	"	102			102		
North Tonawanda.....	"	40			40	38	
Norwich.....	"	26			26		
Nyack.....	"	31	15		16	16	
Ogdensburg.....	"	27			27		27
Olean.....	"	39	6		33	23	8
Oneida.....	"	27			27		

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905 — *Appendix.* *251

(a) First Quarter (January, February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

WORKING, ETC.—Continued.

220		17,105		\$82,104 00	\$4 80				55	220
		16,555		82,775 00	5 00				385	
220		33,660	51.0	\$164,879 00	\$4 90	\$249 82			440	220
100		8,530		\$21,325 00	\$2 50			35	100	
		158		354 00	2 27		13			
		1,058		2,376 00	2 25			22		
		4,100		10,280 00	2 51		35	85		
1		469		1,055 25	2 25			9		
		60		144 00	2 40		5			
29		2,395		5,748 75	2 40		17		29	
		5,512		13,540 80	2 46			106		
88	40	15,198		44,059 00	2 90			156	30	98
12		1,404		3,159 00	2 25		16		12	
		608		1,520 00	2 50				9	
9		548		1,366 50	2 50			3	6	
6		2,115		4,759 95	2 25		15	18	17	
17		1,820		3,920 00	2 15			18	8	
26		809		2,629 25	3 25		23		10	
		539		1,212 75	2 25				7	
7		1,600		3,740 00	2 34			40		
10		2,163		4,594 50	2 12			31	7	
74		4,736		14,208 00	3 00				74	
21		1,260		2,745 00	2 18			21		
		630		1,312 50	2 08		21			
1		360		797 50	2 22		2	5	1	
		1,365		4,477 20	3 28			35		
		240		552 00	2 30		15			
		444		972 00	2 19		18	3		
2		337		758 25	2 25		1	6		
12		1,289		4,193 18	3 25		4	11	11	1
		3,325		7,181 25	2 16		15	70		
		2,160		5,076 00	2 35			60		
		768		1,728 00	2 25		17	10		
		1,000		2,500 00	2 50		43	5		
50		3,500		8,750 00	2 50				50	
1		367		956 25	2 61		29		1	
7		922		2,317 50	2 51			12	7	
3		299		681 50	2 28		1	1	3	
		2,418		7,737 60	3 20			93		
		3,094		8,508 50	2 75		59	30		
		159		521 52	3 28		1	1	2	
30		8,955		36,288 30	4 05		150		120	30
359		53,921		161,406 23	2 99		82	754	351	8
1,565	92	204,804		632,443 59	3 09		795	1,363	710	1,597
132	3	12,836		38,666 58	3 01		4	73	156	6
		546		1,519 50	2 78		91			
102		7,701		19,984 00	2 59				89	13
1	1	536		1,463 25	2 73		38		1	1
26		1,780		3,763 50	2 11			16	10	
		416		1,144 00	2 75		16			
		1,215		2,430 00	2 00			27		
2		793		1,863 00	2 35		31		1	1
27		2,079		4,677 75	2 25				27	

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
I. BUILDING, STONE							
BUILDING AND PAVING TRADES—Con.							
Painters and Decorators—Continued.							
Oneonta.....	M	18			18	16	
Ossining.....	"	30			30		25
Oswego.....	"	68	13		55		35
Peekskill.....	"	35	14		21	10	11
Penn Yan.....	"	26			26		2
Port Chester.....	"	78			78		45
Port Jervis.....	"	36			36	26	10
Poughkeepsie.....	"	92			92	75	14
Rochester.....	"	200			200		1
Salamanca.....	"	24	6		18	18	
Saratoga Springs.....	"	95	29		66	32	12
Schenectady.....	"	85			85		35
Seneca Falls.....	"	21	1		20	12	5
Suffern.....	"	48			48		
Syracuse.....	"	375	30		345		340
Tarrytown.....	"	42	2		40	2	25
Troy.....	"	195			195		195
Utica.....	"	80			80		80
Waterford.....	"	16	5		11	10	
Watertown.....	"	3			3	3	
Watertown.....	"	25			25		13
White Plains.....	"	80			80		80
Yonkers.....	"	150	75		75		
Total.....	M	12,400	2,369	19.1	9,926	1,989	4,566
Paper Hangers.							
Albany.....	M	48			48		38
Buffalo.....	"	74			74		74
New York, Manhattan.....	"	143	70		73		73
Rochester.....	"	68			68		28
Utica.....	"	40			40	25	
Total.....	M	373	70	18.8	303	25	213
Parquet Floor Layers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	72	3	4.2	69	69	
Pavers and Rammermen.							
Buffalo.....	M	73	73				
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	123	56		67	67	
New York, Manhattan.....	"	364	334		30	30	
Rochester.....	"	28	10		18	4	9
Total.....	M	588	473	80.4	115	101	9
Pipe Calkers and Tappers.							
Buffalo.....	M	42			42		
New York, all boroughs.....	"	233	136		97		
Total.....	M	275	136	49.5	139		
Plasterers.							
Buffalo.....	M	93	4		89	68	21
Lockport.....	"	10			10		
New York, Bronx.....	"	252	63		189		189
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	700			700		300
New York, Manhattan.....	"	3,529	75		3,454	1,180	154
Niagara Falls.....	"	30			30		10
Olean.....	"	8	8				
Syracuse.....	"	47			47		42
Tonawanda.....	"	7			7	3	4
Total.....	M	4,676	150	3.2	4,526	1,251	720

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905 — *Appendix.* *253

(a) First Quarter (January, February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

WORKING, ETC.—Continued.

2		518		\$1,165 50	\$2 25		16		2	
5		1,350		4,050 00	3 00			25	5	
20		3,390		6,892 50	2 03			35	20	
		662		1,820 50	2 75		10	11		
22	2	1,678		3,521 00	2 10			20	6	
30	3	4,015		12,135 00	3 02			32	43	3
		1,196		2,609 32	2 26		26	10		
3		1,985		4,962 50	2 50		75	14	3	
199		15,371		43,194 25	2 81			1	175	24
		216		496 80	2 30		18			
22		2,933		7,385 28	2 52		32	12	22	
50		5,060		12,953 60	2 56			35	50	
3		638		1,393 50	2 18		12	5	3	
48		2,880		7,920 00	2 75				48	
5		10,585		29,282 00	2 77			340		5
13		2,269		7,374 25	3 25		2		25	13
		6,150		17,220 00	2 80			195		
		2,400		6,337 50	2 64			80		
1		337		758 25	2 25		10		1	
		18		36 00	2 00		3			
12		1,470		3,276 00	2 23			13	12	
		3,920		12,857 60	3 28				80	
75		5,062		15,187 50	3 00				75	
3,230	141	447,438	45.1	\$1,310,327 05	\$2 93	\$132 01	1,761	3,947	2,419	1,799
10		2,252		\$7,853 00	\$3 49				48	
		2,664		11,988 00	4 50				74	
		2,920		11,680 00	4 00				73	
40		4,536		13,608 00	3 00				28	40
15		1,755		5,865 00	3 34			25		15
65		14,127	46.6	\$50,994 00	\$3 61	\$168 30		25	223	55
		1,139	16.5	\$5,123 25	\$4 50	\$74 25	69			
		500		\$2,271 68	\$4 54		52	15		
		527		2,585 60	4 91		5	25		
5		791		1,494 62	1 89		5	13		
5		1,818	15.8	\$6,351 90	\$3 49	\$55 23	62	53		
19	23	3,533		\$6,360 00	\$1 80			19	23	
	97	8,651		28,055 50	3 24					97
19	120	12,184	87.6	\$34,415 50	\$2 82	\$247 59		19	23	97
		2,004		\$8,016 00	\$4 00		38	45	6	
10		770		3,080 00	4 00					10
		9,828		54,054 00	5 50					189
400		44,800		224,000 00	5 00				100	600
2,115	5	190,675		1,098,922 75	5 74		4	1,188	14	2,248
20		1,940		7,760 00	4 00				10	20
		2,220		8,880 00	4 00				38	5
5		180		648 00	3 60		3	4		
2,550	5	252,417	55.7	\$1,400,360 75	\$5 55	\$309 40	45	1,241	168	3,072

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-20 days.	30-50 days.

I. BUILDING, STONE							
BUILDING AND PAVING TRADES—Con.							
Plumbers, Gas and Steam Fitters and Helpers.							
Albany.....	M	66			66	16	17
Amsterdam.....	"	13			13	3	2
Auburn.....	"	35			35		10
Batavia.....	"	12			12		
Binghamton.....	"	30			30		10
Buffalo.....	"	230	30		200	10	50
Corning.....	"	8			8	1	
Cortland.....	"	10			10		4
Dunkirk.....	"	6			6		
Elmira.....	"	33			33		2
Geneva.....	"	18			18		
Glens Falls.....	"	28			28		16
Gloversville.....	M	11			11		8
Hornellsville.....	"	8			8		
Ithaca.....	"	28			28		
Jamestown.....	"	12			12	1	
Kingston.....	"	20			20		6
Little Falls.....	"	21			21		
Lockport.....	"	18			18	1	4
Middletown.....	"	19	1		18		1
Mount Vernon.....	"	30			30		
Newburgh.....	"	20			20		
New Rochelle.....	"	20			20		
New York, Bronx.....	"	50			50		50
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	57	6		51		20
New York, Manhattan.....	"	1,260			1,260		
New York, Manhattan-Bronx.....	"	1,500			1,500		
New York, Richmond.....	"	43			43		
Niagara Falls.....	"	30			30	2	
Olean.....	"	14			14		
Oswego.....	"	14	1		13		
Peekskill.....	"	12			12		
Plattsburg.....	"	19			19		1
Poughkeepsie.....	"	33	2		31		
Rochester.....	"	190	3		187		
Rome.....	"	13	1		12	1	1
Salamanca.....	"	12	1		11		
Saratoga Springs.....	"	31	4		27		2
Schenectady.....	"	45			45		6
Suffern.....	"	6	2		4		1
Syracuse.....	"	167	15		152		2
Tarrytown.....	"	28	2		26		3
Tonawanda.....	"	10			10		
Troy.....	"	73	18		55		
Utica.....	"	80			80		
Watertown.....	"	14			14		
White Plains.....	"	32			32	2	
Total.....	M	4,429	86	1.9	4,343	37	216
Polishers and Varnishers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	274	2	0.7	272	3	263
Range Mounters, Setters and Kitchen Out-fitters.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	132	17	12.9	115		

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905 — Appendix. *255

(a) First Quarter (January, February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
50-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75	\$75 to \$149	\$150 to \$224	\$225 or more.
33		3,603		\$12,610 50	\$3 50			33		33
8		745		2,199 50	2 95		1	4		6
25		2,425		7,275 00	3 00				2	2
10	2	930		2,604 70	2 80				10	25
20		1,897		5,691 00	3 00			2	7	5
									24	4
140		11,800		40,850 00	3 46		10	10	100	80
7		585		1,695 00	3 00			1		7
6		662		1,762 75	2 66			4	6	
6		462		1,286 00	2 78					6
31		2,430		7,290 00	3 00			2	1	30
18		1,280		3,360 00	2 67				18	
12		1,596		4,788 00	3 00			16		12
2	1	614		\$1,767 00	\$2 88			8		1
8		582		1,630 50	2 80				5	3
28		1,935		5,520 50	2 85				18	10
11		836		2,512 00	3 00		1		1	10
14		1,255		3,570 00	2 84				15	5
21		1,569		3,799 75	2 42				11	
13		1,103		2,761 25	2 50		1	5	12	
17		1,310		3,486 25	2 66			1	12	5
30		2,117		7,407 75	3 50					30
20		1,540		4,620 00	3 00					20
20		1,500		5,250 00	3 50					20
		2,275		10,237 50	4 50				50	
31		2,902		13,722 00	4 73				12	39
1,260		85,050		382,725 00	4 50					1,260
1,500		101,250		455,625 00	4 50					1,500
43		2,903		10,158 75	3 50					43
28		1,700		5,100 00	3 00		2		28	
14		990		2,722 50	2 75				14	
13		936		2,256 00	2 41			3	10	
12		913		2,739 00	3 00				1	11
17	1	1,337		2,574 99	1 93		2	8	8	1
31		2,387		6,564 25	2 75				31	
187		14,399		45,333 75	3 15				55	132
10		827		2,067 50	2 50		1	1	10	
11		847		2,329 25	2 75				11	
25		2,000		5,907 00	2 95				7	20
39		3,315		11,602 50	3 50				6	39
3		273		857 00	3 14				3	1
150		11,499		33,387 00	2 90			2	15	135
23		1,722		6,058 44	3 52				3	23
10		770		2,310 00	3 00					10
55		4,235		12,705 00	3 00					55
80		6,160		17,248 00	2 80				64	16
14		980		2,817 50	2 88				14	
30		2,334		7,880 25	3 38		2		5	25
4,086	4	294,740	67.9	\$1,178,665 63	\$4 00	\$271 39	20	100	601	3,622
1		8,178	30.1	\$26,515 50	\$3 24	\$97 48	3	267	2	
72	43	9,142	79.5	\$26,734 80	\$2 92	\$232 48			40	75

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
I. BUILDING, STONE							
BUILDING AND PAVING TRADES—Con.							
Rock Drillers, Tool Sharpeners, Etc.							
Buffalo.....	M	96	46	.....	50	50	.....
New York, Manhattan.....	M	800	700	.....	100	.....	100
Total.....	M	896	746	83.3	150	50	100
Roofers and Sheet Metal Workers.							
Albany.....	M	54	2	.....	52	2	15
Amsterdam.....	"	16	.....	.....	16	.....	.....
Binghamton.....	"	30	.....	.....	30	.....	30
Buffalo.....	"	271	.....	.....	271	.....	175
Corning.....	"	17	.....	.....	17	.....	.....
Dunkirk.....	"	18	.....	.....	18	.....	.....
Elmira.....	"	31	.....	.....	31	4	2
Geneva.....	"	9	.....	.....	9	.....	.....
Glens Falls.....	"	8	.....	.....	8	.....	.....
Ithaca.....	"	25	.....	.....	25	.....	.....
Kingston.....	"	17	2	.....	15	.....	7
Lockport.....	"	15	.....	.....	15	.....	5
Mount Vernon.....	"	25	.....	.....	25	.....	6
New Rochelle.....	"	20	.....	.....	20	.....	.....
New York, Manhattan.....	"	2,393	.....	.....	2,393	43	200
New York, Richmond.....	"	30	.....	.....	30	.....	5
Niagara Falls.....	"	32	.....	.....	32	.....	.....
Olean.....	"	9	.....	.....	9	.....	.....
Oneida.....	"	10	.....	.....	10	.....	2
Oswego.....	"	25	.....	.....	25	.....	.....
Peekskill.....	"	12	.....	.....	12	.....	7
Port Jervis.....	"	21	.....	.....	21	.....	.....
Poughkeepsie.....	"	24	.....	.....	24	.....	2
Rochester.....	"	115	5	.....	110	.....	.....
Rome.....	"	15	1	.....	14	.....	3
Schenectady.....	"	47	.....	.....	47	.....	10
Syracuse.....	"	120	.....	.....	120	.....	46
Tarrytown.....	"	25	.....	.....	25	.....	3
Tonawanda.....	"	9	.....	.....	9	.....	2
Troy.....	"	50	.....	.....	50	.....	14
Utica.....	"	47	.....	.....	47	.....	.....
Watertown.....	"	16	.....	.....	16	.....	.....
White Plains.....	"	20	.....	.....	20	.....	.....
Yonkers.....	"	39	.....	.....	39	.....	27
Total.....	M	3,615	10	0.3	3,605	49	565
Stair Builders.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	150	50	33.3	100	.....	.....
Steam and Hot Water Fitters.							
Albany.....	M	25	5	.....	20	.....	18
New York, Manhattan.....	"	1,000	.....	.....	1,000	.....	500
Total.....	M	1,025	5	0.5	1,020	.....	518
Steam Fitters and Helpers.							
Buffalo.....	M	100	100	68
Rochester.....	"	18	18
Schenectady.....	"	60	60
Yonkers.....	"	28	28	3
Total.....	M	206	0.0	206	71

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(a) First Quarter (January, February and March)

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75	\$75 to \$149	\$150 to \$224	\$225 or more.

WORKING, ETC.—Continued.

.....	.....	600	.....	\$1,800 00	\$3 00	.....	50	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	4,500	.....	13,500 00	3 00	.....	.....	100	.....	.....
.....	.....	5,100	34.0	\$15,300 00	\$3 00	\$102 00	50	100	.....	.....
35	.....	2,994	.....	\$10,479 00	\$3 50	.....	2	15	15	20
16	.....	1,232	.....	3,696 00	3 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
.....	.....	1,476	.....	3,501 00	2 37	.....	.....	30	.....	.....
96	.....	14,667	.....	42,653 40	2 91	.....	.....	175	26	70
17	.....	1,309	.....	2,945 25	2 25	.....	.....	.....	17	.....
14	.....	1,198	.....	2,695 50	2 25	.....	4	.....	14	.....
24	1	1,948	.....	4,544 55	2 33	.....	4	13	13	1
9	.....	693	.....	1,559 25	2 25	.....	.....	.....	9	.....
8	.....	616	.....	1,694 00	2 75	.....	.....	.....	4	4
25	.....	1,925	.....	4,446 75	2 31	.....	.....	.....	24	1
8	.....	816	.....	2,238 25	2 74	.....	.....	7	5	3
10	.....	894	.....	2,091 50	2 34	.....	1	11	3	.....
19	.....	1,628	.....	5,730 56	3 52	.....	.....	6	.....	19
20	.....	1,540	.....	4,620 00	3 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
2,150	.....	155,843	.....	623,651 50	4 00	.....	.....	43	200	2,150
25	.....	2,010	.....	6,030 00	3 00	.....	.....	5	25	.....
32	.....	2,345	.....	6,643 00	2 83	.....	.....	.....	27	5
9	.....	693	.....	1,559 25	2 25	.....	.....	.....	9	.....
8	.....	699	.....	1,572 75	2 25	.....	1	1	8	.....
25	.....	1,704	.....	4,260 00	2 50	.....	.....	.....	25	.....
3	2	704	.....	1,937 31	2 75	.....	.....	7	3	2
21	.....	1,617	.....	3,561 25	2 20	.....	.....	3	17	1
22	.....	1,657	.....	4,088 83	2 47	.....	.....	3	20	1
110	.....	8,470	.....	22,907 50	2 70	.....	.....	.....	85	25
11	.....	952	.....	2,089 00	2 19	.....	1	3	10	.....
37	.....	3,239	.....	9,179 00	2 83	.....	.....	10	22	15
74	.....	7,602	.....	18,833 50	2 48	.....	.....	46	74	.....
22	.....	1,655	.....	5,039 52	3 05	.....	.....	.....	21	4
7	.....	609	.....	1,827 00	3 00	.....	.....	2	.....	7
36	.....	3,198	.....	8,954 40	2 80	.....	.....	14	36	.....
47	.....	3,619	.....	8,547 00	2 36	.....	.....	4	43	.....
16	.....	1,120	.....	3,220 00	2 88	.....	.....	.....	16	.....
20	.....	1,540	.....	5,051 20	3 28	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
12	.....	2,166	.....	7,104 48	3 28	.....	.....	.....	39	.....
2,988	3	233,378	64.7	\$838,951 50	\$3 59	\$232 72	13	398	810	2,384
100	.....	7,700	77.0	\$30,425 50	\$3 95	\$304 25	.....	.....	.....	100
2	.....	934	.....	\$3,269 00	\$3 50	.....	.....	12	6	2
500	.....	50,750	.....	228,375 00	4 50	.....	.....	.....	500	500
502	.....	51,684	50.7	\$231,644 00	\$4 48	\$227 10	.....	12	506	502
.....	32	6,126	.....	\$14,806 75	\$2 42	.....	34	29	20	17
.....	18	1,604	.....	4,682 00	2 52	.....	.....	.....	1	17
40	20	4,680	.....	11,300 00	2 41	.....	.....	10	30	20
25	.....	1,781	.....	4,790 16	2 77	.....	.....	14	3	11
65	70	14,141	68.6	\$35,678 91	\$2 52	\$172 71	34	53	54	65

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
I. BUILDING, STONE							
BUILDING AND PAVING TRADES—Con.							
Steam Fitters' Helpers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	1,000		0.0	1,000		333
Stone Masens.							
Binghamton.....	M	32			32	27	5
Buffalo.....	"	180	1		179	179	
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	260	185		75	75	
New York, Manhattan.....	"	702	77		625	310	315
Yonkers.....	"	61			61		61
Total.....	M	1,235	263	21.3	972	591	381
Stone Setters.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	225		0.0	225		25
Tar, Felt and Waterproof Workers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	450		0.0	450		100
Tile Layers and Marble Mosaic Workers.							
Buffalo.....	M	22			22	4	15
New York, Manhattan.....	"	648	17		631		10
Rochester.....	"	14			14		
Total.....	M	684	17	2.5	667	4	25
Tile Layers' and Marble Mosaic Workers' Helpers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	525		0.0	525		
Tuck Pointers.							
Buffalo.....	M	14		0.9	14	14	
Total—Building and Paving Trades....	M	78,118	10,071	12.9	67,735	10,531	20,380
BUILDING AND STREET LABOR.							
Bricklayers', Masons' and Plasterers' Laborers.							
Albany.....	M	175	100		75		75
Auburn.....	"	75	69		6	6	
Binghamton.....	"	100	25		75		15
Geneva.....	"	20			20	14	6
Mamaroneck.....	"	50	25		25		25
Middletown.....	"	15			15	15	
Mount Vernon.....	"	89			89		89
New Rochelle.....	"	76			76		76
New York, Bronx.....	"	289			289	289	
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	3,360			3,360		1,088
New York, Manhattan.....	"	9,484	1,905		7,579	1,625	4,408
New York, Queens.....	"	165			165		123
New York, Richmond.....	"	83			83		
Oswego.....	"	10	2		8	3	5
Rochester.....	"	225	19		206	27	87
Syracuse.....	"	325	100		225	75	150
Tarrytown.....	"	23	12		11	1	10
Utica.....	"	35			35	35	
White Plains.....	"	36			36		36
Yonkers.....	"	160	100		60		
Total.....	M	14,795	2,357	15.9	12,438	2,090	6,193
Building Material Handlers.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	109			109	109	
New York, Manhattan.....	"	737	15		722	256	353
Total.....	M	846	15	1.8	831	365	353

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905 — *Appendix.* *259

(a) First Quarter (January, February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

WORKING, ETC.—Continued.

667		62,339	62.3	\$165,193 69	\$2 65	\$165 19	333	667		
		595		\$2,082 50	\$3 50		27	5		
		3,222		11,599 20	3 60		179			
		1,125		4,500 00	4 00		75			
		16,700		67,400 00	4 04		610	15		
		2,196		9,662 40	4 40			61		
		23,838	24.5	\$95,244 10	\$4 00	\$97 99	281	615	76	
200		14,325	63.7	\$78,787 50	\$5 50	\$350 17			25	200
350		31,100	69.1	\$93,300 00	\$3 00	\$207 33			450	
3		879		\$2,905 20	\$3 31		4	15		3
598	23	44,049		188,996 40	4 29				10	621
7	7	1,169		3,507 00	3 00					14
608	30	46,097	69.1	\$195,408 60	\$4 24	\$292 97	4	15	10	638
525		33,750	64.3	\$101,250 00	\$3 00	\$192 86			525	
		168	12.0	\$504 00	\$3 00	\$36 00	14			
35,990	834	3,656,329	54.0	\$13,639,288 76	\$3 73	\$201 36	4,648	15,640	20,428	27,019
		2,475		\$4,950 00	\$2 00		75			
		72		144 00	2 00		6			
60		5,250		10,500 00	2 00			15	60	
		520		1,040 00	2 00		14	6		
		1,125		2,250 00	2 00			25		
		390		780 00	2 00		15			
		2,759		6,541 50	2 37		89			
		4,180		9,405 00	2 25			76		
		7,514		22,542 00	3 00			289		
2,272		202,260		621,977 70	3 08			1,088	2,272	
1,521	25	285,665		819,930 60	2 87		125	5,908	1,521	25
42		7,552		23,586 10	3 12			123		42
	83	6,640		15,936 00	2 40				83	
		235		373 00	1 59		7	1		
92		10,316		19,235 52	1 86		67	139		
		9,600		17,280 00	1 80		75	150		
		1,405		891 00	2 20		4	7		
		312		499 20	1 60		35			
		1,152		2,592 00	2 25		36			
60		4,050		10,692 00	2 64				60	
4,047	108	552,472	44.4	\$1,591,145 62	\$2 88	\$127 93	548	7,827	3,996	67
		1,767		\$7,068 00	\$4 00		97	12		
82	31	31,316		81,832 00	2 61		256	394	72	
82	31	33,083	39.8	\$88,900 00	\$2 69	\$106 98	353	406	72	

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
I. BUILDING, STONE							
BUILDING AND STREET LABOR—Con.							
Cement and Asphalt Laborers.							
New York, all boroughs	M	300	100	.....	200	.....	200
New York, Manhattan	"	550	.....	.....	550	.....	550
Total	M	850	100	11.8	750	.....	750
Excavators.							
New York, Manhattan	M	16,000	.....	0.0	16,000	.....	16,000
Plumbers' Laborers.							
New York, Brooklyn	M	145	.....	0.0	145	28	.....
Rockmen.							
New York, Manhattan	M	1,500	.....	0.0	1,500	.....	1,500
General Building and Street Laborers.							
Alexandria Bay	M	20	.....	.....	20	.....	14
Buffalo	"	17	8	.....	9	9	.....
Canandaigua	"	8	.....	.....	8	.....	8
Middletown	"	90	20	.....	70	.....	70
Olean	"	15	.....	.....	15	15	.....
Port Jervis	"	140	.....	.....	140	.....	140
Rochester	"	580	206	.....	374	100	.....
Troy	"	65	40	.....	25	.....	.....
Utica	"	49	.....	.....	49	.....	.....
Total	M	984	274	27.8	710	124	232
Total—Building and Street Labor	M	35,120	2,746	7.8	32,374	2,607	25,023
Total—Group I.	M	121,681	15,171	12.5	106,040	13,433	46,950

II. TRANSPORTATION

RAILWAYS.							
Car and Locomotive Painters.							
Albany	M	65	.....	.....	65	.....	.....
Buffalo	"	24	.....	.....	24	.....	.....
Total	M	89	.....	0.0	89	.....	.....
Car Workers.							
Binghamton	M	42	.....	.....	42	.....	.....
Buffalo	"	700	.....	.....	700	.....	.....
Corning	"	28	.....	.....	28	1	.....
Elmira	"	100	.....	.....	100	.....	5
Fishkill-on-Hudson	"	12	.....	.....	12	.....	.....
Hornellsville	"	46	.....	.....	46	.....	.....
Lyons	"	25	.....	.....	25	.....	.....
Mechanicville	"	36	.....	.....	36	.....	12
New York, Bronx	"	69	.....	.....	69	.....	.....
New York, Manhattan	"	199	.....	.....	199	.....	.....
New York, Queens	"	65	.....	.....	65	.....	.....
Niagara Falls	"	80	.....	.....	80	.....	.....
Norwich	"	43	.....	.....	43	.....	1
Oneonta	"	120	.....	.....	120	.....	.....
Oswego	"	80	.....	.....	80	.....	.....
Port Jervis	"	74	.....	.....	74	.....	.....
Rochester	"	195	.....	.....	195	.....	.....
Salamanca	"	39	.....	.....	39	.....	.....
Syracuse	"	83	1	.....	82	.....	.....

*For short day of 8 hours instead

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *261

(a) First Quarter (January, February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

WORKING, ETC.—Concluded.

		7,000		\$15,537 40	\$2 22		110	90		
		21,450		57,769 00	2 69			550		
		28,450	37.9	\$73,296 40	\$2 58	\$97 73	110	640		
		624,000	39.0	\$929,760 00	\$1 49	\$58 11	16,000			
117		9,358	64.5	\$28,074 00	\$3 00	\$193 61		28	117	
		58,500	39.0	\$129,487 50	\$2 21	\$86 32		1,500		
6		1,022		\$1,788 50	\$1 75		14	6		
		162		243 00	1 50		9			
		288		468 00	1 63		8			
		3,360		5,880 00	1 75			70		
		300		496 00	1 65		15			
		5,040		7,560 00	1 50		140			
274		23,498		42,852 32	1 82		100	274		
25		1,800		2,880 00	1 60			25		
49		2,940		4,884 00	1 66			49		
354		38,410	54.1	\$67,051 82	\$1 75	\$94 44	286	424		
4,600	139	1,344,273	41.5	\$2,907,715 34	\$2 16	\$89 82	17,297	10,825	4,185	67
44,083	1,574	5,368,377	50.6	\$18,079,821 10	\$3 37	\$170 50	22,150	26,654	26,601	30,635

TATION.

65		5,005		\$9,563 40	\$1 91			35	30	
24		1,704		3,585 50	2 10			14	10	
89		6,709	75.4	\$13,148 90	\$1 96	\$147 7	4	49	40	
1	41	3,750		\$6,036 30	\$1 61			28	14	
700		52,150		100,962 50	1 94			400	300	
	25	2,214		4,094 77	1 85		1		25	
94	1	7,752		18,601 30	2 40		2	42		56
	12	1,080		2,160 00	2 00				12	
26	20	3,802		5,682 80	1 49			46		
19	6	2,008		4,430 55	2 21			2	23	
4	20	2,911		5,349 52	1 84		1	14	20	1
	69	5,955		12,696 40	2 13			7	62	
17	182	16,922		31,995 80	1 89			38	161	
4	61	5,760		10,480 80	1 82			4	61	
	60	5,400		9,946 50	1 84			13	47	
26	16	3,362		5,389 70	1 60			39	4	
80	40	9,760		16,550 00	1 70			90	30	
71	9	6,277		14,123 25	2 25				80	
74		5,698		6,751 36	*1 18			74		
190	5	15,038		28,848 50	1 92			107	88	
	39	3,950		6,188 00	1 57			14	25	
	82	7,380		12,246 50	1 66			46	36	

of the usual 10-hour day.

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
II. TRANSPORTA							
RAILWAYS—Continued.							
Car Workers—Continued.							
Troy.....	M	26			26		
Utica.....	"	26			26		
Total.....	M	2,066	1	0.05	2,066	1	18
Clerks (Railway).							
Auburn.....	M	18			18		
Binghamton.....	"	12			12		
Buffalo.....	"	329			329		1
Canandaigua.....	"	12			12		
Geneva.....	"	23			23		
Mechanicville.....	"	47	1		46		
Newburgh.....	"	10			10		
New York, Bronx.....	"	49			49		
New York, Queens.....	"	52			52		
Niagara Falls.....	"	111	8		108		
Rochester.....	"	71			71		
Rotterdam Junction.....	"	66			66		
Saratoga Springs.....	"	13			13		
Troy.....	"	25	1		24		
Utica.....	"	41			41		
	F	1			1		
Total.....	{ M F	879 1	5	0.6 0.0	874 1		1
Conductors.							
Albany.....	M	137	2		135		
Binghamton.....	"	44			44		
Buffalo.....	"	271	9		262		
Corning.....	"	73			73		
East Syracuse.....	"	101			101		
Elmira.....	"	158	25		133		
Hornellsville.....	"	109	4		105		
Mechanicville.....	"	94	2		92		1
Middletown.....	"	67			67		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	220			220		
New York, Queens.....	M	75			75		
New York, Richmond.....	"	18			18		
Norwich.....	"	22	1		21		
Ogdensburg.....	"	57			57		
Olean.....	"	27			27		
Oneonta.....	"	70	4		66		
Oswego.....	"	50			50		
Port Jervis.....	"	209	4		205		
Rensselaer.....	"	47			47		
Rochester.....	"	100			100		
Salamanca.....	"	50			50		
Syracuse.....	"	143			143		
Utica.....	"	94			94		
Watertown.....	"	16			16		
Total.....	M	2,252	51	2.3	2,201		1
Engineers.							
Albany.....	M	148	10		138		
Binghamton.....	"	45	2		43		
Buffalo.....	"	676	21		655		
Corning.....	"	153	7		146		
East Syracuse.....	"	61	2		59		
Elmira.....	"	156	4		152		
Hornellsville.....	"	213	8		210		34

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905 — *Appendix.* *263

(a) First Quarter (January, February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

TION—Continued.

.....	26	2,189	.....	\$4,044 60	\$1 85	.....	.....	13	13	.....
.....	26	2,184	.....	3,579 75	1 64	.....	.....	21	5	.....
1,306	740	166,542	80.2	\$310,158 90	\$1 87	\$150 20	5	1,005	998	57
18	.....	1,386	.....	\$2,520 00	\$1 82	.....	.....	13	5	.....
12	.....	924	.....	1,667 08	1 80	.....	.....	7	5	.....
328	.....	25,308	.....	49,635 00	1 96	.....	.....	115	214	.....
.....	12	1,080	.....	1,740 00	1 61	.....	.....	7	5	.....
23	.....	1,771	.....	3,240 00	1 83	.....	.....	14	9	.....
.....	46	4,140	.....	7,666 50	1 85	.....	.....	8	35	3
10	.....	770	.....	1,545 00	2 01	.....	.....	3	7	.....
49	.....	3,773	.....	8,162 00	2 16	.....	.....	.....	49	.....
.....	52	4,680	.....	10,560 00	2 26	.....	.....	.....	32	20
1	107	9,699	.....	15,100 17	1 56	.....	.....	61	47	.....
71	.....	5,467	.....	10,575 00	1 93	.....	.....	24	45	2
.....	66	5,940	.....	11,542 50	1 94	.....	.....	10	55	1
13	.....	988	.....	1,884 00	1 91	.....	.....	6	7	.....
24	.....	1,848	.....	3,652 50	1 98	.....	.....	10	13	1
.....	41	3,690	.....	6,030 00	1 63	.....	.....	26	16	.....
.....	1	90	.....	160 00	1 67	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
549	324	71,464	81.8	\$135,519 75	\$1 90	\$155 06	.....	304	543	27
.....	1	90	80.0	160 00	1 67	150 00	.....	.....	1	.....
6	129	11,982	.....	\$40,425 00	\$3 37	.....	.....	.....	.....	135
.....	44	3,980	.....	15,180 00	3 83	.....	.....	.....	.....	44
262	.....	19,302	.....	71,853 26	3 72	.....	.....	.....	.....	262
4	69	6,472	.....	21,627 00	3 34	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
.....	101	9,090	.....	35,985 00	3 96	.....	.....	.....	.....	101
123	10	9,720	.....	34,582 27	3 56	.....	.....	.....	57	76
.....	105	9,938	.....	30,258 00	3 05	.....	.....	.....	8	97
27	64	8,011	.....	24,560 65	3 07	.....	.....	1	13	78
.....	67	6,030	.....	19,365 00	3 21	.....	.....	.....	.....	67
.....	220	19,800	.....	64,350 00	3 25	.....	.....	.....	.....	220
75	.....	5,775	.....	\$16,286 50	\$2 82	.....	.....	.....	10	65
.....	18	1,620	.....	4,110 00	2 54	.....	.....	.....	7	11
4	17	1,838	.....	5,562 30	3 03	.....	.....	1	2	18
53	4	4,386	.....	14,959 50	3 41	.....	.....	.....	5	52
.....	27	2,430	.....	8,505 00	3 50	.....	.....	.....	.....	27
15	51	5,745	.....	17,337 08	3 02	.....	.....	.....	12	54
25	25	4,175	.....	12,375 00	2 96	.....	.....	.....	.....	50
.....	205	17,220	.....	67,254 40	3 32	.....	.....	.....	.....	205
.....	47	4,318	.....	13,059 00	3 02	.....	.....	.....	.....	47
.....	100	9,000	.....	31,500 00	3 50	.....	.....	.....	.....	100
10	40	4,300	.....	12,900 00	3 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	50
.....	143	12,870	.....	42,900 00	3 33	.....	.....	.....	.....	143
69	25	7,563	.....	26,130 00	3 45	.....	.....	.....	.....	94
.....	16	1,440	.....	4,306 50	2 99	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
673	1,527	186,983	85.0	\$625,371 46	\$3 24	\$284 13	.....	2	114	2,085
.....	138	12,288	.....	\$53,238 00	\$4 33	.....	.....	.....	.....	138
27	16	3,562	.....	13,849 42	3 89	.....	.....	.....	.....	43
54	601	57,318	.....	217,954 00	3 80	.....	.....	.....	.....	655
124	22	11,667	.....	45,601 90	3 93	.....	.....	.....	7	139
.....	59	5,310	.....	19,830 00	3 73	.....	.....	.....	.....	59
77	75	11,370	.....	53,337 00	4 69	.....	.....	.....	.....	162
46	121	15,890	.....	58,685 63	3 71	.....	.....	6	13	158

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
II. TRANSPORTA							
RAILWAYS—Continued.							
Engineers—Continued.							
Mechanicville.....	M	60	3		57		
Middletown.....	"	88			88		
New York, Bronx.....	"	395	11		384	1	80
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	200			200		
New York, Queens.....	"	130			130		
New York, Richmond.....	"	32			32		1
Norwich.....	"	28			28		
Ogdensburg.....	"	25			25		
Olean.....	"	37			37		
Oneonta.....	"	101			101		
Oswego.....	"	105			105		
Port Jervis.....	"	200	10		190		10
Rensselaer.....	"	40			40		
Rochester.....	"	192	9		183		
Schenectady.....	"	71	10		61		
Syracuse.....	"	207	2		205		8
Troy.....	"	64			64		
Utica.....	"	105	1		104		
Watertown.....	"	82			82		
Whitehall.....	"	68			68		
Total.....	M	3,682	95	2.6	3,587	10	133
Firemen.							
Albany.....	M	242			242		
Binghamton.....	"	33			33		
Buffalo.....	"	991	41		950	1	13
Corning.....	"	100			100		
East Syracuse.....	"	112	2		110		
Elmira.....	"	204			204		
Hornellsville.....	"	168	4		164		
Mechanicville.....	"	49			49		
Middletown.....	"	83			83		
New York, Bronx.....	"	197	1		196		40
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	85			85		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	40			40		
New York, Queens.....	"	209			209		
New York, Richmond.....	"	37	2		35		
Niagara Falls.....	"	39			39		
Norwich.....	M	42	2		40		7
Olean.....	"	40			40		
Oneonta.....	"	122			122		
Oswego.....	"	55			55		
Port Jervis.....	"	230			230		
Rensselaer.....	"	168	7		161		30
Rochester.....	"	191			191		3
Schenectady.....	"	25			25		
Syracuse.....	"	205	3		202		2
Troy.....	"	70			70		
Utica.....	"	145	1		144		
Watertown.....	"	50			50		
Whitehall.....	"	100			100		
Total.....	M	4,032	63	1.6	3,969	2	95
Street Railway Employees.							
Albany.....	M	354	4		350	50	50
Elmira.....	"	76			76		
Glens Falls.....	"	66			66		

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(a) First Quarter (January, February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

TION—Continued.

12	45	4,974		\$18,114 90	\$3 64				5	52
56	82	7,052		29,274 32	4 15					88
55	248	29,477		132,424 64	4 49		1	40	30	313
	200	18,000		54,000 00	3 00					200
130		10,010		35,959 00	3 59					130
14	17	2,522		8,827 90	3 50				2	30
14	14	2,173		8,035 52	3 70				7	21
25		1,925		6,749 62	3 51				3	22
2	35	3,328		12,818 50	3 85				1	36
	101	9,090		35,685 00	3 93					101
	105	9,450		40,950 00	4 33					105
60	120	15,600		59,040 00	3 78			10		180
10	30	3,550		15,625 00	4 40					40
104	79	14,948		61,365 90	4 11				2	181
11	50	5,347		23,982 00	4 49					61
62	135	13,871		72,940 74	3 87					205
20	44	6,426		18,068 25	3 33			1		63
	104	9,360		39,690 00	4 24					104
52	30	6,704		26,144 40	3 90					82
2	66	6,094		26,175 00	4 30					68
957	2,487	301,246	84.0	\$1,188,565 74	\$3 95	\$331 35	7	64	90	3,426
	242	21,780		\$61,659 00	\$2 83				50	192
7	26	2,849		7,325 50	2 87			1	8	24
137	799	81,685		230,321 80	2 82		1	89	310	550
	99	8,920		22,300 00	2 50		1			99
	110	9,900		24,789 60	2 50				100	10
	204	20,080		49,477 50	2 46				60	144
	164	14,760		35,159 40	2 38				68	96
3	46	4,563		10,914 45	2 39				23	26
83		6,225		14,692 50	2 36				83	
1	155	15,572		39,364 00	2 53				140	56
	85	7,650		20,047 50	2 62					85
20	20	2,920		10,080 00	3 45					40
	209	18,810		39,924 00	2 12				209	
	35	3,153		6,519 60	2 07				32	3
	39	3,510		9,930 00	2 83				10	29
2	31	3,222		7,175 20	2 23		1	6	33	
	40	3,600		9,000 00	2 50				20	20
	122	10,590		28,155 00	2 66				27	95
43	12	4,391		10,440 00	2 38				43	12
	230	20,700		47,385 00	2 29				160	70
60	71	11,008		35,669 85	3 24			6	72	83
73	115	16,052		36,348 00	2 26		3		188	
12	13	2,094		4,393 50	2 10			1	22	2
10	190	17,937		51,908 40	2 89		2	2	84	114
	70	6,264		18,173 40	2 90				35	35
129	15	10,977		31,077 09	2 83			18	73	53
30	20	4,110		11,880 00	2 89				30	20
	100	9,000		19,362 00	2 15				91	9
610	3,262	342,322	86.2	\$893,472 89	\$2 61	\$225 11	8	123	1,971	1,867
	250	31,046		\$51,132 90	\$1 65		50	50	250	
	76	6,840		10,396 80	1 52			38	38	
	66	6,940		11,646 00	1 96				66	

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THESE OF IDLE.		NUMBER.		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.

II. TRANSPORTATION							
RAILWAYS—Continued.							
Street Railway Employees—Continued.							
Ithaca.....	M	20			20		
Newburgh.....	"	43			43		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	486			486		
Ogdensburg.....	"	24	4		20		
Oswego.....	"	34			34		
Rochester.....	"	584			584		
Troy.....	"	365	3		362		
Total.....	M	2,052	11	0.5	2,041	50	50
Switchmen.							
Binghamton.....	M	51			51		
Buffalo.....	"	1,097			1,097		70
Hornellsville.....	"	36			36		
Total.....	M	1,184		0.0	1,184		70
Trackmen.							
Oswego.....	M	89		0.0	89		43
Trainmen.							
Addison.....	M	78			78		
Albany.....	"	323	1		322		
Binghamton.....	"	201			201		5
Buffalo.....	"	760			760		
Corning.....	"	220			220		
East Syracuse.....	"	244			244		
Elmira.....	"	385	6		379		
Fishkill-on-Hudson.....	"	89	3		86		
Hornellsville.....	"	276	11		265		
Kingston.....	"	92			92		
Maybrook.....	"	35					
Mechanicville.....	"	120			120		
Middletown.....	"	181			181		
Newark.....	"	54			54		
Newburgh.....	"	37			37		
New York, Bronx.....	"	327	5		322		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	485	21		464		15
New York, Queens.....	"	496			496		
New York, Richmond.....	"	56			56		
Niagara Falls.....	"	80			80		
Norwich.....	"	97			97		
Ogdensburg.....	"	74			74		
Olean.....	"	89			89		
Oneonta.....	"	127			127		
Oswego.....	"	100	5		95		
Plattsburg.....	"	40	5		35	6	
Port Jervis.....	"	400	15		385		
Ravena.....	"	52			52		
Rensselaer.....	"	154	10		144		
Rochester.....	"	261	12		249		
Rotterdam Junction.....	"	60			60		
Salamanca.....	"	105	5		100		
Schenectady.....	"	68			68		
Syracuse.....	"	230			230		
Troy.....	"	85			85		
Utica.....	"	304			304		
Walton.....	"	22	1		21		

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(a) First Quarter (January, February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75	\$75 to \$149	\$150 to \$224	\$225 or more.

TION—Continued.

20	43	1,540		\$2,710 40	\$1 76			20		
		3,870		5,967 00	1 54			26	17	
486		37,422		84,199 50	2 25				486	
4	16	1,748		2,631 00	1 51			20		
	34	3,060		5,722 20	1 87				34	
164	420	48,460		99,367 50	2 05			164	420	
	363	32,580		61,515 00	1 89				363	
674	1,267	172,506	84.5	\$335,288 30	\$1 94	\$164 28	50	318	1,673	
	51	4,590		\$10,919 70	\$2 38				43	8
27	1,000	93,579		315,131 50	3 37			55	42	1,000
	36	3,240		7,824 00	2 41				32	4
27	1,067	101,409	85.6	\$333,875 20	\$3 29	\$281 99		55	117	1,012
36	10	5,641	63.4	\$7,051 25	\$1 25	\$79 23	43	46		
78		6,006		\$11,781 00	\$1 96		54		24	
84	238	27,850		73,746 60	2 65				84	238
	196	16,860		33,964 80	2 02		5		196	
220	540	61,427		158,799 88	2 59		50		383	827
	220	19,800		43,606 80	2 20				211	9
20	224	24,074		46,232 40	1 92		15		229	
269	110	28,494		70,334 16	2 47		129		200	50
	86	7,728		18,895 86	2 45				73	13
	265	23,850		49,684 50	2 08				250	15
92		7,084		14,623 84	2 06				92	
	120	10,800		22,680 00	2 10				120	
4	177	16,238		35,962 00	2 22		3		147	31
	54	4,860		13,143 60	2 70				16	38
	37	3,330		7,560 00	2 27				25	12
28	294	28,616		71,023 00	2 48				239	83
123	326	36,813		91,046 95	2 47		26		283	155
	496	44,640		110,314 50	2 47				296	200
	56	5,040		10,332 00	2 05		14		42	
2	78	7,174		18,948 64	2 64				31	49
	97	8,730		18,765 00	2 15				88	9
	74	6,660		13,320 00	2 00				74	
	89	8,010		21,057 30	2 63					89
127		9,779		20,535 90	2 10				127	
	95	9,500		19,950 00	2 10				95	
29		2,383		5,760 00	2 42		6		21	8
10	375	34,350		57,750 00	1 68				385	
	52	4,680		11,156 40	2 38				36	16
144		11,088		25,547 04	2 30				144	
67	182	21,033		46,886 37	2 23				220	29
	60	5,400		12,094 00	2 24				60	
20	80	8,700		20,112 00	2 31				85	15
68		5,236		12,240 00	2 34				68	
90	140	19,530		44,375 00	2 27				182	48
85		6,443		14,182 50	2 20		6		75	4
	304	25,232		58,545 00	2 32				279	25
11	10	1,747		3,684 00	2 08				21	

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBERS		
			Number.	Per cent.	Aggregate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
II. TRANSPORTATION.							
RAILWAYS—Continued.							
Trainmen—Continued.							
Watertown.....	M	75			75		
Whitehall.....	"	117	5		112		
Total.....	M	6,899	105	1.5	6,859	6	20
Total—Railways.....	M	23,224	331	1.4	22,958	69	431
	F	1		0.0	1		
NAVIGATION.							
Boatmen.							
Glens Falls.....	M	30	8		22	2	
Haverstraw.....	"	200			200	200	
New York, Manhattan.....	"	626			626		
Total.....	M	856	8	0.9	848	202	
Marine Cooks and Stewards.							
Buffalo.....	M	350	350				
New York, Manhattan.....	"	218			218		
Ogdensburg.....	"	30	30				
Total.....	"	598	380	63.5	218		
Marine Engineers.							
Albany.....	M	10	10				
Alexandria Bay.....	"	32	32				
Buffalo.....	"	590	460		130	18	
Clayton.....	"	30	30				
Kingston.....	"	73	73				
New York, Manhattan.....	"	2,500	50		2,450		
Tonawanda.....	"	37			37		
Total.....	M	3,272	655	20.0	2,617	18	
Marine Firemen.							
Buffalo.....	M	876	856		20	16	
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	970	20		950		
Total.....	M	1,846	876	47.5	970	16	
Masters and Pilots.							
Buffalo.....	M	207	207				
New York, Manhattan.....	"	2,028			1,928		
Total.....	M	2,235	207	9.3	1,928		
Seamen.							
Buffalo.....	M	3,400	3,400				
North Tonawanda.....	"	80	50		30		30
Ogdensburg.....	"	200	200				
Whitehall.....	"	361	361				
Total.....	M	4,041	4,011	99.3	30		30
Total—Navigation.....	M	12,848	6,137	47.8	6,611	236	30
TEAMING AND CAB DRIVING.							
Building Material Drivers.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	500			500		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	3,615	115		3,500		
Total.....	M	4,115	115	2.8	4,000		

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905 — *Appendix.* *269

(a) First Quarter (January, February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75	\$75 to \$149	\$150 to \$224	\$225 or more.

TION—Continued.

40	35	6,230		\$14,760 00	\$2 37				75	
112		8,624		20,592 25	2 39				89	23
1,723	5,110	584,039	85.2	\$1,343,983 29	\$2 30	\$195 94	6	302	5,065	1,486
6,644	15,814	1,937,861	84.4	\$5,186,435 68	\$2 68	\$225 91	119	2,268	10,611	9,960
	1	90	90.0	160 00	1 67	160 00			1	
	20	1,842		\$2,784 00	\$1 51		2	20		
		2,800		3,266 00	1 17		200			
15	611	55,890		74,520 00	1 33			626		
15	631	60,532	71.4	\$80,570 00	\$1 33	\$95 01	202	646		
	218	19,620		\$39,450 00	\$2 01			50	100	68
	218	19,620	90.0	\$39,450 00	\$2 01	\$180 96		50	100	68
106	6	9,134		\$28,300 00	\$3 10			18		112
	2,450	220,500		\$08,025 00	3 66				450	2,000
37		2,660		6,657 50	2 50			27		10
143	2,456	232,294	88.8	\$342,982 50	\$3 63	\$322 12		45	450	2,122
	4	456		\$912 00	\$2 00		16		4	
	950	85,500		144,300 00	1 69			450	500	
	954	85,956	88.6	\$145,212 00	\$1 69	\$149 70	16	450	504	
	1,928	173,520		\$665,145 00	\$3 83				453	1,475
	1,928	173,520	90.0	\$665,145 00	\$3 83	\$344 99			453	1,475
		1,500		\$3,250 00	\$1 50			30		
		1,500	50.0	\$2,250 00	\$1 50	\$75 00		30		
158	6,187	573,422	86.7	\$1,775,609 50	\$3 10	\$268 58	218	1,221	1,507	3,665
500		32,500		\$65,000 00	\$3 00			500		
3,500		269,500		641,670 00	2 38				3,500	
4,000		302,000	75.5	\$706,670 00	\$3 34	\$176 67		500	3,500	

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners report- ing.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num- ber.	Per cent.	Aggre- gate.	1-29 days.	30-60 days.

II. TRANSPORTA

TEAMING AND CAB DRIVING—Continued.							
Cabmen and Coach Drivers.							
Albany.....	M	125			125		
Buffalo.....	"	148			148		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	270	3		267		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	1,476	50		1,426		
Ogdensburg.....	"	17			17		
Rochester.....	"	150			150		
Troy.....	"	50			50		
Total.....	M	2,236	53	2.4	2,183		
Coal Wagon Drivers.							
Albany.....	M	225			225		
Auburn.....	"	35			35		
Buffalo.....	"	80	6		74		24
Cohoes.....	"	40			40		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	1,326			1,326		
Troy.....	"	250			250		70
Total.....	M	1,956	6	0.3	1,950		94
Milk Wagon Drivers.							
Lockport.....	M	18			18		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	150			150		
Syracuse.....	"	40			40		
Total.....	M	208		0.0	208		
Teamsters.							
Albany.....	M	420			420		
Albion.....	"	10	10				
Auburn.....	"	19	15		4		1
Buffalo.....	"	129	7		122	24	
Cohoes.....	"	60			60		
Dunkirk.....	"	5			5		
Geneva.....	"	18			18		
Ithaca.....	"	63			63		
Lockport.....	"	48			48		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	6,910			6,910	12	74
New York, Manhattan—Brooklyn.....	"	1,500			1,500		
Niagara Falls.....	"	37			37		
Ogdensburg.....	"	5			5		
Olean.....	"	3			3		
Oneida.....	"	19			19		
Oswego.....	"	50			50		
Poughkeepsie.....	"	7			7		
Rochester.....	"	228	20		208	52	1
Tonawanda.....	"	25			25		
Troy.....	"	162			162		
Utica.....	"	20	6		14		14
Total.....	M	9,738	58	0.6	9,680	88	90
Total—Teaming and Cab Driving.....	M	18,253	232	1.3	18,021	88	184
FREIGHT HANDLING.							
Coal Heavers.							
Buffalo.....	M	90	40		50		50
Charlotte.....	"	25	12		13		13
Oswego.....	"	13	13				
Total.....	M	128	65	50.8	63		63

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905 — *Appendix.* *271

(a) First Quarter (January, February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

TION—Continued.

125	11,250	\$20,412 00	\$1 81					125		
148	13,320	23,503 14	1 76					98	50	
287	24,030	41,161 30	1 71						287	
1,426	128,340	256,680 00	2 00						1,426	
2	15	4,500 00	3 00							17
150	13,500	20,049 60	1 49					120	30	
12	38	7,711 40	1 78						50	
14	2,169	196,284	89.9	\$374,007 44	\$1 91	\$171 33		218	1,948	17
225	17,291	\$34,582 00	\$2 00					2	223	
35	2,693	4,712 75	1 75					35		
50	4,810	8,815 30	1 83				24	50		
40	2,740	5,430 00	2 00					20	20	
1,326	102,102	246,380 75	2 41						1,110	216
180	16,990	33,980 00	2 00					100	150	
1,856	146,626	\$333,950 80	\$2 28	\$171 26	24	207	1,503		216	
18	1,372	\$2,371 81	\$1 73					16	2	
150	13,500	27,000 00	2 00						150	
40	3,600	4,800 00	1 33					40		
18	190	18,472	88.8	\$34,171 81	\$1 85	\$164 29		56	152	
420	32,000	\$61,333 00	\$1 92					120	300	
3	279	558 00	2 00					1	3	
98	8,070	14,118 90	1 75				24	76	22	
60	4,380	7,813 40	1 78					60		
5	385	641 70	1 67					5		
18	1,386	2,309 94	1 67					18		
63	4,613	7,688 17	1 67					63		
48	3,676	6,126 65	1 71					48		
6,490	532,596	1,226,514 20	2 30				23	351	6,501	35
1,500	115,500	319,550 00	2 77						700	800
37	5,706	10,985 32	1 93					10	27	
5	385	577 50	1 50					5		
3	231	436 33	1 89					1	2	
19	1,710	6,840 00	1 40							19
20	4,240	5,820 00	1 37					50		
7	539	859 82	1 60					7		
155	12,804	22,756 46	1 78				53	75	80	
25	1,925	3,336 65	1 73					25		
162	12,474	24,948 00	2 00						162	
	630	2,520 00	1 40						14	
9,119	383	743,429	76.8	\$1,725,734 04	\$2 32	\$178 28	100	915	7,811	854
15,007	2,742	1,406,811	78.1	\$3,174,534 09	\$2 26	\$176 15	124	1,896	14,914	1,087
	1,950	\$4,875 00	\$2 50					50		
	390	585 00	1 50				13			
	2,340	\$5,460 00	\$2 33	\$86 67	13	50				

and team.

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Number.	Per cent.	Aggregate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.

II. TRANSPORTA							
FREIGHT HANDLING—Continued.							
Freight and Baggage Men.							
Albany.....	M	73			73		
Buffalo.....	"	125			125		
Canandaigua.....	"	10			10		
Mechanicville.....	"	60	2		58		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	146			146		1
Olean.....	"	12			12		
Rotterdam Junction.....	"	10			10		
Schenectady.....	"	10			10		
Utica.....	"	32			32		
Total.....	M	478	2	0.4	476		1
Grain Shovelers.							
Buffalo.....	M	860	710	82.6	150		65
Longshoremen.							
Kingston.....	M	30	27		3		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	922	1		921	75	
New York, Manhattan.....	"	1,809	38		1,771	245	1,156
Ogdensburg.....	"	75	50		25		
Oswego.....	"	65	60		5	5	
Tonawanda.....	"	30			30		10
Troy.....	"	10	1		9		7
Total.....	M	2,941	177	6.0	2,764	325	1,173
Lumber Handlers.							
Albany.....	M	250	200		50		
Buffalo.....	"	170	170				
New York, Bronx.....	"	74	1		73		
North Tonawanda.....	"	125	125				
Ogdensburg.....	"	335	86		249	1	
Tonawanda.....	"	44			44		21
Troy.....	"	18	2		16	5	
Total.....	M	1,016	584	57.5	432	6	21
Ore Handlers.							
Buffalo.....	M	300	200	66.7	100		100
Total Freight Handling.....	M	5,723	1,738	30.4	3,985	331	1,423
TELEGRAPHS.							
Telegraphers (Commercial).							
Albany.....	M	16			16		
Buffalo.....	"	66			66		
New York, Manhattan.....	F	9			9		
	M	1,063			1,063		
	F	48			48		
Poughkeepsie.....	M	15			10		
Rochester.....	"	15			15		
	F	1			1		
Total.....	M	1,175		0.0	1,170		
	F	58		0.0			
Telegraphers (Railroad).							
Addison.....	M	39			39		
Albany.....	"	140			140		
Chili Station.....	"	1,102			1,102		
	F	88			88		
New Rochelle.....	M	83	1		70	1	1
	F	1			1		
New York, Manhattan.....	M	67			67		

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *273

(a) First Quarter (January, February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

TION—Continued.

65	8	5,201		\$3,856 30	\$1 70		65	8		
75	50	10,275		18,375 00	1 79		50	75		
1	9	831		1,312 96	1 58		10			
80	58	4,814		7,802 00	1 62		58			
	65	11,951		25,109 90	2 10		26	106	14	
5	7	944		1,387 00	1 47		12			
10	10	900		1,728 00	1 92			10		
32		770		1,854 35	1 76		7	3		
		2,464		3,891 00	1 58		32			
268	207	38,150	80.1	\$69,816 51	\$1 83	\$146 67		260	202	14
85		9,275	61.8	\$18,550 00	\$2 00	\$123 67		65	85	
487	359	270		\$810 00	\$3 00					3
370		49,344		150,722 00	3 05		75	424	297	125
25		87,255		264,527 00	3 03		245	100	1,256	170
		1,750		2,625 00	1 50			25		
		50		75 00	1 50		5			
20		1,840		2,760 00	1 50		10	20		
2		406		632 10	1 56		7	2		
904	362	140,915	51.0	\$422,151 10	\$3 00	\$152 73	342	571	1,553	298
50		3,850		\$7,700 00	\$2 00				50	
73		5,631		14,052 50	2 50				73	
248		16,349		25,655 10	1 57		16	233		
23		2,220		3,675 00	1 66		21	23		
11		867		1,710 54	1 97		5	11		
405		28,907	66.9	\$52,793 14	\$1 83	\$122 21	42	267	123	
		5,400	54.0	\$8,100 00	\$1 50	\$81 00		100		
1,662	566	224,987	56.5	\$576,870 75	\$2 56	\$144 76	397	1,313	1,963	312
16		1,248		\$2,880 00	\$2 31				16	
66		5,082		11,795 00	2 32		11	37	18	
9		693		1,891 67	1 88		6	3	1	
1,063		82,914		172,560 00	2 08		263	600	200	
48		3,878		5,040 00	1 54		48			
6	4	822		2,082 34	2 53		1	5	4	
	15	1,350		2,505 00	1 86			15		
	1	90		105 00	1 17		1			
1,151	19	91,416	78.1	\$191,822 34	\$2 10	\$163 95		275	673	222
51	1	4,059	78.1	6,408 67	1 58	123 21	48	3	1	
	39	3,510		\$4,710 00	\$1 34		34	5		
	140	12,600		19,125 00	1 52		75	65		
	1,102	99,180		173,565 00	1 75			1,102		
	26	2,340		4,085 00	1 76			26		
	68	6,177		12,708 75	2 06		2	1	67	
	1	90		167 50	1 74			1		
67		4,355		10,062 00	2 31		40	27		

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBERS		
			Number.	Per cent.	Aggregate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
II. TRANSPORTA							
TELEGRAPHS—Continued.							
Telegraphers (Railroad)—Continued.							
New York, Queens.....	M	187			187		
	F	9			9		
Olean.....	M	79			79		
	F	1			1		
Rochester.....	M	110			110		
Wayland.....	"	20			20		
Total.....	M	1,827	1	0.1	1,814	1	1
	F	37		0.0	37		
Transfer Messengers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	22		0.0	16		
Total—Telegraphs.....	M	3,024	1	0.0	3,000	1	1
	F	89		0.0	89		
Total—Group II.....	M	63,072	8,439	13.4	54,575	725	2,069
	F	90		0.0	90		
III. CLOTHING							
GARMENTS.							
Button Hole Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	210			210		
	F	8			8		
Syracuse.....	"	76			76		
Total.....	M	210		0.0	210		
	F	77		0.0	77		
Cloak and Suit Cutters.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	700		0.0	700		
Cloak and Suit Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	2,340		0.0	2,340	60	480
	F	100		0.0	100		
Cloth Examiners, Spongers and Helpers.							
New York, all boroughs.....	M	344	2	0.6	342		
Clothing Cutters and Trimmers.							
Buffalo.....	M	101			101		14
Newburgh.....	"	33			33		
New York, all boroughs.....	"	2,550			2,550		752
Rochester.....	"	173	87		86		
Syracuse.....	"	120			120		
Utica.....	"	100			100		53
Total.....	M	3,077	87	2.8	2,990		819
Coat Makers.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	400			400		300
New York, Manhattan.....	"	2,870			2,870		2,370
	F	140			140		140
Syracuse.....	M	299			299	1	298
	F	418			418		
Utica.....	M	60			60		
	F	68			68		
Total.....	M	3,629		0.0	3,629	1	2,968
	F	614		0.0	614		140
Jacket Makers.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	600			600		600
	F	100	12		88		88

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905 — *Appendix.* *275

(a) First Quarter (January, February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.
.....	187	16,860	.....	\$36,030 00	\$2 14	.....	.....	2	158	27
.....	9	810	.....	1,600 00	1 85	.....	.....	.....	9	.....
.....	79	7,110	.....	12,177 00	1 71	.....	.....	70	9	.....
.....	1	80	.....	198 00	2 80	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
.....	110	9,900	.....	18,075 00	1 83	.....	.....	.....	110	.....
.....	20	1,800	.....	2,700 00	1 50	.....	.....	20	.....	.....
67	1,745	161,492	89.0	\$289,152 75	\$1 78	\$159 40	2	242	1,543	27
.....	37	3,330	90.0	6,940 60	1 73	180 55	.....	.....	37	.....
.....	16	1,440	90.0	\$2,287 80	\$1 59	\$142 99	.....	16	.....	.....
1,218	1,780	254,348	84.6	\$483,262 89	\$1 90	\$161 08	2	533	2,216	249
61	38	7,389	83.0	18,347 17	1 87	138 73	.....	48	40	1
24,689	27,092	4,397,429	80.6	\$11,196,712 91	\$2 55	\$205 16	860	7,231	31,211	15,273
61	39	7,479	83.1	18,497 17	1 87	138 86	.....	48	41	1

TION—Concluded.

AND TEXTILES.

210	.....	13,850	.....	\$40,950 00	\$3 00	.....	.....	210	.....
2	.....	138	.....	280 00	1 87	.....	.....	2	.....
76	.....	5,776	.....	10,324 86	1 80	.....	.....	56	80
210	.....	13,850	65.0	\$40,950 00	\$3 00	\$195 00	.....	.....	210
77	.....	6,907	78.7	10,614 86	1 80	137 86	.....	67	80
560	140	49,980	71.4	\$199,780 00	\$4 00	\$271 11	.....	.....	700
1,800	.....	132,740	56.7	\$255,941 40	\$1 93	\$109 38	60	2,280	.....
100	.....	6,000	60.0	11,000 00	1 83	110 00	.....	100	.....
342	.....	26,334	77.0	\$78,642 22	\$2 99	\$229 95	.....	59	57 226
87	.....	6,632	.....	\$17,718 50	\$2 67	.....	.....	37	64
33	.....	2,525	.....	5,487 24	2 17	.....	.....	11	22
1,798	.....	137,731	.....	430,575 51	3 13	.....	.....	712	1,688 150
86	.....	5,380	.....	16,758 66	3 11	.....	.....	8	76 2
120	.....	9,240	.....	29,696 38	3 21	.....	.....	17	18 85
47	.....	6,481	.....	18,081 16	2 79	.....	.....	29	46 25
2,171	.....	167,989	56.2	\$518,317 45	\$3 09	\$173 35	.....	814	1,914 262
100	.....	19,100	.....	\$46,795 00	\$2 45	.....	.....	340	60
500	.....	129,925	.....	305,614 00	2 35	.....	55	2,315	500
.....	.....	6,800	.....	8,200 00	1 48	.....	130	10	.....
.....	.....	22,813	.....	44,427 76	1 95	.....	1	141	157
418	.....	38,186	.....	87,668 93	86	.....	244	174	.....
60	.....	4,620	.....	8,790 85	1 90	.....	.....	25	35
66	.....	4,312	.....	4,167 98	98	.....	16	40	.....
660	.....	176,458	48.6	\$405,627 61	\$2 30	\$111 77	56	2,821	752
474	.....	42,098	68.6	40,088 91	95	86 82	390	224	.....
.....	.....	24,830	.....	\$48,749 20	\$1 96	.....	285	315	.....
.....	.....	4,098	.....	4,669 78	1 14	.....	60	38	.....

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THESE OF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Number.	Per cent.	Aggregate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
III. CLOTHING AND							
GARMENTS—Continued.							
Jacket Makers—Continued.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	900			900		100
	F	200			200		
Total.....	M	1,500		0.0	1,500		700
	F	200	12	4.0	228		28
Knee Pants Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	780		0.0	780		630
	F	20		0.0	20		10
Neckwear Cutters.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	140		0.0	140		
Neckwear Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	F	40		0.0	40		8
Overall Workers.							
Binghamton.....	M	5			5		
	F	45			45		
Buffalo.....	M	58			58		
Chestertown.....	M	22			22		22
	F	23			23		23
Newburgh.....	M	164			164	2	7
	F	621	6		628	1	120
New York, Manhattan.....	M	60			60		
Port Jervis.....	M	1			1		
	F	60			60		
Tonawanda.....	M	52			52		
Wappingers Falls.....	M	25			25		
	F	125			125		
Total.....	M	217		0.0	217	2	20
	F	1,108	6	0.5	1,097	1	228
Pants and Vest Makers.							
Syracuse.....	F	148			148		
Utica.....	M	25			25		
	F	100			100		
Total.....	M	25		0.0	25		
	F	248		0.0	248		
Pants Makers.							
Albany.....	M	15			15		
	F	9			9		
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	342			342	342	
	F	67			67	67	
New York, Manhattan.....	M	800	15		785		
Potsdam.....	M	7			7		
	F	32			32		
Warrensburg.....	M	7			7		
	F	14			14		
Total.....	M	1,171	15	1.3	1,156	342	
	F	122		0.0	122	67	
Pressers.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	220			220		95
New York, Manhattan.....	M	875	50		825		75
Total.....	M	1,095	50	4.6	1,045		170
Skirt Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	300		0.0	300		100
	F	20		0.0	20		

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *277

(a) First Quarter (January, February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DATE EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	Per 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

TEXTILES—Continued.

800		52,400		\$120,800 00	\$2 31			900		
890		12,000		\$0,000 00	1 87			200		
800		77,230	51.5	\$169,549 20	\$2 20	\$113 03	285	1,215		
800		16,092	55.9	\$4,669 78	1 53	85 62	50	232		
150		35,820	45.9	\$53,730 00	\$1 50	\$68 88	630	150		
10		1,140	57.0	1,710 00	1 60	85 50	10	10		
140		10,780	77.0	\$35,882 00	\$3 33	\$256 30				140
32		2,664	66.6	\$3,107 92	\$1 17	\$77 70	8	32		
5		300		\$645 09	\$2 15			3		2
46		2,700		4,000 00	1 43			45		
66		4,258		4,442 80	1 04			56		
		1,188		1,485 00	1 25		22			
		1,248		1,668 80	1 26		25			
130	25	11,803		20,962 78	1 78		37	71	49	7
496		43,048		63,416 43	1 24		326	366	4	
60		3,860		5,871 25	1 53			40	10	
1		77		128 33	1 07			1		
60		4,680		5,603 36	1 28			60		
68		4,004		4,666 59	1 24		11	38		
25		1,925		3,022 25	1 57		3	7	15	
126		9,626		11,261 26	1 17		16	100	10	
161	25	15,293	70.5	\$26,243 36	\$1 72	\$120 94	62	82	66	7
874		79,371	66.9	91,412 87	1 26	83 42	376	696	27	
148		11,396		\$9,047 50	\$0 79		88	60		
25		1,915		3,825 00	2 00			5	20	
100		7,230		10,204 20	1 41		20	76	5	
25		1,915	76.6	\$3,825 00	\$2 00	\$153 00		5	20	
248		18,629	76.1	19,261 70	1 03	77 62	108	156	5	
15		1,155		\$3,773 00	\$3 27					15
9		689		1,232 00	1 78			4	5	
		8,892		22,230 00	2 50		342			
		1,742		3,484 00	2 00		67			
785		58,875		137,375 00	2 33				785	
7		539		847 00	1 57			5	1	1
32		2,442		2,907 94	95		9	23		
7		490		840 00	1 71		2	5		
14		980		1,428 00	1 49			14		
814		69,951	60.5	\$165,065 00	\$2 36	\$142 79	344	10	786	16
56		5,857	48.0	8,451 94	1 44	69 28	76	41	5	
125		11,655		\$23,310 00	\$2 00			220		
750		55,850		125,234 50	2 24			475	350	
875		67,505	64.6	\$148,544 50	\$2 20	\$142 15		695	350	
200		20,200	67.3	\$40,400 00	\$2 00	\$134 67		300		
20		1,480	74.0	2,220 00	1 50	111 00		20		

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THESE OF IDLE.		NUMBERS		
			Number.	Per cent.	Aggregate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
III. CLOTHING AND							
GARMENTS—Continued.							
Tailors.							
Albany.....	M	65			65		65
	F	5			5		5
Binghamton.....	M	30			30		
	F	15			15		
Buffalo.....	M	447	6		441		147
	F	710			710		10
Cortland.....	M	16	5		11		
	F	15			15		
Elmira.....	M	37			37		7
	F	1			1		
Geneva.....	M	17			17		17
	F	3			3		3
Glens Falls.....	M	7			7		7
	F	6			6		
Gloversville-Johnstown.....	M	19			19		
	F	2			2		
Ithaca.....	M	40			40		20
	F	15			15		8
Jamestown.....	M	11			11		9
	F	1			1		1
Newburgh.....	M	12			12		9
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	642	12		630		178
	F	79	6		73		6
New York, Manhattan.....	M	1,107			1,107		952
	F	36			36		
Olean.....	M	10			10		8
	F	3			3		3
Oneida.....	M	5			5		5
	F	2			2		2
Oswego.....	M	7			7		2
Poughkeepsie.....	M	15	2		13		5
Rochester.....	"	45	1		44	10	34
Rome.....	"	10			10		10
Schenectady.....	"	48			48		47
	F	1			1		1
Syracuse.....	M	65			65		
	F	3			3		
Troy.....	M	91			91		
	F	12			12		
Unadilla.....	M	3			3		
	F	6			6		
Total.....	M	2,749	26	0.9	2,723	10	1,522
	F	913	6	0.7	907		39
Vest Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	800		0.0	800		800
	F	400		0.0	400		400
Waist Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	353		0.0	353		200
	F	112		0.0	112		100
Wrapper Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	169		0.0	169		
	F	340		0.0	340		
Total—Garments.....	M	19,599	180	0.9	19,419	415	8,418
	F	4,408	23	0.5	4,385	68	1,007
SHIRTS, COLLARS AND LAUNDRY.							
Laundry Workers.							
Albany.....	M	23			23		
	F	2			2		
Amsterdam.....	M	11			11		
	F	6			6		

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(a) First Quarter (January, February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75	\$75 to \$149	\$150 to \$224	\$225 or more.
TEXTILES—Continued.										
		2,535		\$6,337 50	\$2 50			65		
		186		195 00	1 00		6			
30		1,800		4,500 00	2 50				30	
15		900		1,200 00	1 33			15		
294		29,062		73,953 58	2 54			97	324	20
700		47,145		37,457 80	2 79		640	70		
4	7	808		2,016 00	2 32				11	
15		1,145		1,489 50	1 30			15		
30		2,115		3,850 00	1 82			37		
1		80		50 00	23		1			
		816		2,048 00	2 51			17		
		144		98 00	67		3			
		350		875 00	2 50			7		
6		390		540 00	1 50			6		
19		1,140		2,080 00	1 82			19		
2		180		140 00	1 17					
20		2,380		7,140 00	3 00			20		20
7		876		1,312 50	1 50		8	7		
2		559		1,118 00	2 00			9	2	
		45		45 00	1 00		1			
3		573		1,432 50	2 50			9		
452		41,014		89,859 00	2 19		18	214	398	
67		6,151		6,705 25	1 30		19	54		
155		59,399		137,206 53	2 31			952	155	
35		2,100		2,550 00	1 21		15	20		
2		522		1,109 76	2 13			8	2	
		144		144 00	1 00		3			
		175		437 50	2 50			5		
		70		105 00	1 50					
5		469		938 00	2 00			2	5	
8		822		1,501 00	1 83			1	8	4
		1,454		3,660 00	2 50		10	34		
		300		765 00	2 55		4	6		
1		1,503		3,738 50	2 49			47	1	
		38		67 00	1 50		1			
65		4,070		11,825 00	2 91				62	3
3		231		122 51	83		3			
91		6,360		15,900 00	2 50				91	
12		864		1,152 00	1 33			12		
3		180		450 00	2 50				3	
5		300		315 00	1 05		4	1		
1,184	7	158,476	58.2	\$372,740 87	\$2 35	\$136 89	33	1,556	1,091	43
368		69,886	68.0	53,748 28	90	69 26	707	200		
		30,400	38.0	\$60,800 00	\$2 00	\$76 00		800		
		15,200	38.0	20,268 00	1 33	60 67	400			
153		22,181	62.8	\$36,966 49	\$1 67	\$104 72		353		
12		6,124	54.7	7,867 00	1 28	70 15	100	12		
169		12,506	74.0	\$20,842 77	\$1 67	\$123 33		169		
340		25,160	74.0	29,552 20	1 17	86 33		340		
10,414	172	1,089,408	56.1	\$2,633,847 87	\$2 42	\$135 63	1,470	11,309	5,246	1,394
3,310		879,604	63.8	323,679 43	1 18	73 81	2,224	2,104	67	
23		1,771		\$3,792 25	\$2 14			3	19	1
2		154		308 00	2 00					
11		847		1,501 44	1 77			11		
6		388		468 41	1 22			6		

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Number.	Per cent.	Aggregate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.

III. CLOTHING AND							
SHIRTS, COLLARS AND LAUNDRY—Con.							
Laundry Workers—Continued.							
Buffalo.....	M	25			25		
	F	60			60		
Dunkirk.....	F	14	14				
Elmira.....	M	9			9		
	F	11			11		
Kingston.....	M	40			40		
Middletown.....	"	40			40		
Total.....	M	148		0.0	148		
	F	82	14	17.1	68		
Shirt Cutters.							
Glens Falls.....	M	30			30		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	242	1		241		1
Total.....	M	272	1	0.4	271		1
Underwear Makers (White Goods).							
Peekskill.....	F	40		0.0	40		
Total—Shirts, Collars and Laundry... }	M	420	1	0.2	419		1
	F	122	14	11.5	108		
HATS, CAPS AND FURS.							
Cloth Hat and Cap Blockers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	150		0.0	150		
Cloth Hat and Cap Cutters.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	178		0.0	178		
Cloth Hat and Cap Finishers and Trimmers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	F	170		0.0	170		
Cloth Hat and Cap Lining Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	1		0.0	1		
	F	145		0.0	145		
Cloth Hat and Cap Makers.							
Albany.....	M	9			9		
Buffalo.....	"	16			16		
	F	14			14		
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	27			27		20
	F	8			8		5
Utica.....	M	18			18		
Total.....	M	70		0.0	70		20
	F	22		0.0	22		5
Cloth Hat and Cap Operators.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	1,250		0.0	1,250		
Cloth Hat and Cap Packers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	50		0.0	50		
Fur Workers.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	150			150		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	160	100		60		
Total.....	M	310	100	32.3	210		
Hat and Cap Sweat Band Cutters.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	44	4	9.1	40		8

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(a) First Quarter (January, February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

TEXTILES—Continued.

25	1,925		\$3,850 00	\$2 00					25	
60	3,850		\$,823 36	75			45	5		
9	693		1,135 74	1 64				8	1	
11	847		886 60	1 06				11		
40	3,080		8,470 00	2 75					40	
40	3,080		6,160 00	2 00					40	
148	11,396	77.0	\$24,909 43	\$2 19	\$168 30			22	125	1
68	6,236	77.0	4,486 26	86	66 98		45	21		
30	2,310		\$5,120 50	\$2 22					27	3
240	18,539		59,328 80	3 20					43	198
270	20,849	76.9	\$64,449 30	\$3 09	\$237 82				70	201
40	3,080	77.0	\$4,812 58	\$1 56	\$120 31			29	11	
418	32,245	77.0	\$89,358 73	\$2 77	\$213 27			22	195	202
108	8,316	77.0	9,297 82	1 12	86 09		45	50	15	
150	11,100	74.0	\$24,900 00	\$2 24	\$166 00				150	
178	13,172	74.0	\$37,770 89	\$2 87	\$212 20				138	40
170	12,680	74.0	\$16,725 00	\$1 26	\$92 50			170		
1	74	74.0	\$111 00	\$1 50	\$111 00			1		
146	10,730	74.0	13,412 50	1 26	92 50			146		
9	693		\$1,386 00	2 00					9	
16	1,100		2,618 01	2 38				5	11	
14	1,012		1,180 68	1 17			3	11		
7	1,478		2,463 31	1 67				27		
3	462		386 01	83			8			
18	1,386		3,208 38	2 31					18	
50	4,657	66.5	\$9,675 70	\$2 08	\$138 22			32	38	
17	1,474	67.0	1,666 89	1 06	71 17		11	11		
1,250	92,500	74.0	\$167,050 00	\$1 81	\$133 64			1,100	150	
50	3,700	74.0	\$6,166 50	\$1 67	\$123 33			50		
150	11,550		\$34,650 00	\$3 00					150	
60	4,620		13,860 00	3 00					60	
210	16,170	77.0	\$48,510 00	\$3 00	\$231 00				210	
32	2,864	71.6	\$7,322 00	\$2 56	\$183 05			8	10	22

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THESE OF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Number.	Per cent.	Aggregate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
III. CLOTHING AND							
HATS, CAPS AND FURS—Continued							
Hat Finishers.							
Newburgh.....	M	140			140		140
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	548	6		542		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	133	16		117		117
Total.....	M	821	22	2.7	799		257
Hat Makers.							
Newburgh.....	M	176	6		170		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	300	22		278		269
Total.....	M	476	28	5.9	448		269
Hat Trimmers.							
Newburgh.....	F	100	8	8.0	92		
Total—Hats, Caps and Furs.....	M	3,350	154	4.6	3,196		554
	F	437	8	1.8	429		8
BOOTS, SHOES AND GLOVES.							
Boot and Shoe Workers.							
Buffalo.....	M	119	1		85		
	F	1			1		
Elmira.....	M	90			90		50
	F	70			70		40
Hornellsville.....	M	49	1		48		1
	F	31	1		30		
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	464	24		440		
	F	111	12		99		
New York, Manhattan.....	M	375	5		358		
Rochester.....	"	500			500		
	F	250			250		
Syracuse.....	M	115			115		
Total.....	M	1,712	31	1.8	1,636		51
	F	463	13	2.8	450		40
Glove Cutters.							
Gloversville and Johnstown.....	M	90		0.0	90		
Glove Makers.							
Buffalo.....	M	26			26		7
	F	24			24		10
Gloversville.....	"	90			90		45
Total.....	M	26		0.0	26		7
	F	114		0.0	114		55
Suspender Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	200			200		
	F	40			40		
Syracuse.....	M	1			1		
	F	7			7		
Total.....	M	201		0.0	201		
	F	47		0.0	47		
Suspender Trimmings Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	250			250		75
Total—Boots, Shoes and Gloves.....	M	2,279	31	1.4	2,203		123
	F	624	13	2.1	611		56

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(a) First Quarter (January, February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DATE EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75	\$75 to \$149	\$150 to \$224	\$225 or more.
.....	.....	5,320	.....	\$15,980 00	\$3 00	.....	.....	140	.....	.....
542	.....	41,734	.....	104,335 00	2 50	.....	.....	.....	542	.....
.....	.....	5,618	.....	16,595 20	2 95	.....	.....	67	50	.....
542	.....	52,670	65.9	\$136,890 20	\$2 60	\$171 33	.....	207	592	.....
170	.....	13,090	.....	\$26,218 64	\$2 00	.....	.....	65	100	5
9	.....	14,663	.....	46,253 00	3 15	.....	.....	.....	262	16
179	.....	27,753	61.9	\$72,471 64	\$2 61	\$161 54	.....	65	362	21
98	.....	5,888	64.0	\$7,065 60	\$1 20	\$76 84	.....	98	.....	.....
2,642	.....	224,660	70.3	\$510,867 93	\$3 27	\$159 84	.....	1,463	1,440	293
484	.....	30,678	71.5	37,768 79	1 23	88 04	11	418	.....	.....
85	.....	6,545	.....	\$14,191 27	\$3 17	.....	.....	19	66	.....
1	.....	77	.....	77 00	1 00	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
40	.....	5,920	.....	11,426 00	1 93	.....	3	59	25	3
30	.....	4,510	.....	5,955 00	1 39	.....	40	30	.....	.....
47	.....	3,491	.....	6,184 11	1 77	.....	2	32	14	.....
30	.....	2,180	.....	2,246 07	1 06	.....	23	7	.....	.....
440	.....	33,880	.....	89,098 20	2 63	.....	.....	113	100	227
89	.....	7,623	.....	11,595 69	1 58	.....	4	95	.....	.....
358	.....	27,446	.....	54,098 86	1 97	.....	.....	101	255	2
500	.....	37,828	.....	83,406 00	2 20	.....	.....	16	484	.....
250	.....	19,085	.....	25,445 10	1 33	.....	.....	250	.....	.....
.....	115	9,315	.....	19,278 00	2 07	.....	.....	43	55	17
1,470	115	124,425	76.1	\$277,682 44	\$2 23	\$169 73	5	383	999	249
410	.....	33,415	74.3	45,318 88	1 36	100 71	67	353	.....	.....
90	.....	6,930	77.0	\$14,822 50	\$2 14	\$164 69	.....	.....	90	.....
19	.....	1,827	.....	\$3,878 77	\$2 12	.....	.....	7	19	.....
14	.....	1,468	.....	1,887 38	1 24	.....	10	14	.....	.....
45	.....	6,715	.....	7,143 75	1 25	.....	45	45	.....	.....
19	.....	1,827	70.0	\$3,878 77	\$2 12	\$149 18	.....	7	19	.....
69	.....	7,183	63.0	8,971 13	1 25	78 69	65	69	.....	.....
200	.....	15,400	.....	\$26,400 00	\$1 71	.....	.....	200	.....	.....
40	.....	3,080	.....	1,778 00	58	.....	40	.....	.....	.....
.....	1	80	.....	240 00	3 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
.....	7	660	.....	436 80	78	.....	5	2	.....	.....
200	1	15,480	77.0	\$26,640 60	\$1 72	\$132 54	.....	200	.....	1
40	7	3,640	77.5	2,212 80	61	44 97	45	2	.....	.....
175	.....	15,875	63.5	\$37,042 25	\$2 33	\$148 17	.....	75	175	.....
1,954	116	164,537	74.2	\$360,065 96	\$2 18	\$163 44	5	665	1,283	250
509	7	44,838	72.4	66,508 79	1 28	92 48	107	444	.....	.....

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER			
			Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.	
III. CLOTHING AND								
TEXTILES.								
Knit Goods Cutters.								
Little Falls.....	M	13	1	7.7	10	1	.....
Knitters.								
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	70	51	72.9	19	.....		19
Loom Fixers.								
Cohoes.....	M	25			25			
Utica.....	"	60	9		51			
Total.....	M	85	9	10.6	76			
Silk Glove Makers.								
Amsterdam.....	M	19		0.0	19			
Spinners (Jack).								
Cohoes.....	M	200	25		175			
Little Falls.....	"	80			80			
Oswego.....	"	22			22			
Total.....	M	302	25	8.3	277			
Spinners (Mule).								
Utica.....	M	174		0.0	174			
Textile Workers.								
Jamestown.....	M	13			13			
Lockport.....	F	7			7			
	"	20			20			
Total.....	M	13		0.0	13			
	F	27		0.0	27			
Weavers (Carpet).								
Amsterdam.....	M	55			55			
Weavers (Silk Ribbon).								
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	187			187			
	"	22			22			
Norwich.....	F	20			20			4
Total.....	M	209		0.0	209			
	F	20		0.0	20			4
Total—Textiles.....	M	940	86	9.1	852	1		19
	F	47		0.0	47			4
Total—Group III.....	M	26,588	452	1.7	26,089	416		9,125
	F	5,658	58	1.0	5,680	68		1,111

IV. METALS, MACHINERY

IRON AND STEEL.							
Architectural Iron Workers.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	220	410	.....	410	5	405
New York, Manhattan.....	"	110	.....	.....	110	.....	.....
Total.....	M	930	410	44.1	520	5	405
Blacksmiths.							
Albany.....	M	80	80
Albion.....	"	25	25
Auburn.....	"	22	22
Buffalo.....	"	118	6	113
Dunkirk.....	"	70	70	20

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(a) First Quarter (January, February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

TEXTILES—Concluded.

9	703	70.3	\$1,151 18	\$1 64	\$115 12	1	9			
	988	52.0	\$1,811 27	\$1 83	\$95 33		19			
25	1,932		\$3,864 00	\$2 00			1	24		
51	3,927		7,692 30	1 96			21	80		
76	5,859	77.1	\$11,556 30	\$1 97	\$152 06		22	54		
19	1,463	77.0	\$4,389 00	\$3 00	\$231.00					19
175	13,475		\$26,950 00	\$2 00				175		
80	6,160		12,320 00	2 00				80		
22	1,694		3,388 00	2 00				22		
277	21,329	77.0	\$42,658 00	\$2 00	\$154 00			277		
174	13,398	77.0	\$29,962 10	\$2 24	\$172 20		3	171		
13	980		\$2,012 50	\$2 05			3	10		
7	490		735 00	1 50			7			
20	1,510		1,604 10	1 06		10	10			
13	980	75.4	\$2,012 50	\$2 05	\$154 81		3	10		
27	2,000	74.1	2,339 10	1 17	88 63	10	17			
55	4,235	77.0	\$13,308 14	\$3 14	\$241 97			15	40	
187	13,838		\$41,514 00	\$3 00				187		
22	1,504		4,106 50	2 73				19	3	
16	1,310		2,774 00	2 12			19		1	
209	15,342	73.4	\$45,620 50	\$2 97	\$218 28			206	3	
16	1,310	65.5	2,774 00	2 12	153 70		19		1	
832	64,297	75.5	\$152,468 99	\$2 37	\$179 31	1	56	733	62	
43	3,310	70.4	5,113 10	1 54	108 79	10	36		1	
16,280	288	1,575,147	\$3,746,609 48	\$2 38	\$143 61	1,476	13,515	8,897	2,201	
4,594	7	369,140	432,591 93	1 18	77 48	2,467	3,062	70	1	

AND SHIPBUILDING.

110	17,094		\$76,923 00	\$4 50		3	3	403	1	
	8,086		24,258 00	3 00				110		
110	25,180	48.4	\$101,181 00	\$4 02	\$194 58	3	3	513	1	
80	6,000		\$13,547 25	\$2 26			19	58	3	
22	1,694		4,004 00	2 36				21	1	
113	8,701		21,529 20	2 47				108	5	
50	4,276		10,542 10	2 47		4	18	48		

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THIRTY OF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Number.	Per cent.	Aggregate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
IV. METALS, MACHINERY							
IRON AND STEEL—Continued.							
Blacksmiths—Continued.							
Elmira.....	M	22			22		1
Middletown.....	"	30			30		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	350			350		50
Niagara Falls.....	"	32			32		
Orwego.....	"	11	1		10		
Schenectady.....	"	134			134		
Seneca Falls.....	"	6			6		
Total.....	M	901	32	3.6	869		71
Blacksmiths' Helpers.							
Albany.....	M	35			35		
Buffalo.....	"	100			100		
Dunkirk.....	"	70			70		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	460			460		
Total.....	M	665		0.0	665		
Boiler Makers and Iron Ship Builders.							
Albany.....	M	153			153		
Buffalo.....	"	250	63		187		10
Corning.....	"	15			15	1	
Dunkirk.....	"	105			105		
Geneva.....	"	13			13		
Hornellsville.....	"	23	23				
Kingston.....	"	11			11		
Mechanicville.....	"	26			26		
Newburgh.....	"	55			55		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	267			267		21
New York, Manhattan.....	"	135			135		35
New York, Queens.....	"	45			45		
New York, Richmond.....	"	74	10		64	64	
Norwich.....	"	12			12		
Olean.....	"	31			31		
Oneonta.....	"	14			14		
Orwego.....	"	26			26		
Rochester.....	"	28			28		
Schenectady.....	"	167			167		
Syracuse.....	"	37	3		34		
Utica.....	"	26			26		
Total.....	M	1,513	99	6.5	1,414	65	66
Boiler Makers' Helpers.							
Albany.....	M	50			50		
Buffalo.....	"	60			60		60
Green Island.....	"	26			26		
Olean.....	"	20			20		
Total.....	M	156		0.0	156		60
Carriage and Wagon Spring Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	20		0.0	20		
Core Makers. (See also Iron Molders.)							
Buffalo.....	M	186	4		182		20
Lancaster.....	"	110			110		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	103	1		102		13
New York, Manhattan.....	"	49			49	1	2
Schenectady.....	"	150			150		
Troy.....	"	80			80		5
Total.....	M	678	5	0.7	673	1	40

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905 — *Appendix.* *287

(a) First Quarter (January, February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.
21		1,476		\$3,403 90	\$2 31			10	12	
30		2,310		4,104 10	1 78			22	8	
300		25,525		89,337 50	3 50			25	25	300
32		2,464		4,928 00	2 00				32	
10		770		1,655 50	2 15				10	
134		10,241		50,927 50	4 97				14	120
6		462		1,039 50	2 25				6	
798		63,919	73.6	\$205,018 55	\$3 21	\$235 92	4	94	342	429
35		2,695		\$4,060 98	\$1 51			35		
100		7,260		10,147 45	1 40			100		
70		5,375		11,619 85	2 16			30	40	
460		35,420		85,470 00	2 41				460	
665		50,750	76.3	\$111,298 28	\$2 19	\$167 37		165	500	
153		11,781		\$28,918 89	\$2 45				153	
177		14,149		38,290 68	2 71			10	177	
1	13	1,407		3,212 41	2 28		1	8	6	
95	10	7,680		22,980 00	2 99				90	15
	13	1,170		2,668 50	2 28				13	
11		847		2,117 50	2 50				11	
26		2,002		4,666 20	2 33			7	19	
55		4,235		11,646 25	2 75				55	
171	75	21,632		66,477 55	3 07			1	38	228
100		9,290		29,720 00	3 20				35	100
45		3,465		9,528 75	2 75				45	
		1,536		4,608 00	3 00		64			
12		924		2,217 60	2 40				12	
31		2,387		6,583 48	2 76				20	11
14		1,106		2,575 40	2 33		1	1	12	
26		2,002		5,005 00	2 50				26	
28		2,156		5,613 30	2 60				27	1
167		12,859		55,401 50	4 31				20	147
18	16	2,826		6,574 50	2 33				34	
26		2,002		5,112 80	2 55				26	
1,156	127	105,456	74.6	\$313,918 31	\$2 98	\$222 01	66	27	819	502
50		3,850		\$6,139 98	\$1 59			50		
26		2,520		4,819 50	1 91		30	30		
14	6	1,900		2,565 00	1 35			26		
		1,552		1,937 76	1 25		4	16		
90	6	9,822	63.0	\$15,462 24	\$1 57	\$99 12	34	122		
20		1,480	74.0	\$4,440 00	\$3 00	\$222 00			20	
162		13,814		\$34,586 30	\$2 60			20	154	8
110		8,400		23,313 50	2 78				198	2
89		7,163		20,044 75	2 80			13	80	9
46		3,536		9,724 00	2 75		1	1	47	
150		11,550		38,346 00	3 32				50	100
75		6,789		13,410 25	2 32		5	8	67	
632		49,752	73.9	\$139,424 80	\$2 80	\$207 17	6	42	506	119

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
IV. METALS, MACHINERY							
IRON AND STEEL--Continued.							
Cranemen and Motormen.							
Schenectady.....	M	201		0.0	201		
Electrical Apparatus Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	287	1		286		1
Schenectady.....	F	1,432	1		1,431	4	171
		7			7		
Total.....	M	1,719	2	0.1	1,717	4	172
	F	7		0.0	7		
Engineers, Blacksmiths, Machinists, Etc. (Amalgamated).							
Buffalo.....	M	40	8		32		1
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	255	8		247	1	3
New York, Manhattan.....	"	140	5		135		
Schenectady.....	"	29	2		27	1	2
Troy.....	"	26	3		23		
Total.....	M	490	26	5.3	464	2	6
Engravers and Die Sinkers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	13		0.0	13		
Foundry Laborers and Molders' Helpers.							
Albany.....	M	25			25	1	
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	580	2		578		228
New York, Manhattan.....	"	420			420		210
Painted Post.....	"	26			26		
Rochester.....	"	45			45		
Schenectady.....	"	200			200		10
Troy.....	"	260			260		
Total.....	M	1,556	2	0.1	1,554	1	448
Gas Meter Makers.							
Albany.....	M	80		0.0	80		80
Horse Nail Makers.							
Ausable Chasm.....	M	18			18		
	F	17			17		
Keeseville.....	M	50			50		1
	F	25			25		
Total.....	M	68		0.0	68		1
	F	42		0.0	42		
Horseshoers.							
Albany.....	M	39			39		1
Auburn.....	"	11			11		
Buffalo.....	"	73	4		68	4	33
Cortland.....	"	13			13	6	
New Rochelle.....	"	14			14		1
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	200			200		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	415			415		25
Rochester.....	"	27			27	1	8
Schenectady.....	"	12			12		
Syracuse.....	"	36			36		6
Troy.....	"	26			26		
Utica.....	"	18			18		
Yonkers.....	"	12			12		
Total.....	M	896	4	0.5	891	11	74

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(a) First Quarter (January, February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75	\$75 to \$149	\$150 to \$224	\$225 or more.
201		15,460	76.9	\$34,447 95	\$2 23	\$171 38		38	163	
285		21,020		\$56,315 00	\$2 68			57	132	97
1,256		105,325		287,483 76	2 73		4	36	1,061	330
7		639		898 32	1 67			6	1	
1,541		126,345	73.6	\$343,798 76	\$2 74	\$200 23	4	93	1,193	427
7		639	77.0	898 32	1 67	128 33		6	1	
31		2,403		\$5,899 70	\$2 46			1	31	
243		18,838		61,454 73	3 28		1	3	95	148
135		9,954		28,724 00	2 58				126	9
24		1,933		5,799 00	3 00			3		24
23		1,758		5,005 88	2 85				10	13
456		34,886	75.2	\$106,883 31	\$3 06	\$230 35	1	7	262	194
11	2	1,017	78.2	\$2,825 08	\$2 78	\$217 31		1	5	7
24		1,866		\$2,863 16	\$1 53		1	23	1	
350		35,556		78,608 75	2 21		125	182	225	46
210		23,940		53,865 00	2 25			210	210	
26		1,628		2,310 00	1 42			26		
45		3,425		5,993 75	1 75			45		
190		14,810		23,838 75	1 61			200		
260		19,425		35,148 75	1 81			235	25	
1,105		100,650	64.8	\$202,628 16	\$2 01	\$130 39	126	921	461	46
		4,224	52.8	\$8,443 50	\$2 00	\$105 54	4	76		
18		1,188		\$1,435 50	\$1 21		15		3	
17		1,122		1,122 00	1 00		17			
49		2,995		5,255 00	1 75		4	41	5	
25		1,600		876 00	68		25			
67		4,183	61.5	\$6,690 50	\$1 60	\$98 39	19	41	8	
48		2,622	68.4	2,092 00	80	49 93	48			
39		3,003		\$7,815 50	\$2 60				31	8
10		740		1,588 00	2 15			5	6	
31		3,619		9,699 25	2 68		4	33	25	6
7		683		1,536 75	2 25		6		7	
13		1,014		2,967 00	2 93			1	4	9
200		15,316		56,878 50	3 71					200
390		30,590		114,722 00	3 75			12	13	390
18		1,678		3,948 75	2 35		1	8	18	
12		924		2,136 75	2 31				12	
30		2,562		6,790 00	2 65			6	24	6
26		1,900		4,942 50	2 60				26	
18		1,368		3,381 50	2 47				11	7
12		888		2,220 00	2 50				12	
806		64,285	72.2	\$218,626 50	\$3 40	\$245 37	11	65	189	626

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.

IV. METALS, MACHINERY							
IRON AND STEEL—Continued.							
Iron Molders and Core Makers.							
Albany.....	M	306	10		296	18	78
Amsterdam.....	"	14			14		
Auburn.....	"	150	3		147		10
Batavia.....	"	51	1		50		1
Binghamton.....	"	60			60	10	15
Buffalo.....	"	1,200	18		1,182		22
Cold Springs.....	"	30	1		29		12
Corning.....	"	52	1		51		1
Coxsackie.....	"	20			20		
Dunkirk.....	M	72			72		2
Elmira.....	"	18			18		
Frankfort.....	"	90	28		62		
Geneva.....	"	130			130	71	39
Hoodwick Falls.....	"	109			109		
Lancaster and Depew.....	"	126			126		
Lockport.....	"	38			38		1
Medina.....	"	35			35		35
Middletown.....	"	14			14		
Newburgh.....	"	142	5		137		17
New York, Bronx.....	"	89	2		87		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	806	145		661	35	105
Olean.....	"	55	1		54		
Ossining.....	"	33	1		32		
Oswego.....	"	28	2		26		
Palmyra.....	"	16			16	1	7
Peekskill.....	"	260			260		38
Port Chester.....	"	60			60		
Poughkeepsie.....	"	55	5		50		
Rochester.....	"	386	4		382		35
Sandy Hill.....	"	30	3		27		
Saratoga Springs.....	"	65			65		
Schenectady.....	"	350			350		
Seneca Falls.....	"	118			118		
Syracuse.....	"	432			432		
Troy.....	"	430	13		417	50	100
Utica.....	"	340	120		220		
Watertown.....	"	140			140		
Yonkers.....	"	166			166		
Total.....	M	6,516	363	5.6	6,153	185	513
Iron Molders' and Core Makers' Apprentices.							
Buffalo.....	M	230	2	0.9	213		60
Locomotive and Car Pipe Fitters.							
Buffalo.....	M	30		0.0	30		
Machinists.							
Albany.....	M	207	1		206		
Amsterdam.....	"	17			17		
Auburn.....	"	83			83		
Baldwinsville.....	"	26			26		
Binghamton.....	"	70			70		
Buffalo.....	"	263	5		258		
Cohoes.....	"	28	3		25		
Cold Spring.....	"	22	1		21		
Corinth.....	"	14			14		
Corning.....	"	34			34		

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(a) First Quarter (January, February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

AND SHIPBUILDING—Continued.

205	17,474			\$48,697 75	\$2 79		18	114	107	57
14	842			2,030 00	2 41			6	8	
137	10,949			29,208 57	2 67			10	128	9
49	3,004			9,812 25	2 72			2	42	6
35	3,315			7,919 75	2 39		25		35	
1,160	88,241			241,357 00	2 74			75	1,032	75
17	1,600			5,480 00	3 43			2	17	10
50	3,900			10,184 85	2 61			1	47	3
20	1,540			3,850 00	2 50				20	
70	5,490			18,964 00	3 45			2	40	30
18	1,216			3,040 00	2 50				18	
62	4,650			13,387 50	2 88				60	2
20	4,082			10,301 40	2 52		68	42	20	
109	7,543			15,855 25	2 10			89	20	
126	9,576			27,770 40	2 90				126	
37	2,855			8,089 00	2 83			1	27	10
.....	1,820			4,433 00	2 41			35		
14	868			2,092 50	2 41			5	9	
120	9,750			27,159 00	2 79			17	100	20
87	6,438			17,338 20	2 69				66	21
521	45,009			139,901 00	3 11		35	15	231	380
54	4,158			10,395 00	2 50				54	
32	2,432			6,976 80	2 87				16	16
26	1,645			4,590 25	2 79				26	
8	999			2,515 40	2 52		1	1	14	
222	16,920			46,530 00	2 75			38	222	
60	4,620			10,395 00	2 25				60	
50	3,300			9,725 00	2 95				50	
347	26,439			76,933 04	2 91			35	309	38
27	2,025			5,062 50	2 50				27	
65	5,005			14,245 00	2 85				20	45
350	26,950			102,987 50	3 82					350
118	8,222			22,252 00	2 71				104	14
432	33,220			107,342 40	3 23			26	183	223
267	22,622			62,066 00	2 74		50	100	267	
220	16,940			54,824 00	3 24				100	120
140	10,780			31,616 20	2 93			6	94	40
166	12,284			33,781 00	2 75				166	
5,455	429,323	69.8		\$1,249,108 51	\$2 91	\$203 01	197	622	3,865	1,469
153	14,466	67.9		\$21,640 35	\$1 49	\$101 60	19	160	34	
30	2,214	74.8		\$5,655 34	\$2 52	\$188 51		4	26	
206	15,845			\$36,839 70	\$2 33				206	
17	1,309			3,330 25	2 51				17	
83	6,306			15,799 80	2 51			5	66	12
26	2,002			4,581 50	2 29				26	
70	5,390			12,099 01	2 24			28	32	10
258	19,781			49,772 05	2 52				258	
25	1,817			4,088 25	2 25			9	16	
21	1,575			3,825 00	2 43				21	
14	1,078			2,964 50	2 75				14	
24	2,618			5,913 60	2 26			6	28	

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
IV. METAL , Y							
IRON AND STEEL—Continued.							
Machinists—Continued.							
Dewey.....	M	448			448		
Dunkirk.....	"	73			73		
Elmira.....	"	77			77		
Fishkill-on-Hudson.....	"	47			47		
Glens Falls and Vicinity.....	"	12			12		
Green Island.....	"	37			37		
Hornellsville.....	"	92			92		
Ilion.....	"	95			95	3	
Little Falls.....	"	37			37		
Lockport.....	"	80			80		
Mechanicville.....	"	32			32		
Middletown.....	"	51			51		
Newburgh.....	"	107	1		106	1	2
New York, Bronx.....	"	122			122		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	1,566	75		1,491	2	47
New York, Manhattan.....	"	1,702	5		1,697		2
New York, Richmond.....	"	32			32		1
Niagara Falls.....	"	62	2		60		
Norwich.....	"	26			26		
Olean.....	"	35			35		
Oneonta.....	"	58	1		57		
Oswego.....	"	140			140		
Palmyra.....	"	12			12		
Pearl River.....	"	46			46		
Poughkeepsie.....	"	30			30		
Rensseler.....	"	24	5		19		
Rochester.....	"	840	10		830	20	5
Rome.....	"	30			30		
Schenectady.....	"	552			552		
Seneca Falls.....	"	50			50		
Syracuse.....	"	69			69		
Tarrytown.....	"	125			125		
Troy.....	"	185			185	1	1
Utica.....	"	40			40		1
Watervliet.....	"	135			135	1	1
Yonkers.....	"	153			153		
Total.....	M	7,986	109	1.4	7,877	28	60
Painters (Metal).							
Schenectady.....	M	25		0.0	25		
Pattern Makers.							
Albany.....	M	30			30		
Auburn.....	"	24			24		
Buffalo.....	"	165	4		161		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	735			735		
Rochester.....	"	21			21		
Schenectady.....	"	147			147		5
Total.....	M	1,122	4	0.4	1,118		5
Pipe Cutters.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	147		0.0	147		17
Rolling Mill and Steel Works Employees.							
Cohoes.....	M	104			104		
Elmira.....	"	85			85		
Lockport.....	"	40			40		30

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905 — Appendix. *293

(a) First Quarter (January, February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

AND SHIPBUILDING—Continued.

448		34,496		\$82,078 92	\$2 38				448	
73		5,621		13,821 60	2 48				73	
77		5,929		14,861 00	2 51				67	10
47		3,597		9,031 00	2 51				47	
12		924		2,194 50	2 38				12	
37		2,849		7,276 50	2 55				37	
77	15	7,279		17,943 40	2 47				77	15
92		7,105		21,709 80	3 06		3		12	80
37		2,849		7,449 75	2 61				37	
80		6,160		16,362 50	2 66				70	10
15	17	2,591		6,574 83	2 54			1	23	8
51		3,927		9,601 90	2 45				51	
103		8,033		19,274 00	2 40		7	8	86	5
122		9,036		24,736 50	2 74				122	
1,442		111,473		347,814 50	3 12		6	20	418	1,047
1,695		125,352		365,234 75	2 91			2	1,314	381
14	17	2,579		7,235 50	2 81			1	14	17
51	9	4,629		12,338 00	2 67				47	13
26		2,002		4,034 80	2 02		5	2	19	
35		2,695		7,291 90	2 71				35	
	57	5,558		13,588 10	2 44				7	50
140		10,580		25,065 75	2 37			5	130	5
12		906		2,057 25	2 27				12	
46		3,542		7,969 50	2 25				46	
30		2,137		5,437 50	2 54				28	2
19		1,463		3,140 06	2 15			2	17	
805		62,424		150,917 40	2 42		25	35	717	53
30		2,242		5,044 50	2 25			1	29	
552		42,504		152,383 02	3 59				77	475
50		3,850		9,343 95	2 43				44	6
41	28	5,648		13,901 50	2 46			7	53	9
125		9,250		23,310 00	2 52			25	100	
183		13,891		33,578 07	2 42		2		183	
39		3,058		7,142 30	2 34			1	37	2
115	18	10,243		30,316 56	2 96			2	54	79
153		11,697		32,132 80	2 75				148	5
7,628	161	595,840	75.6	\$1,651,507 57	\$2 77	\$209 66	48	160	5,375	2,294
25		1,925	77.0	\$7,180 60	\$3 73	\$287 22			4	21
30		2,310		\$7,199 50	\$3 12					30
24		1,600		4,440 40	2 78				24	
161		12,142		43,480 75	3 58				5	156
735		54,252		203,445 00	3 75					735
21		1,617		5,128 20	3 17					21
136	6	11,127		38,532 25	3 46			6	2	139
1,107	6	83,048	74.3	\$302,226 10	\$3 64	\$270 33		6	31	1,081
130		10,538	71.7	\$23,710 50	\$2 25	\$161 30		17	130	
104		7,920		\$22,638 00	\$2 86			48		56
85		6,545		26,873 00	4 11				9	76
10		1,820		5,526 50	3 04		9	20	10	1

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners report- ing.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBERS		
			Num- ber.	Per cent.	Aggre- gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.

IV. METALS, MACHINERY							
[IRON AND STEEL—Continued.							
Rolling Mill & Steel Works Employees—Con.							
Poughkeepsie.....	M	44			44		
Troy.....	"	46			46		
Total.....	M	319		0.0	319		30
Saw and Tool Makers.							
Cannastota.....	M	5			5		1
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	15			15		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	240			240		6
Port Jervis.....	"	50	1		49		
Syracuse.....	"	32			32		
Total.....	M	342	1	0.3	341		7
Steam Engine Makers.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	50	1	2.0	49		
Stove Mounters.							
Albany.....	M	24					
Buffalo.....	"	24			24		
Geneva.....	"	16			16		10
Peekskill.....	"	19					
Rochester.....	M	42			42	1	16
Troy.....	"	34	10		24		24
Total.....	M	159	10	6.3	106	1	50
Tin Can Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	52	2	3.8	50		
Wire Workers and Bed Spring Makers.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	58	3		55		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	100			100		15
Rochester.....	"	22			22	1	1
Total.....	M	180	3	1.7	177	1	16
Total—Iron and Steel.....	M	27,044	1,075	4.0	25,910	304	2,181
	F	49		0.0	49		
METALS OTHER THAN IRON AND STEEL.							
Architectural Bronze Workers.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	32	1	3.1	31		
Beer Pump Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	60	60	100.0			
Brass Finishers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	127		0.0	127		
Brass Molders.							
New York, Manhattan.....	"	165			165		20
Troy.....	"	30			30		2
Total.....	M	195		0.0	195		22
Brass Workers.							
Albany.....	M	20			20		
Dunkirk.....	"	14			14		
Schenectady.....	"	21			21		
Total.....	M	55		0.0	55		
Chandelier Filers and Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	603	20	3.3	583		50

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS. 1905 -- *Appendix.* *295

(a) First Quarter (January, February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.
44		3,388		\$12,397 00	\$3 66				28	16
46		3,542		17,325 00	4 89					46
289		23,215	72.8	\$84,759 50	\$3 65	\$265 70	9	68	47	195
4		327		\$658 75	\$2 01		1	2	2	7
15		1,074		3,522 75	3 28				8	209
234		17,550		60,571 00	3 45			1	30	6
49		3,602		9,884 75	2 70				43	26
32		2,464		7,969 50	3 24				6	
334		25,077	73.5	\$82,606 75	\$3 29	\$242 25	1	3	89	248
49		3,773	77.0	\$10,753 05	\$2 88	\$219 45			49	
24		1,848		\$4,851 00	\$2 63				12	12
6		835		2,266 90	2 71			7	9	
25		2,327		5,522 91	2 37		1	32	9	
		864		2,592 00	3 00			24		
55		5,874	55.4	\$15,232 81	\$2 59	\$143 71	1	63	30	12
50		3,750	75.0	\$8,750 00	\$2 33	\$175 00			50	
55		4,070		\$16,280 00	\$4 00					55
85		6,810		14,820 00	2 18			65	1	
20		1,612		4,352 40	2 70		1		85	20
160		12,492	70.6	\$35,452 40	\$2 84	\$200 30	1	66	55	55
23,123	302	1,868,974	72.1	\$5,313,870 42	\$2 84	\$205 08	554	2,864	14,766	7,726
49		3,161	64.6	8,996 52	2 85	61.15	42	6	1	
31		2,325	75.0	\$6,543 75	\$2 81	\$211 09		1	10	20
127		9,398	74.0	\$25,770 50	\$2 74	\$202 92		8	104	15
145		11,855		\$35,565 00	\$3 00			20		145
28		2,216		6,094 00	2 75			2	28	
173		14,071	72.2	\$41,659 00	\$2 96	\$213 69		22	28	145
20		1,529		\$4,127 75	\$2 70				15	5
14		1,078		2,695 00	2 50				14	
21		1,617		4,543 00	2 81				12	9
55		4,224	76.8	\$11,365 75	\$2 69	\$206 65			41	14
533		42,042	72.1	\$126,506 00	\$3 01	\$216 99		30	553	

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Number.	Per cent.	Aggregate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.

IV. METALS, MACHINERY							
IRON AND STEEL—Continued.							
Rolling Mill & Steel Works Employees—Con.							
Poughkeepsie.....	M	44			44		
Troy.....	"	46			46		
Total.....	M	319		0.0	319		30
Saw and Tool Makers.							
Canastota.....	M	5			5		1
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	15			15		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	240			240		6
Port Jervis.....	"	50	1		49		
Syracuse.....	"	32			32		
Total.....	M	342	1	0.3	341		7
Steam Engine Makers.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	50	1	2.0	49		
Stove Mounters.							
Albany.....	M	24					
Buffalo.....	"	24			24		
Geneva.....	"	16			16		10
Peeckskill.....	"	19					
Rochester.....	M	42			42	1	16
Troy.....	"	34	10		24		24
Total.....	M	159	10	6.3	106	1	50
Tin Can Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	52	2	3.8	50		
Wire Workers and Bed Spring Makers.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	58	3		55		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	100			100		15
Rochester.....	"	22			22	1	1
Total.....	M	180	3	1.7	177	1	16
Total—Iron and Steel.....	M	27,044	1,075	4.0	25,910	304	2,181
	F	49		0.0	49		

METALS OTHER THAN IRON AND STEEL.							
Architectural Bronze Workers.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	32	1	3.1	31		
Beer Pump Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	60	60	100.0			
Brass Finishers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	127		0.0	127		
Brass Molders.							
New York, Manhattan.....	"	165			165		20
Troy.....	"	30			30		2
Total.....	M	195		0.0	195		22
Brass Workers.							
Albany.....	M	20			20		
Dunkirk.....	"	14			14		
Schenectady.....	"	21			21		
Total.....	M	55		0.0	55		
Chandelier Filers and Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	603	20	3.3	583		50

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905 — *Appendix.* *295

(a) First Quarter (January, February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.
44		3,388		\$12,397 00	\$3 66				28	16
46		3,542		17,325 00	4 89					46
289		23,215	72.8	\$84,759 50	\$3 65	\$265 70	9	68	47	195
4		327		\$658 75	\$2 01		1	2	2	7
15		1,074		3,522 75	3 28				8	209
234		17,550		60,571 00	3 45			1	30	6
40		3,662		9,884 75	2 70				43	28
32		2,464		7,969 50	3 24				6	
334		25,077	73.5	\$82,606 75	\$3 29	\$242 25	1	3	89	248
49		3,773	77.0	\$10,753 05	\$2 88	\$219 45			49	
24		1,848		\$4,851 00	\$2 63				12	12
6		835		2,266 90	2 71			7	9	
25		2,327		5,522 91	2 37		1	32	9	
		864		2,592 00	3 00			24		
55		5,874	55.4	\$15,232 81	\$2 59	\$143 71	1	63	30	12
50		3,750	75.0	\$8,750 00	\$2 33	\$175 00			50	
55		4,070		\$16,280 00	\$4 00					55
85		6,810		14,820 00	2 18			65	35	
20		1,612		4,352 40	2 70		1	1	20	
160		12,492	70.6	\$35,452 40	\$2 84	\$200 30	1	66	55	55
23,123	302	1,868,974	72.1	\$5,313,670 42	\$2 84	\$205 08	554	2,864	14,766	7,726
49		5,161	64.6	\$2,995 52	59 96	61.13	42	6	1	
31		2,325	75.0	\$6,543 75	\$2 81	\$211 09		1	10	20
127		9,398	74.0	\$25,770 50	\$2 74	\$202 92		8	104	15
145		11,855		\$35,565 00	\$3 00			20		145
28		2,216		6,094 00	2 75			2	28	
173		14,071	72.2	\$41,659 00	\$2 96	\$213 69		22	28	145
20		1,529		\$4,127 75	\$2 70				15	5
14		1,078		2,695 00	2 50				14	
21		1,617		4,543 00	2 81				12	9
55		4,224	76.8	\$11,365 75	\$2 69	\$206 65			41	14
533		42,042	72.1	\$126,506 00	\$3 01	\$216 99		30	553	

Table V.--Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.

IV. METALS, MACHINERY							
METALS OTHER THAN IRON AND STEEL							
—Continued.							
Chasers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	185	4	2.2	181	.....	45
Coppersmiths.							
Elmira.....	M	13	.....	.....	13	.....	.....
New York, Manhattan.....	"	206	.....	.....	206	.....	.....
Total.....	M	219	.....	0.0	219	.....	.....
Core Makers (Brass Foundries).							
New York, Manhattan.....	"	15	.....	0.0	15	.....	.....
Gold Beaters.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	200	1	0.5	199	.....	.....
Gold Pen Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	96	2	2.1	94	.....	8
Jewelers.							
Buffalo.....	M	70	1	.....	69	.....	.....
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	50	.....	.....	50	.....	30
New York, Manhattan.....	"	600	.....	.....	600	.....	80
Total.....	M	720	1	0.1	719	.....	110
Metal Polishers, Buffers and Platers.							
Albany.....	M	36	.....	.....	36	.....	.....
Buffalo.....	"	60	.....	.....	60	.....	.....
Elmira.....	"	34	.....	.....	34	.....	.....
Geneva.....	M	39	.....	.....	39	.....	25
Ilion.....	"	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
Little Falls.....	"	3	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	296	18	.....	278	.....	.....
New York, Manhattan.....	"	250	.....	.....	250	.....	.....
Rochester.....	"	68	.....	.....	68	.....	10
Schenectady.....	"	44	.....	.....	44	1	.....
Syracuse.....	"	21	.....	.....	21	.....	.....
Troy.....	"	30	.....	.....	30	.....	8
Watertown.....	"	18	.....	.....	18	.....	.....
Total.....	M	904	18	2.0	886	1	43
Metal Spinners.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	115	.....	0.0	115	.....	.....
Silver and Britannia Workers.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	85	.....	.....	85	.....	.....
New York, Manhattan.....	"	167	.....	.....	167	.....	.....
Port Jervis.....	"	46	2	.....	44	.....	.....
Rochester.....	"	35	.....	.....	35	.....	.....
Total.....	M	333	2	0.6	331	.....	.....
Surgical Instrument Makers.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	20	1	5.0	19	.....	1
Tin Foil Workers and Helpers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	"	61	.....	0.0	61	.....	1
Total—Metals other than Iron and Steel.....		3,940	110	2.8	3,830	1	280

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905 — *Appendix.* *297

(a) First Quarter (January, February and March)

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75	\$75 to \$149	\$150 to \$224	\$225 or more.

AND SHIPBUILDING—Continued.

136	.....	12,231	67.6	\$41,120 00	\$3 36	\$227 18	.....	3	106	72
13	.....	1,001	.....	\$2,772 00	2 77	.....	.....	.....	7	6
206	.....	15,244	.....	55,019 00	3 61	.....	.....	.....	.....	206
219	.....	16,245	74.2	\$57,791 00	\$3 56	\$263 89	.....	.....	7	212
15	.....	1,155	77.0	\$2,656 50	\$2 30	\$177 10	.....	.....	14	1
199	.....	12,935	65.0	\$39,425 00	\$3 05	\$198 12	.....	.....	199	.....
86	.....	7,046	75.0	\$23,417 48	\$3 32	\$249 11	.....	8	14	72
69	.....	4,952	.....	\$14,450 07	2 92	.....	.....	.....	49	20
20	.....	2,680	.....	9,152 00	3 41	.....	.....	30	.....	20
520	.....	41,600	.....	124,800 00	3 00	.....	.....	80	520	.....
609	.....	49,232	68.5	\$148,402 07	\$3 01	\$206 40	.....	110	569	40
36	.....	2,712	.....	\$6,895 50	2 54	.....	.....	.....	33	3
60	.....	4,620	.....	13,090 00	2 83	.....	.....	.....	40	20
34	.....	2,618	.....	8,046 50	3 07	.....	.....	.....	11	23
14	.....	2,132	.....	5,027 00	2 36	.....	5	17	17	.....
5	.....	349	.....	1,032 00	2 96	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
3	.....	225	.....	675 00	3 00	.....	.....	.....	1	2
28	250	26,710	.....	72,182 50	2 70	.....	.....	.....	68	210
250	.....	19,250	.....	53,900 00	2 80	.....	.....	.....	250	.....
58	.....	4,826	.....	10,858 50	2 25	.....	.....	10	58	.....
43	.....	3,337	.....	11,679 50	3 50	.....	.....	1	.....	43
21	.....	1,617	.....	3,850 00	2 38	.....	.....	.....	21	.....
22	.....	1,920	.....	5,580 00	2 91	.....	.....	8	22	.....
18	.....	1,386	.....	2,772 00	2 00	.....	.....	.....	18	.....
592	250	71,702	80.9	\$195,588 50	\$2 73	\$220 75	5	36	544	301
115	.....	7,996	69.5	\$25,570 00	\$3 20	\$222 35	.....	.....	65	50
85	.....	6,420	.....	\$17,448 00	2 72	.....	.....	.....	45	40
167	.....	12,692	.....	38,076 00	3 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	167
44	.....	3,388	.....	8,296 75	2 45	.....	.....	8	20	16
35	.....	2,695	.....	7,122 50	2 64	.....	.....	.....	20	15
331	.....	25,195	76.1	\$70,943 25	\$2 82	\$214 33	.....	8	85	238
18	.....	1,368	72.0	\$3,545 33	\$2 59	\$186 60	.....	2	17	.....
60	.....	4,464	73.2	\$9,794 12	\$2 19	\$160 56	.....	28	33	.....
3,299	250	281,629	73.5	\$830,098 25	\$2 95	\$216 74	5	256	2,389	1,180

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.			NUMBER	
			Number.	Per cent.	Aggregate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
IV. METALS, MACHINERY							
SHIPBUILDING.							
Dry Dock Employees.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	25		0.0	25		
Iron Ship Builders.							
Buffalo.....	"	319	185	58.0	134		3
Sail Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	"	126		0.0	126		
Ship and Machinery Riggers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	340		0.0	340	66	155
Ship Carpenters and Calkers.							
Buffalo.....	M	176			176		161
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	622			622	42	30
New York, Manhattan.....	"	278	6		272		67
New York, Richmond.....	"	132			132		
Ogdensburg.....	"	54			54		11
Tonawanda.....	"	45			45		8
Total.....	M	1,307	6	0.5	1,301	42	277
Ship Painters.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	180	60	33.3	120	120	
Ship Plumbers and Steam Fitters.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	67			67		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	50			50		25
	M	117		0.0	117		25
Spar and Derrick Makers.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	31		0.0	31		24
Total—Shipbuilding.....	M	2,445	251	10.3	2,194	228	484
Total—Group IV.....	M	33,429	1,436	4.3	31,934	533	2,945
	F	49		0.0	49		
V. PRINTING.							
Bookbinders.							
Albany.....	M	125			125		1
Buffalo.....	"	95			95		1
Rochester.....	"	98			98		5
	F	57			57		
Syracuse.....	M	12			12		
Utica.....	M	12			12		
Total.....	M	342		0.0	342		7
	F	57			57		
Bookbinders (Blank Books).							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	222		0.0	222		5
Bookbinders (Book Cover Stampers and Gold Layers).							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	130		0.0	130		39
	F	145		0.0	145		
Bookbinders (Collators, Folders, Etc.).							
New York, Manhattan.....	F	600	40	6.7	560		
Bookbinders (Edge Gilders and Marblers).							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	63	4	6.3	59	28	27

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905 — *Appendix.* *299

(a) First Quarter (January, February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-70 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75	\$75 to \$149	\$150 to \$224	\$225 or more.
.....	25	2,250	90.0	\$5,242 50	\$2 33	\$209 70	.....	25	.....	.....
131	.....	9,986	74.5	\$23,610 25	\$2 36	\$176 20	1	44	89	.....
126	.....	9,702	77.0	\$29,106 00	\$3 00	\$231 00	.....	.....	.....	126
80	39	18,190	53.5	\$63,665 00	\$3 50	\$187 25	29	112	90	119
15	.....	6,951	.....	\$19,115 25	\$2 75	.....	.....	161	15	.....
550	.....	37,540	.....	130,942 50	3 49	.....	42	30	.....	550
205	.....	18,276	.....	64,023 00	3 50	.....	.....	.....	89	183
132	.....	9,768	.....	29,304 00	3 00	.....	.....	.....	132	.....
43	.....	3,560	.....	8,900 00	2 50	.....	.....	11	43	.....
37	.....	3,289	.....	9,044 75	2 75	.....	.....	.....	45	.....
982	.....	79,384	61.0	\$261,329 50	\$3 29	\$200 86	42	202	324	733
.....	.....	2,400	20.0	\$8,640 00	\$3 60	\$ 72 00	120	.....	.....	.....
57	10	5,130	.....	\$17,955 00	\$3 50	.....	.....	.....	7	60
25	.....	2,250	.....	7,200 00	8 20	.....	.....	25	25	.....
82	10	7,380	63.1	\$25,155 00	\$3 41	\$215 00	.....	25	32	60
7	.....	1,732	55.9	\$6,063 68	\$3 50	\$195 60	.....	.....	24	77
1,408	74	131,024	59.7	\$422,811 93	\$3 23	\$192 71	192	383	574	1,045
27,830	626	2,281,627	71.4	\$6,566,580 60	\$2 88	\$205 63	751	3,503	17,729	9,951
49	.....	3,161	64.6	2,995 32	95	61 13	42	6	1	.....

BINDING, ETC.

124	.....	9,580	.....	\$24,437 00	\$2 56	.....	.....	1	112	12
94	.....	7,188	.....	18,338 74	2 56	.....	.....	2	82	11
93	.....	7,401	.....	20,157 98	2 72	.....	.....	5	65	28
57	.....	4,389	.....	4,841 33	87	.....	25	32	.....	.....
12	.....	912	.....	2,387 68	2 62	.....	.....	.....	9	3
12	.....	870	.....	2,066 66	2 38	.....	.....	5	5	2
335	.....	25,961	75.9	\$67,388 06	\$2 60	\$197 04	.....	13	273	56
57	.....	4,389	77.0	4,841 33	97	74.41	25	32	.....	.....
217	.....	15,674	70.6	\$46,939 00	\$2 99	\$211 44	.....	5	171	46
100	.....	9,000	69.2	\$31,500 00	\$3 50	\$242 31	.....	10	20	100
146	.....	11,166	77.0	18,633 90	1 66	187 82	.....	146	.....	.....
680	.....	41,440	74.0	\$55,865 20	\$1 33	\$98 67	.....	680	.....	.....
4	.....	1,779	30.2	\$7,421 00	\$4 17	\$125 78	28	.....	29	2

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
V. PRINTING, BIND							
Bookbinders (Paper Cutters).							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	475		0.0	475		
Bookbinders (Paper Rulers).							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	135		0.0	135		10
Bookbinders (Printed Work).							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	1,062	28	2.6	1,034		250
Check Book Makers.							
Niagara Falls.....	M	40		0.0	40		
	F	88		0.0	88		
Compositors.							
Albany.....	M	444	4		440		
	F	2			2		
Amsterdam.....	M	19			19		
Auburn.....	M	16	2		14		
	F	35			35		
Batavia.....	M	21			21	1	2
	F	1			1	1	
Binghamton.....	M	112			112		5
	F	3			3	1	
Buffalo.....	M	434	2		432		3
	F	3	1		2		
Canandaigua.....	M	15			15		
	F	5			5		
Cohoes.....	M	28			26		
Corning.....	M	9			9		
Dunkirk.....	"	10			10		
	F	1			1		
Elmira.....	M	60	1		59		1
Geneva.....	"	23			23		
	F	4			4		
Glens Falls.....	M	36			36		
	F	6			6		
Gloversville and Johnstown.....	M	27			27		1
	F	1			1		
Hudson.....	M	16			16		
Ithaca.....	"	38			38		
	F	17			17		
Jamestown.....	M	33	2		31		
	F	1	1		1		
Kingston.....	M	15			15	2	
Little Falls.....	"	16	1		15		
	F	1			1		
Lockport.....	M	23	3		20		
Middletown.....	"	31			31		
Mount Vernon.....	"	14			14		1
Newburgh.....	"	40	5		35		
	F	1	1		1		
New York, all boroughs.....	M	6,675	481		6,194		6,194
	F	125	19		106	6	21
New York, Manhattan.....	M	419	17		402		14
Niagara Falls.....	"	40			40		
Norwich.....	"	19			19		
	F	2			2		
Olean.....	M	16	1		15		
Oneida.....	"	15			15	3	
	F	1			1	1	
Oneonta.....	M	13			13		
Oswego.....	"	14			14		
Peebleskill.....	"	19			19	1	1
	F	1			1		
Poughkeepsie.....	M	42			42		
Rochester.....	"	310			310		
	F	8			8		
Rome.....	M	20	2		18		
Saratoga Springs.....	"	21	2		19		
Schenectady.....	"	64			64		
	F	4			4		

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *301

(a) First Quarter (January, February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-70 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

ING, ETC.—Continued.

475	.....	35,108	73.9	\$109,024 00	\$3 11	\$229 52	.....	.....	375	100
125	.....	10,005	74.1	\$31,823 50	\$3 18	\$235 73	.....	10	.....	125
774	10	68,144	65.9	\$215,700 69	\$3 17	\$208 61	.....	160	421	453
40	.....	3,080	77.0	\$5,069 15	\$1 65	\$126 73	.....	36	4	.....
88	.....	6,381	74.2	5,219 73	82	60 69	68	20	.....	.....
440	.....	33,440	.....	\$99,055 36	\$2 96	.....	.....	350	90	.....
2	.....	158	.....	430 16	2 83	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
19	.....	1,463	.....	3,323 86	2 27	.....	.....	19	.....	.....
14	.....	1,078	.....	2,252 24	2 09	.....	.....	3	10	1
35	.....	2,695	.....	3,874 00	1 44	.....	.....	33	.....	.....
14	4	1,475	.....	3,300 36	2 24	.....	.....	2	4	12
.....	.....	8	.....	12 00	1 60	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
107	.....	8,437	.....	25,162 19	2 98	.....	.....	5	46	61
2	.....	160	.....	379 60	3 37	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
429	.....	33,073	.....	104,780 19	3 17	.....	.....	3	243	186
2	.....	164	.....	475 09	3 09	.....	.....	.....	1	1
15	.....	1,155	.....	2,175 22	1 88	.....	.....	10	5	.....
5	.....	385	.....	641 65	1 67	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
26	.....	2,002	.....	4,799 62	2 40	.....	.....	.....	22	4
9	.....	684	.....	1,558 00	2 28	.....	.....	1	8	.....
9	1	783	.....	1,607 27	2 05	.....	.....	4	5	1
1	.....	77	.....	123 33	1 67	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
58	.....	4,502	.....	12,195 70	2 71	.....	.....	1	35	23
4	19	2,018	.....	5,106 68	2 53	.....	.....	3	.....	20
4	.....	308	.....	712 66	2 33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
36	.....	2,772	.....	6,416 68	2 31	.....	.....	.....	33	3
6	.....	462	.....	924 00	2 00	.....	.....	.....	6	.....
26	.....	1,991	.....	4,885 38	2 45	.....	.....	4	21	2
1	.....	77	.....	169 83	2 17	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
16	.....	1,232	.....	2,591 82	2 10	.....	.....	.....	16	.....
38	.....	2,926	.....	6,545 01	2 24	.....	.....	6	28	4
17	.....	1,309	.....	2,181 61	1 67	.....	.....	17	.....	.....
31	.....	2,387	.....	5,813 52	2 44	.....	.....	.....	27	4
13	.....	1,031	.....	2,062 00	2 00	.....	.....	2	13	.....
15	.....	1,127	.....	2,205 33	1 96	.....	.....	.....	12	3
1	.....	76	.....	157 60	1 83	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
20	.....	1,523	.....	3,734 81	2 45	.....	.....	.....	20	.....
31	.....	2,387	.....	4,774 00	2 00	.....	.....	.....	31	.....
11	2	1,018	.....	2,934 58	2 88	.....	.....	1	6	7
35	.....	2,580	.....	5,998 26	2 32	.....	.....	1	6	1
.....	.....	353,058	.....	1,352,026 32	3 83	.....	.....	.....	6,194	.....
80	.....	6,975	.....	23,619 00	3 37	.....	.....	4	11	64
339	49	28,483	.....	101,923 16	3 58	.....	.....	.....	18	308
40	.....	3,004	.....	7,805 17	2 60	.....	.....	.....	33	7
19	.....	1,463	.....	2,848 00	1 95	.....	.....	.....	9	10
2	.....	154	.....	268 60	1 76	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
15	.....	1,155	.....	2,662 92	2 31	.....	.....	.....	14	1
12	.....	1,005	.....	1,842 54	1 83	.....	.....	3	12	.....
.....	.....	27	.....	46 60	1 83	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
13	.....	995	.....	1,899 67	1 91	.....	.....	.....	6	7
14	.....	1,061	.....	2,163 67	2 04	.....	.....	.....	1	13
17	.....	1,368	.....	3,090 66	2 26	.....	.....	1	1	17
1	.....	76	.....	177 33	2 33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
42	.....	3,234	.....	7,854 09	2 43	.....	.....	.....	2	2
310	.....	23,862	.....	65,197 64	2 73	.....	.....	.....	2	38
8	.....	616	.....	1,746 34	2 83	.....	.....	.....	.....	180
18	.....	1,386	.....	2,964 50	2 14	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
19	.....	1,463	.....	3,657 54	2 50	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
64	.....	4,891	.....	14,484 55	2 96	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
4	.....	297	.....	790 89	2 69	.....	.....	.....	.....	39

Table V.—Employment and Earnings* of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
V. PRINTING, BIND							
Compositors—Continued.							
Syracuse.....	M	210	2		208		30
	F	1			1		
Tarrytown and Ossining.....	M	21			21	1	4
Troy.....	M	139	3		136	5	
Utica.....	M	129	3		126		6
	F	1			1		
Watertown.....	M	40			40		
	F	13			13	2	
Yonkers.....	M	44			44		2
	F	2			2		
Total.....	M	9,748	531	5.4	9,217	13	6,264
	F	859	22	2.2	837	10	21
Electrotypers.							
Buffalo.....	M	22			22		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	240	15		225		
Total.....	M	262	15	5.7	247		
Electrotypers and Stereotypers.							
Albany.....	"	43			43	1	2
Binghamton.....	"	9			9		
Elmira.....	"	6	2		4		
Rochester.....	"	17			17		
Syracuse.....	"	6			6		
Utica.....	"	5			5		
Total.....	M	86	2	2.3	84	1	2
Hat Tip Printers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	"	73		0.0	73	60	13
Lithographers.							
Buffalo.....	M	200	2		198		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	1,676	63		1,607	3	12
Rochester.....	"	108			108		
Total.....	M	1,984	65	3.3	1,913	3	12
Mailers.							
Albany.....	M	6			6		
Buffalo.....	"	18			18		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	370	3		367	7	45
Total.....	M	394	3	0.8	391	7	45
Music Engravers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	24	1	4.2	23		
Newspaper and Mail Deliverers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	1,100	38	3.5	1,062		
Photo-Engravers.							
Albany.....	M	14			14		
Buffalo.....	"	55			55		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	735			735		
Rochester.....	"	18	1		17		
Syracuse.....	"	16			16		
Total.....	M	838	1	0.1	837		
Plate Printers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	263		0.0	263	20	20
Pressmen.							
Albany.....	M	123	2		121		
Binghamton.....	"	22			22		
Buffalo.....	"	147			147		
Jamestown.....	"	10			10		
Newburgh.....	"	10			10		

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *303

(a) First Quarter (January, February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.
178		14,836		\$43,736 32	\$2 95			30	80	98
1		77		192 50	2 50				1	
16		1,373		3,537 98	2 58		1	4	16	
131		10,196		31,539 17	3 09		2	3	53	78
120		9,133		26,482 00	2 90				51	75
1		77		192 50	2 50			1		
40		3,048		7,399 66	2 43			1	37	2
11		896		1,859 13	2 17				11	
42		3,216		9,115 50	2 83			2	25	17
2		160		376 00	2 50				2	
2,865	75	579,315	62.9	\$2,005,510 14	\$3 46	\$217 59	12	151	7,885	1,169
188		16,809	70.1	59,380 12	2 59	181 80	11	73	60	73
22		1,694		\$4,722 60	\$2 79				12	10
150	75	18,250		69,875 00	3 83					225
172	75	19,944	80.7	\$74,597 66	\$3 74	\$302 01			12	235
38	2	3,159		\$9,792 01	\$3 10		1	1	5	36
9		693		1,873 64	2 70			1	2	6
4		208		872 68	2 83				4	
17		1,309		3,939 84	3 01				6	11
5	1	475		1,617 66	3 41				1	5
4	1	394		1,063 50	2 70				4	1
77	4	6,338	75.5	\$19,159 35	\$3 01	\$228 09	1	2	22	59
		2,067	28.3	\$5,167 50	\$2 50	\$86 12	60	13		
198		15,173		\$58,298 80	\$3 84				1	197
1,591	1	119,400		469,843 04	3 93		1	2	171	1,433
108		8,316		29,619 04	3 56			4	4	100
1,897	1	142,895	74.7	\$557,750 94	\$3 90	\$291 56	1	6	176	1,730
6		462		\$872 66	\$1 89			3	3	
4	14	1,568		1,927 61	1 23		5	7	6	
105	210	27,602		82,986 00	3 00			52	10	210
115	224	29,692	75.9	\$85,786 27	\$2 89	\$219 40	5	62	114	210
23		1,725	75.0	\$5,150 00	\$2 99	\$228 26			2	21
652	410	87,101	82.0	\$175,488 00	\$2 01	\$165 24			1,062	
14		1,078		\$3,426 49	\$3 18				5	9
55		4,235		16,490 94	3 89					55
735		54,360		213,797 00	3 93					735
17		1,309		4,042 00	3 09				7	10
16		1,232		4,041 00	3 31					16
837		62,244	74.4	\$241,837 93	\$3 89	\$288 93			12	825
223		17,790	67.6	\$60,390 40	\$3 40	\$229 62	10	30	3	220
119		8,955		\$26,135 00	\$2 92		2		82	37
22		1,694		3,702 40	2 19			11	8	3
147		11,319		31,313 71	2 77				119	28
10		70		1,398 84	1 82			7	3	
10		770		1,488 64	1 93			8		2

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners report- ing.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num- ber.	Per cent.	Aggre- gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
V. PRINTING, BIND							
Pressmen—Continued.							
New York, Manhattan.....	"	2,167	425		1,742		
Niagara Falls.....	"	34			34		
Oswego.....	"	12			12		2
Rochester.....	"	60			60		
Syracuse.....	"	38			38		
Utica.....	"	32			32		
Watertown.....	"	11			11		
Total.....	M	2,666	427	16.0	2,239	2	2
Pressmen's Assistants and Press Feeders.							
Buffalo.....	M	90			90	2	8
	F	30	2		28		4
New York, Manhattan.....	M	3,415	1		3,414		549
	F	3			3		
Niagara Falls.....	M	30			30		
Rochester.....	"	92			92		
	F	30			30		
Syracuse.....	M	44			44		
	F	2			2		
Total.....	M	3,671	1	0.0	3,670	2	557
	F	66	2	3.1	63		4
Steel and Copper Plate Engravers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	68		0.0	68		
Stereotypers.							
Buffalo.....	M	25			25		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	580	80		500		
Total.....	M	605	80	13.2	525		
Type Founders.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	51		0.0	51		
Wall Paper Machine Printers and Color Mixers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	195	11	5.6	184		
Wall Paper Print Cutters.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	220	1	0.5	219	5	16
Total—Group V.....	M	24,717	1,208	4.9	23,503	141	7,260
	F	1,199	64	5.4	1,128	10	86

VI. WOOD WORKING

Bar and Store Fixture Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	418	.....	0.0	418	.....	.....
Bedding and Mattress Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	197	.....	.....	197	.....	6
	F	13	.....	.....	13	.....	.....
Syracuse.....	M	11	.....	.....	11	.....	.....
	F	9	.....	.....	9	.....	.....
Total.....	M	208	.....	0.0	208	.....	6
	F	22	.....	.....	22	.....	.....
Box Makers and Sawyers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	470	2	0.4	468	.....	.....
Broom Makers.							
Amsterdam.....	M	86	.....	.....	86	.....	.....
Lockport.....	"	26	.....	.....	26	.....	.....

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *305

(a) First Quarter (January, February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

ING, ETC.—Concluded.

1,742		134,134		\$495,878 14	\$3 70					1,742
34		2,618		6,262 74	2 39					34
10		854		1,554 06	1 82			7		5
60		4,620		13,060 20	2 83					60
37	1	2,939		8,021 61	2 73					30
										8
32		2,464		7,186 75	2 92				18	14
11		847		1,873 65	2 21			4	6	1
2,234	1	171,984	76.8	\$597,905 80	\$3 48	\$267 04	2	37	365	1,835
80		6,314		\$9,322 20	\$1 48		10	80		
24		1,998		2,177 40	1 09		10	18		
2,865		232,415		536,391 97	2 31		14	615	2,785	
3		231		546 60	1 60			5		
30		2,312		3,769 02	1 63			22		8
92		6,996		11,648 90	1 67			72	20	
30		2,210		2,412 64	1 04			30		
44		3,388		4,838 07	1 43			38	6	
2		154		192 60	1 25			2		
3,111		251,425	68.5	\$565,960 16	\$2 25	\$154 21	24	827	2,819	
69		4,693	74.6	5,129 04	1 09	81 41	10	63		
68		4,590	67.5	\$26,055 00	\$5 68	\$383 16				68
25		1,925		\$4,543 00	\$2 36			10	9	6
200	300	42,400		190,800 00	4 50					500
225	300	44,325	84.4	\$195,343 00	\$4 41	\$372 08		10	9	506
51		3,750	73.5	\$14,162 55	\$3 78	\$277 70			7	44
184		14,168	77.0	\$54,451 22	\$3 84	\$296 15				184
198		15,627	70.9	\$51,756 68	\$3 33	\$236 33	2	12	12	193
15,002	1,100	1,623,634	69.1	\$5,251,338 03	\$3 23	\$223 43	145	1,384	13,793	8,181
1,083		83,274	73.8	127,699 32	1 63	113 21	112	853	60	73

AND FURNITURE.

418		30,932	74.0	\$84,730 00	\$2 74	\$202 70				418
191		14,510		\$27,380 00	\$1 89		6	57	130	4
13		982		1,626 00	1 69			13		
11		660		1,870 00	2 83				11	
9		540		900 00	1 67			9		
202		15,170	72.9	\$29,250 00	\$1 93	\$140 62	6	57	141	4
22		1,602	68.3	2,625 00	1 68	114 77		22		
468		35,401	75.4	\$85,556 40	\$2 41	\$182 81	17	40	410	1
86		6,312		\$15,494 00	\$2 45			16	58	12
26		1,969		4,122 40	2 09			6	20	

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.

VI. WOOD WORKING AND							
Broom Makers—Continued.							
Hochester.....	M	14			14		
Syracuse.....	"	18			18		
Total.....	M	144		0.0	144		
Brush Makers.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	190	39		151		
	F	32	8		24		
New York, Manhattan.....	M	300			300		140
Troy.....	"	50			50		
Total.....	M	540	39	7.2	501		140
	F	32	8	25.0	24		
Cabinet Makers.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	342	24		318		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	1,170	642		528	528	
Rochester.....	"	288	4		284		2
Total.....	M	1,800	670	37.2	1,130	528	2
Carpet Fitters and Layers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	157		0.0	157		
Carriage and Wagon Workers.							
Albany.....	M	90			90		70
Buffalo.....	"	94			94		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	150			150		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	1,028	293		735		
Syracuse.....	"	39			39		
Utica.....	"	54			54		
Total.....	M	1,455	293	20.1	1,162		70
Chair Makers.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	42			42		1
New York, Manhattan.....	"	66	35		31		
Total.....	M	108	35	32.4	73		1
Coopers.							
Albany.....	M	35	7		28		
Buffalo.....	"	76	3		73		47
Glens Falls.....	"	25			25		
Lockport.....	"	25			25		12
New York, Manhattan.....	"	728	2		726		60
Niagara Falls.....	"	22			22		
Pekskill.....	"	9			9		
Rochester.....	"	68			68		26
Syracuse.....	"	50			50		
Troy.....	"	10					
Utica.....	"	10	1		9		
Total.....	M	1,058	13	1.2	1,035		145
Furniture Packers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	25		0.0			
Machine Wood Workers.							
Albany.....	M	57			57		
Buffalo.....	"	265	50		215	15	
Jamestown.....	"	15			15		
Kingston.....	"	60			60		
Mount Vernon.....	"	81			81		23
New York, Manhattan.....	"	266	114		152	1	7
Ogdensburg.....	"	28			28		
Rome.....	"	14			14		

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905 — *Appendix.* *307

(a) First Quarter (January, February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

FURNITURE—Continued.

14	1,162			\$2,324 00	\$2 00				14	
18	1,386			3,257 10	2 35				18	
130	10,829	75.2		\$25,197 50	\$2 33	\$174 98		22	110	12
151	11,627			\$24,000 90	\$2 06			48	80	23
24	1,848			1,925 00	1 04			24		
160	18,565			46,412 50	2 50			140	160	
50	3,850			5,005 00	1 30			50		
361	34,042	67.9		\$75,418 40	\$2 22	\$150 54		238	240	23
24	1,848	77.0		1,925 00	1 04	80 21		24		
318	23,165			\$61,450 30	\$2 65				318	
	8,976			33,929 28	3 78		528			
282	21,786			55,697 00	2 56			2	200	82
600	53,927	47.7		\$151,076 58	\$2 80	\$133 70	528	2	518	82
157	11,625	74.0		\$37,020 00	\$3 18	\$235 80		5	7	145
20	5,456			\$12,652 00	\$2 32		70	12	8	
94	7,098			17,010 00	2 40			85	9	
150	11,355			26,682 50	2 35			35	90	25
735	55,247			104,098 41	2 97			23	294	418
39	2,979			6,548 75	2 20			8	31	
54	4,104			8,265 00	2 01			17	33	4
1,092	86,239	74.2		\$235,256 66	\$2 73	\$202 46		153	545	464
41	3,019			\$6,038 00	\$2 00		1	41		
31	2,232			3,708 00	1 60			31		
72	5,251	71.9		\$0,746 00	\$1 80	\$133 51	1	72		
28	2,100			\$6,300 00	\$3 00					28
26	4,132			8,882 75	2 15		22	25	26	
25	1,720			3,395 00	1 07			25		
13	1,421			2,842 00	2 00		12		13	
666	52,594			151,772 00	2 80			30	646	50
22	1,371			2,820 00	2 06			19	3	
9	866			1,831 50	2 05				9	
42	4,482			10,380 57	2 32		26		39	3
50	3,850			8,393 00	2 18				50	
9	693			1,963 53	2 83				9	
890	73,029	70.6		\$198,580 35	\$2 72	\$191 87	60	99	795	81
57	4,368			\$10,203 08	\$2 34			3	45	9
200	15,700			36,212 50	2 31		15		200	
15	1,155			2,310 00	2 00				15	
60	4,620			10,972 50	2 38			6	44	10
58	5,308			15,924 00	3 00				58	
144	9,934			36,350 66	3 66			6	23	128
28	2,156			4,908 75	2 28				28	
14	1,054			1,844 50	1 75			14		

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Number.	Per cent.	Aggregate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
VI. WOOD WORKING AND							
Machine Wood Workers—Continued.							
Schenectady.....	"	66			66		
Syracuse.....	"	59					
Troy.....	"	90			90	10	
Total.....	M	1,001	164	16.4	778	26	30
Piano and Organ Workers							
Auburn.....	M	56			56		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	196			196		
New York, Queens.....	"	200			200		
Total.....	M	452		0.0	452		
Piano and Organ Workers (Action Makers, Etc.).							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	397	5	1.3	392		4
Piano and Organ Workers (Bellymen, Fly Finishers, Etc.).							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	476		0.0	476		
Piano and Organ Workers (Finishers, Regulators, Etc.).							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	433	3	0.7	430		
Piano and Organ Workers (Movers).							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	98		0.0	90		
Piano and Organ Workers (Varnishers, Rubbers, Etc.).							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	557	21	3.8	536		
Picture Frame Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	52			52		12
Rochester.....	"	58			58		
Total.....	M	110		0.0	110		12
Reed and Rattan Workers.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	33		0.0	33		
Upholsterers.							
Jamestown.....	M	41			41		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	73			73		68
New York, Manhattan.....	"	940			940	640	300
Rochester.....	"	33			33		
Total.....	M	1,087		0.0	1,087	640	368
Varnishers and Polishers.							
Buffalo.....	M	78	20		58		5
New York, Manhattan.....	"	36			36		
Rochester.....	"	52			52		10
Total.....	M	166	20	12.0	146		15
Wood Carvers.							
Buffalo.....	M	33	20		13		11
Jamestown.....	"	20			20		5
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	55	1		54		18
New York, Manhattan.....	"	327	88		239	40	113
Rochester.....	"	100			100		
Syracuse.....	"	22			22		
Total.....	M	557	108	19.6	448	40	147
Wood Turners.							
Jamestown.....	M	14		0.0	14		
Total—Group VI.....	M	11,764	1,374	11.7	10,288	1,234	940
	F	64	8	14.8	46		

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *309

(a) First Quarter (January, February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75	\$75 to \$149	\$150 to \$224	\$225 or more.

FURNITURE—Concluded.

66	.....	5,082	.....	\$12,474 00	\$2 45	.....	10	40	16	.....
80	.....	6,280	.....	14,130 00	2 25	.....	10	80	.....	.....
722	.....	55,658	71.5	\$145,329 97	\$2 61	\$186 80	25	39	556	158
56	.....	3,920	.....	\$8,579 00	\$2 19	.....	25	27	4	.....
196	.....	15,102	.....	41,154 55	2 72	.....	.....	127	69	.....
200	.....	19,900	.....	49,915 00	2 51	.....	.....	50	150	.....
452	.....	38,922	86.1	\$99,648 55	\$2 56	\$220 46	.....	25	204	223
388	.....	28,928	73.8	\$72,320 00	\$2 50	\$184 50	.....	4	388	.....
476	.....	35,224	74.0	\$82,190 92	\$2 33	\$172 67	.....	476	.....	.....
265	165	33,850	78.7	\$95,550 00	\$2 82	\$222 21	.....	235	195	.....
90	.....	6,930	77.0	\$19,250 00	\$2 78	\$213 90	.....	40	50	.....
536	.....	40,200	75.0	\$102,625 00	\$2 55	\$191 46	.....	422	114	.....
40	.....	3,479	.....	\$8,697 50	\$2 50	.....	12	40	.....	.....
58	.....	4,466	.....	9,535 15	2 14	.....	13	45	.....	.....
98	.....	7,945	72.2	\$18,232 65	\$2 29	\$165 75	.....	25	85	.....
33	.....	2,541	77.0	\$5,082 00	\$2 00	\$154 00	.....	33	.....	.....
41	.....	3,157	.....	\$7,469 11	\$2 37	.....	.....	41	.....	.....
5	.....	3,680	.....	9,765 65	2 65	.....	54	19	.....	.....
33	.....	21,300	.....	68,797 50	3 23	.....	640	300	.....	.....
33	.....	2,466	.....	5,548 50	2 25	.....	.....	33	.....	.....
79	.....	30,603	28.2	\$91,580 76	\$2 99	\$84 25	640	354	93	.....
53	.....	4,281	.....	\$10,937 25	\$2 55	.....	5	33	20	.....
36	.....	2,640	.....	6,160 20	2 33	.....	2	34	.....	.....
42	.....	3,531	.....	6,937 75	1 96	.....	29	23	.....	.....
131	.....	10,452	71.6	\$24,035 20	\$2 30	\$164 62	.....	36	90	20
2	.....	682	.....	\$2,107 60	\$3 09	.....	6	5	2	.....
15	.....	1,343	.....	3,146 27	2 34	.....	6	14	.....	.....
36	.....	3,185	.....	10,766 37	3 25	.....	5	25	24	.....
86	.....	11,079	.....	35,765 50	3 23	.....	5	118	94	22
100	.....	7,575	.....	22,852 50	3 02	.....	.....	55	45	.....
22	.....	1,574	.....	4,218 89	2 68	.....	2	14	6	.....
261	.....	25,438	56.8	\$78,857 13	\$3 10	\$176 02	5	137	207	99
14	.....	1,078	77.0	\$2,329 25	\$2 16	\$166 37	.....	1	13	.....
7,935	179	674,214	65.5	\$1,768,863 32	\$2 63	\$171 93	1,282	1,309	6,026	1,671
46	.....	3,550	72.8	4,460 00	1 53	99 74	.....	46	.....	.....

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners report- ing.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER			
			Num- ber.	Per cent.	Aggre- gate.	1-29 days.	30-50 days.	
VII. FOOD								
FOOD PRODUCTS.								
Bakers and Confectioners.								
Albany.....	M	86			86	12		
Auburn.....	"	21			21		4	
Batavia.....	"	8	1		7			
Buffalo.....	"	218	31		187			
Cortland.....	"	11			11			
Dunkirk.....	"	8			8	1	2	
Elmira.....	"	14			14			
Geneva.....	"	14			14	1		
Glens Falls.....	"	15			15			
Gloversville.....	"	13	1		12			
Jamestown.....	"	16			16			
Middletown.....	"	17	3		14		1	
Mount Vernon.....	"	26			26			
Newburgh.....	"	42	6		36			
New York, Bronx.....	"	186			186	50		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	1,069	17		1,052		52	
New York, Manhattan.....	"	2,178	24		2,154	88	324	
New York, Queens.....	"	28			28			
Niagara Falls.....	"	22			22			
Oneida.....	"	9			9			
Port Chester.....	"	10			10			
Port Jervis.....	"	12			12			
Poughkeepsie.....	"	23			23	4		
Rochester.....	"	65			65		3	
Schenectady.....	"	46			46			
Syracuse.....	"	110	1		109			
Troy.....	"	95	11		84			
Utica.....	"	35			35		2	
Yonkers.....	"	50			50	5		
Total.....	M	4,447	95	2.1	4,352	173	388	
Butchers and Meat Cutters.								
Albany.....	M	57			57			
Auburn.....	"	55	3		52			
Buffalo.....	"	153	10		143			
Corning.....	"	12			12		1	
Elmira.....	"	44			44			
Geneva.....	"	24			24			
Kingston.....	"	36			36			
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	229	9		220			
New York, Manhattan.....	"	958	58		900		200	
Rochester.....	"	75			75			
Rome.....	"	17			17			
Schenectady.....	"	49			49		2	
Syracuse.....	"	147			147			
Troy.....	"	69	1		68			
Utica.....	"	105			105			
Yonkers.....	"	110						
Total.....	M	2,140	81	3.8	1,949		203	
Egg Inspectors.								
New York, Manhattan.....	M	250	10	4.0	240		100	
Flour and Cereal Workers.								
New York, Manhattan.....	M	77			77		21	
Niagara Falls.....	"	51			51			
Syracuse.....	"	48			48			
Total.....	M	176		0.0	176		21	

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *311

(a) First Quarter (January, February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-70 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75	\$75 to \$149	\$150 to \$224	\$225 or more.
74		6,010		\$14,509 68	\$2 41		12		58	16
16	1	1,443		3,219 35	2 23		4	1	14	2
7		539		1,334 70	2 49				7	
187		14,399		35,574 13	2 47				185	2
11		847		1,886 50	2 23				11	
5		406		1,157 80	2 33		1	2	5	
14		1,078		1,848 00	1 71			8	6	
13		1,025		2,075 66	2 03		1	2	11	
15		1,155		3,041 50	2 63				11	4
12		924		2,528 15	2 74				7	5
16		1,232		3,003 04	2 44				14	2
13		1,037		2,266 50	2 19		1	3	10	
26		2,002		4,709 90	2 35				26	
36		2,772		7,545 99	2 72				18	18
136		11,122		29,496 22	2 65		50	15	76	45
1,000		76,700		177,231 16	2 31			322	697	33
1,717	25	149,641		355,333 69	2 37		175	371	1,327	281
28		2,156		5,030 66	2 33				28	
22		1,653		4,359 01	2 64				15	7
9		693		1,386 00	2 00				9	
10		770		1,971 20	2 56				10	
12		924		2,001 99	2 17			3	9	
19		1,567		3,878 35	2 48				11	8
62		4,882		11,832 77	2 42		4	3	59	3
46		3,542		8,572 60	2 42				40	6
107		8,259		19,387 00	2 35		2		91	16
75		5,883		15,339 00	2 61		9		60	15
33		2,639		5,919 78	2 24			9	25	1
45		3,530		8,280 15	2 32		5		45	
3,766	26	307,920	70.8	\$734,720 38	\$2 39	\$168 82	264	739	2,885	464
57		4,389		\$9,419 75	\$2 15				57	
52		3,999		7,922 66	1 98			6	46	
143		11,007		20,997 90	1 81			59	79	5
11		877		1,754 00	2 00		1		11	
44		3,388		6,775 94	2 00			18	26	
24		1,793		3,051 33	1 70			23	1	
36		2,772		4,619 88	1 67			36		
220		15,480		33,826 00	2 19			110	110	
700		60,993		190,323 52	2 96			44	731	125
75		5,758		12,093 50	2 10			3	72	
17		1,309		2,618 00	2 00				17	
47		3,697		8,292 45	2 24		1	1	47	
147		11,319		23,023 00	2 03			40	102	5
68		5,236		10,934 05	2 09				67	1
105		8,085		14,360 40	1 78			60	45	
1,746		140,102	71.9	\$340,012 38	\$2 43	\$174 45	2	400	1,411	136
140		16,180	67.4	\$40,578 19	\$2 51	\$169 08		100	140	
26	30	5,362		\$11,707 03	\$2 18			21	56	
49	2	8,953		7,990 65	2 02			31	20	
48		3,696		6,057 30	1 64			48		
103	32	13,011	73.9	\$25,754 98	\$1 98	\$146 34		100	76	

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
VII. FOOD AND							
FOOD PRODUCTS—Continued.							
Milk Bottlers and Handlers.							
Middletown.....	M	15			15		
Norwich.....	"	24			24		
Oxford.....	"	10			10		1
Total.....	M	49		0.0	49		1
Total—Food Products.....	M	7,062	186	2.6	6,766	172	713
BEVERAGES.							
Brewery Employees.							
Amsterdam.....	M	28	2		26		
Binghamton.....	"	30			30		
Dunkirk.....	"	8			8		
Ellenville.....	"	5			5		2
Elmira.....	"	36			36		
Fort Edward.....	"	20			20		
Hornellsville.....	"	15			15		
Jamestown.....	"	21			21		
Kingston.....	"	50			50		
Middletown.....	"	10			10		
Niagara Falls.....	"	24			24		
Ogdensburg.....	"	20			20		
Oswego.....	"	24			24		
Port Jervis.....	"	10			10		
Utica.....	"	112			112		
Total.....	M	413	2	0.5	411		2
Brewery Employees (Ale and Porter).							
Albany.....	M	80	5		75		
Canandaigua.....	"	14			14		
Hudson.....	"	45	6		39		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	800	35		765		
Troy.....	"	126	6		120		
Total.....	M	1,065	52	4.9	1,013		
Brewery Employees (Beer Drivers and Bottlers).							
Albany.....	M	40			40		
Auburn.....	"	12			12		
Buffalo.....	"	256	11		245		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	610	10		600		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	120			120		
New York, Manhattan and Bronx.....	"	900			900		
Niagara Falls.....	"	12			12		
Rochester.....	"	121	2		119		
Syracuse.....	"	81			81		7
Total.....	M	2,152	23	1.1	2,129	7	
Brewery Employees (Engineers and Firemen).							
Albany and Troy.....	M	54	4		50		
Buffalo.....	"	62	3		59		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	15	1		14		1
Total.....	M	131	8	6.1	123	1	
Brewery Employees (Lager).							
Albany.....	M	72			72		
Auburn.....	"	16	2		14		
Buffalo.....	"	232	6		226		

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905 — *Appendix.* *313

(a) First Quarter (January, February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-70 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

LIQUORS—Continued.

15		1,155		\$1,878 80	\$1 63		14	1		
24		1,848		3,234 00	1 75		24			
	9	848		1,422 65	1 68		3	6		
39	9	3,851	78.6	\$6,535 45	\$1 70	\$133 38	1	41	7	
5,814	67	482,064	71.2	\$1,147,601 38	\$2 38	\$169 61	267	1,380	4,519	600
23	3	2,041		\$4,466 99	\$2 19				26	
30		2,310		5,394 00	2 34				30	
8		552		1,385 75	2 51				8	
3		283		629 63	2 22		1	2	2	
36		2,772		7,173 81	2 59				27	9
20		1,540		3,298 19	2 14				20	
13	2	1,181		2,927 51	2 48				13	2
21		1,684		3,486 95	2 20			3	17	1
36	14	4,032		9,232 10	2 29				50	
10		770		1,969 17	2 58				9	1
24		1,848		4,831 75	2 61				21	3
20		1,540		3,503 51	2 28				19	1
24		1,848		4,234 95	2 29				24	
10		770		1,822 31	2 37				9	1
95	17	8,845		19,225 77	2 17				112	
373	36	31,916	77.7	\$73,602 39	\$2 31	\$179 08	1	5	387	18
75		5,775		\$13,346 55	\$2 31				75	
13	1	1,091		2,554 56	2 34				13	1
39		2,730		6,340 62	2 32				39	
765		58,905		164,329 75	2 79				365	400
120		9,240		20,301 99	2 20				120	
1,012	1	77,741	76.7	\$206,873 47	\$2 66	\$204 22			612	401
40		3,080		\$7,679 09	\$2 49				40	
12		924		2,194 48	2 37				11	1
228	17	17,877		39,413 70	2 20			41	204	
600		39,960		115,411 25	2 89				600	
120		8,760		17,115 87	1 95			62	58	
900		58,500		163,507 50	2 80			50	850	
12		924		2,002 00	2 17				12	
119		9,146		22,173 63	2 42			12	107	
74		5,866		13,400 25	2 28		7		74	
2,105	17	145,037	68.1	\$382,897 77	\$2 64	\$179 85	7	165	1,956	1
	50	4,500		\$12,600 00	\$2 82					50
	59	5,310		12,942 90	2 44				39	20
	13	1,190		2,802 99	2 35		1		8	5
	122	11,000	89.4	\$28,435 89	\$2 59	\$231 19	1		47	75
72		4,933		\$13,047 70	\$2 64			11	57	4
14		1,078		2,874 67	2 67				9	5
226		14,464		37,744 00	2 61				226	

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
VII. FOOD AND							
BEVERAGES—Continued.							
Brewery Employees—(Lager).							
Dobbs Ferry.....	M	12			12		
Lockport.....	"	13			13		
Newburgh and Poughkeepsie.....	"	16			16		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	415	2		413	6	
New York, Manhattan.....	"	915	30		885		
Olean.....	"	18	1		17		
Rochester.....	"	175	1		174		
Syracuse.....	"	104	9		95		
Troy.....	"	33			33		
Total.....	M	2,021	51	2.5	1,970	6	
Maltsters.							
Adams.....	M	8			8		
Auburn.....	"	16			16		16
Buffalo.....	"	276	10		266		
Clyde.....	"	4			4		
Geneva.....	"	72			72		
Lyons.....	"	18	3		15		1
New York, Manhattan.....	"	210			210		
Oswego.....	"	39			39		
Syracuse.....	"	29			29		
Troy.....	"	54			54		6
Total.....	M	726	13	1.8	713		23
Mineral Water Bottlers and Drivers.							
Albany.....	M	35			35		
Buffalo.....	"	45	1		44		
Kingston.....	"	8			8		
Syracuse.....	"	18	1		17		2
Total.....	M	106	2	1.9	104		2
Total—Beverages.....	M	6,614	151	2.3	6,463	14	27
Total—Group VII.....	M	13,676	337	2.5	13,229	186	740

VII. FOOD AND

VIII. THEATERS

Actors and Actresses.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	2,605	2	0.1	2,603		
	F	600	8	1.6	492		
Bill Posters.							
Albany and Troy.....	M	32			32		
Buffalo.....	"	39			39		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	220	5		215		80
Total.....	M	291	5	1.7	286		80
Calcium Light Operators.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	155		0.0	155		
Musicians.							
Albany.....	M	102			102		
Amsterdam.....	"	3			3		
Auburn.....	F	1			1		
Buffalo.....	M	4			4		1
	F	3			3		3
Geneva.....	M	88			88		16
	F	3			3		3
	M	4			4		

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *315

(a) First Quarter (January, February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

LIQUORS—Concluded.

12		924		\$2,772 00	\$3 00					12
13		1,001		2,476 81	2 48					13
16		1,232		2,870 56	2 33					16
407		26,507		74,973 60	2 83		6			407
885		56,640		163,689 60	2 89					885
17		1,122		2,576 20	2 30			9		8
174		13,398		32,687 08	2 44					174
91	4	6,936		17,058 20	2 46			5		87
33		2,541		6,647 69	2 61					33
1,960	4	130,776	66.4	\$359,418 11	\$2 75	\$182 45	6	25	1,915	24
	8	720		\$1,234 32	\$1 71					8
		896		1,792 00	2 00			16		
	266	23,940		47,880 00	2 00					266
	4	360		720 00	2 00					4
	72	6,480		12,960 00	2 00					72
1	13	1,239		2,479 20	2 00		1	1		13
10	200	18,700		40,072 00	2 14					210
11	28	3,180		6,360 00	2 00			11		28
	29	2,610		5,220 00	2 00					29
	48	4,656		7,982 40	1 71			6		48
22	668	62,781	88.1	\$126,699 92	\$2 02	\$177 69	1	34	678	
35		2,695		\$5,146 16	\$1 91			11		24
44		3,388		7,546 00	2 23					44
8		616		924 00	1 50			8		
15		1,239		2,891 05	2 33			2		15
102		7,938	76.3	\$16,507 21	\$2 08	\$158 72		21		83
5,574	848	467,189	72.3	\$1,194,434 76	\$2 56	\$184 81	16	250	5,678	519
11,388	915	949,253	71.8	\$2,342,036 14	\$2 47	\$177 04	283	1,630	10,197	1,119

AND MUSIC.

2,589	14	200,971	77.2	\$1,305,253 75	\$6 05	\$501 44			40	2,554
468	24	59,694	78.4	\$18,824 00	5 67	444 76		68	24	400
32		2,464		\$6,545 00	\$2 66				18	14
39		3,003		6,429 47	2 14			8	28	3
135		14,215		28,140 25	1 98		15	180	20	
206		19,682	68.8	\$41,115 72	\$2 09	\$143 76	15	188	66	17
	155	15,965	103.0	\$15,965 00	\$1 00	\$103 00		155		
102		7,854		\$22,522 50	\$2 87				27	75
3		231		577 50	2 50				3	
1		77		154 00	2 00				1	
3		273		819 00	3 00			1		3
		126		378 00	3 00			5		
72		6,168		20,962 99	3 40				55	33
		117		468 00	4 00				5	
4		240		1,200 00	5 00					4

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners report- ing.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER			
			Num- ber.	Per cent.	Aggre- gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.	
VIII. THEATERS AND								
Musicians--Continued.								
Ithaca.....	M	18			18			
	F	1			1			
New York, Manhattan.....	M	4,660	700					
	F	40						
Olean.....	M	2			2			
Oswego.....	"	5			5			
Port Chester.....	"	17			17		17	
	F	8			8		8	
Poughkeepsie.....	M	15			15			
	F	1			1			
Rochester.....	M	105			105			
	F	6			6			
Schenectady.....	M	30			30			
	F	1			1			
Syracuse.....	M	65			65		9	
	F	6			6			
Utica.....	M	20			20			
Total.....	M	5,138	700	13.6	478		43	
	F	68		0.0	28		14	
Stage Mechanics.								
Albany.....	M	35			35			
Auburn.....	"	22	22					
Buffalo.....	"	70			70			
Geneva.....	"	38			38		6	
Newburgh.....	"	31			31			
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	235			235			
New York, Manhattan.....	"	800	41		759			
Rochester.....	"	46			46		4	
Syracuse.....	"	54			54	4	3	
Troy.....	"	41			41			
Total.....	M	1,372	63	4.6	1,309	4	13	
Theatrical Costumers.								
New York, Manhattan.....	M	18			18			
	F	6			6			
Total--Group VIII.....	M	9,579	770	8.0	4,849	4	136	
	F	674	8	1.4	698		14	

IX.

Cigarette Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	450		0.0	450		100
	F	400		0.0	400		
Cigar Makers.							
Albany.....	M	280	8		272		40
Amsterdam.....	"	54	2		52		
Auburn.....	"	49			49		14
	F	1			1		
Batavia.....	M	27			27	1	
	F	3			3		
Binghamton.....	M	245			245		3
	F	108			108		
Buffalo.....	M	465	25		440		32
	F	6	1		6		1
Corning.....	M	28	1		27		1
	F	1			1		1
Cortland.....	M	26			26		
	F	3			3		
Coxsackie.....	M	6			6		4
Dansville.....	"	17			17		
Dunkirk.....	"	23	3		20		1
Elmira.....	"	66			66	26	
	F	9			9		

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *317

(a) First Quarter (January, February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.
IC—Concluded.										
18		1,386		\$4,696 98	\$3 39					18
1		77		520 83	4 17					1
2		154		539 00	3 50					2
4	1	398		1,926 68	4 84					5
		884		3,536 00	4 00				17	
		416		1,664 00	4 00				8	
15		1,155		2,887 50	2 50				15	
1		77		192 60	2 50				1	
105		7,077		21,557 50	2 81				93	12
5		356		975 00	3 00				6	
30		2,310		7,391 90	3 20				14	16
1		77		520 83	4 18					1
30	26	4,428		12,651 40	2 86		8		31	26
5		356		1,166 00	3 00					5
20		1,540		5,133 40	3 33					20
408	27	34,698	72.6	\$106,402 35	\$3 07	\$222 80		9	255	214
14		1,677	69.9	6,628 16	3 56	\$91 01		3	18	7
35		2,695		\$6,647 77	\$2 47				31	4
70		5,390		13,647 11	2 54			7	59	4
32		2,533		5,236 00	2 07		6	18	8	6
31		1,911		4,777 50	2 50				31	
235		18,095		55,533 94	3 07				181	54
759		58,443		175,146 96	3 00				618	141
42		3,426		8,392 00	2 45			4	22	20
19	28	4,221		14,342 76	3 40		7	2	18	27
41		3,157		6,776 00	2 15				35	6
1,264	28	99,871	76.3	\$290,500 04	\$2 91	\$221 93	13	31	1,003	262
	18	1,854	103.0	\$3,708 00	\$2 00	\$206 00			18	
	6	618	103.0	987 00	1 50	154 50			6	
4,467	242	373,041	76.9	\$1,762,944 86	\$4 73	\$363 57	28	383	1,391	3,047
482	30	40,889	77.7	225,379 16	5 51	423 48		71	48	407

TOBACCO.

350		30,850	68.6	\$70,958 00	\$2 30	\$155 46		200	250	
400		30,200	75.5	55,488 00	1 84	138 66		200	200	
232		19,944		\$44,874 00	\$2 25			40	232	
52		4,004		8,008 00	2 00				52	
35		3,200		6,630 00	2 07			24	25	
1		78		162 00	2 00				1	
26		1,984		4,464 00	2 25		1		26	
3		231		404 25	1 75			3		
242		18,715		35,941 14	1 92			64	181	
108		8,318		15,913 24	1 91			28	80	
408		32,696		75,852 50	2 32		32		390	18
4		334		513 60	1 54			1		
26		2,058		4,116 00	2 00			1	26	
		53		108 00	2 00			1		
26		2,002		3,336 58	1 67			26		
3		231		224 99	1 67			3		
2		374		748 00	2 00			4	2	
17		1,215		2,063 80	1 70			15	2	
19		1,420		4,157 45	2 93				20	
40		3,704		6,790 80	1 83		26	40		
3		231		483 51	1 83			3		

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY	Sex	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Number.	Per cent.	Aggregate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
IX. TOBACCO							
Cigar Makers—Continued.							
Geneva.....	M	103			103		
Glens Falls.....	F	31			31		
Gloversville.....	M	17			17		
Hornellsville.....	"	7			7		
Hudson.....	"	16	1		15	4	
Ithaca.....	"	53			53	1	5
Jamestown.....	"	23			23		
Kingston.....	"	28	2		26	6	11
Lockport.....	"	37			37		
Middletown.....	F	1			1		
	M	40			40		
	F	1			1		
New York, Brooklyn.....	F	901	63		838		
	F	55	3		52		
New York, Manhattan.....	M	3,503	300		3,203		1,355
	F	1,868	467		1,401		677
Niagara Falls.....	M	9			9		
Norwich.....	"	13			13		
	F	1			1		
Ogdensburg.....	M	17			17	1	16
Oneida.....	"	167			167		
Oneonta.....	"	91			91		42
	F	7			7		4
Oswego.....	M	20			20		
Owego.....	"	25			25		
Peekskill.....	"	48	1		47		
Plattsburg.....	"	17			17		1
Poughkeepsie.....	"	64	1		63	1	9
Rochester.....	"	224	14		210		70
	F	5			5		
Rome.....	M	38			38	20	18
Salamanca.....	"	26	1		25		
Saratoga Springs.....	"	31			31		
	F	1			1		
Saugerties.....	M	20			20		
Schenectady.....	"	56			56		12
	F	2			2		
Syracuse.....	M	400	4		396		
	F	20			20		
Troy.....	M	312	40		272		
	F	1			1		
Utica.....	M	132	1		131		
Watertown.....	"	49			49		
	F	1			1		
Waverly.....	M	17			17		2
Wellsville.....	"	14			14		
Total.....	M	7,835	467	6.0	7,368	60	1,636
	F	2,169	471	21.8	1,698		683
Cigar Packers.							
Albany.....	M	2			2		
	F	21			19		10
Binghamton.....	M	40	2		38		4
	F	1			1		
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	68	2		66		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	585	26		559	2	5
Syracuse.....	"	23	2		21		
	F	3			3		
Total.....	M	718	32	4.5	686	2	9
	F	25	2	8.0	23		10
Tobacco Workers.							
Albany.....	M	39			39		
	F	21			21		1
New York, Manhattan.....	M	8			8		
	F	14			14		
Rochester.....	M	6			6		
	F	9			9		

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905 — Appendix. *319

(a) First Quarter (January, February and March).

EMPLOYED.	DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
	60-70 days.	80 days or more.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75	\$75 to \$149	\$150 to \$224	\$225 or more.

—Continued.

103	7,863		\$15,726 00	\$2 00			4	99	
31	2,347		3,911 59	1 67			31		
1	77		108 67	1 35					
17	1,309		2,359 33	1 80			10	7	
3	276		552 00	2 00		4	3		
15	1,155		1,732 50	1 40			15		
47	3,803		7,498 00	1 97		5	28	19	1
23	1,771		3,542 00	2 00				23	
9	1,254		2,969 65	2 37		7	13	2	4
37	2,800		5,751 64	2 05			14	23	
1	77		108 67	1 35			1		
40	2,983		6,357 60	2 13			6	34	
1	77		154 00	2 00				1	
838	62,097		124,413 35	2 00			481	357	
32	2,397		4,646 06	1 90			21	11	
1,848	201,102		361,821 65	1 80		440	2,080	668	15
814	88,134		190,042 00	2 16		220	677	664	30
9	693		1,283 31	1 85			7	2	
13	923		1,548 33	1 68			13		
1	63		107 00	1 70			1		
	1,209		2,279 10	1 89		1	13	3	
167	12,859		26,790 14	2 08				167	
49	6,041		13,088 67	2 17			42	49	
3	447		968 49	2 17			4	3	
20	1,540		3,593 40	2 33				20	
25	1,823		4,101 75	2 25			2	25	
47	3,565		9,451 40	2 65			2	24	21
16	1,255		2,470 00	1 96		1	1	15	
53	4,093		8,964 40	2 19		3	49	5	6
140	14,280		22,365 00	1 57		70	90	50	
6	385		677 60	1 60			6		
	1,526		3,052 00	2 00		20	18		
25	1,750		3,500 00	2 00			25		
31	2,387		4,774 00	2 00				31	
1	77		154 00	2 00				1	
20	1,540		3,465 00	2 25				20	
44	3,880		7,760 00	2 00		2	10	44	
2	154		308 00	2 00				2	
396	30,390		57,186 20	1 88			146	250	
20	1,540		3,080 00	2 00				20	
272	20,944		34,905 76	1 67			272		
1	77		128 33	1 67			1		
131	9,991		22,086 00	2 21			46	62	23
49	3,645		7,878 20	2 16			28	16	5
1	70		106 00	1 60			1		
15	1,092		2,167 50	1 98		1	12	4	
14	1,036		2,100 00	2 03				14	
5,672	506,638	68.8	\$978,428 04	\$1 93	\$132 79	613	3,673	2,989	93
1,008	108,047	61.0	\$18,273 30	\$ 12	\$29 31	221	654	783	30
2	143		\$272 00	\$1 90			1	1	
9	1,108		\$1,125 00	1 92			19		
34	2,540		5,560 00	2 19		4	14	20	
1	70		106 00	1 60			1		
66	5,082		15,246 00	3 00					66
552	40,864		124,527 00	3 05		2	3	149	405
21	1,617		3,368 82	2 08				21	
3	291		481 26	2 08				3	
675	50,246	73.2	\$148,973 82	\$2 96	\$217 16	6	18	191	471
13	1,409	61.3	\$,711 26	1 92	\$17 88		20	3	
39	3,003		\$5,287 31	\$1 76			26	13	
20	1,592		1,874 34	1 18		7	14		
8	592		1,270 32	2 15			1	4	1
14	1,036		1,011 32	97		13	1		
6	462		769 98	1 67			6		
9	693		808 47	1 17			9		

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.

IX. TOBACCO							
Tobacco Workers—Continued.							
Syracuse.....	M	8			8		
	F	14			14		
Utica.....	M	22			22		17
	F	8			8		8
Total.....	M	83		0.0	83		17
	F	66		0.0	66		9
Total—Group IX.....	M	9,086	499	5.5	8,587	62	1,762
	F	2,660	473	17.8	2,177		702

X. RESTAURANTS AND**HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.**

Bartenders.							
Albany.....	M	196			196	5	7
Auburn.....	"	74	3		71		
Batavia.....	"	28			28		
Binghamton.....	"	80			80		
Buffalo.....	"	447			447		15
Canandaigua.....	"	30			30		
Cohoes.....	"	34	12		22		
Corning.....	"	19			19		
Cortland.....	"	28			28		
Dunkirk.....	"	18	2		16		
Elmira.....	"	59	1		58	9	
Geneva.....	"	32			32		
Gloversville.....	"	42			42		
Herkimer.....	"	17			17		
Hornellsville.....	"	14	1		13		
Hudson.....	"	24			24		
Ilion.....	"	26	2		24		
Ithaca.....	"	42	1		41		2
Jamestown.....	"	46	3		43		
Kingston.....	"	60	5		55	10	
Little Falls.....	"	29	2		27		
Mechanicville.....	"	23			23		
Newburgh.....	"	40			40		4
New Rochelle.....	"	36			36		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	418	4		414		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	1,458	100		1,358		70
Norwich.....	"	30			30		
Ogdensburg.....	"	41	2		39		
Olean.....	"	55	5		50		
Oneida.....	"	14	1		13		
Oneonta.....	"	42			42		
Port Jervis.....	"	27	6		21		
Poughkeepsie.....	"	33			33		
Rochester.....	"	200	15		185		
Saratoga Springs.....	"	41	21		20		
Schenectady.....	"	121	4		117		
Seneca Falls.....	"	24			24		
Syracuse.....	"	250			250	30	
Troy.....	"	137	3		134		
Utica.....	"	120	5		115		
Warsaw.....	"	10			10		3
Watertown.....	"	52			52		
Yonkers.....	"	75	3		72		
Total.....	M	4,592	201	4.4	4,391	54	101

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *321

(a) First Quarter (January February and March)

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-70 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.
8		616		\$1,026 64	\$1 67			8		
14		1,078		1,437 38	1 33			14		
5		1,286		2,266 19	1 76			17	5	
		484		636 00	1 50			8		
66		5,959	71.8	\$10,620 44	\$1 78	\$127 96	2	58	22	1
57		4,883	73.1	5,787 61	1 80	87 37	20	46		
6,763		593,693	69.1	\$1,208,980 30	\$2 04	\$140 80	621	3,949	3,452	565
1,476		159,479	64.1	232,218 07	2 02	129 64	241	980	896	30

—Concluded.

RETAIL TRADE.

184		14,582		\$30,473 00	\$2 09		5	7	184	
71		5,467		10,683 75	1 95			25	46	
28		2,156		4,312 00	2 00				28	
80		6,160		12,856 10	2 09				55	5
432		34,014		75,419 72	2 22			115	287	45
30		2,259		3,764 91	1 67			30		
5	17	1,919		3,579 19	1 87			3	19	
19		1,463		2,878 00	1 97			4	15	
28		2,156		3,952 76	1 83			28		
16		1,232		2,404 00	2 00				16	
49		3,989		7,868 47	1 97		9	9	40	
18	14	2,880		5,292 00	1 84				32	
42		3,234		6,673 81	2 06			7	33	2
8	9	1,426		2,851 82	2 00				17	
13		1,001		2,515 40	2 51				13	
	24	2,160		4,320 00	2 00				24	
24		1,848		3,696 00	2 00				24	
19	20	3,347		6,951 10	2 08		2		39	
43		3,311		6,698 95	2 02			15	28	
48		3,725		7,450 00	2 00		10		45	
27		2,079		4,158 00	2 00				27	
23		1,771		2,951 59	1 67			23		
36		2,916		5,832 00	2 00		4		36	
	36	3,240		7,854 12	2 42				36	
414		31,050		77,625 00	2 50				414	
1,288		118,860		257,223 68	2 16			70	1,288	
30		2,310		4,620 00	2 00				30	
39		3,003		6,108 64	2 03				39	
40	10	3,980		7,832 50	1 97			30	10	10
	13	1,170		1,673 10	1 43			13		
42		3,234		6,096 00	1 88			31	11	
21		1,617		2,998 96	1 85			14	7	
33		2,541		5,082 00	2 00				33	
185		14,245		33,238 95	2 33				185	
20		1,540		3,080 00	2 00				20	
117		9,009		21,047 79	2 34				117	
16	8	1,952		4,187 12	2 15			6	12	6
195	25	17,985		36,488 85	2 03		30	145	50	25
134		10,046		20,092 00	2 00			16	118	
115		8,855		17,596 60	1 99			65	50	
7		659		1,318 00	2 00			3	7	
37	15	4,199		8,623 00	2 06				52	
	72	6,480		11,957 42	1 85				68	4
3,973	263	351,070	80.0	\$752,385 80	\$2 14	\$171 35	60	679	3,555	97

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THESE OF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.

X. RESTAURANTS AND							
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS—Continued.							
Cooks.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	416	21	5.0	395	10	44
Waiters and Waitresses.							
Albany.....	M	32			32		9
Binghamton.....	"	24					
Buffalo.....	"	241			241		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	236			236		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	690	150		540		
Rochester.....	"	100			100		17
Schenectady.....	F	30			30		
	M	30	3		27	2	
Total.....	M	1,353	153	11.3	1,176	2	26
	F	30		0.0	30		
Total—Hotels and Restaurants.....	M	6,361	375	5.9	5,982	66	171
	F	30		0.0	30		
RETAIL TRADE.							
Bakery and Ice Cream Salesmen.							
Buffalo.....	M	72			72		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	152	2		150		
Total.....	M	224	2	0.9	222		
Clothing Salesmen.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	178		0.0	178		
Dry Goods Clerks.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	100		0.0			
Furniture and Carpet Store Employees.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	99			99		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	21			21		1
Total.....	M	120		0.0	120		1
Grocery Clerks.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	500		0.0	500		
Newsboys and Bootblacks.							
Buffalo.....	M	35			35		
Schenectady.....	"	15			15		
Troy.....	"	150					
Total.....	M	200		0.0	50		
Produce Venders.							
Albany.....	M	65					
Syracuse.....	"	60			10		
Total.....	M	125		0.0	10		
Retail Clerks.							
Albany.....	M	86			86	2	
Auburn.....	"	30			30		
Ballston Spa.....	"	17			17		
Batavia.....	"	25			25		
Buffalo.....	"	206	3		203		5
	F	6	1		4		
Canandaigua.....	M	37			37		
	F	19			19		
Cortland.....	M	33			33		
Elmira.....	"	30			30		
	F	1			1		
Fishkill-on-Hudson.....	M	9			9		
	F	14			14		

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905 — *Appendix.* *323

(a) First Quarter (January, February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75	\$75 to \$149	\$150 to \$224	\$225 or more.

RETAIL TRADE—Continued.

61	280	31,631	80.1	\$105,122 88	\$3 32	\$266 13	2	30	69	294
.....	23	2,475	.....	\$6,117 50	\$2 47	.....	.....	17	.....	15
110	131	20,110	.....	38,070 80	1 89	.....	.....	111	70	60
86	150	19,090	.....	47,725 00	2 50	.....	.....	.....	86	150
.....	540	48,800	.....	113,778 60	2 34	.....	.....	200	40	300
.....	83	8,082	.....	13,061 00	1 62	.....	.....	100	.....	.....
.....	30	2,700	.....	3,042 00	1 13	.....	.....	30	.....	.....
.....	25	2,292	.....	5,432 64	2 37	.....	2	.....	16	9
196	952	100,649	85.6	\$224,185 54	\$2 23	\$190 63	2	428	212	534
.....	30	2,700	90.0	3,042 00	1 13	101 40	.....	30	.....	.....
4,230	1,495	483,350	81.1	\$1,081,694 22	\$2 24	\$181 43	64	1,137	3,836	925
.....	30	2,700	90.0	3,042 00	1 13	101 40	.....	30	.....	.....
42	30	5,724	.....	\$12,315 00	\$2 15	.....	.....	30	42	.....
150	.....	11,550	.....	34,650 00	3 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	150
192	30	17,274	77.8	\$46,965 00	\$2 72	\$211 55	.....	30	42	150
178	.....	11,748	66.0	\$39,248 00	\$3 34	\$220 44	.....	.....	117	61
99	.....	7,623	.....	\$22,233 42	\$2 92	.....	.....	.....	99	.....
20	.....	1,571	.....	5,261 35	3 35	.....	.....	.....	5	16
119	.....	9,194	76.6	\$27,494 77	\$2 99	\$229 12	.....	.....	104	16
500	.....	38,500	77.0	\$77,000 00	\$2 00	\$154 00	.....	.....	500	.....
.....	35	3,150	.....	\$2,866 50	\$0 91	.....	20	15	.....	.....
.....	15	1,350	.....	1,462 50	1 08	.....	.....	15	.....	.....
.....	50	4,500	90.0	\$4,329 00	\$0 96	\$86 58	20	30	.....	.....
10	.....	770	.....	\$1,540 00	\$2 00	.....	.....	.....	10	.....
10	.....	770	77.0	\$1,540 00	\$2 00	\$154 00	.....	.....	10	.....
84	.....	6,507	.....	\$15,875 76	\$2 44	.....	2	19	39	26
30	.....	2,310	.....	4,235 10	1 83	.....	.....	30	.....	.....
17	.....	1,309	.....	2,694 99	2 06	.....	.....	5	11	1
25	.....	1,925	.....	3,426 58	1 78	.....	.....	20	5	.....
198	.....	15,450	.....	43,519 00	2 82	.....	2	25	91	85
4	.....	308	.....	859 84	2 79	.....	.....	.....	3	1
37	.....	2,849	.....	5,223 29	1 83	.....	.....	37	.....	.....
13	.....	1,001	.....	1,354 71	1 35	.....	.....	13	.....	.....
33	.....	2,541	.....	3,760 54	1 48	.....	.....	25	8	.....
30	.....	2,310	.....	5,004 98	2 17	.....	.....	6	19	5
1	.....	77	.....	77 00	1 00	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
9	.....	693	.....	1,154 97	1 67	.....	.....	9	.....	.....
14	.....	1,078	.....	1,078 00	1 00	.....	.....	14	.....	.....

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.

X. RESTAURANTS AND

RETAIL TRADE—Continued.

Retail Clerks—Continued.

Hornellsville.....	M	19			19		
	F	8			8		
Ithaca.....	M	60			28		
Johnstown.....	"	28			51		
Little Falls.....	F	51			7		
	F	7			23		
Mount Vernon.....	M	23			90		
Newburgh.....	"	90			68		
	F	68			30		
Niagara Falls.....	M	30			52		
	F	30			11		
Norwich.....	M	52			21		
	F	11			25		
Oneida.....	M	21			55		
	F	1			30		
Port Jervis.....	M	25			28		
	F	8			14		
Salamanca.....	M	55			105		
	F	30			18		
Saratoga Springs.....	M	28			400	2	
	F	14			30		
Schenectady.....	M	105			35		
	F	18			60	1	
Syracuse.....	M	400	2		6		
	F	30			8		
Tonawanda.....	M	35					
Troy.....	"	60	1				
Warsaw.....	"	6					
	F	8					
Total.....	M	1,561	6	0.4	1,495	2	5
	F	249	1	0.4	243		
Total—Retail Trade.....	M	3,008	8	0.3	2,575	2	6
	F	249	1	0.4	243		
Total—Group X.....	M	9,369	383	4.1	8,537	68	177
	F	279	1	0.4	278		

XI. PUBLIC

Bridge Tenders.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	30		0.0	30		
Dock Builders.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	1,800	50	2.8	1,750		950
Drivers and Hostlers.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	125			125		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	54			54		
Total.....	M	179		0.0	179		
Hospital Employees.*							
Buffalo.....	M	71			71		
	F	64			64		
Middletown.....	M	74	6		68		
	F	6	3		3		
Rochester.....	M	48			48		
	F	50			50		
Total.....	M	193	6	3.1	187		
	F	120	3	2.5	117		

*Earnings for hospital employees include cash salaries

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *325

(a) First Quarter (January, February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

RETAIL TRADE—Concluded.

19		1,463		\$2,374 18	\$1 62		10	9		
2		154		154 00	1 00		2			
28		2,156		4,003 99	1 86		18	9		1
51		3,927		6,237 00	1 59		36	15		
7		539		885 50	1 64		4	3		
23		1,725		3,450 00	2 00			23		
90		6,930		14,514 39	2 09		30	51		9
62		4,774		4,808 05	1 01		36	20	6	
30		2,310		5,107 64	2 21			8	16	6
30		2,310		2,643 68	1 14					
52		4,004		7,007 00	1 75			52		
11		847		983 13	1 17			11		
21		1,617		2,913 15	1 80			10	11	
1		77		103 67	1 55			1		
25		1,925		3,708 80	1 93			10	15	
3		231		289 49	1 17			3		
55		4,235		8,444 25	1 99			25	24	6
30		2,310		2,066 23	1 89		19	11		
28		2,156		4,170 80	1 93			14	14	
14		1,078		1,244 83	1 16			14		
105		8,068		19,523 96	2 42			32	35	38
18		1,886		1,232 01	1 89		9	9		
398		30,646		61,548 60	2 01			20	358	20
30		2,310		1,825 10	1 85		30			
35		2,695		4,632 75	1 72			32		3
59		4,528		11,309 67	2 50			1	58	
6		462		718 67	1 56			5	1	
8		616		667 53	1 08			8		
1,488		114,741	76.7	\$244,560 06	\$2 13	\$163 59	4	479	812	200
248		19,096	77.0	20,337 55	1 06	82 01	94	141	12	1
2,487	80	196,727	76.4	\$441,136 83	\$2 24	\$171 32	24	539	1,585	427
249		19,096	77.0	20,327 55	1 06	81 97	94	141	12	1
6,717	1,575	680,077	79.7	\$1,522,831 05	\$2 24	\$178 38	88	1,676	5,421	1,352
248	30	21,796	78.4	23,359 55	1 07	84 06	94	171	12	1

EMPLOYMENT.

.....	30	2,700	90.0	\$6,750 00	\$2 87	\$225 00	.....	.....	.....	30
800	.....	101,600	58.1	\$344,370 00	\$3 39	\$196 78	.....	550	700	500
.....	125	11,250	.....	\$22,500 00	\$2 00	.....	.....	.....	125	.....
32	22	4,444	.....	9,720 00	2 19	.....	.....	.....	54	.....
32	147	15,694	87.7	\$32,220 00	\$2 05	\$180 00	.....	.....	179	.....
.....	71	6,390	.....	\$11,807 25	\$1 85	.....	.....	32	33	6
64	.....	5,760	.....	7,823 25	1 36	.....	.....	61	3	.....
68	.....	6,120	.....	9,720 00	1 59	.....	.....	42	21	5
3	.....	270	.....	303 00	1 12	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
48	.....	4,320	.....	6,012 00	1 39	.....	.....	48	.....	.....
50	.....	4,600	.....	5,343 75	1 19	.....	.....	50	.....	.....
.....	187	16,830	90.0	\$27,539 25	\$1 64	\$147 27	.....	122	54	11
117	.....	10,650	90.0	11,470 00	1 28	115 13	.....	114	3	.....

plus an allowance of \$12 per month for sustenance.

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners report- ing.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num- ber.	Per cent.	Aggre- gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.

XI. PUBLIC EMPLOY							
Letter Carriers.							
Albany.....	M	62			62		
Amsterdam.....	"	6			6		
Auburn.....	"	23			23		
Batavia.....	"	7			7		1
Bath.....	"	4			4		
Binghamton.....	"	21	1		20		
Brockport.....	"	4			4		
Buffalo.....	"	252			252		
Carthage.....	"	3			3		
Catskill.....	"	4			4		
Cohoes.....	"	12			12		
Corning.....	"	8			8		
Cortland.....	"	8			8		
Dansville.....	"	3			3		
Dunkirk.....	"	8			8		
Elmira.....	"	23			23		1
Fort Plain.....	"	3			3		
Fredonia.....	"	5	1		4		
Fulton.....	"	7			7		
Geneva.....	"	5			5		
Glens Falls.....	"	7			7		
Gloversville.....	"	11			11		1
Hempstead.....	"	4			4		
Herkimer.....	"	4			4		
Hornellsville.....	"	14			14		
Hudson.....	"	2			2		
Irvington.....	"	4			4		
Ithaca.....	"	14			14		
Jamestown.....	"	21			21		
Johnstown.....	"	4			4		
Kingston.....	"	16			16		
Little Falls.....	"	7			7		
Lockport.....	"	13			13		
Lyons.....	"	3			3		
Malone.....	"	4			4		
Medina.....	"	4			4		
Middletown.....	"	6			6		
Mount Vernon.....	"	15			15		
Newark.....	"	2			2		
Newburgh.....	"	14			14		
New Rochelle.....	"	13			13		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	775			775		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	1,955	128		1,827		
New York, Queens.....	"	84			84		
New York, Richmond.....	"	36			36		
Niagara Falls.....	"	15			15		
North Tonawanda.....	"	6			6		
Nyack.....	"	6			6		
Ogdensburg.....	"	8			8		
Olean.....	"	8			8		
Oneida.....	"	4	1		3		
Oneonta.....	"	5			5		
Ossining.....	"	2			2		
Oswego.....	"	13			13		
Peekskill.....	"	7			7		
Penn Yan.....	"	4			4		
Port Chester.....	"	8			8		
Port Jervis.....	"	6			6		
Potsdam.....	"	2			2		
Poughkeepsie.....	"	12			12		

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905 — Appendix. *327

(a) First Quarter (January, February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-70 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

MENT—Continued.

.....	62	5,580	.....	\$15,250 00	\$2 73	.....	.....	.....	4	58
.....	6	540	.....	1,275 00	2 36	.....	.....	.....	6	.....
.....	23	2,070	.....	4,887 50	2 36	.....	.....	.....	23	.....
1	5	572	.....	1,350 12	2 36	.....	.....	1	6	.....
.....	4	360	.....	850 00	2 36	.....	.....	.....	4	.....
.....	20	1,800	.....	4,250 00	2 36	.....	.....	.....	20	.....
.....	4	360	.....	850 00	2 36	.....	.....	.....	4	.....
.....	252	21,660	.....	49,858 40	2 30	.....	.....	.....	252	.....
.....	3	270	.....	575 01	2 13	.....	.....	.....	3	.....
.....	4	360	.....	850 00	2 36	.....	.....	.....	4	.....
.....	12	1,080	.....	2,550 00	2 36	.....	.....	.....	12	.....
.....	8	720	.....	1,637 50	2 27	.....	.....	.....	8	.....
.....	8	720	.....	1,700 00	2 36	.....	.....	.....	8	.....
.....	3	270	.....	637 50	2 36	.....	.....	.....	3	.....
.....	8	720	.....	1,700 00	2 36	.....	.....	.....	8	.....
.....	22	2,010	.....	4,683 33	2 33	.....	1	.....	22	.....
.....	3	270	.....	637 50	2 36	.....	.....	.....	3	.....
.....	4	360	.....	850 00	2 36	.....	.....	.....	4	.....
.....	7	630	.....	1,487 50	2 36	.....	.....	.....	7	.....
.....	5	450	.....	1,062 50	2 36	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
.....	7	630	.....	1,487 50	2 36	.....	.....	.....	7	.....
1	9	896	.....	2,087 72	2 33	.....	2	.....	9	.....
.....	4	360	.....	850 00	2 36	.....	.....	.....	4	.....
.....	4	360	.....	850 00	2 36	.....	.....	.....	4	.....
.....	14	1,260	.....	2,747 50	2 18	.....	.....	.....	14	.....
.....	2	180	.....	425 00	2 36	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
.....	4	360	.....	850 00	2 36	.....	.....	.....	4	.....
.....	14	1,260	.....	2,975 00	2 36	.....	.....	.....	14	.....
.....	21	1,890	.....	4,462 50	2 36	.....	.....	.....	21	.....
.....	4	360	.....	850 00	2 36	.....	.....	.....	4	.....
.....	16	1,440	.....	3,400 00	2 36	.....	.....	.....	16	.....
.....	7	630	.....	1,487 50	2 36	.....	.....	.....	7	.....
.....	13	1,170	.....	2,762 50	2 36	.....	.....	.....	13	.....
.....	3	270	.....	637 50	2 36	.....	.....	.....	3	.....
.....	4	360	.....	850 00	2 36	.....	.....	.....	4	.....
.....	4	360	.....	850 00	2 36	.....	.....	.....	4	.....
.....	6	540	.....	1,275 00	2 36	.....	.....	.....	6	.....
.....	15	1,326	.....	3,068 36	2 31	.....	.....	.....	15	.....
.....	2	180	.....	425 00	2 36	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
.....	14	1,260	.....	2,975 00	2 36	.....	.....	.....	14	.....
.....	13	1,170	.....	2,575 00	2 20	.....	.....	.....	13	.....
.....	775	65,100	.....	185,750 00	2 85	.....	.....	.....	120	655
1,827	164,430	.....	.....	430,400 00	2 62	.....	.....	.....	427	1,400
.....	84	7,326	.....	16,652 50	2 27	.....	.....	.....	84	.....
.....	36	8,186	.....	7,578 18	2 38	.....	.....	.....	36	.....
.....	15	1,350	.....	3,125 00	2 31	.....	.....	.....	15	.....
.....	6	540	.....	1,275 00	2 36	.....	.....	.....	6	.....
.....	6	540	.....	1,275 00	2 36	.....	.....	.....	6	.....
.....	8	712	.....	1,681 11	2 36	.....	.....	.....	8	.....
.....	8	720	.....	1,700 00	2 36	.....	.....	.....	8	.....
.....	3	270	.....	637 50	2 36	.....	.....	.....	3	.....
.....	5	450	.....	1,062 50	2 36	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
.....	2	180	.....	425 00	2 36	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
.....	13	1,170	.....	2,637 50	2 25	.....	.....	.....	13	.....
.....	7	630	.....	1,487 50	2 36	.....	.....	.....	7	.....
.....	4	360	.....	850 00	2 36	.....	.....	.....	4	.....
.....	8	720	.....	1,700 00	2 36	.....	.....	.....	8	.....
.....	6	540	.....	1,275 00	2 36	.....	.....	.....	6	.....
.....	2	180	.....	425 00	2 36	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
.....	12	1,080	.....	2,550 00	2 36	.....	.....	.....	12	.....

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
XI. PUBLIC EMPLOY							
Letter Carriers—Continued.							
Rochester.....	M	130			130		
Rome.....	"	9			9		
Sandy Hill.....	"	4			4		
Saratoga Springs.....	"	6			6		
Saugerties.....	"	3			3		
Schenectady.....	"	29			29		
Seneca Falls.....	"	4			4		
Syracuse.....	"	86			86		
Tonawanda.....	"	5			5		
Troy.....	"	31			31		
Utica.....	"	40			40		
Watertown.....	"	15			15		
Watervliet.....	"	6			6		
Waverly.....	"	4			4		
White Plains.....	"	5			5		
Yonkers.....	"	36			36		
Total.....	M	4,019	131	3.3	3,888		3
Park Employees.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	25	5		20		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	190	2		188		
Total.....	M	215	7	3.3	208		
Park Gardeners.							
New York, Manhattan, Bronx, Brooklyn.....	M	66		0.0	66		8
Post Office Clerks.							
Albany.....	M	48			48		
Jamestown.....	"	7			7		
Lockport.....	F	3			3		
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	8			8		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	1,430			1,430		
New York, Queens.....	"	12			12		
New York, Richmond.....	F	1			1		
Oneonta.....	M	2			2		
Rochester.....	"	3			3		
Syracuse.....	F	67			67		
Troy.....	M	3			3		
Utica.....	"	64			64		
	"	30			30		
	F	1			1		
	M	20			20		
Total.....	M	1,851		0.0	1,851		
	F	8		0.0	8		
Public School Janitors.							
Buffalo.....	M	42			42		
Syracuse.....	"	32			32		
	F	2			2		
Total.....	M	74		0.0	74		
	F	2		0.0	2		
Railway Mail Clerks.							
Albany.....	M	62		0.0	62		
Street Sweepers.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	50			50		1
New York, Manhattan.....	"	515			515		
Total.....	M	565		0.0	565		1
Total—Group XI.....	M	9,054	194	2.1	8,860		962
	F	130	3	2.3	127		

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *329

(a) First Quarter (January February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.
130	11,700			\$31,600 00	\$2 70				13	117
9	810			1,912 50	2 36				9	
4	353			830 91	2 35				4	
6	540			1,275 00	2 36				6	
3	270			637 50	2 36				3	
29	2,610			5,912 50	2 27				29	
4	360			850 00	2 36				4	
86	7,740			21,350 00	2 76				86	
5	450			1,062 50	2 36				5	
31	2,790			7,750 00	2 78				31	
40	3,600			8,500 00	2 36				40	
15	1,350			3,187 50	2 36				15	
6	540			1,275 00	2 36				6	
4	360			850 00	2 36				4	
5	450			1,000 00	2 22				5	
36	3,240			7,650 00	2 36				36	
2	3,883	343,711	88.4	\$892,963 14	\$2 60	\$229 67	1	3	1,539	2,345
20	1,800			\$3,600 00	\$2 00				20	
188	16,920			36,907 50	2 18				141	47
208	18,720		90.0	\$40,507 50	\$2 16	\$194 75			161	47
58	5,580		84.5	\$14,790 00	\$2 65	\$224 09		8	6	52
48	4,320			\$9,075 00	\$2 10				33	15
7	630			1,475 00	2 34				3	4
8	270			600 00	2 22				2	1
8	720			1,550 00	2 15				5	3
160	14,400			34,000 00	2 36				160	
1,430	114,400			286,000 00	2 50				1,430	
12	924			2,225 00	2 41				10	2
1	77			250 00	3 26					1
2	154			475 00	3 08					2
3	270			700 00	2 59				1	2
7	60	5,939		15,700 00	2 64				23	44
9	891			750 00	3 26					3
64	5,760			12,300 00	2 14				44	20
30	2,700			6,725 00	2 49				13	17
1	90			225 00	2 50					1
20	1,800			4,650 00	2 58				8	12
21	1,830	152,017	82.1	\$374,875 00	\$2 47	\$202 53			1,730	121
4	698		83.0	1,825 00	2 73	228 12			2	9
42	3,780			\$9,450 00	\$2 50					42
32	2,464			5,835 00	2 37			1	24	7
8	154			300 00	1 96			1	1	
32	42	6,244	84.4	\$15,285 00	\$2 45	\$206 55		1	24	49
8	154		77.0	300 00	1 96	160 00		1	1	
62	5,580		90.0	\$15,075 00	\$2 70	\$243 15			8	54
9	40	4,081		\$8,039 57	\$1 97			2	48	
	515	46,350		91,443 40	1 97				515	
9	555	50,431	89.3	\$99,482 97	\$1 97	\$176 08		2	563	
896	7,002	719,107	81.2	\$1,863,857 86	\$2 59	\$210 37	1	686	4,964	3,209
16	121	11,558	89.4	16,595 00	1 37	122 80		116	6	6

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEM OF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
XII. STATIONARY							
Engineers (Eccentric, Rod Hoisting and Stationary).							
Albany.....	M	168			168		
Auburn.....	"	43			43		
Batavia.....	"	13			13		
Binghamton.....	"	20			20		
Buffalo.....	"	1,484	58		1,426	8	8
Dunkirk.....	"	23			23		
Elmira.....	"	15			15		
Fort Edward.....	"	17			17		2
Fulton.....	"	9	3		6		
Geneva.....	"	38			38		
Glens Falls.....	"	30			30		
Gloversville.....	"	22			22		
Hornellsville.....	"	13			13		
Hudson.....	"	13			13		3
Jamestown.....	"	76			76		
Kingston.....	"	53	3		50		
Le Roy.....	"	15			15		
Middletown.....	"	20					
Newark.....	"	30			30		6
Newburgh.....	"	89			89		
New York, Bronx.....	"	44	1		43		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	1,172	8		1,164		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	3,215	175		3,036	250	125
New York, Queens.....	"	62			62		
New York, Richmond.....	"	90			90		
Niagara Falls.....	"	144			144		
Ogdensburg.....	"	20			20	1	2
Olean.....	"	10			10		
Poughkeepsie.....	"	51			51		
Rochester.....	"	402	6		396		
Rome.....	"	6			6		
Schenectady.....	"	30			30		5
Syracuse.....	"	139			139		5
Tonawanda.....	"	33			33		
Troy.....	"	49	1		48		
Utica.....	"	71			71		2
Warsaw.....	"	16			16		
Watertown.....	"	26			26		
Yonkers.....	"	28			28	1	1
Total.....	M	7,799	255	3.3	7,520	260	159
Firemen (Eccentric and Stationary).							
Auburn.....	M	7			7		
Ballston Spa.....	"	34			34		
Buffalo.....	"	489	1		488		20
Corinth.....	"	51			51		
Fort Edward.....	"	42	1		41		19
Fulton.....	"	18			18		
Glens Falls.....	"	30			30		
Mechanicville.....	"	30			30		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	3,000	40		2,960		
Rochester.....	"	270	3		267		
Schenectady.....	"	37			37		
Syracuse.....	"	47			47		3
Ticonderoga.....	"	38			38		
Troy.....	"	11	3		8		

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *331

(a) First Quarter (January, February and March)

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-70 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

ENGINE MEN.

168		12,936		\$32,844 98	\$2 54				127	41
37	6	3,378		7,739 50	2 29			1	39	3
13		1,001		2,502 50	2 50				13	
20		1,540		4,095 00	2 66				10	10
570	840	118,757		313,387 20	2 64		8	8	241	1,169
	23	2,070		4,657 50	2 25				23	
2	13	1,324		3,752 37	2 83				5	10
4	11	1,314		3,587 40	2 73		2		4	11
6		462		1,320 00	2 86				2	4
38		2,926		7,315 00	2 50				38	
15	15	2,505		5,202 90	2 08				30	
22		1,694		3,960 00	2 24				22	
5	8	1,105		2,762 50	2 50				2	8
	10	993		1,732 65	1 74		3	6	2	2
60	16	6,060		12,555 00	2 07			25	48	3
30	20	4,110		9,762 50	2 38				30	20
15		1,155		2,310 00	2 00				15	
	14	2,338		4,099 00	1 71			16	9	5
10	35	7,308		19,767 50	2 70				54	35
43		3,311		8,277 50	2 50				43	
680	564	96,294		320,281 14	3 33				242	922
1,435	1,226	230,903		756,087 98	3 27		250		229	2,657
57	5	4,795		17,368 00	3 62					62
	90	8,100		24,300 00	3 00					90
144		11,088		33,960 00	3 06					144
15	2	1,345		2,666 50	1 98		3	8	9	
5	5	835		2,162 50	2 59				5	5
51		3,927		9,422 00	2 40				30	21
306	90	31,662		85,045 50	2 69				306	90
		420		924 00	2 20				6	
25		2,075		5,341 50	2 57			5	21	4
9	125	12,153		25,278 53	2 08			5	114	20
33		2,490		4,980 00	2 00			3	30	
48		3,696		10,435 00	2 82				14	34
69		5,419		12,952 30	2 39			10	54	7
	16	1,362		2,766 00	2 03			6	10	
26		1,985		4,962 50	2 50				26	
26		2,080		6,240 00	3 00			1	1	26
3,967	3,134	596,916	79.4	\$1,776,802 46	\$2 98	\$236 28	16	344	1,857	5,303
1	6	599		\$1,101 56	\$1 84			2	5	
	34	8,060		6,069 60	1 98				34	
361	107	38,105		70,455 91	1 85		3	278	199	8
46	5	3,992		8,327 28	2 09				50	1
14	8	2,642		5,407 62	2 05			33	6	2
18		1,386		2,309 94	1 67			18		
14	16	2,532		4,716 60	1 86			14	13	3
1	29	2,507		5,064 85	2 02			3	27	
937	2,023	249,119		594,965 30	2 39		300		1,360	1,300
203	64	21,391		43,434 60	2 03				267	
17	20	3,004		6,548 75	2 18			10	19	8
	44	4,128		8,256 00	2 00			3	44	
3	35	3,381		6,826 65	2 02			2	36	
	8	720		1,512 00	2 10				8	

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners report- ing.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER			
			Num- ber.	Per cent.	Aggre- gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.	
XII. STATIONARY								
Firemen (Eccentric and Stationary)—Con.								
Watertown.....	M	32			32			
Yonkers.....	"	28			28	2		
Total.....	M	4,164	48	1.2	4,116	2	42	
Total—Group XII.....	M	11,963	303	2.5	11,636	262	201	
XIII. MISCEL								
PAPER AND PAPER GOODS.								
Bag and Box Makers.								
New York, Manhattan.....	M	120			120			
	F	80			80			
Rochester.....	M	10			10			
	F	80			80			
Total.....	M	130		0.0	130			
	F	100		0.0	100			
Fiber Workers.								
Lockport.....	M	163		0.0	163	1	40	
Paper Makers.								
Ballston Spa.....	M	28			28	1		
	F	8			8			
Brownville.....	M	33			33			
Corinth.....	"	57			57			
Deferiet.....	"	50			50			
Felts Mills.....	"	23			23	1		
Ft. Edward.....	"	319	46		273	20	140	
	F	1			1		1	
Glens Falls.....	M	200	40		160	160		
Gouverneur.....	"	14			14			
Herkimer.....	"	12			12			
Luzerne and Hadley.....	"	102			102			
Mechanicville.....	"	83			83		1	
	F	33			33		1	
Niagara Falls.....	M	61	1		60			
Plattsburg.....	"	25						
Rock City Falls.....	"	30			30			
Sandy Hill and vicinity.....	"	158			158		25	
Ticonderoga.....	"	62			62		11	
	F	13			13		13	
Troy.....	M	97			97			
	F	10			10			
Watertown.....	M	51			51			
Total.....	M	1,405	87	6.2	1,293	182	177	
	F	64		0.0	64		16	
Pulp Workers.								
Brownville.....	M	18			18			
Cadyville.....	"	61	8		53	4	41	
Mechanicville.....	"	151	1		150			
Morrisonville.....	"	80			80	20		
Niagara Falls.....	"	80			80		1	
Palmer.....	"	310			310			
	F	9			9			
Piercesfield.....	M	22			22			
Sandy Hill.....	"	203			203			
Ticonderoga.....	"	174			174		57	
Troy.....	"	50			50			
Watertown.....	"	53			53			
Total.....	M	1,202	9	0.7	1,193	24	99	
	F	9		0.0	9			
Total—Paper and Paper Goods.....	M	2,900	96	3.3	2,779	207	316	
	F	173		0.0	173		16	

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(a) First Quarter (January, February and March)

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

ENGINE MEN—Concluded.

.....	32	2,880	.....	\$6,480 00	\$2 25	.....	.....	.....	32	.....
11	15	2,216	.....	5,229 31	2 36	.....	2	.....	26	.....
1,626	2,446	341,662	83.0	\$776,705 97	\$2 28	\$188 70	5	663	2,126	1,322
5,593	5,580	938,578	81.7	\$2,553,508 43	\$2 72	\$219 45	21	1,007	3,983	6,625

LANEUS.

120		8,880		\$23,680 80	\$2 67			120	
80		5,880		5,880 00	1 00	80			
10		770		1,155 00	1 50		10		
80		1,540		1,475 80	98	10	10		
130		9,660	74.2	\$24,835 80	\$2 57	\$191 04		10	120
100		7,480	74.6	7,396 80	99	73 96	90	10	
122		10,128	62.1	\$20,769 25	\$2 05	\$127 42	1	137	25
27		2,105		\$5,005 66	\$2 38		1	9	18
8		164		173 85	1 15			8	
33		2,541		5,301 45	2 09			19	5
57		4,389		10,492 01	2 39			35	7
50		3,250		7,344 35	2 26			35	9
22		1,720		3,529 75	2 05		1	15	
113		14,659		27,061 68	1 85		60	213	
		53		53 00	1 00		1		
		4,090		6,468 75	1 58		160		
11	8	1,080		2,355 41	2 18			6	6
12		924		2,079 00	2 25			4	2
37	65	8,699		13,225 41	1 52			84	18
72	10	6,538		14,224 45	2 18			38	34
37		2,898		5,898 80	1 16	8		55	
60		4,620		11,730 18	2 54			18	16
30		2,160		3,499 20	1 62			24	6
133		9,591		23,977 50	2 50			25	133
51		4,488		9,226 15	2 06			45	7
		689		646 80	94	13			10
97		7,244		13,633 16	1 88			70	23
10		680		860 00	1 25			10	4
51		3,927		9,898 35	2 52			27	24
856	78	82,025	63.4	\$169,052 46	\$2 06	\$130 74	222	667	286
49		4,444	69.4	5,081 06	1 13	78 45	17	47	
18		1,386		\$2,217 60	\$1 60			18	
3	5	2,231		3,748 35	1 68		39	8	6
160		11,550		19,373 20	1 68			138	12
60		4,920		8,093 40	1 65		20	60	
54	25	6,305		11,181 00	1 77			80	
133	177	25,777		42,017 35	1 63			287	43
8		567		567 00	1 00		9		
8	14	1,868		3,324 69	1 78			11	11
203		14,730		24,304 50	1 65			203	
64	53	12,733		20,547 55	1 61			124	46
50		3,715		5,912 50	1 57			50	
53		4,081		8,085 49	1 98			8	45
796	274	89,296	74.9	\$148,805 63	\$1 67	\$124 73	59	967	163
8		567	69.0	567 00	1 00	63 00	8		4
1,904	352	191,099	68.8	\$363,463 14	\$1 90	\$130 79	282	1,781	594
168		12,471	72.1	12,983 85	1 04	76 06	116	57	122

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners report- ing.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num- ber.	Per cent.	Aggre- gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
XIII. MISCEL							
BARBERING.							
Barbers.							
Albany.....	M	130			130		
Amsterdam.....	"	30			30		
Auburn.....	"	52			52		1
Ballston Spa.....	"	11			11		
Batavia.....	"	12			12		
Binghamton.....	"	72			72		3
Buffalo.....	"	485	15		470		
Canandaigua.....	"	17			17		
Cohoes.....	"	30	1		29		
Corning.....	"	26			26		
Dunkirk.....	M	4			4		
Elmira.....	"	73			73	1	1
Fulton.....	"	5			5		
Geneva.....	"	18			18		
Glens Falls.....	"	41			41		
Gloversville.....	"	18			18		
Gouverneur.....	"	2			2		
Ithaca.....	"	25					
Jamestown.....	"	32			32		
Johnstown.....	"	11			11		
Kingston.....	"	31	1		30		
Little Falls.....	"	20			20		
Lockport.....	"	23			23		
Mechanicville.....	"	12			12		1
Middletown.....	"	19			19		
Newburgh.....	"	50			50		1
New York, Manhattan.....	"	81			81	4	
New York, Richmond.....	"	25	2		23		
Niagara Falls.....	"	45			45		3
Norwich.....	"	14			14		
Ogdensburg.....	"	2			2		
Olean.....	"	35			35		
Oneida.....	"	12			12		
Oneonta.....	"	22			22		
Oswego.....	"	15			15	3	
Port Chester.....	"	9			9		
Port Jervis.....	"	18			18		
Poughkeepsie.....	"	23	1		22		
Rochester.....	"	124			124		
Rome.....	"	18			18		
Schenectady.....	"	86			86	1	
Seneca Falls.....	"	6			6		
Syracuse.....	"	169			169		
Tonawanda.....	"	15			15		
Troy.....	"	106	1		105		
Utica.....	"	84			84		
Watertown.....	"	50			50		
Watervliet.....	"	3			3		
Waverly.....	"	10			10	1	
Yonkers.....	"	40			40		1
Total—Barbering.....	M	2,261	21	0.9	2,215	10	11
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.							
Belt Makers.							
Schenectady.....	M	20		0.0	20		

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(a) First Quarter (January, February and March.)

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75	\$75 to \$149	\$150 to \$224	\$225 or more.
130	10,010			\$16,682 90	\$1 67			130		
30	2,310			4,260 58	1 84			18	12	
51	3,967			7,934 00	2 00			1	51	
11	847			1,694 00	2 00				11	
12	913			1,673 87	1 83			12		
69	5,333			10,666 00	2 00		3	5	64	
470	36,190			70,198 90	1 94			170	300	
17	1,309			2,618 00	2 00				17	
29	2,233			4,344 11	1 95			13	16	
26	2,002			4,004 00	2 00				26	
4	308			616 00	2 00				4	
71	5,531			11,062 00	2 00		1		71	
5	385			641 65	1 67			5		
18	1,386			2,772 00	2 00				18	
41	3,157			6,339 66	2 01				41	
18	1,386			2,772 00	2 00				18	
2	154			308 00	2 00				2	
32	2,464			4,363 28	1 77			28	4	
11	\$25			1,650 00	2 00				11	
30	2,310			4,620 00	2 00				30	
20	1,540			3,080 00	2 00				20	
22	1,771			3,542 00	2 00				22	
11	877			1,754 00	2 00		1		11	
19	1,463			2,560 25	1 75			19		
49	3,825			6,374 77	1 67			50		
43	3,254			12,021 89	1 92		4	12	65	
42	2,070			3,252 89	1 57			23		
14	3,339			5,832 08	1 75			30	15	
2	1,078			2,054 36	1 91			4	10	
35	154			231 00	1 50			2		
12	2,695			5,390 00	2 00				35	
22	924			1,848 00	2 00				12	
12	1,650			3,000 00	1 82			13	9	
9	987			1,659 21	1 68		3	12		
18	693			1,386 00	2 00				9	
22	1,386			2,742 20	2 70				18	
124	1,694			3,392 82	2 00			7	15	
18	9,548			18,788 08	1 97			24	100	
85	1,386			2,913 16	2 10				18	
6	6,569			13,715 35	2 09		1		85	
169	462			7,099 98	1 67			6		
15	13,013			25,217 81	1 94			83	86	
105	1,155			2,772 00	2 40				15	
84	8,085			13,474 65	1 67			105		
50	6,468			11,947 65	1 85			50	24	
3	3,850			7,700 00	2 06				50	
9	231			423 51	1 83			3		
39	706			1,443 00	2 33		1		9	
2,137	57	169,955	76.7	\$325,318 28	\$1 91	\$146 87	14	854	1,347	
20		1,540	77.0	\$2,598 75	\$1 69	\$129 93		18	2	

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.

XIII. MISCEL							
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS—Con.							
Harness Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	272	10		262		
Rome.....	"	12			12		
Troy.....	"	8			8	1	
Total.....	M	292	10	3.4	282	1	
Tanners and Curriers.							
Johnstown.....	M	165			165		
Little Falls.....	"	45	5		40		12
New York, Manhattan.....	"	100			100		
Olean.....	"	30			30		
Salamanca.....	"	17			17		
Sparrowbush.....	"	57			57		57
Total.....	M	414	5	1.2	409		69
Trunk and Bag Workers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	530			530		
Total—Leather and Leather Goods.....	M	1,256	15	1.2	1,241	1	69
GLASS AND GLASSWARE.							
Decorative Glass Workers.							
Buffalo.....	M	21	2		19		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	240			240	2	4
Rochester.....	"	11			11		1
Total.....	M	272	2	0.7	270	2	5
Flint Glass Cutters and Workers.							
Buffalo.....	M	25			25		
Lockport.....	"	34			34		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	295	15		280		
New York, Queens.....	"	19			19		19
Port Jervis.....	"	19			19		
Total.....	M	392	15	3.8	377		19
Glass Bevelers and Polishers.							
Buffalo.....	M	26			26		3
New York, Manhattan.....	"	75			75		
Total.....	M	101		0.0	101		3
Glass Bottle Blowers.							
Alden.....	M	15			15		
Binghamton.....	"	31			31		3
Clyde.....	"	28			28	1	6
Lancaster.....	"	19			19		
Lockport.....	"	20			20	2	
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	47			47	5	8
Olean.....	"	91	1		90		
Poughkeepsie.....	"	30			30		30
Rochester.....	"	20			20		
Total.....	M	301	1	0.3	300	8	47
Window Glass Workers.							
Cleveland.....	M	64			64		
Durhamville.....	"	21			21		
Ithaca.....	"	22			22		
Total.....	M	107		0.0	107		
Total—Glass and Glassware.....	M	1,173	18	1.5	1,155	10	74

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(a) First Quarter (January February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DATE EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.
262	12	18,622		\$50,512 00	\$2 71			61	176	25
7		785		1,655 00	2 11			10	2	
		590		1,197 27	2 14		1		7	
281		19,967	70.8	\$53,364 27	\$2 67	\$189 23	1	71	185	25
165		12,705		\$22,715 00	\$1 79			90	75	
28		2,228		5,230 04	2 35		12		28	
100		7,200		17,422 50	2 42			25	75	
30		2,310		4,682 16	2 03			13	17	
17		1,241		2,642 60	2 13			7	10	
		2,994		4,740 50	1 58			57		
340		28,678	70.1	\$57,432 80	\$2 00	\$140 42	12	192	205	
530		39,148	73.9	\$91,347 10	\$2 33	\$172 35			530	
1,171		89,333	72.0	\$204,742 92	\$2 30	\$164 98	13	281	922	25
19		1,463		\$3,901 34	\$2 67				12	7
234		14,919		51,497 29	3 45		1	3	215	21
10		826		2,053 48	2 49			2	7	2
263		17,208	63.7	\$57,452 11	\$3 34	\$212 79	1	5	234	30
25		1,925		\$4,902 39	\$2 55				21	4
34		2,618		13,090 00	5 00					34
280		20,770		82,240 50	3 96				103	177
		836		2,905 10	3 48			10	8	1
19		1,463		3,495 00	2 39			7	4	8
358		27,612	73.2	\$106,632 99	\$3 86	\$282 85		17	136	224
23		1,894		\$5,002 27	\$2 64			5	13	8
75		5,550		11,100 00	2 00			75		
98		7,444	73.7	\$16,102 27	\$2 16	\$159 43		80	13	8
15		1,133		\$5,752 50	\$5 08					15
28		2,036		14,021 22	6 89			1	2	28
21		1,935		10,672 00	5 52		1		6	21
19		1,425		4,987 50	3 50					19
18		1,428		6,086 00	4 27		2			18
34		2,853		17,617 53	6 18		1	3	1	42
90		6,930		45,584 00	6 58					90
		1,006		4,818 00	3 00			1	29	
20		1,515		11,362 50	7 50					20
245		20,859	69.5	\$120,901 25	\$5 71	\$403 00	4	5	38	253
64		4,928		\$25,390 00	\$5 15					64
21		1,512		5,529 00	3 66				8	13
22		1,694		4,876 70	2 88				12	10
107		8,134	76.0	\$35,785 70	\$4 40	\$334 45			20	87
1,071		81,257	70.4	\$336,874 32	\$4 15	\$291 67	5	107	441	602

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.

XIII. MISCEL							
CEMENT AND CLAY PRODUCTS.							
Cement Workers.							
Binnewater.....	M	12			12	12	
Eddyville.....	"	12			12	12	
Glens Falls.....	"	60			60	60	
Le Fever Falls.....	"	60	60				
Rosendale.....	"	150			150	150	
Whiteport.....	"	35			35	35	
Total.....	M	329	60	18.2	269	269	
Modelers and Sculptors.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	165	75	45.5	90		20
Potters.							
Buffalo.....	M	54		0.0	54		
Total—Cement and Clay Products.....	M	548	135	24.6	413	269	20
OTHER DISTINCT TRADES.							
Button Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	85			85		
Warsaw.....	"	29			29		14
Total.....	M	114		0.0	114		14
Diamond Workers.							
New York, Manhattan and Brooklyn.....	M	307		0.0	307		
Fishermen and Oystermen.							
Buffalo.....	M	76	76				
Dunkirk.....	"	47	47				
Total.....	M	123	123	100.0			
Florists and Gardeners.							
Buffalo.....	M	25	1	4.0	24		
Iron Miners.							
Mineville.....	M	108	3	2.8	105		
Jewelry and Silver Case Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	118	8	6.8	110		
Optical Workers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	130	1	0.8	129		
Wool Pullers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	275			275		78
Total—Other Distinct Trades.....	M	1,200	136	11.3	1,064		92
MIXED EMPLOYMENT.							
Ballston Spa.....	M	40			40		
Batavia.....	"	7			7		
Bath.....	"	20			20		
Buffalo.....	"	62			62		62
Corinth.....	"	45			45		
Glens Falls.....	"	80			80	40	
Hudson.....	"	10			10		
Jamestown.....	"	21	1		20		8
Norwich.....	"	16			16		4
Penn Yan.....	"	50	35		15	3	6

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905 — *Appendix.* *339

(a) First Quarter (January, February and March).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

LANEUS—Continued.

		180		\$288 00	\$1 60		12			
		180		315 00	1 75		12			
		240		435 00	1 81		60			
		1,800		2,958 00	1 64		150			
		420		633 00	1 51		35			
		2,820	10.5	\$4,629 00	\$1 64	\$17 21	269			
70		5,385	59.8	\$35,912 90	\$6 67	\$399 03			20	70
54		4,158	77.0	\$10,125 50	\$2 44	\$187 51		5	34	15
124		12,363	29.9	\$50,667 40	\$4 10	\$122 68	269	5	54	85
85		6,545		\$12,533 25	\$1 91			85		
15		1,877		4,069 18	2 17			19	9	1
100		8,422	73.9	\$16,602 43	\$1 97	\$145 64		104	9	1
307		23,639	77.0	\$135,940 16	\$5 75	\$442 80				307
22	2	1,864	77.7	\$3,185 97	\$1 71	\$132 75		18	6	
105		8,025	76.4	\$15,993 05	\$1 99	\$152 22		45	58	2
110		7,712	70.1	\$19,394 37	\$2 51	\$176 31		11	99	
129		9,933	77.0	\$27,104 00	\$2 73	\$210 11		10	60	59
104	93	18,691	67.6	\$43,635 00	\$2 33	\$158 31		78	197	
877	95	78,286	73.6	\$261,854 98	\$3 34	\$246 10		266	429	369
40		2,995		\$4,193 00	\$1 40			40		
7		539		943 25	1 75			7		
20		1,455		2,375 00	1 63			15	5	
		2,170		4,417 50	2 04		31	31		
45		3,465		5,659 50	1 63			45		
40		3,240		4,956 20	1 53		40	40		
10		770		1,873 68	2 43				10	
12		1,140		1,442 50	1 27		8	12		
12		1,076		1,614 00	1 50		4	12		
6		721		1,312 25	1 82		6	5	4	

Table V.—Employment and Earnings of Organized Wage Workers.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners report- ing.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER			
			Num- ber.	Per cent.	Aggre- gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.	
XIII. MISCEL								
MIXED EMPLOYMENT—Con.								
Sandy Hill.....	M	40	.....	.....	40	.....	10
Shortsville.....	"	22	.....	.....	22	2	.....
Utica.....	"	86	.....	.....	86	.....	.....
Total—Mixed Employment.....	M	499	36	7.2	463	45	90	
Total—Group XIII.....	M	9,837	457	4.6	9,380	542	672	
	F	173	.....	0.0	173	.....	16
GRAND TOTAL.....	M	353,715	31,023	8.8	317,457	17,606	73,939	
	F	10,829	616	5.7	10,174	78	1,867	

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(a) First Quarter (January, February and March)

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggre- gate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

LANEIOUS—Concluded.

30	.....	2,710	.....	\$4,065 00	\$1 50	.....	5	35	.....	.....
20	.....	1,493	.....	2,751 95	1 84	.....	2	16	4	.....
86	.....	6,622	.....	12,474 00	1 88	.....	.....	60	26	.....
328	.....	28,396	61.3	\$48,077 83	\$1 69	\$103 84	96	318	49	.....
7,612	504	650,689	69.7	\$1,590,988 87	\$2 45	\$170 53	679	3,612	3,836	1,203
168	.....	12,471	72.1	12,883 86	\$1 04	76 06	116	87	.....	.....
179,235	46,677	20,824,866	65.6	\$59,455,082 95	\$2 85	\$187 29	28,385	64,539	137,501	85,032
8,002	227	689,391	67.8	1,139,649 37	1 66	112 01	3,062	6,369	1,224	619

TABLE V.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS OF ORGANIZED

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THESE OF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Number.	Per cent.	Aggregate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
L BUILDING, STONE							
STONE WORKING.							
Bluestone Cutters.							
Kingston.....	M	41	41				
New York, Manhattan.....	"	300	5		295		8
Oxford.....	"	21			21		
Saugerties.....	"	10			10		
Total.....	M	372	46	12.4	326		8
Bluestone Cutters' Helpers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	50	3	6.0	47		2
Granite Cutters.							
Albany.....	M	150			150		
Batavia.....	"	40			40		11
Buffalo.....	"	44	4		40		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	55			55		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	500			500		
Olean.....	"	12			12		
Pine Island.....	"	23	5		18	1	15
Seneca Falls.....	"	2			2		
Total.....	M	826	9	1.1	817	1	26
Machine Stone Workers and Hand Rubbers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	650		0.0	650		
Marble Cutters, Carvers and Setters.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	1,625	13	0.8	1,612		
Marble Cutters' Helpers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	350		0.0	350		
Marble Polishers, Rubbers and Sawyers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	650	5	0.8	645	5	5
Paving Block Cutters.							
Albion.....	M	128			128		128
Holley.....	"	8			8		8
Hulberton.....	"	77			77		
Medina.....	"	24	1		23		
Total.....	M	237	1	0.4	236		136
Quarrymen.							
Buffalo.....	M	60			60		
Holley.....	"	42			42		
Hulberton.....	"	200			200		
Total.....	M	302		0.0	302		
Sculptors and Carvers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	300		0.0	280		
Stone Cutters.							
Albany.....	M	25			25		12
Albion.....	"	135			135		
Auburn.....	"	11			11		11
Binghamton.....	"	12			12		
Buffalo.....	"	138	12		126		
Canajoharie.....	"	5	5				
Elmira.....	"	9			9		
Glens Falls and vicinity.....	"	10			10		10
Gouverneur.....	"	20			20		
Ithaca.....	"	16			16		
New York, Manhattan-Brooklyn.....	"	2,395	100		2,295	745	100
Niagara Falls.....	"	15			15		
Rochester.....	"	145			145		

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WAGE WORKERS—(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September.)

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

WORKING, ETC.

287		20,354		\$89,557 60	\$4 40				8	287
21		1,617		4,851 00	3 00					21
10		770		2,310 00	3 00					10
318		22,741	69.8	\$96,718 60	\$4 25	\$296 68			8	318
45		3,102	66.0	\$8,685 60	\$2 80	\$184 80		2	45	
150		11,550		\$36,729 00	\$3 18					150
29		2,407		7,831 90	3 25				40	
40		3,080		9,625 00	3 13					40
55		3,850		13,125 00	3 41				40	15
500		35,000		157,500 00	4 50					500
12		900		2,700 00	3 00					12
2		773		2,557 00	3 31		1	10	6	1
2		142		461 50	3 25				1	1
790		57,702	70.6	\$230,529 40	\$4 00	\$282 17	1	10	87	719
650		50,050	77.0	\$125,262 50	\$2 50	\$192 71			380	270
m 1,435	177	130,363	80.9	\$624,580 50	\$4 79	\$387 46			50	1,562
350		24,500	70.0	\$73,500 00	\$3 00	\$210 00			350	
635		44,650	69.2	\$159,437 50	\$3 57	\$247 19		5	240	400
		7,424		\$18,560 00	\$2 50			128		
		472		1,180 00	2 50			8		
77		5,929		11,858 00	2 00				77	
23		1,694		5,082 00	3 00				23	
100		15,519	65.8	\$36,680 00	\$2 36	\$155 42		136	100	
60		4,515		\$9,981 00	\$2 21			5	55	
10	32	3,980		8,624 50	2 17				27	15
200		12,000		25,200 00	2 10			150	50	
270	32	20,495	67.9	\$43,805 50	\$2 14	\$145 05		155	132	15
280		21,560	77.0	\$120,312 50	\$5 58	\$429 69				280
13		1,481		\$5,331 60	\$3 60			12		13
135		8,100		32,400 00	4 00					135
		528		1,584 00	3 00			11		
12		924		3,546 00	3 84					12
126		8,941		35,764 00	4 00					126
		698		1,886 50	2 72				5	4
		520		1,872 00	3 60				10	
20		1,540		5,390 00	3 50					20
16		1,232		4,928 00	4 00					16
1,450		122,168		550,781 25	4 51			745	67	1,483
15		1,080		4,320 00	4 00					15
145		10,985		43,940 00	4 00					145

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
I. BUILDING, STONE							
STONE WORKING—Continued.							
Stone Cutters—Continued.							
Rock Glen	M	15			15		8
Syracuse	"	68	5		63	6	18
Utica	"	12			12		
Yonkers	"	15			15		
Total	M	3,046	122	4.0	2,924	751	159
Total—Stone working	M	8,408	199	2.4	8,189	757	336
BUILDING AND PAVING TRADES.							
Asbestos Workers (Insulators).							
Buffalo	M	13			13		13
New York, Manhattan	"	500			500		
Total	M	513		0.0	513		13
Blasting Foremen.							
New York, Manhattan	M	40		0.0	40		
Bricklayers and Masons (see also Stone Masons).							
Albany	M	140			140		
Albion	"	25			25		12
Amsterdam	"	55			55		25
Auburn	"	65	5		60		
Batavia	"	17			17		
Binghamton	"	80			80	20	20
Buffalo	"	306			306		111
Canandaigua	"	22			22	8	
Cohoes	"	20			20		
Corning	"	75			75		
Cortland	"	16	1		15		2
Elmira	"	66			66		6
Fishkill-on-Hudson	"	12			12		
Fulton	"	19			19		
Geneva	"	18			18		
Glens Falls	"	47			47	3	42
Gloversville	"	25			25		2
Herkimer and vicinity	"	29			29		8
Hornellsville	"	36	1		35		
Hudson	"	26			26	2	10
Ithaca	"	75			75		
Jamestown	"	30			30		
Kingston	"	23			23		4
Little Falls	"	17			17		
Lockport	"	25			25		
Mechanicville	"	8			8		8
Mount Kisco	"	20			20		
Mount Morris	"	14	2		12		
Mount Vernon	"	85	6		79		
Newburgh	"	48			48		
New Rochelle	"	99			99		
New York, Bronx	"	494			494		
New York, Brooklyn	"	1,790	33		1,757		140
New York, Manhattan	"	5,034	6		5,028		
New York, Manhattan-Bronx	"	321			321		221
New York, Queens	"	382			382		
New York, Richmond	"	87			87		1

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(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

WORKING, ETC.—Continued.

7	.....	820	.....	\$3,280 00	\$4 00	.....	.....	.....	8	7
39	.....	3,405	.....	14,040 00	4 12	.....	.....	12	12	39
12	.....	924	.....	3,465 00	3 75	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
15	.....	1,050	.....	4,200 00	4 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
2,014	.....	164,391	56.2	\$716,728 35	\$4 36	\$245 15	.....	780	102	2,042
6,887	209	555,073	67.8	\$2,236,240 45	\$4 03	\$273 08	1	1,088	1,494	5,606
.....
500	.....	676	.....	\$1,939 50	\$2 87	.....	1	5	7	.....
.....	.....	35,000	.....	111,916 00	3 20	.....	.....	24	221	255
500	.....	35,676	69.5	\$113,855 50	\$3 19	\$221 94	1	29	228	255
.....
40	.....	3,080	77.0	\$12,320 00	\$4 00	\$308 00	.....	.....	.....	40
.....
140	.....	10,100	.....	\$40,400 00	\$4 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	140
13	.....	1,421	.....	5,115 60	3 60	.....	.....	2	10	13
30	.....	3,100	.....	12,555 00	4 05	.....	.....	.....	25	30
60	.....	4,180	.....	16,720 00	4 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	60
17	.....	1,190	.....	3,570 00	3 00	.....	.....	.....	17	.....
40	.....	4,105	.....	16,416 00	4 00	.....	3	37	.....	40
170	25	18,748	.....	74,992 00	4 00	.....	.....	4	107	195
14	.....	1,052	.....	3,692 52	3 51	.....	8	.....	10	4
20	.....	1,290	.....	5,160 00	4 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
75	.....	5,325	.....	20,448 00	3 84	.....	.....	.....	10	65
13	.....	976	.....	3,512 60	3 60	.....	.....	.....	5	10
60	.....	4,788	.....	15,704 64	3 28	.....	.....	.....	16	50
12	.....	924	.....	3,234 00	3 50	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
19	.....	1,463	.....	5,266 80	3 60	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
18	.....	1,362	.....	4,903 20	3 60	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
2	.....	2,305	.....	9,335 25	4 05	.....	.....	3	42	2
23	.....	1,599	.....	5,756 40	3 60	.....	.....	.....	2	23
21	.....	1,898	.....	6,880 80	3 63	.....	.....	.....	15	14
35	.....	2,520	.....	9,687 60	3 84	.....	.....	.....	.....	35
14	.....	1,380	.....	4,080 00	2 96	.....	2	10	14	.....
75	.....	4,995	.....	19,802 00	3 96	.....	.....	.....	.....	75
30	.....	2,050	.....	8,452 50	4 12	.....	.....	.....	.....	30
19	.....	1,497	.....	5,988 00	4 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	23
17	.....	1,211	.....	4,904 55	4 05	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
25	.....	1,925	.....	7,238 00	3 76	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
.....	.....	456	.....	1,846 80	4 05	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
20	.....	1,540	.....	6,006 00	3 90	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
12	.....	844	.....	3,418 20	4 05	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
79	.....	5,530	.....	23,502 50	4 25	.....	.....	.....	.....	79
48	.....	3,696	.....	14,784 00	4 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	48
99	.....	6,626	.....	27,048 50	4 08	.....	.....	.....	.....	99
486	.....	34,668	.....	198,872 80	5 74	.....	.....	.....	.....	484
1,550	67	126,445	.....	708,092 00	5 60	.....	.....	.....	30	1,727
5,028	.....	342,300	.....	1,916,880 00	5 60	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,028
100	.....	18,750	.....	105,000 00	5 60	.....	.....	.....	.....	321
381	.....	26,625	.....	148,194 00	5 57	.....	.....	.....	1	381
55	.....	5,227	.....	25,089 60	4 80	.....	.....	.....	.....	87

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners report- ing.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num- ber.	Per cent.	Aggre- gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.

I. BUILDING, STONE							
BUILDING AND PAVING TRADES—Con.							
Bricklayers and Masons—Continued							
Niagara Falls.....	M	135			135		
North Tonawanda.....	"	18			18	2	7
Norwich.....	"	28			28		
Nyack.....	"	21			21		4
Ogdensburg.....	"	29			29		
Olean.....	"	1			1		
Oneida.....	"	18			18		7
Oneonta.....	"	20			20		3
Ossining.....	"	42	2		40		
Oswego.....	"	54	2		52		
Peekskill.....	"	31			31		
Penn Yan.....	"	21					
Plattsburg.....	"	22	1		21		3
Port Chester.....	"	67			67		
Port Jervis.....	"	11			11		
Poughkeepsie.....	"	66			66		
Rochester.....	"	540			540		
Rome.....	"	40			40		
Saratoga Springs.....	"	60	2		58	21	12
Schenectady.....	"	120			120		
Syracuse.....	"	150	3		147		
Tarrytown.....	"	101			101		
Troy.....	"	65			65		
Utica.....	"	180			180		
Watertown.....	"	58			58		33
Wellsville.....	"	26			26		14
White Plains.....	"	100			100		50
Yonkers.....	"	165			165		
Total.....	M	11,840	64	0.5	11,755	56	777
Caisson and Foundation Workers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	1,200		0.0	1,200		
Carpenters and Joiners.							
Addison.....	M	12			12		
Albany.....	"	319			319	1	
Alexandria Bay.....	"	44			44		
Amsterdam.....	"	150			150		
Auburn.....	"	283	3		280		10
Baldwinsville.....	"	28			28		
Ballston Spa.....	"	54			54		
Batavia.....	"	53			53		2
Bath.....	"	15			15		
Binghamton.....	"	180	2		178		
Blasdell.....	"	18			18		
Buffalo.....	"	1,798	4		1,794		6
Canandaigua.....	"	64			64		
Canastota.....	"	11			11	1	
Cedarhurst.....	"	15			15		
Clayton.....	"	43			43		
Cohoes.....	"	68	2		66		37
Cold Spring.....	"	27			27		
Corinth.....	"	49			49		8
Corning.....	"	150			150		
Cortland.....	"	65			65		
Depew-Lancaster.....	"	45	2		43		
Dobbs Ferry.....	"	65			65		

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(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September)

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-70 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

WORKING, ETC.—Continued.

135		10,185		\$40,740 00	\$4 00					135
9		958		3,932 80	4 11			2	7	9
28		1,988		6,108 84	3 07				24	4
17		1,355		4,740 72	3 50				11	10
29		2,233		8,038 80	3 60					29
1		65		325 00	5 00					1
11		974		3,896 00	4 00			7	7	11
17		1,331		4,314 60	3 24				12	8
24	16	2,968		12,972 00	4 37					40
52		3,276		11,793 60	3 60					52
31		2,387		8,344 50	3 50					31
18		1,480		5,997 00	4 05				3	18
67		4,690		18,760 00	4 00					67
11		837		2,987 60	3 57					11
66		5,082		20,328 00	4 00					66
540		40,800		172,992 00	4 24					540
40		2,700		9,450 00	3 50				10	30
25		2,456		9,946 80	4 05		12	9	12	25
120		8,919		35,676 00	4 00					120
147		10,290		45,276 00	4 40					147
101		7,070		29,694 00	4 20					101
65		4,615		18,525 00	4 00					65
180		13,860		55,440 00	4 00					180
25		3,341		13,531 05	4 05				33	25
12		1,525		6,475 00	4 25			1	7	18
50		5,610		21,182 20	3 78				50	50
165		11,550		57,792 00	5 00					165
10,806	116	806,656	68.6	\$4,121,810 37	\$5 11	\$350 64	25	68	480	11,182
1,200		94,800	79.0	\$285,506 00	\$3 01	\$237 92				1,200
12		910		\$2,237 00	\$2 46				12	
318		24,281		67,420 94	2 78		1		253	65
44		3,388		8,731 80	2 58				40	4
150		11,056		27,871 50	2 52			14	130	6
269	1	20,682		53,527 80	2 59			10	225	45
28		2,156		5,574 80	2 59				28	
54		3,660		9,415 00	2 57			12	42	
51		3,803		7,898 61	2 07			27	26	
15		1,155		2,310 00	2 00				15	
178		13,706		34,265 00	2 50				178	
18		1,335		3,738 00	2 80				18	
1,763	25	134,662		408,623 57	3 03			6	230	1,558
64		4,928		11,950 40	2 43				64	
10		790		1,560 75	1 98		1	7	3	
15		1,080		3,780 00	3 50					15
43		3,311		7,257 25	2 19				43	
29		3,837		10,359 90	2 70			31	35	
27		2,079		5,428 50	2 61			3	24	
23	23	3,819		9,543 57	2 50			3	46	
150		11,400		25,650 00	2 25				150	
65		5,005		12,608 75	2 52				65	
43		2,293		8,124 70	2 47				38	5
68		4,550		14,384 56	3 16				10	55

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners report- ing.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num- ber.	Per cent.	Aggre- gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
I. BUILDING, STONE							
BUILDING AND PAVING TRADES—Con.							
Carpenters and Joiners—Continued.							
Dunkirk.....	M	23			23		
Elmira.....	"	85			85		
Fine View.....	"	10			10		
Fishkill-on-Hudson.....	"	19			19	4	6
Fort Edward.....	"	17			17		
Freeport.....	"	14			14		
Fulton.....	"	11			11	10	1
Geneva.....	"	64			64		
Glen Cove.....	"	250			250		
Glen Falls.....	"	121	2		119		
Gloversville.....	"	93			93		
Gowanda.....	"	10			10		2
Great Neck.....	"	110	5		105		
Herkimer.....	"	60			60		
Hicksville.....	"	23			23		
Hudson.....	"	54	1		53		
Ilion.....	"	48			48		
Irvington.....	"	50			50		
Islip.....	"	80	1		79		
Ithaca.....	"	52			52	2	8
Jamestown.....	"	104	1		103		
Johnstown.....	"	36	1		35		6
Kingston.....	"	42			42		
Lindenhurst.....	"	28			28		
Little Falls.....	"	49			49		
Lockport.....	"	113	7		106		25
Malone.....	"	20			20		
Mamaroneck.....	"	44			44		9
Mechanicville.....	"	46			46		
Middletown.....	"	132	3		129		
Millbrook.....	"	33			33		
Mount Kisco.....	"	56			56		
Mount Vernon.....	"	143	1		142		
Newark.....	"	15			15		
Newburgh.....	"	169	6		163		1
New Rochelle.....	"	343			343		
New York, Bronx.....	"	875	2		873		21
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	2,223	37		2,186		17
New York, Manhattan.....	"	5,849	48		5,801		258
New York, Queens.....	"	908	3		905		
New York, Richmond.....	"	332	4		328		
Niagara Falls.....	"	306			306		
North Tonawanda.....	"	112			112		13
Norwich.....	"	80			80		
Nyack.....	"	75	2		73		1
Ogdensburg.....	"	135			135		
Olean.....	"	111			111		
Oneida.....	"	63			63		
Oneonta.....	"	26			26		
Ossining.....	"	116			116	1	
Oswego.....	"	160			160		18
Peekskill.....	"	106			106		
Penn Yan.....	"	73	2		71		
Perry.....	"	25			25		
Plattsburg.....	"	76			76	16	22
Pleasantville.....	"	43			43		
Port Chester.....	"	200			200		

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(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 8 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

WORKING, ETC.—Continued.

23		1,760		\$4,375 00	\$2 50					23
85		6,425		16,062 50	2 50					85
10		770		1,732 50	2 25					10
9		1,025		2,562 50	2 50		4	6		9
17		1,139		2,967 50	2 61					17
14		1,068		3,207 75	3 00					12
		250		562 50	2 25		10	1		
64		4,756		11,427 40	2 40			8		56
250		19,250		57,750 00	3 00					250
119		8,556		21,670 50	2 53			17		102
93		6,918		17,507 28	2 53					91
8		728		2,184 00	3 00					2
105		7,350		25,725 00	3 50					8
60		4,620		12,512 50	2 71					60
23		1,610		4,830 00	3 00					23
58		3,717		9,357 00	2 52					53
48		3,456		9,345 75	2 70					47
50		3,500		11,375 00	3 25					50
79		6,083		18,249 00	3 00					79
40	2	3,554		8,873 33	2 48		2	11		35
108		7,741		17,789 25	2 30			1		100
29		2,335		5,749 28	2 46			10		23
42		3,234		8,893 50	2 75					42
28		1,960		5,705 00	2 91					28
49		3,464		9,035 90	2 59					49
81		6,868		18,737 70	2 73			25		75
20		1,500		3,375 00	2 25					20
35		3,046		9,899 50	3 25			9		35
46		3,220		8,050 00	2 50					46
129		10,075		24,272 50	2 41					123
33		2,541		6,987 75	2 75					33
56		4,312		13,398 00	3 11					56
142		9,940		38,492 36	3 87					142
15		1,155		2,598 75	2 25					15
162		12,528		34,452 00	2 75			1		162
343		24,010		87,014 20	3 62					343
852		61,689		253,630 72	4 11					27
2,169		152,534		607,126 65	3 98					17
5,441	102	395,939		1,771,199 25	4 47					164
905		65,471		232,151 50	3 55					905
328		24,052		86,587 20	3 60					328
306		22,890		68,670 00	3 00					56
99		7,462		20,864 60	2 80			13		99
80		6,160		14,345 00	2 33					80
72		5,075		15,225 00	3 00			1		72
135		10,395		23,773 75	2 29					135
111		8,547		21,887 25	2 56					105
63		4,536		11,340 00	2 50					63
26		2,002		4,004 00	2 00					26
40	75	9,230		30,703 00	3 33		1			95
142		11,376		28,440 00	2 50			18		142
106		8,162		24,486 00	3 00					106
71		4,960		11,014 50	2 22			16		55
25		1,652		3,487 00	2 11			21		4
38		4,084		9,441 40	2 31			30		26
43		3,311		9,933 00	3 00		16			43
200		15,400		51,300 00	3 33					200

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THESE OF IDLE		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.

I. BUILDING, STONE							
BUILDING AND PAVING TRADES—Con.							
Carpenters and Joiners—Continued.							
Port Jefferson.....	M	31	1		30		
Port Jarvis.....	"	75			75		
Poughkeepsie.....	"	174			174		
Rochester.....	"	817	6		811		
Rome.....	"	120			120		
Rye.....	"	30			30		
Salamanca.....	"	43			43		
Sandy Hill.....	"	31			31		
Saranac Lake.....	"	70			70		
Saratoga Springs.....	"	160	16		144		
Sayville.....	"	44			44		
Schenectady.....	"	320			320		1
Seneca Falls.....	"	23			23		
Silver Creek.....	"	10			10		
Silver Springs.....	"	16			16		
Sloatsburg.....	"	100			100		
Suffern.....	"	87			87		
Syracuse.....	"	637	2		635		
Tarrytown.....	"	70	2		68		
Ticonderoga.....	"	7			7		2
Troy.....	"	260			260		
Tupper Lake.....	"	11			11		2
Utica.....	"	356			356		
Warwick.....	"	17			17		
Watertown.....	"	61			61		6
White Plains.....	"	393			393		1
Whitesboro.....	"	31			31		9
Yonkers.....	"	492	2		490	3	3
Total.....	M	22,503	168	0.7	22,335	38	490
Cement Masons.							
New York, all boroughs.....	M	450		0.0	450		
Derrickmen and Riggers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	450		0.0	450		
Double Drum Hoister Runners.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	110		0.0	110		
Dredgemen, Steam Shovel Men, Etc.							
Buffalo.....	M	107		0.0	107		
Electrical Workers.							
Albany.....	M	84			84		
Auburn.....	"	10			10		
Binghamton.....	"	26			26		
Buffalo.....	"	107			107		
Cortland.....	"	23			23		
Elmira.....	"	76			76		
Glens Falls.....	"	43			43		
Hornellsville.....	"	16			16		
Ithaca.....	"	40			40		
Jamestown.....	"	56			56		
Kingston.....	"	5			5		
New Rochelle.....	"	16			16		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	3,100	200		2,900		
Niagara Falls.....	"	30			30		
Olean.....	"	9			9		

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(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

WORKING, ETC.—Continued.

30		2,116		\$5,819 00	\$2 75				30	
75		5,850		13,864 50	2 37				75	
174		13,398		40,194 00	3 00					174
811		61,930		188,356 00	3 04				79	732
120		9,240		21,175 00	2 29				120	
30		2,310		8,085 00	3 50					30
43		3,092		7,555 22	2 44			10	83	
19	12	2,562		6,315 30	2 46				19	12
70		5,260		13,727 50	2 61				55	15
144		11,088		27,720 00	2 50				144	
44		2,640		7,920 00	3 00				44	
319		24,510		73,530 00	3 00			1	19	300
23		1,771		3,984 75	2 25				23	
10		770		1,925 00	2 50				10	
16		1,248		2,632 50	2 11			2	14	
100		7,700		21,656 25	2 81				50	50
87		6,687		16,717 00	2 50				87	
635		48,830		136,724 00	2 80				635	
68		4,760		15,612 80	3 28					68
5		457		1,150 25	2 61			2	4	1
260		20,020		57,904 00	2 89				200	60
7	2	756		2,310 00	3 06			1	8	2
356		27,412		73,342 50	2 68				356	
17		1,168		3,190 50	2 73			1	14	2
55		4,230		11,355 00	2 68			6	55	
345	47	30,829		96,428 65	3 13			26	37	330
22		1,943		5,125 00	2 64			9	22	
484		34,026		121,027 53	3 56			3	3	484
21,518	289	1,610,923	72.1	\$5,563,937 17	\$3 45	\$249 11	38	362	6,230	15,705
450		31,500	70.0	\$151,200 00	\$4 80	\$336 00				450
450		31,500	70.0	\$110,250 00	\$3 50	\$245 00				450
110		6,930	63.0	\$25,134 34	\$3 63	\$228 49			45	65
107		8,239	77.0	\$27,150 00	\$3 30	\$253 74			55	52
84		6,558		\$16,945 00	\$2 58				84	
10		770		1,925 00	2 50				10	
26		2,002		5,024 25	2 51				26	
107		8,239		25,179 00	3 06					107
23		1,771		3,965 50	2 24				23	
76		5,758		13,873 00	2 41				73	3
43		3,326		8,090 00	2 43				43	
16		1,237		2,942 50	2 38				16	
27	13	3,221		8,349 00	2 59				22	18
56		4,282		10,705 00	2 50				56	
5		390		897 00	2 30				4	1
16		1,120		2,940 00	2 63			6	10	
2,900		188,500		583,700 00	3 10			1,300		1,900
30		2,310		6,160 00	2 67				20	10
3	6	776		1,887 00	2 43				4	5

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEROF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.

I. BUILDING, STONE							
BUILDING AND PAVING TRADES—Con.							
Electrical Workers—Continued.							
Oneonta.....	M	14			14		
Oswego.....	"	16			16		
Port Chester.....	"	8			8		
Poughkeepsie.....	"	20			20		
Rochester.....	"	121			121		
Schenectady.....	"	56			56		
Syracuse.....	"	70			70		
Troy.....	"	95			95		
Utica.....	"	12			12		
Watertown.....	"	44			44		
Total.....	M	4,097	200	4.9	3,897		
Electrical Workers (Cable Splicers).							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	38	3	7.9	35		6
Electrical Workers (Linemen).							
Auburn.....	M	55			55		
Buffalo.....	"	125			125		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	117			117		
Rochester.....	"	110			110		
Saratoga Springs.....	"	15			15		
Syracuse.....	"	100			100		
Utica.....	"	70			70		
Total.....	M	592		0.0	592		
Elevator Constructors and Millwrights.							
Buffalo.....	M	140			140		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	84			84		6
New York, Manhattan.....	"	730			730		330
Niagara Falls.....	"	45			45		
Total.....	M	999		0.0	999		336
Framers.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	500			500		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	598	1				
Total.....	M	1,098	1	0.1	500		
Gilders.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	69		0.0	69		4
House Shorers and Movers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	575	5	0.9	570		
Housesmiths and Bridgemen.							
Albany-Troy.....	M	150			150		
Buffalo.....	"	195			195		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	2,861			2,861		
Niagara Falls.....	"	11			11		2
Poughkeepsie.....	"	37	2		35		
Rochester.....	"	75			75		
Syracuse.....	"	40			40		
Utica.....	"	37			37		
Total.....	M	3,406	2	0.1	3,404		2
Lathers.							
Buffalo.....	M	75			75		
Mount Vernon-New Rochelle.....	"	11			11		
New York, Bronx.....	"	75			75		
New York, Queens.....	"	40			40		
Niagara Falls.....	"	15			15		

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(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75	\$75 to \$149	\$150 to \$224	\$225 or more.

WORKING, ETC.—Continued.

14		1,054		\$2,635 00	\$2 50				14	
16		1,232		3,067 18	2 49				16	
8		616		1,864 75	3 03				1	7
20		1,600		4,000 00	2 50				20	
90	31	9,782		24,459 94	2 50				91	30
56		4,312		11,858 00	2 75				56	
70		5,390		16,170 00	3 00					70
95		6,745		16,212 38	2 40			20	75	
12		822		1,952 25	2 38			3	9	
44		3,388		8,470 00	2 50				44	
3,827	70	265,201	68.1	\$783,271 75	\$2 95	\$200 99		1,329	717	1,851
20	9	2,462	70.3	\$9,564 00	\$3 88	\$273 26		6		29
55		4,235		\$11,299 75	\$2 67				43	12
125		9,576		24,864 00	2 60				105	20
117		11,164		33,492 00	3 00					117
96	14	8,500		23,583 50	2 77				90	20
15		1,078		2,695 00	2 50				15	
100		7,700		19,250 00	2 50				100	
70		5,530		13,943 50	2 52				62	8
461	131	47,783	80.7	\$129,127 75	\$2 70	\$218 12			415	177
140		10,780		\$43,120 00	\$4 00					140
78		5,739		24,759 50	4 31				2	82
400		39,550		148,312 50	3 75			165	365	200
45		3,555		10,665 00	3 00					45
663		59,624	59.7	\$226,857 00	\$3 80	\$227 08		165	367	467
500		35,000		\$140,000 00	\$4 00					500
500		35,000	70.0	\$140,000 00	\$4 00	\$280 00				500
65		5,160	74.8	\$18,537 50	\$3 59	\$268 66		4	5	60
570		43,890	77.0	\$127,261 75	\$2 90	\$223 27			345	225
150		11,250		\$36,578 00	\$3 25				50	100
195		14,580		58,320 00	4 00					195
2,861		191,215		860,467 50	4 50					2,861
9		700		2,398 60	3 43				6	5
35		2,685		10,780 00	4 00					35
75		5,425		21,700 00	4 00					75
40		2,500		10,000 00	4 00					40
37		2,849		11,396 00	4 00					37
3,402		231,214	67.9	\$1,011,640 10	\$4 38	\$297 19			56	3,348
75		5,775		\$17,325 00	\$3 00					75
11		770		3,080 00	4 00					11
75		4,875		24,375 00	5 00					75
40		2,800		12,000 00	4 50					40
15		1,155		3,465 00	3 00					15

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THESE OF IDLE.		NUMBERS		
			Number.	Per cent.	Aggregate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
I. BUILDING, STONE							
BUILDING AND PAVING TRADES—Con.							
Lathers—Continued.							
Ossining.....	M	8			8		
Rochester.....	"	67			67		
Schenectady.....	"	7			7		
Suffern.....	"	7			7		
Syracuse.....	"	24			24		
Troy.....	"	15			15		
Utica.....	"	16			16		
White Plains.....	"	35			35		
Yonkers.....	"	25			25		
Total.....	M	420		0.0	420		
Lathers (Metal).							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	450		0.0	450		10
Lathers (Wood).							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	600			600		
New York, Manhattan-Bronx.....	"	410			410	205	
Total.....	M	1,010		0.0	1,010	205	
Painters and Decorators.							
Albany.....	M	138			138		
Alexandria Bay.....	"	30			30		
Amsterdam.....	"	30			30		
Auburn.....	"	160			160		
Baldwinsville.....	"	14			14	1	8
Ballston Spa.....	"	20			20		30
Batavia.....	"	43			43		
Binghamton.....	"	106			106		
Buffalo.....	"	381			381		39
Canandaigua.....	"	29			29		9
Cohoes.....	"	26			26		
Corinth-Palmer.....	"	15			15	1	3
Corning.....	"	67	1		66		6
Cortland.....	"	27			27		
Dobbs Ferry.....	"	25			25		
Dunkirk.....	"	14			14		
Elmira.....	"	73			73		
Geneva.....	"	35			35		
Glen Cove.....	"	108			108		
Glen Falls.....	"	35			35		
Gloversville.....	"	22			22		
Great Neck.....	"	24			24		16
Herkimer.....	"	18			18		1
Hornellsville.....	"	20			20		
Ilion and vicinity.....	"	7			7		
Irvington.....	"	26			26		
Ithaca.....	"	78	1		77		
Jamestown.....	"	65	4		61	4	17
Johnstown.....	"	32			32		
Kingston.....	"	46			46	15	
Liberty.....	"	16			16		
Lockport.....	"	50			50		15
Mamaroneck.....	"	15			15		
Mechanicville.....	"	27			27		
Middletown.....	"	41			41		
Millbrook.....	"	13			13		
Mount Vernon.....	"	131			131	131	
Newburgh.....	"	99			99		2

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(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

WORKING, ETC.—Continued.

8	568		\$2,220 35	\$3 01				1	7
67	5,075		16,607 50	3 27					67
7	539		1,482 25	2 75				7	
7	539		1,819 09	3 37					7
24	1,491		5,218 50	3 50				21	3
15	1,050		2,887 50	2 75					15
16	1,125		2,802 50	2 49				16	
35	2,695		12,658 80	4 70					35
25	1,750		7,218 75	4 13					25
420	30,207	71.9	\$113,760 24	\$3 77	\$270 86			60	360
440	34,050	75.7	\$155,675 00	\$4 57	\$345 94			5	445
600	42,000		\$252,000 00	\$6 00					600
205	19,680		98,400 00	5 00			205		205
805	61,680	61.1	\$350,400 00	\$5 68	\$346 93		205		805
138	10,628		\$26,565 00	\$2 50				138	
30	2,310		5,967 50	2 58				25	5
30	2,160		4,860 00	2 25				30	
160	12,110		30,584 00	2 53				160	
5	809		1,820 25	2 25		1	8	5	
	1,080		2,916 00	2 70			20		
43	3,191		7,237 50	2 27			10	33	
106	8,268		20,155 20	2 44				106	
842	27,571		88,180 00	3 20			9	146	226
20	1,985		4,466 25	2 25			9	20	
26	1,866		4,665 00	2 50				26	
6	1,101	6	2,789 80	2 53		1	2	8	4
60	4,518		10,165 50	2 25			28	38	
27	1,879		4,027 50	2 14			20	7	
25	1,750		5,687 50	3 25					25
14	1,022		2,460 50	2 41				13	1
73	5,288		12,821 00	2 42				73	
35	2,370		5,753 75	2 43			5	30	
108	7,560		22,680 00	3 00				108	
85	2,250		5,025 00	2 23			20	15	
22	1,650		3,712 50	2 25				22	
8	1,455		4,772 40	3 28			1	15	8
17	1,315		2,630 00	2 00			1	17	
20	1,504		4,265 10	2 54				12	8
7	525		1,181 25	2 25				7	
26	1,768		5,748 31	3 25				11	15
77	5,929		11,550 00	1 95				77	
40	8,410		8,413 00	2 47		10	11	40	
82	2,401		5,402 25	2 25				32	
31	2,777		6,942 50	2 50		15		31	
16	960		2,400 00	2 50				16	
35	3,505		8,762 50	2 50			15	35	
15	1,155		3,788 40	3 28					15
27	1,620		3,861 00	2 38			19	8	
41	2,870		6,772 50	2 36				41	
13	910		2,152 50	2 37				13	
	2,620		8,384 00	3 20		131			
97	6,360		17,490 00	2 75			2	97	

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners report- ing.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num- ber.	Per cent.	Aggre- gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
I. BUILDING, STONE							
BUILDING AND PAVING TRADES—Con.							
Painters and Decorators—Continued.							
New Rochelle.....	M	96			96		51
New York, Bronx.....	"	325			325		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	2,054	3		2,051		8
New York, Manhattan.....	"	6,456	25		6,431		
New York, Queens.....	"	366			366		1
New York, Richmond.....	"	107			107		
Niagara Falls.....	"	109			109		
North Tonawanda.....	"	30			30		
Norwich.....	"	30			30		
Nyack.....	"	31	16		15	7	8
Ogdensburg.....	"	18			18		3
Olean.....	"	47			47		
Oneida.....	"	40			40		
Ossining.....	"	28			28		3
Oswego.....	"	78			78		18
Peekskill.....	"	38	1		37		
Penn Yan.....	"	26			26	3	11
Pleasantville.....	"	18			18		
Port Chester.....	"	109			109	4	52
Port Jervis.....	"	40			40		
Poughkeepsie.....	"	114			114		14
Rochester.....	"	220			220		
Rome.....	"	20			20		
Saratoga Springs.....	"	90	90				
Schenectady.....	"	85			85		
Seneca Falls.....	"	20			20	2	
Suffern.....	"	58	3		55		
Syracuse.....	"	392			392		
Tarrytown.....	"	52			52		
Troy.....	"	180			180		60
Utica.....	"	127			127		
Waterford.....	"	15			15		
Watertown.....	"	14			14		
White Plains.....	"	106			106		16
Yonkers.....	"	135			135		4
Total.....	M	13,780	144	1.0	13,636	168	384
Paper Hangers.							
Albany.....	M	42	3		39		
Buffalo.....	"	74			74		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	142	1		141		1
Rochester.....	"	72			72		
Utica.....	"	42			42		
Total.....	M	372	4	1.1	368		1
Parquet Floor Layers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	64	1	1.6	63		13
Pavers and Rammermen.							
Buffalo.....	M	75			75		3
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	135			135		50
New York, Manhattan.....	"	340			340	3	21
Rochester.....	"	35			35		
Total.....	M	585		0.0	585	3	74

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(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

WORKING, ETC.—Continued.

45		5,379		\$17,643 12	\$3 28			51		45
325		24,375		85,312 50	3 50					325
2,043		144,388		536,183 00	3 71				168	1,883
6,431		449,910		1,753,447 50	3 90					6,431
228	137	28,842		89,152 40	3 09				95	271
107		6,580		19,277 51	2 93				107	
109		8,393		20,982 50	2 50				109	
30		1,800		4,455 00	2 48			30		
30		2,310		5,890 50	2 55				30	
		494		1,358 50	2 75		7	8		
10	5	1,215		2,655 00	2 19			13	3	2
47		3,619		8,142 75	2 25				47	
40		3,080		7,700 00	2 50				40	
5	20	2,095		6,378 75	3 04			3		25
60		5,340		12,207 50	2 29			18	60	
5	32	3,570		10,755 00	3 01					37
12		1,329		2,873 00	2 16		4	16	6	
18		1,386		3,811 50	2 75				18	
53		6,624		20,132 75	3 04		1	13	68	27
40		3,080		7,761 60	2 52				40	
100		7,846		19,615 00	2 50			14	100	
220		16,820		47,410 00	2 82				160	60
20		1,540		3,590 00	2 33				20	
85		6,545		17,217 20	2 63				85	
18		1,357		3,105 75	2 29		2		18	
55		4,235		12,705 00	3 00					55
392		29,890		89,747 00	3 00				42	350
52		3,640		11,830 00	3 25					52
120		10,500		33,075 00	3 15			60	60	60
127		9,779		25,891 25	2 65				127	
15		1,030		2,317 50	2 25			2	13	
14		1,078		2,425 50	2 25				14	
90		7,056		23,143 68	3 28			16		90
131		9,378		30,759 84	3 28				4	131
12,884	200	956,951	70.2	\$3,316,008 56	\$3 47	\$243 18	172	424	2,889	10,151
39		3,019		\$12,552 45	\$4 16				8	31
74		5,677		23,247 00	4 09					74
140		9,853		44,340 75	4 50					141
72		5,544		17,671 50	3 19					72
42		3,234		9,717 40	3 00					42
367		27,327	74.3	\$107,529 10	\$3 93	\$292 20			8	360
50		3,900	61.9	\$17,550 00	\$4 50	\$278 57			3	60
72		5,079		\$15,217 00	\$3 00				55	20
83	2	8,144		37,512 00	4 61				50	85
316		22,056		105,457 08	4 78			8	16	316
35		2,590		8,121 50	3 14				5	30
506	2	37,869	64.7	\$166,307 58	\$4 39	\$284 29		8	126	451

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.

I. BUILDING, STONE							
BUILDING AND PAVING TRADES—Con.							
Pipe Calkers and Tappers.							
Buffalo.....	M	42			42		
New York, all boroughs.....		300			300		100
Total.....	M	342		0.0	342		100
Plasterers.							
Buffalo.....	M	93			93		
Lockport.....	"	11			11		11
New York, Bronx.....	"	288			288		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	519	1		518		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	3,721	5		3,716	27	114
New York, Queens.....	"	117			117		
Niagara Falls.....	"	39			39		
Olean.....	"	8			8		8
Syracuse.....	"	63	16		47		14
Tonawanda.....	"	6			6		
Total.....	M	4,865	22	0.5	4,843	27	147
Plumbers, Gas and Steam Fitters and Helpers.							
Albany.....	M	84			84		34
Amsterdam.....	"	22			22		
Auburn.....	"	36			36		
Batavia.....	"	12			12		
Binghamton.....	"	28			28	2	6
Buffalo.....	"	238			238		2
Corning.....	"	8			8		
Cortland.....	"	10			10		
Elmira.....	"	36			36		
Geneva.....	"	18			18		
Glens Falls.....	"	22			22		7
Gloversville.....	"	12			12		12
Hornellsville.....	"	8			8		
Ithaca.....	"	35			35		
Jamestown.....	"	17			17		
Kingston.....	"	20			20		2
Little Falls.....	"	21			21		
Lockport.....	"	17			17	1	1
Middletown.....	"	20			20	1	1
Mount Vernon.....	"	35			35		
Newburgh.....	"	28			28		
New Rochelle.....	"	23			23		
New York, Bronx.....	"	67			67		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	1,620			1,620		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	1,400			1,400		
New York, Manhattan-Bronx.....	"	1,700			1,700		
New York, Richmond.....	"	38			38		
Niagara Falls.....	"	20			20		
Olean.....	"	12			12		1
Oswego.....	"	16			16		
Peekskill.....	"	14			14		
Plattsburg.....	"	21			21		2
Poughkeepsie.....	"	28			28		
Rochester.....	"	140			140	1	1
Rome.....	"	15			15		
Salamanca.....	"	10			10		
Saratoga Springs.....	"	35			35		5
Schenectady.....	"	65			65		
Suffern.....	"	15			15		
Syracuse.....	"	146			146		

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(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

WORKING, ETC.—Continued.

17	25	3,525		\$6,390 00	\$1 81			14	27	1
.....	200	24,700		\$6,450 00	3 50			100	.....	200
17	225	28,225	82.5	\$92,840 00	\$3 29	\$271 46	.....	114	27	201
93		7,122		\$28,488 00	\$4 00					93
.....		528		2,112 00	4 00				11	.....
264	24	20,832		117,836 00	5 66					258
518		36,260		191,919 00	5 29					518
3,575		255,251		1,410,880 50	5 53		27	66	3,623	
117		8,190		49,140 00	6 00					117
39		2,949		11,796 00	4 00					39
.....		340		1,860 00	4 00		2		6	.....
33		2,888		11,552 00	4 00				14	33
6		444		1,598 40	3 60					6
4,645	24	334,804	69.1	\$1,826,781 90	\$5 46	\$377 20	.....	29	97	4,717
50		5,210		\$18,235 00	\$3 50		34			50
22		1,679		5,037 00	3 00				3	19
36		2,772		8,316 00	3 00					36
12		928		2,772 00	2 99					12
20		1,734		5,202 00	3 00		3	25		
236		16,570		57,278 00	3 46		2	14	222	
8		616		1,848 00	3 00					8
10		770		1,944 25	2 53				10	.....
36		2,772		8,316 00	3 00					36
18		1,352		3,814 00	2 82			9		9
15		1,447		4,799 00	3 32		4	5	13	
.....		470		1,395 60	2 97		12			.....
8		616		1,809 50	2 94				1	7
35		2,695		7,892 50	2 93				5	30
17		1,309		3,927 00	3 00					17
18		1,453		4,051 00	2 79		2	9		9
12	9	1,669		3,898 75	2 34		1	20		.....
15		1,181		3,033 50	2 57		1	15		.....
18		1,424		4,272 00	3 00		2	1	17	
35		2,450		9,187 50	3 75					35
28		1,966		5,958 00	3 00			10		18
23		1,610		6,053 60	3 76					23
67		4,690		22,277 50	4 75					67
1,620		113,640		539,790 00	4 75					1,620
1,400		98,000		465,500 00	4 75					1,400
1,700		119,000		565,250 00	4 75					1,700
38		2,926		10,972 50	3 75					38
20		1,540		4,620 00	3 00					20
10	1	878		2,536 50	2 89				8	4
16		1,152		3,384 00	2 94				16	.....
14		1,078		3,176 25	2 95				1	13
17	2	1,551		3,125 76	2 02		1	10	10	.....
28		2,156		6,468 00	3 00					28
124	14	10,542		29,925 38	2 84		2	17	39	83
15		1,155		2,810 50	2 43				15	.....
10		770		2,002 00	2 60				10	.....
30		2,580		7,586 00	2 94				9	26
65		5,005		17,748 50	3 55					65
15		1,155		3,870 02	3 35					15
125	21	11,270		40,985 05	3 64					146

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Number.	Per cent.	Aggregate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.

I. BUILDING, STONE							
BUILDING AND PAVING TRADES—Con.							
Plumbers, Gas and Steam Fitters and Helpers —Continued.							
Tarrytown.....	M	40			40		2
Tonawanda.....	"	10			10		
Troy.....	"	85			85		
Utica.....	"	76			76		
Watertown.....	"	25			25		
White Plains.....	"	34			34	1	
Yonkers.....	"	65			65		
Total.....	M	6,447		0.0	6,447	6	76
Polishers and Varnishers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	286		0.0	286		110
Range Mounters, Setters and Kitchen Out- fitters.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	135		0.0	135		
Rock Drillers, Tool Sharpeners, Etc.							
Buffalo.....	M	110			110		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	800			800	20	
Total.....	M	910		0.0	910	20	
Roofers and Sheet Metal Workers.							
Albany.....	M	51	1		50		18
Amsterdam.....	"	14			14		
Binghamton.....	"	28			28		
Buffalo.....	"	230	1		229		
Corning.....	"	14			14		
Dunkirk.....	"	22			22		
Elmira.....	"	34			34		
Geneva.....	"	9			9		
Glens Falls.....	"	11			11		
Ithaca.....	"	34			34		
Kingston.....	"	10			10		
Lockport.....	"	15			15		1
Mount Vernon.....	"	30			30		
New Rochelle.....	"	15			15		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	2,426	10		2,416		1,616
New York, Queens.....	"	43			43		
New York, Richmond.....	"	26			26		
Niagara Falls.....	"	30			30		
Olean.....	"	15			15		
Oneida.....	"	10			10		
Oswego.....	"	26			26		
Peekskill.....	"	17			17		4
Port Chester.....	"	25			25		
Port Jervis.....	"	22			22		
Poughkeepsie.....	"	25			25		
Rochester.....	"	135			135		
Rome.....	"	13			13		
Schenectady.....	"	59			59		
Syracuse.....	"	30			30		18
Tarrytown.....	"	18			18	2	1
Tonawanda.....	"	9			9		
Troy.....	"	56			56		
Utica.....	"	62			62		
Watertown.....	"	13			13		

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(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75	\$75 to \$149	\$150 to \$224	\$225 or more.

WORKING, ETC.—Continued.

38	2,717	\$9,563 84	\$3 52	2	2	36
10	770	2,310 00	3 00			10
85	6,545	19,635 00	3 00			85
76	5,852	16,593 50	2 84		50	26
25	1,925	5,752 50	2 99		3	22
33	2,784	9,555 00	3 43	1		33
65	4,550	17,108 00	3 76			65
6,285	80	456,944	70.9	\$1,981 586 00	\$4 34 \$307 37	5 90 290 6,062
176	17,160	\$56,988 60	\$3 32 \$199 26		220	66
101	34	9,681	71.7	\$30,659 20	\$3 17 \$227 11	28 6 101
110	8,162	\$21,243 00	\$2 60	44	56	10
780	54,220	162,660 00	3 00	20	780	
890	62,382	\$183,903 00	\$2 95 \$202 09	64	836	10
32	2,879	\$10,146 00	\$3 52	3	15	32
14	1,057	2,397 57	2 27	3	11	
28	2,156	4,851 00	2 25	7	21	
215	14	17,731	53,082 40	2 99	99	130
14	1,078	2,425 50	2 25		14	
22	1,694	4,235 00	2 50		22	
34	2,562	6,027 14	2 35		33	1
9	693	1,559 25	2 25		9	
11	847	2,752 75	3 25		11	
34	2,620	5,870 95	2 24	5	28	1
10	770	1,963 50	2 55		8	2
14	980	2,186 25	2 23	14	1	
30	2,100	7,392 00	3 52			30
15	1,050	3,204 60	3 05		15	
800	150,994	613,939 00	4 07		250	2,166
43	3,010	12,040 00	4 00			43
26	2,002	7,007 00	3 50			26
30	2,310	6,930 00	3 00			30
15	1,155	2,910 60	2 52		15	
5	865	1,946 25	2 25		7	3
26	2,002	5,005 00	2 50		26	
13	1,059	2,947 18	2 78	4	10	3
25	1,925	6,737 50	3 50			25
22	1,738	3,732 75	2 15	3	18	1
25	1,925	5,293 75	2 75	25		
135	10,395	31,185 00	3 00		45	90
13	1,001	2,175 75	2 17		11	
59	4,543	12,966 80	2 85		25	32
12	1,644	4,932 00	3 00	18		12
15	1,140	3,705 00	3 25	1	2	15
9	693	2,079 00	3 00			9
56	4,312	12,073 60	2 80		56	
62	4,774	12,320 00	2 58		58	4
13	1,001	2,829 75	2 83		3	10

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBERS		
			Number.	Per cent.	Aggregate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
I. BUILDING, STONE							
BUILDING AND PAVING TRADES—Con.							
Roofers and Sheet Metal Workers—Con.							
White Plains.....	M	20			20		
Yonkers.....	"	40			40		
Total.....	M	3,637	12	0.3	3,625	2	1,658
Stair Builders.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	135		0.0	135		1
Steam and Hot Water Fitters.							
Albany.....	M	50			50		25
New York, Manhattan.....	"	1,000			1,000		
Total.....	M	1,050		0.0	1,050		25
Steam Fitters and Helpers.							
Buffalo.....	M	57			57		
Mount Vernon.....	"	27			27	2	
Rochester.....	"	14			14		
Schenectady.....	"	70			70		
Yonkers.....	"	34			34		
Total.....	M	202		0.0	202	2	
Steam Fitters' Helpers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	1,300		0.0	1,300		
Stone Masons.							
Binghamton.....	M	34			34		
Buffalo.....	"	165			165		60
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	300			300		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	1,000			1,000		420
Yonkers.....	"	80			80		80
Total.....	M	1,579		0.0	1,579		560
Stone Setters.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	225		0.0	225		100
Tar, Felt and Waterproof Workers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	250		0.0	250		
Tile Layers and Marble Mosaic Workers.							
Buffalo.....	M	19			19		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	711			711		
Rochester.....	"	15			15		
Total.....	M	745		0.0	745		
Tile Layers and Marble Mosaic Workers' Helpers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	650		0.0	650		
Tuck Pointers.							
Buffalo.....	M	12		0.0	12		
Total—Building and Paving Trades	M	87,538	626	0.7	86,294	527	4,887
BUILDING AND STREET LABOR.							
Bricklayers', Masons' and Plasterers' Laborers.							
Albany.....	M	100			100		
Auburn.....	"	75			75		
Binghamton.....	"	70	10		60		
Geneva.....	"	12			12		
Mamaroneck.....	"	80			80		

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(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

WORKING, ETC.—Continued.

10	10	1,575	.....	\$5,166 00	\$3 28	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
33	7	2,982	.....	9,780 96	3 28	.....	.....	.....	.....	40
1,929	36	241,262	66.6	\$875,796 80	\$3 63	\$241 60	1	88	800	2,736
134	.....	10,343	76.6	\$46,543 50	\$4 50	\$344 77	.....	.....	1	134
25	.....	3,175	.....	\$7,571 00	\$2 38	.....	13	12	12	13
1,000	.....	70,000	.....	315,000 00	4 50	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000
1,025	.....	73,175	69.7	\$322,571 00	\$4 41	\$307 21	13	12	12	1,013
57	.....	4,389	.....	\$11,357 50	\$2 59	.....	.....	26	.....	31
25	.....	1,795	.....	5,457 83	3 04	.....	1	8	5	13
14	.....	1,078	.....	3,388 00	3 14	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
25	45	5,660	.....	13,837 00	2 44	.....	.....	10	30	80
34	.....	2,380	.....	6,736 25	2 83	.....	.....	17	.....	17
155	45	15,302	75.8	\$40,776 58	\$2 66	\$201 86	1	61	35	105
1,300	.....	91,000	70.0	\$260,750 00	\$2 86	\$200 58	.....	.....	1 300	.....
34	.....	2,618	.....	\$9,163 00	\$3 50	.....	.....	.....	.....	34
105	.....	9,285	.....	33,426 00	3 60	.....	.....	60	50	55
300	.....	22,250	.....	93,450 00	4 20	.....	.....	.....	.....	300
580	.....	56,600	.....	237,720 00	4 20	.....	.....	.....	420	580
.....	.....	3,120	.....	13,728 00	4 40	.....	.....	.....	80	.....
1,019	.....	93,873	59.5	\$387,487 00	\$4 13	\$245 40	.....	60	550	999
125	.....	13,305	59.1	\$65,728 50	\$4 94	\$292 13	.....	15	.....	210
250	.....	17,500	70.0	\$50,750 00	\$2 90	\$203 00	.....	200	.....	50
19	.....	1,463	.....	\$4,681 60	\$3 20	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
711	.....	50,238	.....	206,431 44	4 11	.....	.....	.....	200	511
.....	15	1,200	.....	4,200 00	3 50	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
730	15	52,901	71.0	\$215,313 04	\$4 07	\$289 01	.....	.....	200	545
650	.....	45,500	70.0	\$136,500 00	\$3 00	\$210 00	.....	.....	650	.....
12	.....	928	77.3	\$2,772 00	\$2 99	\$231 00	.....	.....	.....	12
79,604	1,276	6,035,907	69.9	\$23,662,400 83	\$3 92	\$274 21	256	3,361	17,058	65,619
100	.....	7,700	.....	\$17,325 00	\$2 25	.....	.....	.....	100	.....
75	.....	5,685	.....	11,370 00	2 00	.....	.....	15	60	.....
60	.....	4,690	.....	9,380 00	2 00	.....	.....	.....	60	.....
12	.....	852	.....	1,704 00	2 00	.....	.....	12	.....	.....
30	.....	2,310	.....	5,197 50	2 25	.....	.....	.....	30	.....

Table V —Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE		NUMBER		
			Number.	Per cent.	Aggregate.	1-29 days.	30-50 days.

I. BUILDING, STONE							
BUILDING AND STREET LABOR—Con.							
Bricklayers', Masons' and Plasterers' Laborers—Continued.							
Middletown.....	M	16	6		10		
Mount Vernon.....	"	85			85		
New Rochelle.....	"	100			100		
New York, Bronx.....	"	27			27		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	3,223			3,223		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	10,040			10,040		
New York, Queens.....	"	300			300		
New York, Richmond.....	"	85			85		
Port Chester.....	"	60			60		
Rochester.....	"	269	2		267		
Syracuse.....	"	50			50		
Tarrytown.....	"	35			35		
Utica.....	"	40			40		
White Plains.....	"	57			57		
Yonkers.....	"	160			160		
Total.....	M	14,834	18	0.1	14,816		
Building Material Handlers.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	100			100		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	410	6		404		5
Total.....	M	510	6	1.2	504		5
Cement and Asphalt Laborers.							
New York, all boroughs.....	M	585			585		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	660			660		
Total.....	M	1,245		0.0	1,245		
Excavators.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	16,000		0.0	16,000		
Plumbers' Laborers.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	270		0.0	270		
Rockmen.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	1,500		0.0	1,500		
General Building and Street Laborers.							
Buffalo.....	M	75			75		
Middletown.....	"	100			100		
Olean.....	"	50			50		
Port Jervis.....	"	127			127		
Rochester.....	"	1,320			1,320		
Troy.....	"	12			12		
Utica.....	"	80			80		
Total.....	M	1,764		0.0	1,764		
Total—Building and Street Labor.....	M	36,123	24	0.1	36,099		5
Total—Group I.....	M	132,069	849	0.6	130,582	1,284	5,228

II. TRANSPORTATION**RAILWAYS.**

Car and Locomotive Painters.							
Albany.....	M	85			85		
Buffalo.....	"	18			18		
Total.....	M	103		0.0	103		

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(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

WORKING, ETC.—Concluded.

10	780			\$1,560 00	\$2 00				10	
85	5,950			14,875 00	2 50				85	
100	7,000			15,750 00	2 25				100	
27	1,890			5,869 50	3 11				15	12
3,223	225,610			678,405 00	3 01				3,133	90
10,040	702,800			2,049,215 00	2 92				8,540	1,500
300	21,000			63,525 00	3 03				150	150
85	6,375			15,300 00	2 40				85	
60	4,620			10,395 00	2 25				60	
267	19,129			36,789 64	1 92			257	10	
50	3,850			6,930 00	1 80			50		
35	2,450			5,390 00	2 20			35		
40	3,080			5,159 00	1 68			40		
57	3,990			8,977 50	2 25				57	
160	12,320			32,524 80	2 64				160	
14,816	1,042,071	70.3		\$2,995,621 94	\$2 87	\$202 19		409	12,655	1,752
100	7,700			\$30,800 00	\$4 00					100
399	30,438			61,761 00	2 03			20	384	
499	38,138	75.7		\$92,561 00	\$2 43	\$183 65		20	384	100
449	48,049			\$94,172 50	\$1 96			269	301	15
660	46,100			132,337 00	2 87				540	120
1,109	94,149	75.6		\$226,509 50	\$2 41	\$181 94		269	841	135
16,000	1,232,000	77.0		\$2,305,380 00	\$1 87	\$144 09		10,300	5,700	
270	20,790	77.0		\$62,832 00	\$3 02	\$232 71				270
1,500	115,500	77.0		\$279,125 00	\$2 42	\$186 08			1,500	
75	5,775			\$8,739 50	\$1 51			75		
100	6,950			12,162 50	1 75			100		
50	3,528			6,768 00	1 92			50		
127	9,906			14,859 00	1 50			127		
1,320	99,720			176,512 00	1 77			1,220	100	
12	924			1,829 52	1 98				12	
80	6,160			10,148 80	1 65			80		
1,764	132,963	75.4		\$231,019 32	\$1 74	\$130 96		1,652	112	
35,958	2,675,611	74.1		\$6,193,048 76	\$2 31	\$171 56		12,650	21,192	2,257
122,449	1,621,926,691	71.0		\$32,091,690 04	\$3 46	\$245 72	257	17,099	39,744	73,482

TATION.

85	5,950			\$13,300 00	\$2 24			45	40	
18	1,386			3,273 27	2 36				18	
103	7,336	71.2		\$16,573 27	\$2 26	\$160 91		45	68	

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THESE OF IDLE.		NUMBERS		
			Number.	Per cent.	Aggregate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
II. TRANSPORTATION.							
RAILWAYS—Continued.							
Car Workers.							
Binghamton.....	M	42			42		
Buffalo.....	"	514			514		4
Corning.....	"	22			22		
Elmira.....	"	118	1		117		
Fishkill-on-Hudson.....	"	10			10		
Hornellsville.....	"	31			31		
Lyons.....	"	31			31		
Mechanicville.....	"	39			39		2
New York, Bronx.....	"	74			74		3
New York, Manhattan.....	"	221			221		
New York, Queens.....	"	59			59		
Niagara Falls.....	"	90			90		
Norwich.....	"	59			59		2
Oneonta.....	"	77			77		
Oswego.....	"	110			110		
Port Jervis.....	"	50			50		
Rochester.....	"	180			180		
Salamanca.....	"	55			55		
Syracuse.....	"	104			104		
Troy.....	"	32			32		
Utica.....	"	26			26		
Total.....	M	1,944	1	0.1	1,943		11
Clerks (Railway).							
Auburn.....	M	10			10		
Buffalo.....	"	310			310		
Geneva.....	"	17			17		
Mechanicville.....	"	50			50		
Newburgh.....	"	10			10		
New York, Bronx.....	"	50	1		49		
New York, Queens.....	"	53			53		
Niagara Falls.....	"	93			93		
Rochester.....	"	136	1		135		
Rotterdam Junction.....	"	50	1		49		
Troy.....	"	30			30		
Utica.....	"	41			41		
	F	1			1		
Total.....	M	850	8	0.4	847		
	F	1		0.0	1		
Conductors.							
Albany.....	M	143			135		
Binghamton.....	"	45			45		
Buffalo.....	"	278	8		270		
Corning.....	"	73			73		
East Syracuse.....	"	98	2		96		
Elmira.....	"	160	17		143		
Hornellsville.....	"	103	6		97		
Mechanicville.....	"	96			96		1
Middletown.....	"	68			68		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	227			227		
New York, Queens.....	"	80			80		
New York, Richmond.....	"	22			22		
Norwich.....	"	25	1		24		
Ogdensburg.....	"	54	1		53		
Olean.....	"	25			25		
Oneonta.....	"	77	4		73		
Oswego.....	"	50			50		

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(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DATE EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75	\$75 to \$149	\$150 to \$224	\$225 or more.
245	42	3,858		\$6,056 70	\$1 57			29	13	
	265	43,405		80,075 30	1 84		4	207	303	
	22	1,990		3,636 63	1 83				22	
71	46	9,628		23,687 28	2 46			34	20	63
10		780		1,560 00	2 00				10	
	31	2,796		4,834 44	1 73			12	19	
23	8	2,358		6,422 48	2 72			2	7	23
8	29	3,452		6,879 42	1 99			11	26	3
2	69	6,474		11,991 60	1 85			47	27	
1	220	18,900		35,787 50	1 89			51	170	
	59	5,428		9,724 40	1 79			19	40	
4	86	8,134		14,474 50	1 78			39	51	
47	10	4,498		7,253 30	1 61		1	52	6	
40	37	6,484		10,930 80	1 69			49	28	
110		8,482		19,888 44	2 34			6	87	17
		3,900		5,928 00	1 52			50		
180		12,849		22,281 69	1 73			152	28	
15	40	4,690		7,857 12	1 68			34	21	
	104	9,516		17,179 60	1 81			18	86	
	32	2,752		5,131 80	1 56			6	26	
19	7	2,145		3,405 00	1 89			22	4	
825	1,107	162,519	83.6	\$304,986 00	\$1 88	\$156 97	5	840	994	104
10		770		\$1,380 00	\$1 79			6	4	
	310	28,000		48,180 00	1 72			48	261	1
17		1,309		2,535 00	1 94			7	10	
	50	4,600		8,795 20	1 91				47	3
10		780		1,716 00	2 20			1	8	1
	49	4,508		8,653 81	1 92				47	2
	53	4,876		11,925 00	2 45					53
	93	7,998		13,860 00	1 73			40	53	
135		10,395		19,260 00	1 85			117	18	
	49	4,459		9,027 20	2 02			10	35	4
30		2,340		4,830 00	2 06			4	26	
	41	3,772		6,165 00	1 63			22	17	2
	1	92		160 00	1 63				1	
202	645	73,807	87.1	\$136,327 21	\$1 85	\$160 95		255	526	66
	1	92	87.0	160 00	1 63	160 00			1	
35	100	11,965		\$45,375 00	\$3 79					135
	45	4,140		15,255 00	3 68					45
270		19,818		83,712 00	4 22					270
3	70	6,652		21,981 00	3 30					73
84	12	7,152		26,020 00	3 50					96
	23	1,096		38,850 76	3 54					143
	97	8,590		26,805 02	3 13				4	93
50		8,120		25,013 31	3 08			2	15	79
	68	6,256		22,835 00	3 67				1	87
	227	20,884		57,431 00	2 75					227
	80	7,360		25,880 00	3 52					80
	22	2,024		4,980 00	2 46				10	12
2	22	2,178		6,751 20	3 10			2	2	20
47	6	4,265		14,461 00	3 39					53
25		1,975		6,616 25	3 35					25
	57	6,508		19,830 54	3 05				11	62
	50	4,600		10,875 00	2 36				35	15

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Number.	Per cent.	Aggregate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
II. TRANSPORTA							
RAILWAYS—Continued.							
Conductors—Continued.							
Port Jervis.....	M	207	5		202		
Rensselaer.....	"	49			49		
Rochester.....	"	100			100		
Salamanca.....	"	55			55		
Syracuse.....	"	143			143		
Utica.....	"	91			91		
Watertown.....	"	40			40		
Whitehall.....	"	23			23		
Total.....	M	2,332	44	1.9	2,280		1
Engineers.							
Albany.....	M	145	14		131		
Binghamton.....	"	40			40		
Buffalo.....	"	708	20		688		2
Corning.....	"	160	7		153		
East Syracuse.....	"	60			60		
Elmira.....	"	179	3		158		79
Hornellsville.....	"	221	1		220		
Mechanicville.....	"	64	1		63		
Middletown.....	"	94			94		
New York, Bronx.....	"	446	21		425		125
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	222			222	1	
New York, Queens.....	"	130			130		
New York, Richmond.....	"	33			33		
Norwich.....	"	30			30		
Ogdensburg.....	"	25			25		
Olean.....	"	41			41		
Oneonta.....	"	180			180		
Oswego.....	"	105			105		
Port Jervis.....	"	200			200		60
Rensselaer.....	"	50			50		
Rochester.....	"	210	1		209		
Salamanca.....	"	75			75		
Schenectady.....	"	50			50		
Syracuse.....	"	205	3		202		12
Troy.....	"	67			67		
Utica.....	"	118	4		114		
Watertown.....	"	91			91		
Whitehall.....	"	76			76		
Total.....	M	4,025	75	1.9	3,932	1	278
Firemen.							
Albany.....	M	240	11		229		
Binghamton.....	"	28	4		24		
Buffalo.....	"	981	8		973		35
Corning.....	"	100	1		99		
East Syracuse.....	"	107	1		106		
Elmira.....	"	192			192		
Hornellsville.....	"	162	3		159		
Mechanicville.....	"	63			63		
Middletown.....	"	106			80		
New York, Bronx.....	"	193			193		40
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	85			85		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	395	16		119		
New York, Queens.....	"	216			216		
New York, Richmond.....	"	40			40		
Niagara Falls.....	"	42			42		

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(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggre- gate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

TION—Continued.

.....	202	18,326	.....	\$56,238 00	\$3 07	.....	.....	.....	15	187
.....	49	3,920	.....	12,060 00	3 08	.....	.....	.....	.....	49
.....	100	9,200	.....	34,500 00	3 75	.....	.....	.....	.....	100
.....	55	5,650	.....	17,450 00	3 09	.....	.....	.....	.....	55
10	133	12,026	.....	50,580 00	3 88	.....	.....	.....	.....	143
66	25	7,514	.....	23,520 00	3 13	.....	.....	.....	.....	91
35	5	3,075	.....	9,056 25	2 95	.....	.....	.....	35	5
12	11	1,900	.....	6,489 00	3 31	.....	.....	.....	.....	23
765	1,514	196,122	86.0	\$661,765 33	\$3 37	\$290 25	.....	4	128	2,148
.....	131	12,052	.....	\$54,876 00	\$4 55	.....	.....	.....	.....	131
22	18	3,394	.....	13,218 40	3 89	.....	.....	.....	.....	40
4	682	63,040	.....	240,714 72	3 82	.....	2	4	.....	682
130	23	12,201	.....	47,637 30	3 90	.....	.....	.....	9	144
.....	60	5,520	.....	22,080 00	4 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	60
.....	79	11,434	.....	49,912 10	4 37	.....	.....	.....	79	79
136	84	17,622	.....	65,190 72	3 70	.....	.....	.....	.....	220
8	55	5,486	.....	19,338 00	3 52	.....	.....	8	.....	55
.....	94	9,618	.....	36,972 30	3 84	.....	.....	.....	.....	94
.....	300	32,270	.....	150,373 80	4 06	.....	.....	50	30	345
21	200	20,035	.....	60,625 25	3 03	.....	1	.....	.....	221
130	.....	10,140	.....	36,426 00	3 59	.....	.....	.....	.....	130
.....	33	3,036	.....	10,938 80	3 60	.....	.....	.....	.....	33
30	.....	2,070	.....	8,028 15	3 88	.....	.....	.....	.....	30
25	.....	1,975	.....	6,885 14	3 49	.....	.....	.....	3	22
.....	41	3,772	.....	13,740 00	3 64	.....	.....	.....	3	38
.....	180	16,560	.....	59,698 80	3 61	.....	.....	.....	.....	180
.....	105	9,660	.....	38,325 00	3 97	.....	.....	.....	.....	105
.....	140	15,640	.....	57,318 00	3 66	.....	.....	.....	60	140
.....	50	4,354	.....	17,626 16	4 05	.....	.....	.....	.....	50
166	43	16,834	.....	68,911 60	4 09	.....	.....	.....	2	207
.....	75	6,900	.....	27,379 20	3 97	.....	.....	.....	.....	75
.....	50	5,150	.....	20,600 00	4 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	50
40	150	17,332	.....	77,992 10	4 50	.....	.....	.....	.....	202
29	38	5,677	.....	18,400 50	3 24	.....	.....	3	.....	64
94	20	9,266	.....	38,461 20	4 04	.....	.....	.....	.....	114
.....	91	8,372	.....	37,710 00	4 50	.....	.....	.....	.....	91
15	61	6,797	.....	26,715 00	3 93	.....	.....	.....	.....	76
850	2,803	336,207	85.5	\$1,326,094 24	\$3 94	\$337 26	1	63	190	3,678
.....	229	21,068	.....	\$47,499 60	\$2 25	.....	.....	.....	158	71
14	10	1,904	.....	4,979 80	2 62	.....	.....	.....	13	11
296	642	80,022	.....	218,352 74	2 73	.....	.....	26	646	301
99	.....	7,821	.....	19,552 50	2 50	.....	.....	.....	99	.....
.....	106	9,540	.....	24,579 00	2 58	.....	.....	.....	95	11
77	115	16,384	.....	43,734 00	2 67	.....	.....	1	104	87
.....	159	14,310	.....	32,533 20	2 27	.....	.....	.....	129	30
.....	63	5,592	.....	14,287 40	2 55	.....	.....	1	48	14
.....	80	7,360	.....	18,124 00	2 46	.....	.....	.....	60	20
1	152	15,626	.....	39,329 12	2 52	.....	.....	.....	137	56
.....	85	7,820	.....	20,480 12	2 62	.....	.....	.....	2	83
8	111	10,279	.....	24,502 90	2 38	.....	.....	.....	71	48
.....	216	19,872	.....	44,022 00	2 22	.....	.....	.....	216	.....
.....	40	3,680	.....	8,026 52	2 18	.....	.....	.....	34	6
22	20	3,578	.....	7,860 00	2 20	.....	.....	.....	42	.....

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THESE OF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Number.	Per cent.	Aggregate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.

II. TRANSPORTATION.							
RAILWAYS—Continued.							
Firemen—Continued.							
Norwich.....	M	60	8	.....	52	.....	.....
Ogdensburg.....	"	20	.....	.....	20	.....	.....
Olean.....	"	41	.....	.....	41	.....	.....
Oneonta.....	"	122	.....	.....	122	.....	.....
Oswego.....	"	55	.....	.....	55	.....	.....
Port Jervis.....	"	205	.....	.....	155	.....	.....
Rensselaer.....	"	131	6	.....	125	.....	.....
Rochester.....	"	259	.....	.....	259	.....	1
Schenectady.....	"	28	.....	.....	28	.....	.....
Syracuse.....	"	211	1	.....	210	.....	.....
Troy.....	"	61	.....	.....	61	.....	.....
Utica.....	"	144	.....	.....	144	.....	4
Watertown.....	"	85	.....	.....	85	.....	.....
Whitehall.....	"	94	.....	.....	94	.....	.....
Total.....	M	4,466	59	1.3	4,071	.....	80
Street Railway Employees.							
Albany.....	M	320	.....	.....	320	.....	.....
Elmira.....	"	78	.....	.....	78	.....	.....
Glens Falls.....	"	60	.....	.....	60	.....	.....
Ithaca.....	"	40	.....	.....	40	.....	.....
Newburgh.....	"	50	.....	.....	50	.....	.....
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	308	.....	.....	308	.....	.....
Ogdensburg.....	"	24	.....	.....	24	.....	.....
Oswego.....	"	37	.....	.....	37	.....	.....
Rochester.....	"	620	.....	.....	620	.....	.....
Troy.....	"	386	.....	.....	386	.....	81
Total.....	M	1,923	.....	0.0	1,923	.....	81
Switchmen.							
Binghamton.....	M	38	.....	.....	38	.....	.....
Buffalo.....	"	955	3	.....	952	1	13
Hornellsville.....	"	32	.....	.....	32	.....	.....
Salamanca.....	"	15	.....	.....	15	.....	.....
Total.....	M	1,040	3	0.3	1,037	1	13
Trainmen.							
Addison.....	M	98	.....	.....	98	.....	.....
Albany.....	"	323	1	.....	322	.....	.....
Binghamton.....	"	180	3	.....	177	.....	.....
Buffalo.....	"	765	.....	.....	166	.....	.....
Corning.....	"	220	.....	.....	220	.....	.....
East Syracuse.....	"	240	10	.....	230	.....	.....
Elmira.....	"	368	.....	.....	368	.....	.....
Fishkill-on-Hudson.....	"	86	.....	.....	86	.....	.....
Hornellsville.....	"	283	16	.....	267	.....	.....
Kingston.....	"	90	.....	.....	90	.....	1
Maybrook.....	"	32	.....	.....	32	.....	.....
Mechanicville.....	"	120	.....	.....	120	.....	.....
Middletown.....	"	200	.....	.....	200	.....	.....
Newark.....	"	47	.....	.....	47	.....	.....
Newburgh.....	"	39	.....	.....	39	.....	1
New York, Bronx.....	"	311	.....	.....	311	.....	.....
New York, Manhattan.....	"	493	11	482	6
New York, Queens.....	"	492	492
New York, Richmond.....	"	68	68
Niagara Falls.....	"	94	2	92

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(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-70 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75	\$75 to \$149	\$150 to \$224	\$225 or more.

- TION—Continued.

37	15	3,898	.....	\$8,905 60	\$2 28	.....	9	42	1	
18	2	1,606	.....	3,243 00	2 02	.....	13	5	2	
6	35	3,688	.....	8,566 00	2 32	.....	.....	41	.....
.....	122	10,980	.....	36,090 00	3 29	.....	.....	.....	123	
.....	55	5,060	.....	12,630 00	2 50	.....	.....	43	12	
.....	155	13,950	.....	32,890 50	2 36	.....	.....	65	80	
42	83	12,426	.....	33,276 60	2 68	.....	.....	51	74	
88	220	23,200	.....	53,026 68	2 29	.....	2	157	100	
15	13	2,351	.....	5,653 20	2 40	.....	.....	25	3	
2	208	19,029	.....	49,926 40	2 62	.....	.....	113	97	
.....	61	6,052	.....	14,307 00	2 36	.....	.....	.....	61	
.....	140	12,800	.....	30,531 00	2 39	.....	4	140	.....
20	65	7,560	.....	22,650 00	3 00	.....	.....	45	40	
63	31	7,829	.....	20,760 00	2 65	.....	.....	63	31	
758	2,233	255,285	87.3	\$900,318 88	\$2 53	\$221 15	.....	56	2,644	1,371
.....	320	27,604	.....	\$60,701 20	\$2 20	.....	.....	312	8	
23	55	6,445	.....	9,943 75	1 54	.....	53	25	.....
.....	60	5,520	.....	9,236 80	1 67	.....	40	20	.....
.....	40	2,680	.....	6,697 60	1 82	.....	6	24	.....
.....	50	4,600	.....	8,602 00	1 87	.....	10	40	.....
.....	308	28,336	.....	63,756 00	2 25	.....	.....	308	.....
.....	24	2,206	.....	3,803 36	1 72	.....	.....	24	.....
.....	37	3,404	.....	6,365 48	1 87	.....	.....	37	.....
200	420	53,920	.....	115,930 00	2 15	.....	100	520	.....
.....	305	32,272	.....	68,973 68	2 14	.....	81	305	.....
223	1,619	167,987	87.4	\$354,009 87	\$2 11	\$184 09	.....	290	1,625	8
.....	38	3,496	.....	\$9,910 66	\$2 55	.....	.....	11	27	
32	906	84,740	.....	255,347 92	3 01	.....	1	16	908	
.....	32	2,944	.....	6,543 00	2 22	.....	.....	12	20	
.....	15	1,350	.....	3,376 40	2 45	.....	.....	10	5	
32	991	92,560	89.3	\$274,177 98	\$2 96	\$264 40	1	16	60	960
.....	98	8,968	.....	\$19,143 60	\$2 13	.....	.....	83	15	
46	276	28,804	.....	75,063 90	2 61	.....	.....	74	248	
157	20	13,929	.....	36,476 28	2 62	.....	.....	177	.....
41	125	13,798	.....	35,896 00	2 60	.....	.....	74	92	
.....	220	20,120	.....	42,252 00	2 10	.....	.....	220	.....
150	80	18,910	.....	38,297 80	2 03	.....	100	130	.....
118	250	30,080	.....	69,043 60	2 30	.....	98	250	20	
.....	86	7,912	.....	18,101 00	2 29	.....	.....	78	8	
.....	267	24,030	.....	50,080 50	2 08	.....	.....	252	15	
89	.....	7,085	.....	15,103 93	2 13	.....	1	89	.....
1	31	2,912	.....	6,535 20	2 24	.....	1	31	.....
.....	120	11,040	.....	24,288 00	2 20	.....	.....	120	.....
175	25	15,915	.....	35,288 70	2 22	.....	3	176	21	
35	12	3,379	.....	7,821 05	2 31	.....	85	4	8	
38	.....	3,003	.....	6,510 66	2 17	.....	1	38	.....
311	.....	24,569	.....	61,252 65	2 49	.....	.....	247	64	
16	460	41,242	.....	102,063 10	2 47	.....	82	147	263	
.....	492	45,264	.....	96,673 60	2 14	.....	.....	374	118	
.....	68	6,256	.....	15,465 20	2 47	.....	.....	6	62	
2	90	8,280	.....	21,023 76	2 34	.....	.....	88	84	

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
II. TRANSPORTA							
RAILWAYS—Continued.							
Trainmen—Continued.							
Norwich.....	M	100			100		
Ogdensburg.....	"	82	2		80		1
Olean.....	"	120	1		119		
Oneonta.....	"	144	6		138		
Oswego.....	"	105			105		
Plattsburg.....	"	44			44		
Port Jervis.....	"	355	12		329		
Ravena.....	"	52			52		
Rensselaer.....	"	149	15		134		
Rochester.....	"	262	5		257		
Rotterdam Junction.....	"	67			67		
Salamanca.....	"	131	2		129		
Schenectady.....	"	77			77		
Syracuse.....	"	224	1		223		
Troy.....	"	85			85		
Utica.....	"	298	7		291		
Walton.....	"	24			24		1
Watertown.....	"	82			82		
Whitehall.....	"	116			116		
Total.....	M	7,066	94	1.3	6,359		10
Total—Railways.....	M	23,749	279	1.2	22,495	2	474
	F	1		0.0	1		
NAVIGATION.							
Boatmen.							
Glens Falls.....	M	30			30		
Haverstraw.....	"	275			275		
Total.....	M	305		0.0	305		
Marine Cooks and Stewards.							
Buffalo.....	M	200			200		23
New York, Manhattan.....	"	520			520		
Ogdensburg.....	"	60			60		
Total.....	M	780		0.0	780		23
Marine Engineers.							
Albany.....	M	92			92		
Alexandria Bay.....	"	33			33		
Buffalo.....	"	564	26		538		
Clayton.....	"	25			25		
Kingston.....	"	65					
New York, Manhattan.....	"	2,300	50		2,250		
Oswego.....	"	15			15		
Tonawanda.....	"	34	1		33		
Total.....	M	3,128	77	2.5	2,986		
Marine Firemen.							
Buffalo.....	M	875			875		40
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	800	22		778		
Total.....	M	1,675	22	1.3	1,653		40
Masters and Pilots.							
Alexandria Bay.....	M	40			40		
Buffalo.....	"	250			250		5

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(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75	\$75 to \$149	\$150 to \$224	\$225 or more.

TION—Continued.

20	80	8,818		\$20,395 30	\$2 31				80	20
80		6,320		13,272 00	2 10				80	
28	90	10,504		28,520 80	2 72			1	28	90
138		10,902		22,894 20	2 10				138	
12	93	8,946		20,061 10	2 24				105	
44		3,476		9,147 00	2 63				32	12
	329	29,726		61,217 80	2 06				319	10
	52	4,424		11,694 72	2 64				28	24
	134	12,253		26,069 02	2 13				130	4
67	190	21,977		48,418 37	2 20				238	19
	67	6,031		12,682 30	2 10				67	
	129	11,363		27,437 90	2 41				77	52
44	33	6,424		14,029 30	2 18				77	
	223	20,516		47,673 20	2 32				146	77
85		6,545		15,130 50	2 31				85	
261	30	23,058		51,735 00	2 24				291	
23		1,869		4,280 40	2 29			1	20	3
	82	7,544		15,735 00	2 09			2	80	
116		9,164		21,243 10	2 32				94	22
2,097	4,252	545,356	85.8	\$1,248,006 54	\$2 29	\$196 26		325	4,723	1,311
5,855	16,164	1,937,179	86.1	\$5,222,259 32	\$2 70	\$232 15	7	1,894	10,948	9,646
	1	92	92.0	160 00	1 65	160 00			1	
	30	2,760		\$6,690 00	\$2 42				30	
	275	25,300		41,056 00	1 62			206	69	
	305	28,060	92.0	\$47,746 00	\$1 70	\$156 54		206	99	
70	107	15,079		\$31,612 00	\$2 10		9	104	20	67
	520	47,840		75,720 00	1 58			342	140	38
	60	5,520		10,160 00	1 84			40		20
70	687	68,439	87.7	\$117,492 00	\$1 72	\$150 63	9	486	160	125
	92	8,464		\$25,938 00	\$3 06					92
	33	3,036		10,827 00	3 57					33
	538	49,496		208,830 00	4 22					538
	25	2,300		9,090 00	3 95					25
	2,250	207,000		735,925 00	3 56					2,250
	15	1,380		5,055 00	3 66					15
1	32	3,014		10,549 00	3 50					33
1	2,985	274,690	92.0	\$1,006,214 00	\$3 66	\$336 98				2,986
9	826	77,894		\$150,705 00	\$1 93		40		835	
	778	70,020		124,951 00	1 78			238	540	
9	1,604	147,914	89.5	\$275,656 00	\$1 86	\$166 76	40	238	1,375	
	40	3,680		\$12,900 00	\$3 51					40
	245	22,690		79,415 00	3 50			5		245

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBERS		
			Number.	Per cent.	Aggregate.	1-29 days.	30-60 days
II. TRANSPORTATION.							
NAVIGATION—Continued.							
Masters and Pilots—Continued.							
Clayton.....	M	41			41		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	2,209			1,928		
Total.....	M	2,540		0.0	2,259		5
Seamen.							
Buffalo.....	M	3,400			3,400		10
North Tonawanda.....	"	150			150		
Ogdensburg.....	"	200			200		
Whitehall.....	"	368			368		
Total.....	M	4,118		0.0	4,118		10
Total—Navigation.....	M	12,546	99	0.8	12,101		78
TEAMING AND CAB DRIVING.							
Building Material Drivers.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	425			425		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	4,000	150		3,850		
Total.....	M	4,425	150	3.4	4,275		
Cabmen and Coach Drivers.							
Albany.....	M	65			65		15
Buffalo.....	"	168			95		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	430	3		427		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	1,350	300		1,050		
Ogdensburg.....	"	19					
Rochester.....	"	120			120		
Troy.....	"	75			75		50
Total.....	M	2,227	303	13.6	1,832		65
Coal Wagon Drivers.							
Albany.....	M	285			285		105
Auburn.....	"	12			12		
Buffalo.....	"	58	2		56		
Cohoes.....	"	42			42		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	1,200			1,200		
Troy.....	"	290			290		95
Total.....	M	1,887	2	0.1	1,885		200
Milk Wagon Drivers.							
Lockport.....	M	18					
New York, Manhattan.....	"	100			100		
Syracuse.....	"	172			102		
Total.....	M	290		0.0	202		
Teamsters.							
Albany.....	M	420			420		
Albion.....	"	1			1		
Auburn.....	"	43			18		
Buffalo.....	"	240			110		
Dunkirk.....	"	23					
Geneva.....	"	20			20		
Ithaca.....	"	74			74		
Little Falls.....	"	9					
Lockport.....	"	20			20		
Middletown.....	"	20					
Newburgh.....	"	53					
New York, Manhattan.....	"	4,901	2		4,899		134
New York, Manhattan and Brooklyn.....	"	1,100			850		

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905 — *Appendix.* *375

(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DATE EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

TION—Continued.

.....	41	3,772	.....	\$11,385 00	\$3 02	.....	.....	.....	41	.....
.....	1,928	173,520	.....	665,145 00	3 83	.....	.....	453	1,475	.....
.....	2,254	203,662	90.2	\$768,845 00	\$3 78	\$340 35	.....	5	453	1,801
.....	3,390	312,330	.....	\$475,477 50	\$1 52	.....	10	2,190	1,200	.....
.....	150	13,800	.....	26,100 00	1 89	.....	.....	150	.....	.....
.....	200	18,400	.....	30,850 00	1 68	.....	.....	100	100	.....
.....	368	33,120	.....	99,360 00	3 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	368
.....	4,108	377,650	91.7	\$631,787 50	\$1 67	\$153 42	10	2,290	1,450	368
80	11,943	1,100,415	90.9	\$2,847,740 50	\$2 59	\$235 33	59	3,225	3,537	5,280
.....
.....	425	32,800	.....	\$64,800 00	\$2 00	.....	.....	25	400	.....
.....	3,850	296,450	.....	735,350 00	2 48	.....	.....	.....	3,650	200
.....	4,275	328,750	76.9	\$799,950 00	\$2 43	\$187 12	.....	25	4,050	200
.....	50	5,319	.....	\$9,118 08	\$1 71	.....	.....	17	48	.....
.....	95	8,740	.....	13,734 15	1 57	.....	.....	95	.....	.....
.....	427	39,284	.....	69,182 47	1 76	.....	.....	.....	427	.....
.....	1,050	96,600	.....	193,200 00	2 00	.....	.....	.....	1,050	.....
.....	120	11,040	.....	15,771 60	1 43	.....	.....	120	.....	.....
.....	25	4,225	.....	8,450 00	2 00	.....	.....	50	25	.....
.....	25	1,742	165,208	90.2	\$309,456 30	\$1 87	\$168 92	.....	282	1,550
.....	180	18,630	.....	\$37,260 00	\$2 00	.....	.....	105	180	.....
.....	12	924	.....	1,848 00	2 00	.....	.....	.....	12	.....
.....	56	4,312	.....	7,905 52	1 83	.....	.....	56	.....	.....
.....	42	3,234	.....	7,353 50	2 27	.....	.....	.....	42	.....
.....	1,200	92,400	.....	213,675 00	2 31	.....	.....	.....	1,200	.....
.....	195	17,835	.....	35,670 00	2 00	.....	95	50	145	.....
.....	1,685	137,335	72.9	\$303,712 02	\$2 21	\$161 12	95	211	1,579	.....
.....
.....	100	9,200	.....	\$18,400 00	\$2 00	.....	.....	.....	100	.....
.....	102	9,384	.....	13,770 00	1 47	.....	.....	102	.....	.....
.....	202	18,584	92.0	\$32,170 00	\$1 73	\$159 26	.....	102	100	.....
.....	420	33,180	.....	\$61,094 00	\$1 84	.....	.....	200	220	.....
.....	1	77	.....	150 00	1 95	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
.....	18	1,218	.....	2,578 00	2 12	.....	.....	10	8	.....
.....	110	8,470	.....	15,464 45	1 83	.....	.....	95	15	.....
.....	20	1,540	.....	2,566 60	1 67	.....	.....	20	.....	.....
.....	74	5,698	.....	9,522 10	1 67	.....	.....	74	.....	.....
.....	20	1,480	.....	2,713 36	1 83	.....	.....	16	4	.....
.....	4,565	373,345	.....	\$42,176 74	2 26	.....	15	344	4,476	64
.....	250	72,550	.....	183,350 00	2 53	.....	.....	800	800	50

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.

II. TRANSPORTA							
TEAMING AND CAB DRIVING—Con.							
Teamsters—Continued.							
Niagara Falls.....	M	55			55		
Ogdensburg.....	"	12			2		
Olean.....	"	15			15		
Oneida.....	"	19			2		
Oswego.....	"	95			35		
Peekskill.....	"	97			97		
Rochester.....	"	268	4		264	52	1
Rome.....	"	26					
Tonawanda.....	"	19			19		
Troy.....	"	136	2		134		12
Utica.....	"	23					
Total.....	M	7,689	8	0.1	7,035	52	147
Total—Teaming and Cab Driving.....	M	16,518	463	2.8	15,229	52	412
FREIGHT HANDLING.							
Coal Heavers.							
Buffalo.....	M	81			81	5	6
Oswego.....	"	13			13		
Total.....	M	94		0.0	94	5	6
Freight and Baggage Men.							
Albany.....	M	60			60		
Canandaigua.....	"	9			9		
Elmira.....	"	40			40		
Mechanicville.....	"	22			22		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	250	2		248		
Rotterdam Junction.....	"	18			18		
Troy.....	"	21			21		
Utica.....	"	15			15		
Total.....	M	435	2	0.5	433		
Grain Shovelers.							
Buffalo.....	M	735		0.0	735		
Longshoremen.							
Kingston.....	M	42			42		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	1,094	4		1,080		173
New York, Manhattan.....	"	1,777	9		1,768	20	295
Ogdensburg.....	"	75			75		
Oswego.....	"	60			60		3
Tonawanda.....	"	38			38		
Troy.....	"	10			10		
Total.....	M	3,096	13	0.4	3,073	20	471
Lumber Handlers.							
Albany.....	M	250			250		25
Buffalo.....	"	170			170		170
New York, Bronx.....	"	140			140		
North Tonawanda.....	"	125			125		
Ogdensburg.....	"	360	3		357		
Tonawanda.....	"	40			40		
Troy.....	"	15	1		14		1
Total.....	M	1,100	4	0.4	1,096		196

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *377

(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-70 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

TION—Continued.

55		4,235		\$7,764 35	\$1 83			55		
2		154		269 50	1 75			2		
	15	1,200		1,999 95	1 67			15		
2		154		231 00	1 50			2		
15	20	2,995		4,098 30	1 37			85		
97		7,469		12,127 50	1 62			97		
211		16,436		35,687 12	2 17		53	75	136	
19		1,463		2,618 01	1 79			17		
122		9,832		19,664 00	2 00		9	3	122	
6,001	835	541,496	77.0	\$1,204,074 98	\$2 22	\$171 15	77	1,060	5,784	114
11,986	2,779	1,191,373	78.2	\$2,649,363 30	\$2 22	\$173 97	172	1,680	13,063	314
70		5,500		\$16,500 00	\$3 00		5	6	10	80
13		845		2,323 75	2 75				13	
83		6,345	67.5	\$18,823 75	\$2 97	\$200 25	5	6	23	60
60		4,644		\$7,898 40	\$1 70			48	12	
	9	828		1,288 76	1 56			9		
40		2,840		4,467 32	1 57			40		
22		1,716		2,804 10	1 63			22		
248		19,344		48,360 00	2 50				248	
	18	1,620		2,704 50	1 67			13	5	
2	19	1,729		3,012 85	1 74			17	4	
14	1	1,170		1,825 50	1 56			14	1	
386	47	33,891	78.3	\$72,361 43	\$2 14	\$167 12		163	270	
735		52,890	72.0	\$110,748 75	\$2 09	\$150 68		575	160	
42		3,244		\$6,230 45	\$1 92			32		10
907		68,189		206,196 00	3 02			86	981	13
1,355	98	107,286		322,473 00	3 01		20	95	1,555	98
75		5,775		17,325 00	3 00					75
57		4,440		9,990 00	2 25			3	57	
38		2,926		8,778 00	3 00					38
10		770		1,771 00	2 30				10	
2,484	98	192,630	62.7	\$572,763 45	\$2 97	\$186 39	20	216	2,603	234
225		18,625		\$50,677 50	\$2 72				250	
		7,650		34,453 90	4 50				170	
	140	11,550		28,792 50	2 49				140	
125		9,625		32,500 00	3 38					125
357		26,581		47,124 10	1 77		6	335	16	
40		3,080		9,240 00	3 00					40
13		1,017		1,864 54	1 83		1	13		
760	140	78,128	71.3	\$204,652 54	\$2 62	\$186 73	7	348	576	165

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEM OR IDLE.		NUMBERS			
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days	
II. TRANSPORTATION.								
FREIGHT HANDLING—Continued.								
Ore Handlers.								
Buffalo.....	M	165		0.0	165			
Total—Freight Handling.....	M	5,625	19	0.3	5,596	25	673	
TELEGRAPHS.								
Telegraphers (Commercial).								
Albany.....	M	25			25			
Buffalo.....	"	61			61			
	F	9			9			
New York, Manhattan.....	M	1,700			1,700			
	F	100			100			
Poughkeepsie.....	M	14	1		13			
Rochester.....	"	14			14			
	F	1			1			
Schenectady.....	M	5			5			
Syracuse.....	"	25			25			
Total.....	M	1,844	1	0.1	1,843			
	F	110		0.0	110			
Telegraphers (Railroad).								
Albany.....	M	75			75			
Chili Station.....	"	1,125						
	F	24						
Kingston.....	M	100			100			
New Rochelle.....	"	76	1		75			
	F	2			2			
New York, Manhattan.....	M	23			23			
New York, Queens.....	"	183			183			
	F	4	1		3			
Olean.....	M	98			98			
	F	3			3			
Rochester.....	M	125			125			
Wayland.....	"	20			20			
Total.....	M	1,825	1	0.1	699			
	F	33	1	3.0	8			
Transfer Messengers.								
New York, Manhattan.....	M	25			25			
Total—Telegraphs.....	M	3,694	2	0.1	2,567			
	F	143	1	0.7	118			
Total—Group II.....	M	62,132	862	1.4	57,988	79	1,637	
	F	144	1	0.7	119			
III. CLOTHING								
GARMENTS.								
Button Hole Makers.								
New York, Manhattan.....	M	210			210			
	F	2			2			
Syracuse.....	"	80			80			12
Total.....	M	210		0.0	210			
	F	82		0.0	82			12
Cloak and Suit Cutters.								
New York, Manhattan.....	M	700	140	20.0	560	525		
Cloak and Suit Makers.								
New York, Manhattan.....	M	2,310	110	4.8	2,200			
	F	100		0.0	100			

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905 — *Appendix.* *379

(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75	\$75 to \$149	\$150 to \$224	\$225 or more.

TION—Concluded.

165	.....	12,705	77.0	\$56,502 60	\$4 45	\$342 44	.....	36	129	.....
4,613	285	376,589	67.3	\$1,035,852 52	\$2 75	\$185 11	32	1,308	3,668	588
25	.....	1,975	.....	\$3,630 00	\$1 84	.....	10	15	.....	.....
61	.....	4,800	.....	10,723 30	2 23	.....	11	40	10	.....
9	.....	711	.....	830 00	1 31	.....	7	.....	.....	.....
1,700	.....	130,900	.....	297,000 00	2 27	.....	.....	1,300	400	.....
100	.....	7,700	.....	18,000 00	1 68	.....	100	.....	.....	.....
9	.....	1,070	.....	2,655 00	2 48	.....	.....	9	4	.....
14	.....	1,106	.....	2,340 00	2 12	.....	.....	14	.....	.....
1	.....	79	.....	106 00	1 33	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
3	.....	415	.....	1,014 51	2 44	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
13	.....	1,977	.....	5,084 15	2 57	.....	.....	18	7	.....
1,825	18	142,243	77.2	\$322,446 96	\$2 27	\$174 96	.....	21	1,401	421
110	.....	8,490	77.2	18,035 00	1 64	118 60	.....	108	.....	.....
55	20	6,185	.....	\$10,950 00	\$1 77	.....	.....	20	55	.....
.....
.....	100	9,200	.....	16,575 00	1 80	.....	.....	92	8	.....
.....	75	6,900	.....	14,503 80	2 10	.....	.....	75	.....	.....
.....	.....	184	.....	522 00	1 76	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	23	2,116	.....	5,078 40	2 40	.....	.....	23	.....	.....
.....	183	16,836	.....	32,220 00	1 91	.....	.....	178	6	.....
.....	.....	876	.....	460 00	1 63	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
.....	98	9,204	.....	14,635 50	1 59	.....	.....	94	4	.....
.....	.....	222	.....	424 00	1 72	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	125	11,500	.....	20,550 00	1 79	.....	.....	125	.....	.....
.....	20	1,840	.....	2,400 00	1 30	.....	.....	20	.....	.....
55	644	63,781	91.2	\$116,912 70	\$1 83	\$167 26	.....	134	552	18
.....	8	742	92.8	1,258 00	1 69	157 00	.....	8	.....	.....
.....	25	2,300	92.0	\$3,749 00	\$1 63	.....	.....	10	15	.....
1,880	687	208,324	81.2	\$443,108 66	\$2 13	\$172 62	.....	165	1,968	434
110	8	9,322	78.2	14,291 00	1 55	121 11	.....	110	8	.....
24,414	31,858	4,813,880	83.0	\$12,198,324 30	\$2 53	\$210 36	.....	270	8,272	16,262
110	9	9,324	78.4	14,441 00	1 55	121 36	.....	110	.....	.....

AND TEXTILES.

210	.....	12,600	.....	\$37,800 00	\$3 00	.....	.....	210	.....	.....
8	.....	180	.....	800 00	1 87	.....	.....	8	.....	.....
68	.....	5,740	.....	6,871 02	1 18	.....	12	68	.....	.....
210	.....	12,600	60 0	\$37,800 00	\$3 00	\$180 00	.....	.....	210	.....
70	.....	5,880	71.5	6,871 02	1 17	83 79	12	70	.....	.....
35	.....	8,995	16.1	\$35,980 00	\$4 00	\$64 25	525	.....	.....	35
2,200	.....	128,000	62.7	\$265,000 00	\$1 92	\$120 45	.....	2,200	.....	.....
100	.....	6,600	66.0	12,100 00	1 83	121 00	.....	100	.....	.....

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBERS		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
III. CLOTHING AND							
GARMENTS—Continued.							
Cloth Examiners, Spongers and Helpers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	352		0.0	352		1
Clothing Cutters and Trimmers.							
Buffalo.....	M	112			112		
Newburgh.....	"	33			33		10
New York, all boroughs.....	"	2,465	160		2,465		
Rochester.....	"	290	23		267	22	135
Syracuse.....	"	102			102		44
Utica.....	"	92			92		33
Total.....	M	3,254	183	5.6	3,071	22	222
Coat Makers.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	309			309		
	F	16			16		
New York, Manhattan.....	M	2,765			2,765		2,525
	F	130			130		60
Syracuse.....	M	337			337		120
	F	346			346		
Utica.....	M	50			50		
	F	64			64		
Total.....	M	3,461		0.0	3,461		2,645
	F	566		0.0	566		60
Jacket Makers.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	800			800		100
New York, Manhattan.....	"	695			695		95
	F	200			200		
Total.....	M	1,495		0.0	1,495		195
	F	200		0.0	200		
Knee Pants Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	590		0.0	590		590
	F	10		0.0	10		10
Neckwear Cutters.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	150		0.0	150		
Neckwear Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	F	11		0.0	11		
Overall Workers.							
Binghamton.....	M	4			4		
	F	66			66		
Buffalo.....	"	60			60		3
Chestertown.....	M	30			30		
	F	20			20		
Newburgh.....	M	185			185		19
	F	694	3		691	1	358
New York, Manhattan.....	M	128			128		
	F	86			86		
Port Jervis.....	M	1			1		
	F	60			60		43
Tonawanda.....	"	47			47		16
Wappingers Falls.....	M	25			25		
	F	160			160		
Total.....	M	373		0.0	373		19
	F	1,181	3	0.3	1,178	1	419
Pants and Vest Makers.							
Syracuse.....	F	153	10		143		10
Utica.....	M	32			32		
	F	90			90		13
Total.....	M	32		0.0	32		
	F	243	10	4.1	233		23

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(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-70 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

TEXTILES—Continued.

351	27,054	76.9	\$31,404 36	\$3 01	\$231 26	57	59	236		
112	7,300		\$20,502 74	\$2 81		22	78	12		
23	2,088		4,637 36	2 22		21	11	1		
2,465	160,225		562,847 62	3 51			690	1,775		
110	14,757		43,610 70	2 96		10	107	90		
58	5,712		17,993 00	3 15		4	26	40		
59	6,334		18,120 81	2 86			33	24		
2,827	196,416	64.0	\$667,712 23	\$3 45	\$217 43	14	209	933	1,915	
309	23,527		\$59,292 25	\$2 52				234	75	
16	1,232		2,874 72	2 33				16		
240	154,350		327,075 00	2 12			2,525	110	130	
80	8,700		13,425 00	1 54			100	30		
217	21,029		39,610 56	1 88		80	167	90		
346	24,690		26,767 60	1 08		136	210			
50	3,850		7,058 35	1 83			20	30		
64	4,988		4,617 56	2 82		24	40			
816	202,756	58.6	\$433,036 16	\$2 14	\$125 12	80	2,712	464	205	
506	39,550	71.1	47,674 67	1 20	\$5 57	160	350	46		
700	53,700		\$103,870 00	\$1 93		180	175	445		
600	41,130		100,260 00	2 44			95	600		
200	12,000		20,000 00	1 67			200			
1,300	94,830	63.5	\$204,130 00	\$2 15	\$136 54	180	270	1,045		
200	12,000	60.0	20,000 00	1 67	100 00		200			
	31,860	54.0	\$63,720 00	\$2 00	\$108 00		590			
	540	64.0	810 00	1 60	81 00		10			
150	11,550	77.0	\$38,500 00	\$3 33	\$256 67				150	
11	847	77.0	\$1,167 79	\$1 38	\$108 16		9	2		
4	308		\$731 50	\$2 38				3	1	
66	6,005		6,673 55	1 33			65			
67	4,479		6,954 81	1 53		3	52	6		
30	2,310		3,849 90	1 67			30			
20	1,540		2,079 00	1 35			20			
155	12,781		21,742 88	1 70		48	84	49	4	
332	42,546		61,466 89	1 21		386	300	5		
128	9,856		22,615 00	2 29				118	10	
85	6,545		10,324 25	1 58			69	16		
1	60		100 00	1 67			1			
17	2,310		3,717 00	1 61		43	17			
32	3,304		3,414 87	1 03		30	17			
25	1,600		3,680 00	2 30			10	15		
160	9,600		14,800 00	1 54		25	125			
343	26,915	72.2	\$52,719 28	\$1 96	\$141 34	48	125	185	15	
758	76,329	63.9	98,440 57	1 31	\$3 57	487	665	26		
103	10,124		\$8,256 50	\$0 82		123	20			
32	2,317		4,267 98	1 34			22	10		
77	6,970		7,404 25	1 25		33	57			
32	2,317	72.4	\$4,267 98	\$1 84	\$133 37		22	10		
180	16,054	68.8	15,660 75	87	67 21	166	77			

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	Thereof Idls.		Numbers		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
III. CLOTHING AND							
GARMENTS—Continued.							
Pants Makers.							
Albany.....	M	18			18		
	F	14			14		
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	463			463		463
	F	32			32		32
New York, Manhattan.....	M	800			800		50
Potsdam.....	"	6			6		
	F	28			28		
Total.....	M	1,287		0.0	1,287		513
	F	74		0.0	74		32
Pressers.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	7			267		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	985	50		935		275
Total.....	M	1,252	50	4.0	1,202		275
Skirt Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	300		0.0	300		
	F	20		0.0	20		
Tailors.							
Albany.....	M	66			66		56
	F	5			5		
Binghamton.....	M	40			40		40
	F	12			12		12
Buffalo.....	M	370			370		3
	F	710			710		25
Cortland.....	M	15			15		15
	F	16			16		16
Elmira.....	M	40			40		40
Geneva.....	"	4			4		4
Gloversville-Johnstown.....	"	18			18		10
	F	2			2		
Ithaca.....	M	48			48		48
	F	20			20		20
Jamestown.....	M	10			10		
	F	1			1		
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	842	20		822		266
	F	181			181		22
New York, Manhattan.....	M	1,000			1,000		
Olean.....	"	14			14		
	F	5			5		
Oneida.....	M	5			5		5
	F	2			2		2
Poughkeepsie.....	M	14	3		11		6
Rochester.....	"	43			43		43
Rome.....	"	10			10		10
Salamanca.....	"	7			7		7
	F	6			6		6
Schenectady.....	M	45			45	5	30
Syracuse.....	"	64			64		54
	F	4			4		4
Troy.....	M	95	6		89		89
	F	16	1		14		14
Total.....	M	2,750	29	1.1	2,721	5	725
	F	919	1	0.1	918		187
Vest Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	700		0.0	700		700
	F	400		0.0	400		400
Waist Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	266		0.0	266		91
	F	168		0.0	168		168

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *383

(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

TEXTILES—Continued.

18	1,280			\$3,920 00	\$3 11				10	8
14	980			1,718 00	1 76			14		
	21,916			61,965 20	2 83			463		
	1,478			2,798 80	1 90			36		
750	46,800			109,200 00	2 33			800		
6	462			750 75	1 63			4	1	1
28	8,166			1,968 06	91		16	12		
774	70,438	54.7		\$175,835 95	\$2 49	\$136 62		1,267	11	9
42	4,608	68.3		6,477 88	1 41	87 64	16	68		
267	19,386			\$41,822 85	\$2 16				247	20
660	61,290			140,380 00	2 29			485	450	
927	80,676	67.1		\$182,202 85	\$2 26	\$151 58		485	697	20
300	21,000	70.0		\$42,000 00	\$2 00	\$140 00		300		
20	1,440	72.0		2,160 00	1 60	108 00		20		
10	3,142			\$8,148 25	\$2 59			56	10	
6	396			592 50	1 60			6		
	2,160			4,400 00	2 04			40		
	648			972 00	1 60			18		
367	27,645			73,827 00	2 68			128	67	175
686	63,496			48,888 10	91		339	371		
	810			2,898 00	3 58			3	5	7
	884			1,666 00	1 93			16	1	
	1,440			2,880 00	2 00		40			
	168			420 00	2 50			4		
	980			1,960 00	2 00			18		
8	120			180 00	1 60			2		
8	2,016			6,496 00	3 22			48		
	840			1,456 00	1 73		8	12		
	674			1,316 00	1 95			8	2	
10	77			66 00	84		1			
1	50,829			109,829 50	2 16		16	508	298	
556	7,897			9,163 00	1 16		82	39		
83	77,000			231,000 00	3 00					1,000
1,000	908			1,616 00	1 78			10	4	
14	317			317 00	1 00		4	1		
6	210			525 00	2 50			5		
	84			186 00	1 60		2			
5	635			1,303 00	2 05		1	7	3	
	1,806			3,458 00	1 91		15	28		
	380			950 00	2 50			10		
	294			560 00	1 90		2	5		
	262			262 00	1 00		6			
	1,825			4,562 50	2 50		5	30	10	
10	3,706			11,654 00	3 14				61	8
10	218			218 00	1 00		4			
	2,670			8,010 00	3 00			89		
	420			630 00	1 60		14			
1,990	179,198	65.9		\$475,813 25	\$2 66	\$174 87	79	997	460	1,185
791	66,686	71.6		64,612 60	98	70 23	460	467	1	
	41,300	59.0		\$32,600 00	\$2 00	\$118 00		700		
	23,600	69.0		36,400 00	1 60	33 60		400		
175	16,464	61.9		\$27,440 00	\$1 67	\$103 16		266		
10	9,132	64.4		12,098 00	1 32	71 64	168			

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.

III. CLOTHING AND							
GARMENTS—Continued.							
Wrapper Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	170		0.0	170		
	F	340		0.0	340		
Total—Garments.....	M	19,652	512	2.6	19,140	552	5,977
	F	4,304	14	0.3	4,290	1	1,231

SHIRTS COLLARS AND LAUNDRY.							
Laundry Workers.							
Albany.....	M	18			18		
	F	2			2		
Buffalo.....	M	8			8		
Elmira.....	M	12			12		
	F	8			8		
Kingston.....	M	36			36		
Rochester.....	M	8			8		
	F	35			35		
Total.....	M	82		0.0	82		
	F	45		0.0	45		
Shirt Cutters.							
Glens Falls.....	M	50			50		
New York, Manhattan.....	M	225	5		220		63
Total.....	M	275	5	1.8	270		63
Underwear Makers.							
Peekskill.....	F	50		0.0	50		
Total—Shirts, Collars and Laundry....	M	357	5	1.4	352		63
	F	95		0.0	95		

HATS, CAPS AND FURS.							
Cloth Hat and Cap Blockers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	150		0.0	150		50
Cloth Hat and Cap Cutters.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	165		0.0	165		14
Cloth Hat and Cap Finishers and Trimmers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	27		0.0	27		
	F	110		0.0	110		20
Cloth Hat and Cap Lining Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	F	135		0.0	135		54
Cloth Hat and Cap Makers.							
Buffalo.....	M	25			25		
	F	15			15		
Utica.....	M	30			30		1
Total.....	M	55		0.0	55		1
	F	15		0.0	15		
Cloth Hat and Cap Operators.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	1,330	665	50.0	665		
	F	6		0.0	6		
Cloth Hat and Cap Packers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	50		0.0	50		10

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905 — Appendix. *385

(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75	\$75 to \$149	\$150 to \$224	\$225 or more.

TEXTILES—Continued.

170	.....	12,240	72.0	\$20,400 00	\$1 67	\$120 00	.....	170	.....	.....
340	.....	24,480	72.0	22,560 00	1 17	84 00	.....	340	.....	.....
12,600	11	1,174,609	61.4	\$2,890,562 06	\$2 46	\$151 02	926	10,370	4,074	3,770
3,028	30	286,645	66.6	351,770 98	1 23	82 00	1,459	2,766	75	.....
18	.....	1,134	.....	\$3,024 00	\$2 67	.....	.....	9	9	.....
2	.....	128	.....	252 00	2 00	.....	.....	2	2	.....
8	.....	616	.....	1,232 00	2 00	.....	.....	8	8	.....
12	.....	936	.....	1,462 50	1 56	.....	.....	11	1	.....
8	.....	624	.....	663 00	1 08	.....	.....	8	8	.....
36	.....	2,772	.....	7,391 88	2 67	.....	.....	36	36	.....
8	.....	616	.....	924 00	1 50	.....	.....	8	8	.....
36	.....	2,696	.....	2,245 80	83	.....	30	6	.....	.....
82	.....	6,074	74.1	\$14,034 38	\$2 31	\$171 15	.....	28	54	.....
45	.....	3,445	79.6	3,160 80	98	70 24	30	15	.....	.....
50	.....	3,850	.....	\$9,291 48	\$2 41	.....	.....	44	6	.....
157	.....	15,365	.....	45,118 94	2 94	.....	.....	158	62	.....
207	.....	19,215	71.2	\$54,410 42	\$2 83	\$201 52	.....	202	68	.....
50	.....	3,100	62.0	\$4,300 00	\$1 39	\$86 00	20	30	.....	.....
289	.....	25,289	71.8	\$68,444 80	\$2 71	\$194 45	.....	28	256	68
86	.....	6,645	68.9	7,460 80	1 14	78 53	60	45	.....	.....
100	.....	9,000	60.0	\$19,750 00	\$2 19	\$131 67	.....	50	100	.....
151	.....	12,671	77.0	\$44,348 50	\$3 50	\$268 78	.....	14	151	.....
27	.....	2,133	79.0	\$4,305 50	\$2 02	\$159 46	.....	13	14	.....
80	.....	7,440	67.6	9,300 00	1 25	84 55	20	80	.....	.....
81	.....	8,991	66.1	\$11,238 75	\$1 25	\$83 25	54	81	.....	.....
25	.....	1,925	.....	\$4,466 00	\$2 32	.....	.....	23	2	.....
18	.....	1,155	.....	1,533 58	1 53	.....	.....	15	.....	.....
26	3	2,274	.....	5,288 69	2 33	.....	.....	4	26	.....
51	3	4,199	76.3	\$9,754 69	\$2 32	\$177 36	.....	4	49	2
15	.....	1,155	77.0	1,533 58	1 53	102 23	.....	15	.....	.....
665	.....	51,205	77.0	\$76,807 50	\$1 50	\$115 50	.....	665	.....	.....
6	.....	482	77.0	693 00	1 50	115 50	.....	6	.....	.....
40	.....	3,240	64.8	\$5,400 00	\$1 67	\$108 00	10	40	.....	.....

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THESE OF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
III. CLOTHING AND							
HATS, CAPS AND FURS—Continued.							
Fur Workers.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	140			140		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	200			200		
Total.....	M	340		0.0	340		
Hat Finishers.							
Matteawan.....	M	30			30		
Newburgh.....	"	150			150		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	542			542		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	128	13		115		
Total.....	M	850	13	1.5	837		
Hat Makers.							
Newburgh.....	M	180			180		4
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	312	7		305		
Total.....	M	492	7	1.4	485		4
Hat Trimmers.							
Newburgh.....	F	95		0.0	95		
Millinery Workers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	3		0.0			
	F	116		0.0	116		
Total—Hats, Caps and Furs.....	M	3,482	685	19.8	2,774		79
	F	477		0.0	477		74
BOOTS, SHOES AND GLOVES.							
Boot and Shoe Workers.							
Buffalo.....	M	118	1		117		1
	F	1					
Elmira.....	M	90			90		90
	F	70			70		70
Hornellsville.....	M	50	1		49		
	F	30	1		29		
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	542	5		537		148
	F	120	2		118		48
New York, Manhattan.....	M	394	7		387		165
Rochester.....	"	1,000	3		997	18	38
	F	175			175		
Syracuse.....	M	107			107		2
	F	84					
Total.....	M	2,301	17	0.7	2,184	18	444
	F	480	3	0.6	392		118
Glove Makers.							
Buffalo.....	M	23		0.0	23		
	F	25		0.0	25		
Suspender Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	215			215		40
	F	50			50		
Syracuse.....	M	4			4		
	F	4			4		
Total.....	M	219		0.0	219		40
	F	54		0.0	54		
Suspender Trimmings Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	250		0.0	250		
Total—Boots, shoes and gloves.....	M	2,793	17	0.6	2,676	18	484
	F	559	3	0.6	471		118

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(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

TEXTILES—Continued.

140		10,780		\$29,645 00	\$2 75				140	
200		15,400		52,937 50	3 44					200
340		26,180	77.0	\$82,582 50	\$3 15	\$242 89			140	200
20		2,310		\$9,240 00	\$4 00					30
150		11,550		34,650 00	3 00					150
542		41,734		87,663 08	2 10				542	
115		8,625		23,000 00	2 67				115	
837		64,219	76.7	\$154,553 08	\$2 41	\$184 65			657	180
176		13,790		\$40,896 95	\$2 97			4	50	126
305		23,485		53,513 95	2 28				295	10
481		37,275	76.9	\$94,410 90	\$2 53	\$194 66		4	345	136
95		7,315	77.0	\$13,411 15	\$1 83	\$141 17		95		
116		7,192	68.0	\$7,192 00	\$1 00	\$32 00	116			
2,692	3	210,122	75.7	\$491,912 67	\$2 34	\$177 33	10	776	1,319	669
403		38,555	68.2	43,368 48	1 33	90 90	190	287		
116		7,687		\$11,502 25	\$1 50		26	63	28	
		3,780		8,015 00	2 12		25	65		
		3,940		8,990 00	1 33		65	15		
49		3,703		7,233 75	1 95			13	36	
29		3,198		2,539 82	1 16		12	12	6	
389		35,281		99,483 46	2 82			176	124	237
70		7,118		10,164 97	1 43		48	70		
222		22,232		44,185 00	1 99		165	99	120	3
841		66,341		132,682 00	2 00		56		841	
175		13,475		13,475 00	1 00			175		
105		8,177		18,908 64	2 31			12	76	19
1,722		147,201	67.4	\$322,010 10	\$2 19	\$147 44	272	428	1,225	259
274		26,731	65.6	30,089 79	1 17	78 78	115	272	6	
23		1,771	77.0	\$4,029 70	\$2 28	\$175 20			20	3
25		1,925	77.0	2,887 50	1 50	115 50		25		
175		15,630		\$28,664 75	\$1 83			215		
50		3,550		5,775 00	1 50			50		
4		304		319 30	1 05			4		
4		304		373 23	1 23		2		2	
179		15,934	72.8	\$28,984 05	\$1 82	\$132 35		219		
54		4,154	76.9	6,148 23	1 48	113 88	2	50	2	
250		16,500	66.0	\$38,500 00	\$2 33	\$154 00			250	
2,174		181,406	67.8	\$393,523 85	\$2 17	\$147 06	272	647	1,495	262
363		31,810	67.5	39,185 52	1 23	83 07	117	347	7	

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
III. CLOTHING AND							
TEXTILES.							
Calico Printers.							
Garnerville.....	M	20		0.0	20		
Knit Goods Cutters.							
Little Falls.....	M	9		0.0	9		
Knitters.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	38		0.0	38		17
	F	7		0.0	7		7
Lace Curtain Makers.							
Gouverneur.....	M	23			23		
Kingston.....	"	19			19		
Total.....	M	42		0.0	42		
Loom Fixers.							
Cohoes.....	M	24			24		
Utica.....	"	40			40		
Total.....	M	64		0.0	64		
Silk Glove Makers.							
Amsterdam.....	M	22		0.0	22		
Spinners (Jack).							
Cohoes.....	M	200			200		
Little Falls.....	"	80			80		2
Oswego.....	"	22			22		
Total.....	M	302		0.0	302		2
Spinners (Mule).							
Utica.....	M	164		0.0	164		
Textile Workers.							
Jamestown.....	M	6			6		2
Lockport.....	F	2			2		
Rifton.....	M	65			65	1	64
Total.....	M	71		0.0	71	1	66
	F	26		0.0	26		
Weavers (Carpet).							
Amsterdam.....	M	73			73		
Rifton.....	"	56			56		30
Total.....	M	129		0.0	129		30
Weavers (Silk Ribbon).							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	150			150		7
New York, Manhattan.....	"	320					
Norwich.....	F	66					
	M	100	100				
Total.....	M	570	100	17.5	150		7
	F	66		0.0			
Total—Textiles.....	M	1,431	100	7.0	1,011	1	122
	F	89		0.0	33		7
Total—Group III.....	M	27,695	1,319	4.8	25,953	571	6,725
	F	6,624	17	0.3	6,366	1	1,430

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(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

TEXTILES—Concluded.

20	.....	1,380	69.0	\$6,440 00	\$4 67	\$322 00	.....	.....	.....	20
9	.....	693	77.0	\$1,039 50	\$1 50	\$115 50	.....	9	.....	.....
21	.....	1,982	52.2	\$3,733 50	\$1 88	\$98 25	17	15	6	.....
.....	.....	875	39.3	297 00	1 08	48 43	7	.....	.....	.....
23	.....	1,771	.....	\$6,288 67	\$3 55	.....	.....	.....	.....	23
19	.....	1,463	.....	4,389 00	3 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
42	.....	3,234	77.0	\$10,677 67	\$3 30	\$254 23	.....	.....	.....	42
24	.....	1,704	.....	\$3,408 00	\$2 00	.....	.....	24	.....	.....
40	.....	3,003	.....	6,006 00	2 00	.....	.....	10	30	.....
64	.....	4,707	73.5	\$9,414 00	\$2 00	\$147 09	.....	34	30	.....
22	.....	1,694	77.0	\$4,618 00	\$2 73	\$209 91	.....	.....	8	14
200	.....	15,400	.....	\$28,234 00	\$1 83	.....	.....	200	.....	.....
78	.....	6,078	.....	12,156 00	2 00	.....	2	.....	78	.....
22	.....	1,688	.....	3,657 26	2 17	.....	.....	.....	22	.....
300	.....	23,166	76.7	\$44,047 26	\$1 90	\$145 85	2	200	100	.....
164	.....	12,628	77.0	\$25,256 00	\$2 00	\$154 00	.....	.....	164	.....
4	.....	372	.....	\$769 25	\$2 07	.....	.....	4	2	.....
8	.....	150	.....	195 00	1 50	.....	.....	8	.....	.....
24	.....	1,848	.....	2,858 64	1 22	.....	8	16	.....	.....
.....	.....	2,709	.....	4,012 05	1 48	.....	61	4	.....	.....
4	.....	3,081	43.4	\$4,781 30	\$1 55	\$67 34	61	8	2	.....
28	.....	1,978	76.1	2,463 64	1 24	94 57	8	18	.....	.....
73	.....	5,535	.....	\$13,837 50	\$2 50	.....	.....	73	.....	.....
26	.....	3,080	.....	7,524 50	2 44	.....	.....	30	26	.....
99	.....	8,615	66.8	\$21,362 00	\$2 48	\$165 60	.....	30	99	.....
143	.....	11,361	.....	\$34,083 00	\$3 00	.....	.....	.....	7	143
143	.....	11,361	75.7	\$34,083 00	\$3 00	\$227 22	.....	.....	7	143
888	.....	72,541	71.8	\$165,452 28	\$2 28	\$163 65	80	296	416	219
28	.....	2,253	68.3	2,760 64	1 22	85 36	15	18	.....	.....
18,643	14	1,663,967	64.1	\$4,009,895 61	\$2 41	\$154 51	1,288	12,117	7,560	4,988
3,905	30	358,808	68.9	444,476 40	1 24	82 83	1,831	3,453	82	.....

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.

IV. METALS, MACHINERY							
IRON AND STEEL.							
Architectural Iron Workers.							
Buffalo.....	M	47			47		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	800			800		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	160			160		
Total.....	M	1,007		0.0	1,007		
Blacksmiths.							
Albany.....	M	65			65		
Albion.....	"	25			25		
Auburn.....	"	18			18		2
Buffalo.....	"	120			120		2
Dunkirk.....	"	71			71		
Elmira.....	"	18			18		
Green Island.....	"	25			25		
Middletown.....	"	31			31		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	600	9		591		
Niagara Falls.....	"	28			28		
Schenectady.....	"	81			81		
Total.....	M	1,082	9	0.8	1,073		4
Blacksmiths' Helpers.							
Buffalo.....	M	80					
Dunkirk.....	"	25			25		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	525			525		25
Total.....	M	630		0.0	550		25
Boiler Makers and Iron Ship Builders.							
Albany.....	M	128			128		2
Buffalo.....	"	365			365		10
Corning.....	"	14			14		
Dunkirk.....	"	121			121		
Geneva.....	"	27			27		
Green Island.....	"	63			63		
Hornellsville.....	"	25					
Mechanicville.....	"	21			21		
Newburgh.....	"	54			54		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	185	6		179		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	30			30		
New York, Queens.....	"	49			49		
New York, Richmond.....	"	70	70				
Norwich.....	"	11			11		
Olean.....	"	40			40		
Oneonta.....	"	14			14		
Oswego.....	"	25			25		
Rochester.....	"	26			26		
Schenectady.....	"	162			162		
Syracuse.....	"	38			38		
Utica.....	"	26			26		
Total.....	M	1,494	76	5.1	1,393		12
Boiler Makers' Helpers.							
Albany.....	M	50			50		
Green Island.....	"	40			40		25
Olean.....	"	17			17		
Total.....	M	107		0.0	107		25
Core Makers. (See also Iron Molders.)							
Buffalo.....	M	185			185		
Lancaster.....	"	95			95		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	110			110		

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(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

AND SHIPBUILDING.

47		3,619		\$8,439 20	\$2 33				47	...
800		55,980		242,670 00	4 33				30	770
160		11,520		27,360 00	2 38			100	60	...
1,007		71,119	70.6	\$278,469 20	\$3 92	\$276 53		100	137	770
65		4,550		\$14,912 80	\$3 28			4	8	53
25		1,925		5,274 50	2 74				17	8
16		1,121		2,763 13	2 46			9	8	1
118		9,186		29,290 50	3 19				2	118
71		4,970		12,530 00	2 52			30	30	11
18		1,281		2,813 05	2 20			9	8	1
25		1,875		3,686 25	1 97			14	11	...
	31	2,790		5,316 00	1 91			16	13	2
591		45,507		182,028 00	4 00					591
28		2,156		5,852 00	2 71			5	10	13
81		5,670		22,680 00	4 00					81
1,038	31	81,031	75.5	\$287,146 23	\$3 54	\$267 61		87	107	879
25		1,925		\$4,211 90	\$2 19			6	19	...
500		39,475		84,871 25	2 15			25	500	...
525		41,400	75.3	\$89,083 15	\$2 15	\$161 97		31	519	...
126		8,920		\$22,648 50	\$2 54			2	126	...
355		27,395		75,240 00	2 75			10	335	20
14		1,078		2,402 40	2 23				14	...
121		8,335		26,013 50	3 12				106	15
27		1,883		4,371 50	2 32				27	...
63		4,473		11,271 96	2 52				63	...
21		1,617		3,588 20	2 22			8	13	...
54		3,888		10,692 00	2 75				54	...
179		13,032		38,979 00	2 99			13	50	116
30		2,310		7,507 50	3 25					30
49		8,773		10,857 00	2 38				24	25
11		847		2,145 00	2 53				11	...
40		2,600		7,150 00	2 75				40	...
14		1,078		2,856 70	2 65				14	...
25		1,925		4,768 61	2 48				25	...
26		1,950		5,137 50	2 63				26	...
162		11,340		32,886 00	2 90				162	...
23	15	3,107		7,482 25	2 41			4	27	7
26		2,002		4,754 75	2 38				26	...
1,366	15	101,553	72.9	\$280,752 37	\$2 76	\$201 55		37	1,143	213
50		3,610		\$5,860 98	\$1 63			50		...
15		2,455		3,496 25	1 42			40		...
17		1,272		2,288 75	1 80			15	2	...
82		7,337	68.6	\$11,645 98	\$1 59	\$108 84		105	2	...
185		13,830		\$34,758 65	\$2 51				180	5
95		6,103		16,460 00	2 70				95	...
110		8,470		24,308 90	2 87				110	...

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.

IV. METALS, MACHINERY AND							
IRON AND STEEL—Continued.							
Core Makers—Continued.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	48			48		
Schenectady.....	"	180			180		
Troy.....	"	82			82		
Total.....	M	700		0.0	700		
Cranemen and Motormen.							
Schenectady.....	M	158		0.0	158		4
Electrical Apparatus Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	276	2		62		
Schenectady.....	F	1,760			1,760		12
		12			12		
Total.....	M	2,036	2	0.1	1,822		12
	F	12		0.0	12		
Engineers, Blacksmiths, Machinists, Etc. (Amalgamated).							
Buffalo.....	M	37	7		30		2
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	294	4		290		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	149	5		144		1
Schenectady.....	"	31	2		29		
Troy.....	"	25	3		22		1
Total.....	M	536	21	3.9	515		4
Engravers and Die Sinkers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	12		0.0	12		1
Foundry Laborers and Molders' Helpers.							
Albany.....	M	34			34	3	22
Newburgh.....	"	25			25		10
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	440	2		438		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	400			400	100	
Painted Post.....	"	25			25		
Rochester.....	"	30			30		
Schenectady.....	"	180			180		
Troy.....	"	207			207		35
Total.....	M	1,341	2	0.1	1,339	103	67
Gas Meter Makers.							
Albany.....	M	80		0.0	80		
Horse Nail Makers.							
Ausable Chasm.....	M	20			20		
	F	10			10		
Keeseville.....	M	50			50		
	F	28			28		
Total.....	M	70		0.0	70		
	F	38		0.0	38		
Horseshoers.							
Albany.....	M	40			40		
Auburn.....	"	12	1		11		
Buffalo.....	"	54	3		51	2	5
Cortland.....	"	12			12		
New Rochelle.....	"	16			16		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	140	5		135	16	
New York, Manhattan.....	"	400			400		
Rochester.....	"	30			30		
Syracuse.....	"	33	8		25		
Troy.....	"	28			28		

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(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DATE EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

SHIPBUILDING—Continued.

48	3,696			\$10,664 50	\$2 89				29	19
180	13,500			50,825 00	3 75					180
82	6,314			14,861 00	2 35				82	
700	51,913	74.2		\$151,678 05	\$2 92	\$216 68			496	204
154	10,916	69.1		\$25,967 20	\$2 38	\$164 35	2	17	139	
62	4,774			\$14,014 00	\$2 94			7	26	29
1,745	123,070			328,216 95	2 67			270	1,332	158
12	840			1,364 99	1 62			12		
1,807	127,844	70.2		\$342,230 95	\$2 68	\$187 83		277	1,358	187
12	840	70.0		1,364 99	1 62	113 75		12		
28	2,259			\$5,715 70	\$2 53			2	26	2
290	22,242			65,032 00	2 92				52	238
143	11,052			31,852 40	2 88				106	38
29	2,030			6,986 00	3 44			1		28
21	1,555			4,433 65	2 85			1	19	2
511	39,138	76.0		\$114,019 75	\$2 91	\$221 40		4	203	308
11	823	68.6		\$2,679 30	\$3 26	\$223 28			6	6
9	1,917			\$2,999 28	\$1 56		3	31		
15	1,695			3,015 10	1 78			22	3	
438	30,326			65,978 28	2 18			220	218	
300	21,450			42,362 50	1 97		100	250	50	
25	1,775			3,102 70	1 75			25		
30	2,310			4,042 50	1 75			30		
180	12,490			19,438 50	1 56			180		
172	14,000			25,287 50	1 81			193	14	
1,169	85,963	64.2		\$166,226 36	\$1 93	\$124 14	103	951	285	
80	5,760	72.0		\$13,176 00	\$2 29	\$164 70		20	60	
20	1,540			\$2,252 25	\$1 46		4	11	3	2
10	770			513 30	67		10			
50	3,300			6,067 05	1 84		1	46	3	
26	1,716			1,466 30	86		26			
70	4,840	69.1		\$8,319 30	\$1 72	\$118 85	5	57	6	2
36	2,486	69.1		1,968 60	79	64 68	36			
40	3,080			\$8,162 00	\$2 65				28	12
11	801			1,731 75	2 16			2	9	
44	3,507			10,064 75	2 87		2		34	15
12	824			2,117 50	2 29				12	
16	1,232			3,388 00	2 75				8	8
119	9,579			34,970 00	3 65			16		119
400	30,800			113,575 00	3 69					400
30	2,310			5,486 25	2 38				30	
25	1,925			5,890 50	3 06					25
28	2,156			5,659 50	2 63					28

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
IV. METALS, MACHINERY AND							
IRON AND STEEL—Continued.							
Horseshoers—Continued.							
Utica.....	M	15			15		
Yonkers.....	"	30			30		
Total.....	M	810	17	2.1	793	18	5
Iron Molders (and Core Makers.)							
Albany.....	M	312	18		294	4	218
Amsterdam.....	"	17			17		2
Auburn.....	"	170	3		167		
Batavia.....	"	43			43	12	9
Binghamton.....	"	57			57		
Buffalo.....	"	1,188	9		1,179		43
Cold Spring.....	"	40			40	3	1
Corning.....	"	65	2		63		
Coxsackie.....	"	20			20		
Dunkirk.....	"	67	1		66		
Elmira.....	"	19			19		
Frankfort.....	"	79	4		75		
Geneva.....	"	130			130	1	
Hosick Falls.....	"	42	42				
Lancaster.....	"	210			210		
Lockport.....	"	35			35		
Medina.....	"	40			40		40
Middletown.....	"	14			14		1
Newburgh.....	"	130			130		
New York, Bronx.....	"	84			84		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	837	36		801	30	45
New York, Manhattan.....	"	300	4		296		
Olean.....	"	48			48		
Ossining.....	"	42			42		
Oswego.....	"	33	1		32		1
Palmyra.....	"	12			12		
Peekskill.....	"	280	12		268		
Plattsburg.....	"	26			26		
Port Chester.....	"	50			50		
Poughkeepsie.....	"	50			50		
Rochester.....	"	373	5		368		30
Sandy Hill.....	"	30			30		
Saratoga Springs.....	"	85			85		
Schenectady.....	"	450			450		8
Seneca Falls.....	"	133	1		132		
Shortsville.....	"	21			21		21
Syracuse.....	"	480			480		
Troy.....	"	400			400		240
Utica.....	"	250	48		202		11
Watertown.....	"	165			165		
Yonkers.....	"	185			185		
Total.....	M	7,012	186	2.7	6,826	50	670
Iron Molders' and Core Makers' Apprentices.							
Buffalo.....	M	158	20	12.7	138		
Machinists.							
Albany.....	M	123	1		122		1
Amsterdam.....	"	11			11		
Auburn.....	"	65			65		
Binghamton.....	"	69			69		
Buffalo.....	"	256			256		7

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *395

(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DATE EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75	\$75 to \$149	\$150 to \$224	\$225 or more.

SHIPBUILDING—Continued.

15		1,155		\$3,003 00	\$2 60				12	3
30		2,310		5,890 50	2 55				27	3
770		59,779	75.4	\$199,938 75	\$3 34	\$252 13	2	18	188	585
72		16,252		\$48,452 10	\$2 98		4	204	10	76
15		1,120		2,817 50	2 52			2	15	
167		12,523		37,350 00	2 98				75	92
22		2,177		6,764 15	3 10		12	4	18	9
57		4,375		11,408 95	2 61				57	
1,136		88,391		263,390 10	2 98			42	523	614
36		2,661		8,038 00	3 02		1	3	31	45
63		4,851		13,066 90	2 69				53	10
20		1,540		4,235 00	2 75				20	
66		4,224		11,827 20	2 80				66	
19		1,463		\$3,657 50	2 50				19	
75		5,625		15,956 25	2 84				73	2
129		9,951		35,859 00	3 60		1		34	95
250		15,550		45,095 00	2 90				210	
35		2,275		6,282 25	2 76				35	
13		1,680		4,357 50	2 59			40	13	
130		1,050		2,516 50	2 40			1	130	
84		9,942		26,382 30	2 65				62	22
726		6,468		17,525 20	2 71					
296		53,865		163,611 25	3 04			30	676	95
48		22,792		70,655 20	3 10					2 96
42		3,696		10,241 00	2 77				44	4
81		3,150		8,928 75	2 83				23	19
12		2,045		6,473 00	3 17		1		21	10
268		780		2,047 44	2 62				12	
26		20,636		68,530 86	3 32					268
50		2,002		4,319 70	2 16			4	22	
50		3,850		10,587 50	2 75				50	
338		3,850		12,512 50	3 25				10	40
30		26,018		73,529 50	2 83			30	273	65
85		2,142		5,857 25	2 73			1	27	2
442		6,546		18,865 00	2 88				20	65
132		34,370		124,670 00	3 63			8		442
		9,591		25,528 55	2 66				126	6
450		1,008		3,350 55	3 32				21	
160		36,905		114,543 00	3 10				275	205
191		25,220		84,337 00	3 34			75	85	240
165		15,147		45,244 00	2 99			11	146	45
185		12,705		37,941 75	2 99			3	129	33
		14,245		40,598 25	2 85				185	
6,106		492,682	72.2	\$1,497,343 45	\$3 04	\$219 36	18	459	3,589	2,760
135	3	10,602	76.8	\$13,012 00	\$1 23	\$94 29	22	116		
121		8,504		\$18,646 38	\$2 19			52	65	5
11		847		2,194 50	2 59				11	
65		4,615		12,229 75	2 65				65	
69		5,313		15,480 83	2 91				37	32
249		19,390		48,153 50	2 48		2	5	249	

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEM OR IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.

IV. METALS, MACHINERY AND							
IRON AND STEEL—Continued.							
Machinists—Continued.							
Cohoes.....	M	29	1		28		3
Cold Spring.....	"	22			22		
Corinth.....	"	14			14		
Corning.....	"	45			45		
Depew.....	"	310			310		5
Dunkirk.....	"	48			48		
Elmira.....	"	99			99		
Fishkill-on-Hudson.....	"	40			40		
Glens Falls.....	"	10			10		
Green Island.....	"	90			90		
Hornellsville.....	"	94			94		3
Ilion.....	"	104			104		
Little Falls.....	"	46			46		1
Lockport.....	"	41			41		
Mechanicville.....	"	34			34		
Middletown.....	"	62			62		
Newburgh.....	"	90			90		4
New York, Bronx.....	"	132			132		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	1,639	65		1,574		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	1,740	28		1,712		5
New York, Richmond.....	"	38			38		1
Niagara Falls.....	"	68	1		67		
Norwich.....	"	38			38		
Olean.....	"	32			32		
Oneonta.....	"	63	1		62		
Oswego.....	"	32			32		
Palmyra.....	"	11			11		
Pearl River.....	"	35			35		3
Plattsburg.....	"	70			70		
Poughkeepsie.....	"	34	1		33		
Rensselaer.....	"	23			23		
Rochester.....	"	898			898		
Rome.....	"	30			30	1	
Salamanca.....	"	17			17	1	5
Schenectady.....	"	500	3		497	1	
Seneca Falls.....	"	50			50		
Syracuse.....	"	77			77		
Tarrytown.....	"	136			136		
Troy.....	"	103			103		
Utica.....	"	56			56		
Watervliet.....	"	102	1		101		1
Yonkers.....	"	119			119		1
Total.....	M	7,745	102	1.3	7,643	2	40
Machinists' Apprentices.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	250		0.0	250		
Painters (Metal).							
Schenectady.....	M	21		0.0	21		
Pattern Makers.							
Albany.....	M	22			22		
Auburn.....	"	24			24		
Buffalo.....	"	163			163		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	815	5		810		
Rochester.....	"	14			14		

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *397

(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September)

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75	\$75 to \$149	\$150 to \$224	\$225 or more.
SHIPBUILDING—Continued.										
25		2,030		\$5,022 00	\$2 47			7	19	2
22		1,677		3,769 00	2 25			4	18	
14		1,078		2,829 75	2 63				14	
45		3,465		7,980 40	2 30				45	
305		23,680		62,077 90	2 62			5	290	15
48		3,696		8,527 75	2 31				48	
99		7,623		18,672 50	2 45				99	
36	4	3,096		8,486 15	2 74				29	11
10		770		1,886 50	2 45				10	
90		6,390		15,321 80	2 40			16	74	
80	11	6,863		19,394 40	2 33				83	11
104		8,008		25,159 75	3 14				19	85
45		3,495		9,469 00	2 71			1	33	12
41		3,157		7,892 50	2 50				41	
34		2,618		6,510 35	2 49				34	
62		4,774		11,349 80	2 38			11	48	3
86		6,838		17,811 00	2 60			4	69	17
132		10,164		27,951 00	2 75				132	
1,560	14	122,020		389,539 60	3 19				361	1,213
1,707		129,249		387,407 70	3 00				1,177	535
9	28	3,286		9,641 50	2 93			1	12	25
67		5,202		14,104 00	2 71				57	10
38		2,926		7,107 10	2 43			1	37	
32		2,464		8,142 75	3 30				12	20
	62	5,860		14,354 50	2 45				17	45
30	2	2,144		5,811 93	2 71			16	10	6
11		795		1,673 50	2 11			8	3	
32		2,433		6,053 75	2 49			3	32	
70		5,390		12,589 50	2 34			6	64	
33		2,574		6,864 00	2 67				24	9
23		1,771		4,029 41	2 28			1	22	
898		67,898		164,515 24	2 42			28	820	50
29		2,258		5,080 50	2 25			1	29	
11		1,139		2,972 30	2 61			5	11	
497		34,790		132,580 00	3 31			17	60	420
50		3,850		9,009 00	2 34				50	
49	28	6,325		16,343 35	2 58				62	15
136		10,472		25,748 80	2 46				136	
103		7,931		19,365 50	2 44				103	
56		4,312		10,433 50	2 42				51	5
100		7,730		22,767 28	2 95			1	40	60
95	23	9,435		25,919 25	2 75			1	90	28
7,429	172	580,345	75.9	\$1,658,870 47	\$2 86	\$217 04	4	193	4,812	2,634
250		19,250	77.0	\$12,568 00	\$0 65	\$50 27	225	25		
21		1,470	70.0	\$4,802 00	\$3 27	\$228 67			5	16
22		1,694		\$5,420 80	\$3 20					22
24		1,733		5,082 00	2 93				24	
163		12,282		42,364 00	3 45				16	147
810		62,370		232,251 25	3 72					810
14		1,078		3,234 00	3 00					14

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-50 days.
IV. METALS, MACHINERY AND							
IRON AND STEEL—Continued.							
Pattern Makers—Continued,							
Schenectady.....	E	192	2		190	3	
Syracuse.....	"	14					
Total.....	M	1,244	7	0.6	1,223	3	
Pipe Cutters.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	150		0.0	150		
Rolling Mill and Steel Works Employees.							
Cohoes.....	M	74			74		74
Elmira.....	"	60			60		60
Lockport.....	"	40			40		40
Poughkeepsie.....	"	42			42		42
Total.....	M	216		0.0	216		216
Saw and Tool Makers.							
Canastota.....	M	6			5		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	9			9		8
New York, Manhattan.....	"	225	3		222		
Norwich.....	"	67					
Port Jervis.....	"	55			55		5
Syracuse.....	"	35			35		
Total.....	M	397	3	0.8	326		13
Steam Engine Makers.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	54	1	1.9	53		
Stove Mounters.							
Albany.....	M	28			28		28
Buffalo.....	"	26			26		
Geneva.....	"	18			18		10
Peekskill.....	"	4			4		
Rochester.....	"	40	2		38		4
Troy.....	"	32			32		
Total.....	M	148	2	1.4	146		42
Tin Can Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	39	2	5.1	37		
Wire Workers and Bed Spring Makers.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	58	1		57		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	326	1		325		
Rochester.....	"	22			22		
Total.....	M	406	2	0.5	404		
Total—Iron and Steel.....	M	27,903	452	1.6	27,052	176	1,140
	F	48		0.0	48		
METALS OTHER THAN IRON AND STEEL.							
Architectural Bronze Workers.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	13		0.0	13		
Beer Pump Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	80		0.0	80		
Brass Finishers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	117		0.0	117		
Brass Molders.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	173	2		171		
Troy.....	"	38			38		
Total.....	M	211	2	0.9	209		

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *399

(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-70 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.
187		13,162		\$48,194 30	\$3 66		3	7	180	
1,220		92,319	75.5	\$336,546 35	\$3 65	\$275 18	3	47	1,173	
150		11,550	77.0	\$25,987 50	\$2 25	\$173 25		150		
		2,886		\$11,875 50	\$4 11		8	38	12	16
		2,880		10,248 00	3 56			17	42	1
		2,160		8,834 40	4 09			15	13	12
		2,310		7,452 50	3 23			15	16	11
		10,236	47.4	\$38,410 40	\$3 75	\$177 83	8	85	83	40
3	2	379		\$737 00	\$1 94			3	2	
1		376		1,243 49	3 31			7	2	
222		17,094		59,829 00	3 50					222
50		4,016		10,997 75	2 74			5	40	10
35		2,695		8,681 75	3 22					35
311	2	24,560	75.3	\$81,488 99	\$3 32	\$249 97		15	44	267
53		4,074	76.9	\$11,610 90	\$2 85	\$219 07			53	
		1,512		\$3,528 00	\$2 33			28		
26		1,950		5,441 25	2 79				14	12
8		1,139		3,055 50	2 68			7	11	
4		308		1,078 00	3 50					4
34		2,663		6,468 18	2 43			4	34	
32		2,272		6,516 00	2 87				12	20
104		9,844	67.4	\$26,086 93	\$2 65	\$178 68		39	71	36
37		2,849	77.0	\$9,393 00	\$2 95	\$226 84			12	25
57		4,389		\$17,556 00	\$4 00					57
325		24,435		59,788 75	2 45				245	80
22		1,694		3,811 50	2 25				22	
404		30,318	75.0	\$81,156 25	\$2 68	\$200 88			267	137
25,510	226	1,979,715	73.2	\$5,767,608 83	\$2 91	\$213 20	389	2,639	13,782	10,242
48		3,386	69.3	3,353 69	1 00	69 45	38	12		
13		1,001	77.0	\$2,923 00	\$2 92	\$224 85			11	2
	80	6,400	80.0	\$23,040 00	\$3 60	\$288 00				80
117		8,892	76.0	\$22,990 00	\$2 59	\$196 50			98	19
171		13,167		\$40,679 10	\$3 09					171
38		2,926		8,200 50	2 80				30	8
209		16,093	77.0	\$48,879 60	\$3 04	\$233 87			30	179

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners report- ing.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num- ber.	Per cent.	Aggre- gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.

IV. METALS, MACHINERY AND							
METALS OTHER THAN IRON AND STEEL							
—Continued.							
Brass Workers.							
Albany.....	M	18			18		
Dunkirk.....	"	14			14		
Schenectady.....	"	26			26		
Total.....	M	58		0.0	58		
Chandeller Filers and Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	374		0.0	374		
Chasers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	190		0.0	190		
Coppersmiths.							
Elmira.....	M	12			12		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	206			206		
Total.....	M	218		0.0	218		
Core Makers (Brass Foundries).							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	15		0.0	15		
Gold Beaters.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	200		0.0	200		
Gold Pen Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	96		0.0	96		
Jewelers.							
Buffalo.....	M	64	1		63		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	53			53		
New York, Manhattan.....	F	1			1		
	M	615	20		595		
Total.....	M	732	21	2.9	711		
	F	1		0.0	1		
Metal Polishers, Buffers and Platers.							
Albany.....	M	32			32		
Buffalo.....	"	33			33		
Elmira.....	"	30	18		12		
Geneva.....	"	38			38		
Ilion.....	"	6			6		1
Little Falls.....	"	8			8		8
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	300			300		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	150			150		
Rochester.....	"	94			94		
Schenectady.....	"	42			42		
Syracuse.....	"	25			25		
Troy.....	"	32			32		
Watertown.....	"	20			20		
Total.....	M	810	18	2.2	792		9
Metal Spinners.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	137		0.0	137		
Silver and Britannia Workers.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	200			200		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	153			153		
Port Jervis.....	"	49			49		
Rochester.....	"	115			115		
	F	8			7		
Total.....	M	517		0.0	517		
	F	8		0.0	7		

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *401

(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.
18		1,260		\$3,482 50	\$2 76				18	
14		1,078		2,702 70	2 51				14	
26		2,002		5,428 50	2 71				20	6
58		4,340	74.8	\$11,613 70	\$2 68	\$200 24			52	6
374		28,798	77.0	\$84,687 25	\$2 94	\$226 44			49	325
190		14,782	77.8	\$50,479 00	\$3 41	\$265 68				190
12		924		\$2,618 00	\$2 83				5	7
206		15,862		57,249 50	3 61					206
218		16,786	77.0	\$59,867 50	\$3 57	\$274 62			5	213
15		1,155	77.0	\$2,541 00	\$2 20	\$169 40			15	
200		15,400	77.0	\$46,200 00	\$3 00	\$231 00				200
96		7,340	76.5	\$24,284 82	\$3 31	\$252 97			22	74
63		4,520		\$13,153 07	\$2 91				45	18
53		4,081		11,680 90	2 86				20	33
1		77		164 00	3 00				1	
595		41,650		124,950 00	3 00				595	
711		50,251	70.7	\$149,783 97	\$2 98	\$210 67			660	51
1		77	77.0	164 00	3 00	164 00			1	
32		2,328		\$6,226 50	\$2 67				23	9
33		2,541		6,352 50	2 50				33	
12		852		2,104 44	2 47				12	
38		2,772		7,577 00	2 73			5	19	14
5		382		1,273 85	3 33				3	3
		288		864 00	3 00			8		
300		23,001		65,990 50	2 87				250	50
150		11,550		28,875 00	2 50				150	
94		6,674		17,537 00	2 63			20	54	20
42		2,940		10,525 20	3 58					42
25		1,925		4,735 50	2 46				25	
32		2,240		6,370 00	2 84				32	
20		1,540		2,849 00	1 85			12	8	
783		59,033	74.5	\$161,280 49	\$2 73	\$203 64		45	609	138
137		9,685	70.7	\$31,119 75	\$3 21	\$227 15			77	60
200		13,200		\$34,518 00	\$2 62		10	57	133	
153		11,781		35,343 00	3 00					153
49		3,185		8,027 50	2 52			16	33	
115		8,765		19,711 50	2 25			62	30	23
7		639		404 25	75		7			
517		36,931	71.4	\$97,600 00	\$2 64	\$188 78	10	135	196	176
7		639	77.0	404 25	75	57 75	7			

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBERS		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.

IV. METALS, MACHINERY AND

METALS OTHER THAN IRON AND STEEL
—Continued.

Surgical Instrument Makers.

New York, Brooklyn.....	M	19		0.0	19		
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Total—Other Metals.....	M	3,787	41	1.1	3,746		9
	F	9		0.0	8		

SHIPBUILDING.

Iron Ship Builders.

Buffalo.....	M	160		0.0	160		24
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Sail Makers.

New York, Manhattan.....	M	130		0.0	130		
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Ship and Machinery Riggers.

New York, Manhattan.....	M	300		0.0	300		240
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Ship Carpenters and Calkers.

Buffalo.....	M	95			95		18
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Kingston.....	"	20			20		
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New York, Brooklyn.....	"	640			640		73
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New York, Manhattan.....	"	272	7		265		109
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New York, Richmond.....	"	98			98		
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Ogdensburg.....	"	60			60		
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Tonawanda.....	"	78			78		
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Total.....	M	1,263	7	0.6	1,256		200
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Ship Painters.

New York, Brooklyn.....	M	191	36	18.8	155	80	65
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Ship Plumbers and Steam Fitters.

New York, Brooklyn.....	M	81			81		
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New York, Manhattan.....	"	50			50		
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Total.....	M	131		0.0	131		
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Spar and Derrick Makers.

New York, Brooklyn.....	M	31		0.0	31		24
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Total—Shipbuilding.....	M	2,206	43	1.9	2,163	80	553
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Total—Group IV.....	M	33,896	536	1.6	32,961	256	1,702
	F	67		0.0	66		

V. PRINTING,

Bookbinders.

Albany.....	M	124			124		
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Buffalo.....	"	81			81		8
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Rochester.....	"	95	1		94		
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	F	57			57		
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Syracuse.....	M	12			12		
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Utica.....	"	11			11		
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Total.....	M	323	1	0.3	322		8
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	F	57		0.0	57		
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Bookbinders (Blank Books).

New York, Manhattan.....	M	177	2	1.1	175		4
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Bookbinders (Book Cover Stampers and Gold Layers).							
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

New York, Manhattan.....	M	158		0.0	158		
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	F	164		0.0	164		
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REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *403

(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

SHIPBUILDING—Concluded.

19	.....	1,463	77.0	\$3,413 73	\$2 33	\$179 67	.....	.....	19	.....
3,657	80	278,350	74.3	\$820,703 81	\$2 95	\$219 09	10	180	1,843	1,713
8	.....	616	77.0	558 25	91	69 78	7	.....	1	.....
136	.....	11,388	71.2	\$21,772 40	\$1 91	\$136 08	10	107	43	.....
130	.....	10,010	77.0	\$30,030 00	\$3 00	\$231 00	.....	.....	.....	130
60	.....	17,100	57.0	\$64,470 00	\$3 77	\$214 90	.....	.....	240	60
77	.....	6,172	.....	\$16,973 00	\$2 75	.....	.....	18	77	.....
20	.....	1,540	.....	3,850 00	2 50	.....	.....	.....	20	.....
567	.....	41,908	.....	144,396 00	3 45	.....	.....	73	287	280
156	.....	17,491	.....	61,980 66	3 54	.....	.....	.....	117	148
98	.....	7,448	.....	22,344 00	3 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	98
90	.....	4,510	.....	11,275 00	2 50	.....	.....	.....	60	.....
78	.....	6,006	.....	16,593 50	2 76	.....	.....	.....	74	4
1,056	.....	85,075	67.7	\$277,412 16	\$3 26	\$220 87	.....	91	635	530
10	.....	4,764	30.7	\$18,764 80	\$3 94	\$121 06	6	114	35	.....
81	.....	6,237	.....	\$21,829 50	\$3 50	.....	.....	.....	.....	81
10	40	3,920	.....	12,583 20	3 21	.....	.....	.....	.....	50
91	40	10,157	77.5	\$34,412 70	\$3 39	\$262 69	.....	.....	.....	131
7	.....	1,732	55.9	\$6,063 68	\$3 50	\$195 60	.....	10	14	7
1,490	40	140,226	64.8	\$452,925 74	\$3 23	\$209 40	16	322	967	858
30,657	346	2,398,291	72.8	\$7,041,238 38	\$2 93	\$213 62	415	3,141	16,592	12,813
66	.....	3,942	70.4	3,891 84	99	69 50	43	12	1	.....

BINDING, ETC.

124	.....	7,848	.....	\$19,620 00	\$2 50	.....	.....	.....	124	.....
73	.....	5,957	.....	15,815 19	2 65	.....	.....	9	61	11
94	.....	7,238	.....	19,711 96	2 72	.....	.....	.....	71	23
67	.....	3,706	.....	5,482 91	94	.....	55	2	.....	.....
12	.....	924	.....	2,489 66	2 69	.....	.....	.....	6	6
11	.....	847	.....	2,130 34	2 52	.....	.....	.....	9	2
314	.....	22,814	70.9	\$59,767 15	\$2 62	\$185 61	.....	9	271	42
67	.....	3,706	66.0	5,482 91	94	61 10	55	2	.....	.....
171	.....	12,502	71.4	\$40,305 00	\$3 22	\$230 31	.....	.....	70	105
158	.....	12,166	77.0	\$40,553 86	\$3 33	\$256 67	.....	.....	.....	158
164	.....	11,858	77.0	19,762 22	1 67	128 33	.....	164	.....	.....

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEIR OF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
V. PRINTING, BIND							
Bookbinders (Collators, Folders, Etc.).							
New York, Manhattan.....	F	600	6	1.0	594		
Bookbinders (Edge Gilders and Marblers).							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	60	1	1.7	59		
Bookbinders (Paper Cutters).							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	500		0.0	500		30
Bookbinders (Paper Rulers).							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	80	5	6.2	75		
Bookbinders (Printed Work).							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	1,055	10	0.9	1,045		148
Check Book Makers.							
Niagara Falls.....	M	43		0.0	43		
	F	106		0.0	106		
Compositors.							
Albany.....	M	432			432		50
	F	5			5		
Amsterdam.....	M	18			18		
Auburn.....	M	11	1		10		1
	F	37			37		
Batavia.....	M	23			23		4
Binghamton.....	M	114			114	1	21
	F	1			1		
Buffalo.....	M	430			430		9
	F	2			2	1	
Canandaigua.....	M	14			14	1	1
	F	6			6		1
Cohoes.....	M	27			27		
Corning.....	M	11			11		1
Deposit.....	M	27			27		
Dunkirk.....	M	10			10		
Elmira.....	M	58	2		56		26
Geneva.....	M	19			19		
	F	2			2		
Glens Falls.....	M	35			35		
	F	6			6		
Gloversville.....	M	25	1		24	2	
	F	1			1		
Hudson.....	M	17			17		
Althaca.....	M	30			30		
	F	25			25		
Jamestown.....	M	34			34		
Kingston.....	M	13			13	1	
Little Falls.....	M	15			15		
	F	1			1		
Lockport.....	M	22	3		19		
Middletown.....	M	26			26	1	5
Mount Vernon.....	M	14			14		1
Newburgh.....	M	41	2		39		5
New York, all boroughs.....	F	6,712	604		6,108		6,108
	F	128	36		92	6	22
New York, Manhattan.....	M	423	22		401		
Niagara Falls.....	M	44			44		
Norwich.....	M	20			20		1
	F	2			2		
Olean.....	M	16			16		
Oneida.....	M	13			13		
	F	1			1		
Oneonta.....	M	13			13		
Oswego.....	M	14			14	1	
Peekskill.....	M	17			17		
	F	1			1		
Poughkeepsie.....	M	36			36	2	2
Rochester.....	M	318			318		
Rome.....	M	18			18		
Saratoga Springs.....	M	22			22		

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *405

(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-70 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	Per 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

ING, ETC.—Continued.

594	.....	40,048	67.4	\$57,158 79	\$1 48	\$96 23	.....	594	.....	.....
59	.....	4,422	74.9	\$15,114 00	\$3 42	\$256 17	.....	11	48	.....
470	.....	37,830	75.7	\$113,490 00	\$3 00	\$226 98	.....	30	470	.....
75	.....	5,775	77.0	\$18,672 50	\$3 23	\$248 97	.....	.....	75	.....
885	12	69,173	66.2	\$217,357 4	\$3 14	\$208 00	.....	148	322	575
43	.....	3,354	78.0	\$5,824 00	\$1 74	\$135 44	.....	39	4	.....
.....	106	8,400	80.0	6,433 40	77	61 27	85	20	.....	.....
382	.....	29,701	.....	\$88,822 54	\$2 99	.....	.....	50	286	96
3	.....	225	.....	637 50	\$ 83	.....	.....	.....	3	.....
18	.....	1,386	.....	3,157 01	2 28	.....	.....	.....	18	.....
8	1	755	.....	1,686 08	2 23	.....	.....	2	7	1
37	.....	8,849	.....	3,937 23	1 58	.....	.....	37	.....	.....
16	3	1,662	.....	3,681 58	2 22	.....	.....	5	16	2
92	.....	7,819	.....	23,041 65	2 95	.....	1	10	60	43
1	.....	75	.....	187 50	\$ 50	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
421	.....	30,815	.....	96,707 80	3 14	.....	.....	8	244	178
1	.....	89	.....	235 29	\$ 21	.....	1	.....	.....	1
12	.....	961	.....	1,910 29	1 99	.....	.....	1	8	5
4	.....	309	.....	615 00	1 67	.....	.....	1	4	.....
27	.....	2,079	.....	5,081 96	2 44	.....	.....	.....	22	5
11	.....	847	.....	1,899 35	2 24	.....	.....	.....	10	1
27	.....	2,079	.....	6,634 86	3 19	.....	.....	.....	2	25
10	.....	770	.....	1,668 33	2 17	.....	.....	2	8	.....
30	.....	3,495	.....	10,485 00	3 00	.....	.....	11	15	30
19	.....	1,463	.....	3,542 03	2 42	.....	.....	.....	17	2
8	.....	154	.....	355 00	\$ 50	.....	.....	.....	3	.....
35	.....	2,730	.....	6,006 00	2 20	.....	.....	.....	34	1
6	.....	438	.....	936 00	\$ 00	.....	.....	.....	6	.....
22	.....	1,742	.....	4,204 23	2 41	.....	2	.....	22	.....
1	.....	77	.....	192 50	\$ 50	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
17	.....	1,343	.....	2,817 67	2 10	.....	.....	.....	17	.....
80	.....	2,310	.....	5,390 00	2 33	.....	.....	.....	24	6
25	.....	1,925	.....	3,064 33	1 59	.....	.....	24	1	.....
34	.....	2,652	.....	6,688 50	2 52	.....	.....	.....	28	6
12	.....	962	.....	2,002 00	2 08	.....	1	.....	12	.....
15	.....	1,155	.....	2,271 54	1 97	.....	.....	11	4	.....
1	.....	77	.....	141 17	1 83	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
19	.....	1,425	.....	3,541 50	2 49	.....	.....	.....	17	2
20	.....	1,774	.....	3,895 07	2 20	.....	2	6	17	1
1	12	1,091	.....	3,169 83	2 91	.....	.....	1	9	4
34	.....	2,787	.....	6,839 08	2 45	.....	.....	5	26	8
.....	.....	360,372	.....	1,399,271 72	3 88	.....	.....	.....	6,108	.....
64	.....	5,865	.....	18,964 00	\$ 23	.....	3	17	35	37
401	.....	31,068	.....	106,470 35	3 43	.....	.....	2	85	314
44	.....	3,344	.....	9,576 00	2 86	.....	.....	.....	12	32
19	.....	1,530	.....	3,067 60	2 00	.....	.....	10	10	.....
8	.....	158	.....	278 20	1 78	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16	.....	1,232	.....	2,983 74	2 42	.....	.....	.....	14	2
13	.....	1,001	.....	1,880 96	1 88	.....	.....	11	2	.....
1	.....	77	.....	141 17	1 83	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
13	.....	1,027	.....	2,027 68	1 97	.....	.....	4	9	.....
13	.....	991	.....	2,002 45	2 02	.....	1	3	10	.....
17	.....	1,273	.....	2,937 75	2 31	.....	.....	3	14	.....
1	.....	78	.....	182 00	\$ 33	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
32	.....	2,597	.....	6,557 50	2 53	.....	2	2	32	.....
318	.....	23,166	.....	69,504 79	3 00	.....	.....	.....	215	103
18	.....	1,386	.....	3,092 83	2 23	.....	.....	.....	18	.....
22	.....	1,695	.....	4,123 95	2 43	.....	.....	.....	19	3

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
V. PRINTING, BIND							
Compositors—Continued.							
Schenectady.....	M	70			70		
	F	4			4		
Syracuse.....	M	213	4		209		34
	F	3			3	1	1
Tarrytown-Ossining.....	M	18			18		2
Troy.....	"	135			135		
Utica.....	"	128	1		127		24
	F	2			2		
Watertown.....	M	39			39		36
	F	12			12	1	11
Yonkers.....	M	45			45	2	1
	F	4			4		
Total.....	M	9,780	640	6.5	9,140	11	6,331
	F	240	36	15.0	204	9	36
Electrotypers.							
Buffalo.....	M	30			30		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	250	10		240		
Total.....	M	280	10	3.6	270		
Electrotypers and Stereotypers.							
Albany.....	M	43			43		2
Binghamton.....	"	15			15		
Elmira.....	"	5			5		
Rochester.....	"	19			19		
Syracuse.....	"	6			6		
Utica.....	"	5			5		
Total.....	M	93		0.0	93		2
Hat Tip Printers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	6		0.0	6		
Lithographers.							
Buffalo.....	M	178			178	1	
New York, Manhattan.....	"	1,808	65		1,743		
Rochester.....	"	115			115		
Total.....	M	2,101	65	3.1	2,036	1	
Mailers.							
Buffalo.....	M	14			14		
Elmira.....	"	2			2		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	389	20		369		20
Total.....	M	405	20	4.9	385		20
Music Engravers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	18		0.0	18		
Newspaper and Mail Deliverers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	1,091	11	1.0	1,080		
Newspaper Writers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	15		0.0			
Photo-Engravers.							
Albany.....	M	16			16		
Buffalo.....	"	50			50		8
New York, Manhattan.....	"	700			700		
Rochester.....	"	23			23		
Syracuse.....	"	14			14		
Total.....	M	803		0.0	803		8

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *407

(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75	\$75 to \$149	\$150 to \$224	\$225 or more.
70		5,180		\$15,069 41	\$2 80				47	23
4		508		821 32	2 07				4	
175		14,135		42,858 67	3 03			20	84	105
1		151		473 33	3 61		1		1	1
14	2	1,279		3,388 25	2 65			2	13	3
135		10,395		33,315 75	3 20				50	85
103		8,778		25,591 51	2 82			27	23	77
2		157		372 80	2 92				2	
3		2,140		4,819 92	2 25			35	3	1
		686		1,366 30	2 17		1	11		
42		3,190		9,178 12	2 88		2	1	24	18
4		508		847 00	2 76				2	2
2,780	18	579,592	63.4	\$2,042,860 85	\$3 52	\$223 51	12	239	1,604	7,285
160		13,934	68.3	33,697 34	2 48	165 18	7	97	69	41
30		2,310		\$6,532 17	\$2 83			5	12	13
240		18,480		74,305 00	4 02					240
270		20,790	77.0	\$80,837 17	\$3 89	\$299 40		5	12	253
32	9	3,352		\$10,318 33	\$3 08			2	6	35
15		1,125		3,618 75	3 22				6	9
	5	425		1,147 50	2 70				3	2
19		1,463		4,286 34	2 80				8	11
5	1	474		1,557 85	3 29				2	4
4	1	407		1,207 84	2 97				1	4
75	16	7,246	77.9	\$22,136 61	\$3 06	\$238 03		2	26	65
6		420	70.0	\$1,260 00	\$3 00	\$210 00			6	
177		12,786		\$48,408 35	\$3 79			1		177
1,740	3	134,516		522,425 47	3 88			7	200	1,536
115		8,855		32,853 30	3 71				10	105
2,032	3	156,157	76.7	\$603,687 12	\$3 87	\$296 51		8	210	1,818
	14	1,268		\$1,208 00	\$0 95					
2		152		186 08	1 22		8	2	4	
60	289	29,728		81,688 55	2 75		1	1	180	189
62	303	31,148	80.9	\$83,082 63	\$2 67	\$215 60		9	3	184
18		1,386	77.0	\$4,376 18	\$3 16	\$243 12				18
670	410	89,160	82.6	\$179,685 50	\$2 02	\$166 38			1,080	
16		1,232		\$3,708 82	\$3 01				7	9
47		3,709		12,474 50	3 36			3		47
700		53,560		212,442 00	3 97					700
23		1,771		5,616 00	3 17				9	14
14		1,078		3,542 00	3 29					14
800		61,350	76.4	\$237,783 32	\$3 88	\$296 12		3	16	784

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Number.	Per cent.	Aggregate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
V. PRINTING, BIND							
Plate Printers.							
Albany.....	M	10			10		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	240			240		14
Total.....	M	250		0.0	250		14
Pressmen.							
Albany.....	M	135			135		
Binghamton.....	"	29			29		
Buffalo.....	"	161			161		1
Deposit.....	"	14			14		
Elmira.....	"	32	1		31		
Jamestown.....	"	8			8		
Newburgh.....	"	12			12		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	2,192	130		2,062	62	500
Niagara Falls.....	"	31			31		
Oswego.....	"	11			11		
Rochester.....	"	57			57		
Syracuse.....	"	42			42		2
Utica.....	"	38			38		
Watertown.....	"	11			11		
Total.....	M	2,773	131	4.7	2,642	62	503
Pressmen's Assistants and Press Feeders.							
Buffalo.....	M	108			108		38
	F	38	1		31		1
New York, Manhattan.....	M	3,473			3,473	2	2
	F	8			8		
Niagara Falls.....	M	30			30		
Rochester.....	"	102			102		4
	F	25			25		
Syracuse.....	M	47			47		
Total.....	M	3,760		0.0	3,760	2	44
	F	68	1	1.7	68		1
Steel and Copper Plate Engravers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	59		0.0	59		59
Stereotypers.							
Buffalo.....	M	25			25		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	590			590		90
Total.....	M	615		0.0	615		90
Type Founders.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	28	4	14.3	24		
Wall Paper Machine Printers and Color Mixers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	205	10	4.4	195		
Wall Paper Print Cutters.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	224	1	0.4	223		223
Total—Group V.....	M	24,902	911	3.7	23,976	76	7,479
	F	1,815	43	3.5	1,772	9	36

VI. WOOD WORKING

Bar and Store Fixture Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	420		0.0	420		
Bedding and Mattress Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	230	15		215		
	F	15			15		

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *409

(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-70 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

ING, ETC.—Concluded.

10	780	\$2,340 00	\$3 00							10
226	16,510	60,546 30	3 67						14	226
236	17,290	69.2	\$62,886 30	\$3 64	\$251 55				14	236
135	10,150	\$26,330 59	\$2 59				11	123		1
29	2,233	5,011 41	2 24				13	10		6
160	12,372	33,939 10	2 74				1	128		32
14	1,078	3,310 99	3 07					6		8
31	2,387	5,120 50	2 15				8	22		1
8	616	1,386 00	2 25				4	2		2
12	936	1,755 00	1 88				9	3		
1,500	133,930	491,073 10	3 67			62	500			1,500
31	2,511	6,189 75	2 47					29		2
11	847	1,591 35	1 88				5	4		2
57	4,389	12,486 81	2 85					30		27
38	3,182	8,586 24	2 70				2	30		10
38	2,964	7,462 00	2 52				14	10		14
11	779	1,802 00	2 31				4	7		
2,044	33	178,374	67.5	\$606,044 84	\$3 40	\$229 39	62	571	404	1,605
70	7,262	\$10,998 10	\$1 51				30	78		
30	8,360	8,649 87	1 08				11	80		
3,469	269,989	621,658 58	2 30				4	156	3,313	
2	168	228 00	1 60					2		
30	2,310	2,695 00	1 17					30		
98	7,762	13,134 50	1 69					102		
26	1,926	1,926 00	1 00					26		
47	3,619	5,043 52	1 39					42	5	
3,714	290,942	\$653,529 70	\$2 25	\$173 81	34	408	3,318			
67	4,487	4,708 87	1 06	81 07	11	47				
	3,146	53.3	\$7,509 90	\$2 39	\$127 30		50	9		
20	2,000	\$4,459 00	\$2 23				13	7		5
200	47,500	213,750 00	4 50							590
220	49,500	80.5	\$218,209 00	\$4 41	\$354 81		13	7		595
24	1,872	78.0	\$5,616 00	\$3 00	\$234 00					24
195	15,015	77.0	\$58,070 35	\$3 87	\$297 80					195
	11,373	51.0	\$37,910 00	\$3 33	\$170 00				223	
15,321	1,100	1,682,797	70.2	\$5,416,569 39	\$3 22	\$225 92	117	1,528	7,791	14,540
1,088	106	82,366	70.3	186,257 53	1 52	108 88	168	914	69	41

AND FURNITURE.

420	29,400	70.0	\$87,818 20	\$2 99	\$209 09			220	200
215	15,365		\$40,398 75	\$2 63			10	120	85
16	1,156		1,984 96	1 67			16		

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
VI. WOOD WORKING AND							
Bedding and Mattress Makers—Continued.							
Syracuse.....	M	11			11		
	F	8			8		
Total.....	M	241	15	6.2	225		
	F	23		0.0	23		
Box Makers and Sawyers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	470		0.0	470		
Broom Makers.							
Amsterdam.....	M	96	1		95		
Lockport.....	"	27			27		27
Rochester.....	"	12			12		
Syracuse.....	"	20			20		
Total.....	M	155	1	0.6	154		27
Brush Makers.							
Kingston.....	M	17			17		
New York, Brooklyn.....	F	182	6		176		30
	F	22			22		
New York, Manhattan.....	M	264	3		261		
Troy.....	"	7			7		
Total.....	M	470	9	1.9	461		30
	F	22		0.0	22		
Cabinet Makers.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	344	9		335		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	1,292	123		1,169		
Rochester.....	"	312			312		
Total.....	M	1,948	132	6.8	1,816		
Carpet Fitters and Layers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	175		0.0	175	5	55
Carriage and Wagon Workers.							
Albany.....	M	90			90		
Buffalo.....	"	102	3		99		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	175	3		172		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	204			204		
Syracuse.....	"	38			38		
Utica.....	"	58			58		
Total.....	M	667	6	0.9	661		
Chair Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	39		0.0	39		
Coopers.							
Albany.....	M	35	4		31		
Buffalo.....	"	44			44		
Glens Falls.....	"	25			25		
Lockport.....	"	25			25		25
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	60	6		54		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	652	12		640		192
Niagara Falls.....	"	22			22		20
Peekskill.....	"	10			10		
Rochester.....	"	59			59		
Rosendale.....	"	96			96		44
Syracuse.....	"	45			45		
Troy.....	"	10	5		5		
Utica.....	"	10			10		
Total.....	M	1,093	27	2.5	1,066		281

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(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
80-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75	\$75 to \$149	\$150 to \$224	\$225 or more.
11	8	858		\$2,145 00	\$2 50				11	
		684		884 00	1 48				8	
226	23	16,223	71.8	\$42,543 75	\$3 62	\$188 25		10	131	85
		1,779	77.3	2,808 85	1 58	122 13		23		
470		30,900	65.7	\$68,300 00	\$2 21	\$145 32		470		
95		7,037		\$16,571 25	\$2 35			1	94	
		1,458		3,037 50	2 08			27		
12		936		2,106 00	2 25				12	
20		1,540		4,081 00	2 65				18	2
127		10,971	71.2	\$25,795 75	\$2 35	\$167 50		28	124	2
17		1,206		\$1,748 00	\$1 45			16	1	
146		12,922		22,613 50	1 75			176		
28		7,694		2,117 60	1 25			22		
261		18,270		44,304 75	2 43			261		
7		539		898 31	1 67			7		
431		32,937	71.4	\$69,564 56	\$2 11	\$150 90		460	1	
28		1,694	77.0	2,117 60	1 25	96 25		22		
335		24,590		\$80,602 89	\$3 28				100	235
1,169		81,830		309,317 40	3 78					1,169
312		24,024		54,054 00	2 25				312	
1,816		130,444	71.8	\$443,974 29	\$3 40	\$244 48			412	1,404
115		9,684	55.3	\$33,894 00	\$3 50	\$193 68	5	27	143	
90		6,660		\$15,355 00	\$2 31			37	53	
99		7,326		17,186 50	2 35			24	75	
172		13,244		30,170 85	2 28				172	
204		15,708		44,121 00	2 81				113	91
38		2,914		6,309 25	2 17			7	31	
58		4,406		8,869 75	2 01			27	27	4
661		50,258	76.0	\$122,012 35	\$2 43	\$184 59		95	471	95
39		3,003	77.0	\$6,776 00	\$2 22	\$173 74			39	
31		2,449		\$7,347 00	\$3 00					31
44		3,348		7,697 00	2 30			8	36	
15	10	1,956		3,978 90	2 03			6	19	
		900		1,575 00	1 75		25			
54		4,158		12,474 00	3 00					54
448		38,415		110,703 99	2 88			192	415	33
2		1,154		2,330 00	2 02			20	2	
10		770		2,117 50	2 75				10	
59		4,417		10,670 38	2 42				59	
52		6,292		12,584 00	2 00			44	52	
45		3,465		7,623 00	2 20				45	
5		385		577 50	1 50			5		
10		790		2,238 30	2 83				10	
775	10	68,499	64.3	\$181,916 57	\$2 66	\$170 65	25	275	648	118

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THESE OF IDLE.		NUMBER			
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.	
VI. WOOD WORKING AND								
Furniture Packers.								
New York, Manhattan.....	M	15	.....	0.0	15	.....	.....	.....
Machine Wood Workers.								
Albany.....	M	56	.....	.....	55	.....	.....	.....
Kingston.....	"	90	.....	.....	90	.....	.....	.....
Mount Vernon.....	"	97	.....	.....	97	.....	.....	.....
New York, Bronx.....	"	70	.....	.....	70	.....	.....	.....
New York, Manhattan.....	"	492	25	.....	467	.....	189	.....
Ogdensburg.....	"	28	.....	.....	28	.....	.....	.....
Rome.....	"	16	.....	.....	16	.....	.....	.....
Schenectady.....	"	64	2	.....	62	.....	.....	.....
Syracuse.....	"	60	.....	.....	60	.....	.....	.....
Troy.....	"	78	.....	.....	78	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	M	1,051	27	2.6	1,023	.....	189	.....
Piano and Organ Workers.								
Auburn.....	M	45	.....	.....	45	.....	.....	.....
New York, Bronx.....	"	366	.....	.....	366	.....	.....	.....
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	189	.....	.....	189	.....	.....	.....
New York, Queens.....	"	150	.....	.....	150	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	M	750	.....	0.0	750	.....	.....	.....
Piano and Organ Workers (Action Makers Etc.).								
New York, Manhattan.....	M	400	.....	0.0	400	.....	.....	.....
Piano and Organ Workers (Bellymen, Fly Finishers, Etc.).								
New York, Manhattan.....	M	350	.....	0.0	350	.....	.....	.....
Piano and Organ Workers (Finishers, Regulators, Etc.).								
New York, Manhattan.....	M	420	.....	0.0	420	.....	420	.....
Piano and Organ Workers (Movers).								
New York, Manhattan.....	M	82	.....	0.0	82	.....	.....	.....
Piano and Organ Workers (Varnishers, Rubbers, Etc.).								
New York, Manhattan.....	M	518	4	0.8	514	.....	.....	.....
Picture Frame Makers.								
New York, Manhattan.....	M	64	1	.....	63	.....	.....	.....
Rochester.....	"	60	.....	.....	60	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	M	124	1	0.8	123	.....	.....	.....
Reed and Rattan Workers.								
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	35	.....	0.0	35	.....	15	.....
Upholsterers.								
Jamestown.....	M	38	.....	.....	38	.....	.....	.....
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	68	.....	.....	68	.....	30	.....
New York, Manhattan.....	"	500	.....	.....	500	.....	.....	.....
Rochester.....	"	36	.....	.....	36	.....	15	.....
Total.....	M	642	.....	0.0	642	.....	45	.....
Varnishers and Polishers.								
Buffalo.....	M	72	.....	.....	72	.....	1	.....
New York, Manhattan.....	"	51	.....	.....	51	.....	.....	.....
Rochester.....	"	52	52
Total.....	M	175	0.0	175	1
Wood Carvers.								
Buffalo.....	M	23	23	20
Jamestown.....	"	14	14	1	3

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(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggre- gate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

FURNITURE—Continued.

15	.....	1,155	77.0	\$2,310 00	\$2 00	\$154 00	.....	.....	15	.....
55	.....	3,924	.....	\$10,008 50	\$2 55	.....	.....	50	5	.....
90	.....	6,930	.....	14,726 25	2 13	.....	.....	15	75	.....
97	.....	6,790	.....	19,436 03	2 86	.....	.....	.....	49	48
70	.....	4,900	.....	14,700 00	3 00	.....	.....	.....	35	35
278	.....	31,508	.....	81,299 48	2 58	.....	.....	1	449	17
28	.....	2,156	.....	5,028 10	2 33	.....	.....	.....	28	.....
16	.....	1,232	.....	2,156 00	1 75	.....	.....	13	3	.....
62	.....	4,774	.....	11,607 75	2 43	.....	.....	10	40	12
60	.....	4,620	.....	11,550 00	2 50	.....	.....	.....	54	6
78	.....	6,006	.....	14,414 40	2 40	.....	.....	.....	78	.....
834	.....	72,840	71.2	\$184,926 51	\$2 54	\$180 77	.....	39	861	123
45	.....	2,907	.....	\$6,631 25	\$2 28	.....	.....	26	16	3
366	.....	28,182	.....	70,455 00	2 50	.....	.....	.....	366	.....
189	.....	14,463	.....	37,697 50	2 61	.....	.....	.....	140	49
150	.....	11,515	.....	28,113 75	2 44	.....	.....	.....	130	20
750	.....	57,067	76.1	\$142,897 50	\$2 50	\$190 53	.....	26	652	72
400	.....	30,800	77.0	\$77,000 00	\$2 50	\$192 50	.....	.....	400	.....
350	.....	26,950	77.0	\$67,375 00	\$2 50	\$192 50	.....	.....	350	.....
.....	.....	23,940	57.0	\$64,638 00	\$2 70	\$153 90	.....	.....	420	.....
62	.....	6,314	77.0	\$17,363 50	\$2 75	\$211 75	.....	.....	41	41
514	.....	39,578	77.0	\$100,266 83	\$2 53	\$195 07	.....	.....	355	159
63	.....	4,262	.....	\$9,997 56	\$2 35	.....	.....	39	24	.....
60	.....	4,530	.....	9,060 00	2 00	.....	.....	15	45	.....
123	.....	8,792	71.5	\$19,057 56	\$2 17	\$154 94	.....	54	69	.....
20	.....	2,100	60.0	\$4,200 00	\$2 00	\$120 00	.....	15	20	.....
38	.....	2,926	.....	\$6,544 95	\$2 24	.....	.....	5	33	.....
38	.....	4,007	.....	10,590 00	2 64	.....	.....	30	30	8
500	.....	38,500	.....	134,750 00	3 50	.....	.....	.....	.....	500
21	.....	2,172	.....	4,910 00	2 26	.....	.....	33	3	.....
597	.....	47,605	74.2	\$156,794 95	\$3 29	\$244 23	.....	68	66	508
71	.....	5,449	.....	\$14,309 25	\$2 63	.....	.....	1	43	28
51	.....	3,927	.....	10,471 83	2 67	.....	.....	.....	51	.....
52	.....	3,908	.....	8,908 50	2 28	.....	.....	8	44	.....
174	.....	13,284	75.9	\$33,689 58	\$2 54	\$192 51	.....	9	138	28
3	.....	1,059	.....	\$2,878 50	\$2 72	.....	.....	20	.....	3
10	.....	878	.....	2,103 01	2 40	.....	.....	4	8	1

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners report- ing.	THOSE IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num- ber.	Per cent.	Aggre- gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.

VI. WOOD WORKING AND							
Wood Carvers—Continued.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	54			54		7
New York, Manhattan.....	"	255	75		180		
Rochester.....	"	84	1		83		3
Syracuse.....	"	32			32		
Total.....	M	462	76	16.5	386	1	33
Wood Turners.							
Jamestown.....	M	7		0.0	7		
Total—Group VI.....	M	10,709	298	2.8	10,410	6	1,096
	F	45		0.0	45		

VII. FOOD**FOOD PRODUCTS.**

Bakers and Confectioners.							
Albany.....	M	50	15		35		
Auburn.....	"	27			27		
Batavia.....	"	9			9		
Buffalo.....	"	229			229	20	4
Cortland.....	"	12			12		
Dunkirk.....	"	9			9		
Elmira.....	"	19			19		
Geneva.....	"	18			18		
Glens Falls.....	"	15			15		
Gloversville.....	"	22			22		1
Jamestown.....	"	16			16		
Middletown.....	"	13			13		
Mount Vernon.....	"	22			22	1	
Newburgh.....	"	41			41	4	
New York, Bronx.....	"	186	30		156	32	
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	901	60		841	20	18
New York, Manhattan.....	"	2,117	147		1,970	194	300
New York, Queens.....	"	9			9	1	
Niagara Falls.....	"	20			19	1	
Oneida.....	"	8			8		
Port Chester.....	"	10			10		
Port Jervis.....	"	12			12		
Poughkeepsie.....	"	27	1		26		2
Rochester.....	"	72			72		
Schenectady.....	"	46			46		
Syracuse.....	"	117			117		3
Troy.....	"	75			75		
Utica.....	"	36			36	1	
Yonkers.....	"	55			55	3	
Total.....	M	4,193	253	6.0	3,939	285	328
Butchers and Meat Cutters.							
Albany.....	M	50			50	1	
Auburn.....	"	49			49	1	1
Buffalo.....	"	122			122		
Elmira.....	"	50			50		
Geneva.....	"	24			24		
Kingston.....	"	34			34		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	205			205	3	
New York, Manhattan.....	"	1,038	5		1,033	23	43
Rochester.....	"	61			61		
Rome.....	"	20			20		

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *415

(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DATE EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.
47		3,528		\$12,596 25	\$3 57			3	12	39
50	130	14,700		55,950 00	3 81				50	130
80		6,005		18,669 12	3 11			3	47	33
32		2,437		6,571 62	2 70			3	16	13
222	130	28,607	74.1	\$98,768 50	\$3 45	\$255 88	1	33	133	219
7		530	75.7	\$1,057 90	\$2 00	\$151 13		1	6	
9,168	140	741,881	71.3	\$2,052,941 30	\$2 77	\$197 21	46	1,595	5,715	3,054
46		3,473	77.2	4,928 45	1 42	109 43		46		

FURNITURE—Concluded.

AND LIQUORS.

35		2,695		\$6,237 00	\$2 31				35	
26	1	2,146		4,892 00	2 28			2	23	2
9		693		1,642 67	2 37				9	
205		16,599		41,224 14	2 48		20	4	201	4
12		924		2,233 00	2 42				9	3
9		693		1,629 82	2 35				8	1
19		1,482		2,658 00	1 79			12	7	
18		1,386		2,926 00	2 11				17	1
15		1,155		3,041 50	2 63				11	4
21		1,642		4,120 65	2 51			3	14	5
16		1,232		3,182 71	2 58				11	5
13		1,001		2,418 00	2 42			2	9	2
21		1,664		3,787 33	2 28		1		21	
37		2,938		7,969 00	2 71		4		19	18
124		10,212		25,434 89	2 49		32	21	62	41
794		63,710		154,690 69	2 43			119	630	92
1,476		125,332		309,902 93	2 47		237	402	1,174	157
	8	726		1,868 80	2 57		1		3	5
19		1,463		3,798 68	2 60				14	5
8		616		1,501 50	2 44				6	2
10		760		2,001 32	2 63				10	
12		924		1,899 32	2 06				8	
24		1,928		4,680 00	2 43			4	17	7
72		5,544		13,154 31	2 37				69	3
46		3,542		8,829 30	2 49				40	6
114		9,132		20,523 04	2 25			15	102	
75		5,751		14,608 50	2 54				69	6
35		2,718		6,386 79	2 35		1	4	29	2
52		4,147		9,294 08	2 24		3	15	26	11
3,317	9	272,755	69.2	\$666,535 97	\$2 44	\$169 21	299	605	2,653	382
49		3,886		\$7,772 00	\$2 00		1		49	
47		3,682		7,049 95	1 91			17	31	
122		9,394		17,928 11	1 91			55	67	
50		3,850		8,944 84	2 32				42	8
24		1,788		3,408 30	1 91			18	6	
34		2,618		4,581 50	1 75			34		
203		15,796		38,753 06	2 45			3	182	20
931	36	71,789		204,233 14	2 84		24	74	825	110
61		4,762		10,116 50	2 12			5	56	
20		1,580		3,225 85	2 04			5	15	

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners report- ing.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num- ber.	Per cent.	Aggre- gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.

VIL FOOD AND							
FOOD PRODUCTS—Continued.							
Butchers and Meat Cutters—Continued.							
Schenectady.....	M	54			54		2
Syracuse.....	"	140			140		
Troy.....	"	60			60		10
Utica.....	"	90			90	1	
Yonkers.....	"	115					
Total.....	M	2,112	5	0.2	1,992	29	56
Egg Inspectors.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	312		0.0	305		
Flour and Cereal Workers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	37			37		
Niagara Falls.....	"	59			59		
Syracuse.....	"	48			48		
Total.....	M	144		0.0	144		
Milk Bottlers and Handlers.							
Norwich.....	M	25			25		
Oxford.....	"	18			18		
Total.....	M	43		0.0	43		
Total—Food Products.....	M	6,804	258	3.8	6,423	314	384
BEVERAGES.							
Brewery Employees.							
Amsterdam.....	M	26	1		25		
Binghamton.....	"	30			30		
Dunkirk.....	"	11			11		
Elmira.....	"	33			29		
Port Edward.....	"	22			22		
Hornellsville.....	"	16			16		
Jamestown.....	"	23			23		
Kingston.....	"	55			55		
Middletown.....	"	10			9		
Niagara Falls.....	"	25			25		
Ogdensburg.....	"	17			17		
Oswego.....	"	20			20		
Port Jervis.....	"	10			10		
Utica.....	"	114			114		
Total.....	M	412	1	0.2	406		
Brewery Employees (Ale and Porter).							
Albany.....	M	93	10		83		
Canandaigua.....	"	15			15		
Hudson.....	"	40			40		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	800	30		770		
Troy.....	"	125			125		
Total.....	M	1,073	40	3.7	1,033		
Brewery Employees (Beer Drivers and Bot- tlers).							
Albany.....	M	38			38		
Auburn.....	"	12			12		
Buffalo.....	"	274			274		5
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	762	2		760	2	7
New York, Manhattan.....	"	78			78		

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *417

(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

LIQUORS—Continued.

52		4,094		\$9,343 05	\$2 28		2	52		
140		10,780		21,560 00	2 00			140		
50		4,490		9,374 95	2 09		10	50		
89		6,943		10,623 00	1 53		1	75	14	
1,871	36	145,452	73.0	\$356,914 25	\$2 45	\$179 17	27	298	1,529	138
305		23,485	77.0	\$58,712 50	\$2 50	\$192 50			305	
59	37	3,537		\$7,528 20	\$2 13			30		7
48		4,543		8,433 40	1 86		44	15		
		3,696		6,288 24	1 70		38	10		
107	37	11,776	81.8	\$22,249 84	\$1 89	\$154 51	82	55		7
15	10	2,075		\$3,631 25	\$1 75		15	10		
	18	1,656		2,668 00	1 61		10	8		
15	28	3,731	86.8	\$6,299 25	\$1 69	\$146 49	25	18		
5,611	110	457,199	71.2	\$1,110,711 81	\$2 43	\$172 93	326	1,010	4,560	527
23	2	1,957		\$4,300 89	\$2 30			25		
30		2,220		5,180 10	2 33			30		
11		847		2,168 83	2 56			9		2
25	4	2,343		5,779 79	2 47			22		7
22		1,694		3,503 51	2 07			22		
14	2	1,258		3,119 39	2 48		2	11		3
21	2	1,843		3,948 58	2 14		3	19		1
55		4,235		10,895 50	2 57			55		
9		693		1,617 03	2 33			9		
25		1,925		5,454 25	2 83			25		
17		1,309		2,990 17	2 28			16		1
20		1,580		3,555 00	2 25			20		
8	2	800		1,961 19	2 45			9		1
100	14	8,988		19,442 96	2 16			114		
380	26	31,692	78.1	\$73,917 19	\$2 33	\$182 06	5	386		15
83		6,474		\$14,937 00	\$2 31			83		
14	1	1,171		2,727 64	2 33			15		
40		3,120		7,176 00	2 30		9	28		3
770		60,060		175,305 00	92			195		575
125		9,750		21,814 00	2 24			120		5
1,032	1	80,575	78.0	\$221,959 64	\$2 75	\$214 87	9	441		583
38		3,002		\$7,096 73	\$2 36			38		
12		924		2,220 15	2 40			11		1
257	12	21,435		49,324 18	2 30		41	228		5
751		59,414		155,870 26	2 62		2	326		340
78		6,084		13,000 00	2 14		28	60		

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
VII. FOOD AND							
BEVERAGES—Continued.							
Brewery Employees (Beer Drivers and Bot- tlers)—Continued.							
New York, Manhattan, Bronx.....	M	900	20		880		
Niagara Falls.....	"	14			14		
Rochester.....	"	111	1		110		
Syracuse.....	"	80			80		
Total.....	M	2,269	23	1.0	2,246	2	12
Brewery Employees (Engineers and Firemen).							
Albany-Troy.....	M	68	4		64		
Buffalo.....	"	65			65		3
Total.....	M	133	4	3.0	129		3
Brewery Employees (Lager).							
Albany.....	M	72			72		
Auburn.....	"	17			15		
Buffalo.....	"	231	5		226		
Dobb's Ferry.....	"	12	1		11		
Lockport.....	"	13			13		
Newburgh and Poughkeepsie.....	"	17			17		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	427	13		414		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	940	15		925		
Olean.....	"	18			18		1
Rochester.....	"	192	3		189		
Syracuse.....	"	99	2		97		
Troy.....	"	35	1		34		
Total.....	M	2,073	40	1.9	2,031		1
Maltsters.							
Adams.....	M	7	7				
Auburn.....	"	15	15				
Buffalo.....	"	256	256				
Clyde.....	"	4			4		3
Geneva.....	"	72			72	72	
Lyons.....	"	18	18				
New York, Manhattan.....	"	210			210	210	
Niagara Falls.....	"	18			18	18	
Oswego.....	"	38	19		19		
Syracuse.....	"	20			20		
Troy.....	"	60	60				
Total.....	M	718	375	52.2	343	300	3
Mineral Water Bottlers and Drivers.							
Albany.....	M	36			36		
Buffalo.....	"	36			36		
Kingston.....	"	8			8		
Syracuse.....	"	14			14		
Total.....	M	94		0.0	94		
Total—Beverages.....	M	6,772	483	7.1	6,282	302	19
Total—Group VII.....	M	13,576	741	5.5	12,705	616	403

VIII. THEATERS

Actors and Actresses.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	2,641	10	0.4	2,631	33	24
	F	506	17	3.4	489	21	18

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(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September)).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

LIQUORS—Concluded.

880		69,520		\$194,182 00	\$2 79				420	460
14		1,078		2,515 38	2 33				14	
110		8,470		21,354 99	2 52				110	
80		6,160		15,400 00	2 50				80	
2,220	12	176,087	78.4	460,963 69	\$2.62	\$205 24	2	161	1,277	806
	64	5,888		\$16,744 00	\$2 84					64
5	57	5,780		14,753 00	2 56			3	29	33
5	121	11,648	90.3	\$31,497 00	\$2 70	\$244 16		3	29	97
72		5,544		\$15,271 70	\$2 75				57	15
15		1,115		3,105 56	2 79				10	5
226		17,628		47,645 00	2 70				201	25
11		869		2,580 67	2 97				1	10
13		1,014		2,535 00	2 50				13	
17		1,309		3,054 39	2 33				17	
414		32,292		93,392 00	2 89				134	280
925		72,150		208,390 00	2 89				310	615
17		1,354		3,246 99	2 40			1	17	
189		14,493		35,034 63	2 42			13	176	
94	3	7,495		19,671 12	2 62			1	77	19
34		2,618		7,340 60	2 80				20	14
2,027	3	157,881	77.7	\$441,267 66	\$2 79	\$217 27		15	1,033	983
	1	242		\$317 00	\$1 31			4		
		1,008		2,352 24	2 33		72			
		2,520		6,300 00	2 50		210			
		270		630 00	2 33		18			
	19	1,748		3,496 00	2 00				19	
20		1,540		3,080 00	2 00				20	
20	20	7,328	21.4	\$16,175 24	\$2 21	\$47 16	300	4	39	
36		2,844		\$5,029 75	\$1 77			25	11	
36		2,762		7,362 06	2 67				20	16
8		624		1,144 00	1 83			4	4	
14		1,106		2,580 62	2 33				14	
94		7,336	78.0	\$16,116 43	\$2 20	\$171 45		29	49	16
5,778	183	472,547	75.2	\$1,261,896 85	\$2 67	\$200 88	302	226	3,254	2,500
11,393	293	929,746	73.2	\$2,372,608 66	\$2 55	\$186 75	628	1,236	7,814	3,027

AND MUSIC.

2,575	172,594	65.6	\$1,126,730 00	\$6 53	\$428 25	24	32	2,575
460	31,530	64.5	199,936 00	6 15	396 60		39	460

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEM OF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
VIII. THEATERS AND							
Bill Posters.							
Albany and Troy.....	M	50			50		
Buffalo.....	"	42			42		5
New York, Manhattan.....	"	252	32		220	120	
Total.....	M	344	32	9.3	312	120	5
Calcium Light Operators.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	158		0.0	158		
Musicians.							
Albany.....	M	100			100		78
Amsterdam.....	F	3			3		
Buffalo.....	M	413			413	42	170
Dunkirk.....	F	5			5		
Gloversville.....	M	1			1		
Ithaca.....	F	3			3		3
New York, Manhattan.....	M	34			34		
Niagara Falls.....	F	1			1		
Norwich.....	M	4,650	697				
Oswego.....	F	60					
Rochester.....	M	3			3		3
Schenectady.....	F	2			2		
Syracuse.....	M	125			125		
Utica.....	F	16			16		
Total.....	M	20			20		
	F	1			1		1
	M	147	2		145		
	F	4			4		
	M	26			26		
	F	8			8		
Total.....	M	5,528	699	12.6	876	42	254
	F	90		0.0	40		5
Stage Mechanics.							
Albany.....	M	30			30		11
Binghamton.....	"	14			14		
Buffalo.....	"	70			70		70
Geneva.....	"	45			45		42
Newburgh.....	"	30			30		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	230			230		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	870			870		620
Rochester.....	"	40	10		30		
Syracuse.....	"	57			35	25	
Troy.....	"	40	7		23		23
Total.....	M	1,426	17	1.2	1,377	25	766
Theatrical Costumers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	18	18				
	F	8	8				
Total—Group VIII.....	M	10,115	776	7.7	5,354	219	1,049
	F	804	26	4.1	589	21	21

IX.

Cigarette Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	396	36	9.1	360		
	F	491	34	6.9	457		
Cigar Makers.							
Albany.....	M	275	10		265		
Amsterdam.....	"	53			53		

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(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

MUSIC—Concluded.

50	.....	3,850	.....	\$7,700 00	\$2 00	.....	.....	50	.....
37	.....	3,119	.....	6,546 00	2 10	.....	5	37	.....
100	.....	11,020	.....	22,040 00	2 00	.....	120	100	.....
187	.....	17,989	57.7	\$36,286 00	\$2 02	\$116 30	120	5	187
158	.....	9,480	60.0	\$9,480 00	\$1 00	\$60 00	158	.....	.....
22	.....	5,014	.....	\$21,001 50	\$4 19	.....	.....	93	7
3	.....	237	.....	474 00	2 00	.....	.....	3	.....
2	.....	156	.....	650 00	4 17	.....	.....	2	.....
201	.....	23,742	.....	59,283 00	2 50	.....	42	172	199
3	.....	291	.....	727 60	2 60	.....	.....	3	.....
1	.....	77	.....	192 50	2 50	.....	.....	1	.....
3	.....	231	.....	577 60	2 60	.....	.....	3	.....
.....	.....	120	.....	360 00	3 00	.....	3	.....	.....
.....	34	3,128	.....	9,384 00	3 00	.....	.....	.....	34
.....	1	99	.....	276 00	3 00	.....	.....	.....	1
.....	.....	108	.....	540 00	5 00	.....	.....	3	.....
.....	2	184	.....	390 00	2 12	.....	.....	2	.....
1	.....	171	.....	1,225 00	7 16	.....	.....	.....	2
125	.....	9,875	.....	30,678 20	3 11	.....	.....	.....	125
15	.....	1,185	.....	3,555 00	3 00	.....	.....	.....	15
20	.....	1,560	.....	4,160 00	2 67	.....	.....	20	.....
.....	.....	40	.....	120 00	3 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
38	107	12,207	.....	34,060 00	2 79	.....	1	78	67
3	.....	322	.....	963 00	2 88	.....	.....	.....	4
26	1	2,054	.....	5,477 42	2 67	.....	.....	26	.....
8	.....	632	.....	1,686 36	2 67	.....	.....	8	.....
436	144	58,396	66.7	\$167,401 62	\$2 87	\$191 10	42	175	422
36	.....	3,030	76.8	8,368 36	2 76	\$69 21	.....	3	17
19	.....	2,005	.....	\$4,905 12	\$2 45	.....	5	5	17
14	.....	1,092	.....	5,915 00	5 42	.....	.....	.....	14
.....	.....	3,640	.....	9,814 77	2 70	.....	51	19	.....
2	.....	1,806	.....	2,982 00	1 65	.....	35	3	7
15	15	2,535	.....	9,180 11	3 62	.....	.....	12	18
230	.....	17,940	.....	65,910 00	3 67	.....	.....	.....	230
250	.....	42,960	.....	156,540 00	3 64	.....	170	450	250
30	.....	2,310	.....	5,505 50	2 38	.....	.....	26	4
10	.....	1,240	.....	3,160 00	2 55	.....	25	10	.....
.....	.....	828	.....	2,250 00	2 72	.....	23	.....	.....
571	15	76,356	55.5	\$266,162 50	\$3 49	\$193 29	235	79	537
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	526
3,927	159	334,815	62.5	\$1,606,060 12	\$4 80	\$299 97	579	291	1,146
486	.....	34,690	66.3	\$102,304 36	5 86	\$82 43	.....	42	17

TOBACCO.

360	.....	27,720	77.0	\$50,526 30	\$1 82	\$140 35	.....	260	100
467	.....	36,189	77.0	66,661 00	1 61	123 98	.....	406	62
265	.....	19,700	.....	\$44,325 00	\$2 25	.....	.....	25	240
53	.....	4,081	.....	8,162 00	2 00	.....	.....	.....	53

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-20 days.	30-60 days.
IX. TOBACCO							
Cigar Makers—Continued.							
Auburn.....	M	48			48	1	
	F	1			1		
Batavia.....	M	29	1		28		
	F	2			2		
Binghamton.....	M	318	2		316		
	F	90	3		87		
Buffalo.....	M	486	4		482		
	F	7	1		6	3	
Corning.....	M	29			29		2
	F	2			2		
Cortland.....	M	30			30		
Coxsackie.....	"	6			6		
Dansville.....	"	17			17		
Dunkirk.....	"	23			23		
Elmira.....	"	59	1		58		3
Geneva.....	"	108			108		
Glens Falls.....	"	42			42		
Gloversville.....	"	26			26		
Hornellsville.....	"	16	4		12		
Hudson.....	"	24	1		23		
Ithaca.....	"	53	3		50		3
Jamestown.....	"	24			24		
Kingston.....	"	25	1		24	4	3
Lockport.....	"	28			28		
Middletown.....	"	45			45		2
	F	2			2		
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	860	66		794		10
	F	37	2		35		2
New York, Manhattan.....	M	3,493	92		3,401		1,323
	F	1,943	183		1,760		661
Niagara Falls.....	M	12			12		
	F	1			1	1	
Norwich.....	M	15			15		
Ogdensburg.....	"	21			17		1
Oneida.....	"	208			208		
Oneonta.....	"	90			90		
	F	6			6		
Oswego.....	M	20			20		
Owego.....	"	29			29		
Peekskill.....	"	52			52		
Plattsburg.....	"	25			25		
Poughkeepsie.....	"	58	2		56		
Rochester.....	"	218	8		210		
	F	6			6		
Rome.....	M	38	2		36		
Salamanca.....	"	26			26		
Saratoga Springs.....	"	36			36		
Saugerties.....	"	18			18		
Schenectady.....	"	50			50		4
	F	2			2		
Syracuse.....	M	471	3		468		
	F	20			20		
Troy.....	M	334	10		324		
	F	3			3		
Utica.....	M	139	1		138		
Watertown.....	"	52			52		
	F	1			1		
Waverly.....	M	17			17		2
	F	1			1		
Wellsville.....	M	22			22		
Total.....	M	8,068	211	2.6	7,853	5	1,353
	F	2,124	189	8.9	1,935	4	663
Cigar Packers.							
Albany.....	M	2			2		
	F	20	4		16		6
Binghamton.....	M	36	2		34		
	F	1			1		

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *423

(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.
47		3,479		\$5,750 00	\$1 65		1		47	
1		77		183 80	1 60			1		
28		2,128		4,970 40	2 34				25	3
		168		873 60	1 80					
316		24,332		48,664 00	2 00				316	
87		6,699		13,398 00	1 50				87	
482		37,114		77,231 00	2 08		7	88	334	53
		898		404 40	1 38		3	3		
27		2,191		5,460 10	2 49			2	27	
		164		308 00	1 80					
30		2,188		4,713 36	2 15			20		4
6		450		2,750 00	1 67			4		
17		1,243		2,140 80	1 72		1	13		
23		1,648		3,682 75	2 23			10	13	
55		3,946		6,247 64	1 58		3	55		
108		8,100		16,903 26	2 09			28	80	
42		3,234		5,389 86	1 67			42		
26		2,002		5,351 50	2 67				16	10
12		924		2,310 00	2 50				12	
23		1,771		2,656 50	1 50			23		
47		3,654		7,568 00	2 07		2	19	24	5
24		1,824		3,048 00	2 00			10	24	
17		1,398		3,016 60	2 16		7	10	5	2
28		2,096		3,492 24	1 67			28		
43		3,231		7,562 16	2 34			2	43	
		148		284 60	1 92					
784		60,135		128,543 95	2 14			198	593	3
33		8,616		6,166 00	1 97			10	25	
2,075		212,810		398,587 87	1 87		432	2,280	619	70
1,099		118,572		237,193 80	1 11		263	923	649	30
12		924		2,271 50	2 46				12	
		14		28 00	2 00		1			
15		975		1,950 00	2 00			15		
16		1,209		2,482 66	2 05			10	7	
208		16,016		36,960 00	2 31				188	20
90		6,930		15,014 70	2 17				90	
6		482		1,000 98	1 17				6	
20		1,540		3,208 40	2 08				20	
29		2,132		4,765 00	2 23			15	14	
52		3,288		8,092 80	2 46			10	42	
25		1,925		4,543 01	2 36				25	
56		4,312		9,111 40	2 11			30	26	
210		16,170		24,640 00	1 52			135	75	
6		482		693 00	1 50			6		
36		2,700		4,837 50	1 79			30	6	
26		2,002		3,803 80	1 90			26		
36		2,772		6,237 09	2 25				36	
18		1,886		2,772 00	2 00				18	
46		3,618		7,236 00	2 00		2	2	46	
		160		300 00	1 80					
468		36,036		84,085 56	2 33				468	
80		1,540		3,080 00	1 90				80	
324		24,948		41,578 92	1 67			324		
3		251		384 89	1 67			3		
138		10626		30,646 00	2 88				88	50
52		3,860		8,833 60	2 29			28	16	8
1		70		106 00	1 50			1		
15		1,093		2,159 50	1 98		2	12	3	
1		77		107 80	1 40			1		
22		1,584		3,960 00	2 50				22	
6,495		549,725	70.0	\$1,106,316 43	\$2 01	\$140 88	457	3,484	3,684	228
1,268		126,516	64.9	262,839 07	2 09	156 83	262	952	691	30
2		130		\$304 00	\$2 34			1	1	
10		888		1,766 00	1 78		1	16		
34		2,380		5,670 00	2 38			14	20	
1		70		140 00	1 40			1		

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners report- ing.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num- ber.	Per cent.	Aggre- gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
IX. TOBACCO							
Cigar Packers—Continued.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	65			65		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	514	10		504		2
Syracuse.....	"	17			17		
	F	3			3		
Total.....	M	634	12	1.9	622		2
	F	24	4	16.7	20		6
Tobacco Workers.							
Albany.....	M	46			46		
	F	18			18		
New York, Manhattan.....	M	7			7		
	F	16			16		
Rochester.....	M	10			10		
	F	10			10		
Syracuse.....	M	8			8		
	F	12			12		
Utica.....	M	18			18		
	F	12			12		
Total.....	M	89		0.0	89		
	F	68		0.0	68		
Total—Group IX.....	M	9,187	259	2.8	8,924	5	1,355
	F	2,707	227	8.4	2,480	4	669

X. RESTAURANTS AND**HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.**

Bartenders.							
Albany.....	M	197			197		
Auburn.....	"	52	3		49		
Batavia.....	"	25			25		
Binghamton.....	"	88	3		85		
Buffalo.....	"	448			448		27
Canandaigua.....	"	21			21		
Cohoes.....	"	28	2		26	1	
Corning.....	"	28	1		27		
Cortland.....	"	23			23		
Dunkirk.....	"	15			15		
Elmira.....	"	39			39		
Geneva.....	"	26	3		23		
Gloversville.....	"	45			45		
Herkimer.....	"	12			12		
Hornellsville.....	"	16			16		
Hudson.....	"	25			25		
Ilion.....	"	19			19		
Ithaca.....	"	30			30		
Jamestown.....	"	53			53		
Kingston.....	"	50			50		
Little Falls.....	"	30			30		
Mechanicville.....	"	18	3		15		
Newburgh.....	"	40			40		
New Rochelle.....	"	53			53	2	
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	450	5		445		45
New York, Manhattan.....	"	2,745			2,745		100
Norwich.....	"	34			34		
Ogdensburg.....	"	41			41		
Olean.....	"	56	6		53		
Oneida.....	"	15			15		1
Oneonta.....	"	40	2		38		
Plattsburg.....	"	16			16		

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *425

(b) Third Quarter (July August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.
65		4,550		\$13,650 00	\$3 00				65	
502		38,394		100,541 00	2 62			111	141	252
17		1,309		2,727 14	2 08				17	
5		231		481 28	2 08				5	
620		46,763	75.2	\$122,892 14	\$2 63	\$197 58		126	244	252
14		1,289	64.5	2,577 28	1 84	118 86	1	18	5	
46		3,634		\$5,925 06	\$1 63		4	31	11	
18		1,422		2,133 00	1 60			18		
7		522		1,073 99	2 06				6	
16		1,233		1,437 28	1 17			18		
10		710		1,183 30	1 67			10		
10		710		887 60	1 28			10		
8		632		1,106 00	1 75			8		
18		945		1,185 00	1 28			18		
18		1,386		2,438 29	1 76			13	5	
12		924		1,639 86	1 67			12		
89		6,884	77.3	\$11,726 64	\$1 70	\$131 76	4	63	22	
68		6,296	77.0	7,182 74	1 87	106 69		68		
7,564		631,092	70.7	\$1,291,461 51	\$2 05	\$144 72	461	3,933	4,050	480
1,807		167,230	67.4	329,080 07	1 97	132 69	263	1,441	746	30

—Concluded

RETAIL TRADE.

197	18,124	\$31,068 87	\$1 71		197	
49	3,920	7,694 00	1 96		6	43
25	2,300	3,942 75	1 71		25	
85	6,630	14,755 00	2 23		20	65
421	34,134	75,834 00	2 22		127	275 46
21	1,659	3,276 00	1 97			21
25	2,321	3,778 27	1 63	1	13	12
27	2,484	4,472 52	1 80			27
23	2,116	3,325 11	1 57		23	
15	1,380	2,365 65	1 71			15
39	3,588	5,598 87	1 56		19	20
3	2,077	3,023 61	1 46		23	
45	3,465	6,930 00	2 00			45
12	936	1,884 00	2 01			12
16	1,248	2,587 00	2 07			16
25	2,300	4,600 00	2 00			25
19	1,482	2,973 00	2 01			19
30	2,286	4,824 00	2 11		10	18 2
53	4,080	8,901 00	2 18		3	46 4
50	3,828	6,380 00	1 67		50	
30	2,340	4,706 00	2 01			30
15	1,185	2,370 00	2 00			15
40	3,120	6,240 00	2 00			40
51	4,081	12,923 33	3 17		2	51
400	30,430	91,290 00	3 00			445
2,645	214,855	501,319 85	2 33		100	2,645
27	2,723	5,261 97	1 93			34
41	3,772	6,466 11	1 71			41
40	4,356	8,232 25	1 89		13	40
12	1,180	2,308 00	1 96		1	14
8	3,110	6,220 00	2 00			30

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
X. RESTAURANTS AND							
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS—Con.							
Bartenders—Continued.							
Port Chester.....	M	17			17		
Port Jervis.....	"	20			20		
Poughkeepsie.....	"	32	1		31		
Rochester.....	"	200			200		
Saratoga Springs.....	"	33			33		3
Schenectady.....	"	132			132		4
Seneca Falls.....	"	24			24		
Syracuse.....	"	250			250		
Troy.....	"	140			140		
Utica.....	"	135			135		4
Watertown.....	"	42			42		
Yonkers.....	"	75	3		72		
Total.....	M	5,881	32	0.5	5,833	3	184
Cooks.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	398	4	1.0	394	2	17
Waiters and Waitresses.							
Albany.....	M	124			124		
Buffalo.....	"	250	1		249		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	200	2		198		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	563	125		438		
	F	30					
Rochester.....	M	75			75		20
Total.....	M	1,212	128	10.6	1,084		20
	F	30		0.0			
Total—Hotels and Restaurants.....	M	7,491	164	2.2	7,311	5	221
	F	30		0.0			
RETAIL TRADE.							
Bakery and Ice Cream Salesmen.							
Buffalo.....	M	74			74		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	172			172		
Total.....	M	246		0.0	246		
Clothing Salesmen.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	146	7	4.8	139		
Dry Goods Clerks.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	32		0.0			
	F	83		0.0			
Furniture and Carpet Store Employees.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	100			100		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	32			31		
Total.....	M	132		0.0	131		
Grocery Clerks.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	72		0.0	72		
Newsboys and Bootblacks.							
Schenectady.....	M	20			20		
Troy.....	"	250			250		
Total.....	M	270		0.0	270		

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(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

RETAIL TRADE—Continued.

17		1,343		\$3,357 50	\$2 50				17	
19	1	1,591		3,046 69	1 91			11	9	
31		2,418		4,836 00	2 00				31	
200		14,200		29,241 50	2 06			150	50	
	30	2,850		6,750 00	2 37				13	20
128		10,016		22,765 50	2 27			4	128	
24		1,896		3,120 00	1 65			24		
	250	22,920		42,053 50	1 83			40	190	20
140		10,790		21,580 00	2 00			15	125	
	131	12,220		22,945 77	1 88		4	10	117	4
	42	3,864		6,558 15	1 70			5	37	
72		5,688		14,220 00	2 50				72	
4,654	992	461,306	79.1	\$1,026,025 57	\$2 22	\$175 90	5	677	5,004	147
169	206	32,707	83.0	\$121,157 00	\$3 70	\$307 51	2	4	30	358
15	109	11,078		\$29,950 00	\$2 70				45	79
74	175	21,782		34,632 00	1 59			74	175	
148	60	14,220		35,550 00	2 50				148	50
38	400	39,536		99,366 00	2 51			88	150	200
	55	5,960		9,865 00	1 66			75		
275	789	92,576	85.4	\$209,363 00	\$2 26	\$193 14		237	518	329
5,098	1,987	586,589	80.2	\$1,856,545 57	\$2 31	\$185 55	7	918	5,562	834
44	30	6,128		\$13,794 90	\$2 25			12	43	19
172		13,244		31,304 00	2 36				172	
216	30	19,372	78.7	\$45,098 90	\$2 33	\$183 33		12	215	19
139		10,981	79.0	\$32,943 00	\$3 00	\$237 00				139
100		7,800		\$16,250 00	\$2 08				100	
31		2,387		8,085 11	3 39					31
131		10,187	77.8	\$24,335 11	\$2 39	\$185 76			100	31
72		5,688	79.0	\$11,376 00	\$2 00	\$158 00			72	
	20	1,840		\$2,530 00	\$1 38			20		
	250	23,000		11,270 00	49		245	5		
	270	24,840	92.0	\$13,800 00	\$0 56	\$51 11	245	25		

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.

X. RESTAURANTS AND							
RETAIL TRADE—Continued.							
Produce Vendors.							
Albany.....	M	2			2		
Syracuse.....	"	12			12		
Utica.....	"	35			35		
Total.....	M	49		0.0	49		
Retail Clerks.							
Albany.....	M	76			75		
Batavia.....	"	31			31		
Buffalo.....	"	205	1		204		
	F	4			4		
Canandaigua.....	M	32			32		
	F	11			11		
Cortland.....	M	37			37		1
Fishkill-on-Hudson.....	"	9			9		
	F	13			13		
Hornellsville.....	M	18			18		
Little Falls.....	"	42			42		
	F	7			7		
Mount Vernon.....	M	23			23		
Newburgh.....	"	80			80		
	F	70			70		
New York, Richmond.....	M	22			22		
Niagara Falls.....	"	25			25		
	F	16			16		
Oneida.....	M	22			22		
	F	2			2		
Port Jervis.....	M	25			25		
	F	2			2		
Salamanca.....	M	40			40		1
	F	20			20		
Saratoga Springs.....	M	25			25		
	F	17			17		
Schenectady.....	M	150			150		
	F	12			12		
Syracuse.....	M	330			330		
	F	110			110		
Tonawanda.....	M	35			35		
Troy.....	"	50			50		
Total.....	M	1,277	1	0.1	1,275		2
	F	283		0.0	283		
Total—Retail Trade.....	M	2,224	8	0.4	2,182		2
	F	376		0.0	376		
Total—Group X.....	M	9,715	172	1.8	9,493	5	223
	F	406		0.0	406		

XI. PUBLIC

Bridge Tenders.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	16		0.0	16		
Dock Builders.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	1,600	50	3.1	1,550		
Drivers and Hostlers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	54		0.0	54		
Hospital Employees.							
Buffalo.....	M	36			36		
	F	48			48		
Middletown.....	M	42			42		

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(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

RETAIL TRADE—Concluded.

2	154			\$308 00	\$2 00					2
12	924			2,310 00	2 50					12
35	2,695			6,737 50	2 50					35
49	3,773	77.0		\$9,355 50	\$2 48	\$190 93				49
75	5,925			\$14,654 49	\$2 47					6
31	2,449			4,108 00	1 68					20
204	15,745			44,633 14	2 83					17
4	308			641 67	2 08					2
32	2,528			4,858 52	1 92					11
11	869			974 33	1 18					10
36	2,812			4,903 80	1 74					20
9	702			1,170 00	1 67					9
13	1,014			1,185 00	1 17					13
18	1,386			2,887 50	2 08					18
42	3,318			5,826 15	1 76					27
7	553			849 85	1 84					6
23	1,771			3,542 00	2 00					23
80	6,240			13,494 00	2 16					32
70	5,460			4,745 00	87					3
22	1,718			3,900 00	2 27					4
25	1,925			4,697 00	2 44					10
16	1,155			1,694 00	1 47					18
22	1,604			3,067 14	1 81					3
2	164			166 84	1 08					11
25	1,975			3,647 19	1 85					1
2	168			210 66	1 33					15
39	3,055			6,758 41	2 21					3
29	1,540			1,488 27	96					11
25	1,950			3,900 00	2 00					3
17	1,368			1,593 00	1 00					17
150	11,682			22,421 00	1 92					72
12	838			1,098 00	1 17					8
330	26,070			51,020 75	1 96					3
110	8,690			5,793 70	67					110
35	2,665			5,903 35	2 19					5
50	3,800			8,588 06	2 26					21
1,273	99,438	78.0		\$213,980 50	\$2 15	\$167 83	1	373	738	163
283	22,163	78.3		20,158 72	91	71 23	191	84	7	1
1,880	174,279	79.9		\$350,889 01	\$2 01	\$160 81	246	410	1,174	352
283	22,163	78.3		20,158 72	91	71 23	191	84	7	1
6,978	2,287	760,868	80.2	\$1,707,434 58	\$2 24	\$179 86	253	1,328	6,726	1,186
283	22,163	78.3		20,158 72	91	71 23	191	84	7	1

EMPLOYMENT.

16	1,472	92.0		\$3,600 00	\$2 45	\$225 00				16
1,550	116,000	74.8		\$390,700 00	\$3 37	\$252 06				50
32	22	4,520	83.7	\$9,720 00	\$2 15	\$180 00				54
36	3,240			\$4,575 00	\$1 41					29
42	3,780			4,688 00	1 24					40
42	3,864			6,809 25	1 76					20

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
XI. PUBLIC EMPLOY							
Hospital Employees—Continued.							
Rochester.....	M	49			49		
	F	44			44		
Total.....	M	127		0.0	127		
	F	86		0.0	86		
Letter Carriers.							
Albany.....	M	62			62		
Amsterdam.....	"	6			6		
Auburn.....	"	23			23		
Batavia.....	"	8			8		
Bath.....	"	4			4		
Binghamton.....	"	23			23		
Brockport.....	"	3			3		
Buffalo.....	"	242			242		
Carthage.....	"	3			3		
Cohoes.....	"	10			10		
Corning.....	"	10			10		
Cortland.....	"	10			10		
Dansville.....	"	3			3		
Dunkirk.....	"	8			8		
Elmira.....	"	29			29		
Fort Plain.....	"	3			3		
Fredonia.....	"	5	1		4		
Fulton.....	"	7			7		
Geneva.....	"	5			5		
Glens Falls.....	"	8			8		
Gloversville.....	"	11			11		
Hempstead.....	"	4			4		
Herkimer.....	"	4			4		
Hudson.....	"	2			2		
Irvington.....	"	4			4		
Ithaca.....	"	14			14		
Jamestown.....	"	19			19		
Johnstown.....	"	7			7		
Kingston.....	"	16			16		
Little Falls.....	"	7			7		
Lockport.....	"	15			15		
Lyons.....	"	3			3		
Malone.....	"	4			4		
Medina.....	"	4			4		
Middletown.....	"	6			6		
Mount Vernon.....	"	15			15		
Newark.....	"	2			2		
Newburgh.....	"	14			14		
New Rochelle.....	"	13			13		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	790			790		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	1,950	100		1,850		
New York, Queens.....	"	93			93		
New York, Richmond.....	"	36			36		
Niagara Falls.....	"	16			16		
North Tonawanda.....	"	7			7		
Nyack.....	"	6	1		5		
Ogdensburg.....	"	8			8		
Olean.....	"	8			8		
Oneida.....	"	4			4		
Oneonta.....	"	4			4		
Ossining.....	"	2			2		
Oswego.....	"	13			13		
Peekskill.....	"	7			7		
Penn Yan.....	"	4			4		
Port Chester.....	"	8			8		

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *431

(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

MENT—Continued.

49	4,508			\$7,501 50	\$1 66			26	20	3
44	4,048			6,648 50	1 37			41	3	
127	11,612	91.4		\$18,885 75	\$1 63	\$148 71		75	46	6
88	7,828	91.0		10,246 50	1 31	119 16		81	5	
62	5,704			\$14,600 00	\$2 56				12	50
6	552			1,275 00	2 31				6	
23	2,116			4,887 50	2 31				23	
8	736			1,700 00	2 31				8	
4	368			850 00	2 31				4	
23	2,116			4,887 50	2 31				23	
3	276			637 50	2 31				3	
238	22,136			57,366 88	2 59				40	202
3	276			637 50	2 31				3	
10	920			2,125 00	2 31				10	
10	920			2,125 00	2 31				10	
10	920			2,125 00	2 31				10	
3	276			637 50	2 31				3	
8	736			1,700 00	2 31				8	
1	28			6,100 00	2 30				29	
3	276			637 50	2 31				3	
4	368			850 00	2 31				4	
7	644			1,487 50	2 31				7	
5	460			1,062 50	2 31				5	
8	736			1,637 50	2 22				8	
11	1,012			2,337 50	2 31				11	
4	368			850 00	2 31				4	
4	368			850 00	2 31				4	
2	184			425 00	2 31				2	
4	368			850 00	2 31				4	
14	1,288			2,975 00	2 31				14	
19	1,748			4,037 50	2 31				19	
7	644			1,487 50	2 31				7	
16	1,472			3,400 00	2 31				16	
7	644			1,487 50	2 31				7	
2	13			2,962 50	2 25			2	13	
3	243			637 50	2 62				3	
4	368			850 00	2 31				4	
4	368			850 00	2 31				4	
6	552			1,275 00	2 31				6	
15	1,376			3,115 74	2 26				15	
2	184			425 00	2 31				2	
14	1,288			2,975 00	2 31				14	
13	1,196			2,762 50	2 31				13	
790	67,000			186,000 00	2 78				190	600
1,850	170,200			442,500 00	2 60				350	1,500
93	8,556			17,825 00	2 08				93	
36	3,312			7,650 00	2 31				36	
16	1,472			3,275 00	2 22				16	
7	644			1,487 50	2 31				7	
5	460			1,062 50	2 31				5	
8	736			1,700 00	2 31				8	
8	736			1,700 00	2 31				8	
4	368			850 00	2 31				4	
4	368			850 00	2 31				4	
2	184			425 00	2 31				2	
13	1,196			2,762 50	2 31				13	
7	644			1,487 50	2 31				7	
4	368			850 00	2 31				4	
8	736			1,700 00	2 31				8	

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
XI. PUBLIC EMPLOY							
Letter Carriers—Continued.							
Port Jervis.....	M	6			6		
Potsdam.....	"	3			3		
Poughkeepsie.....	"	8			8		
Rochester.....	"	135			135		
Sandy Hill.....	"	4			4		
Saratoga Springs.....	"	6			6		
Saugerties.....	"	3			3		
Schenectady.....	"	28			28		
Seneca Falls.....	"	5			5		
Syracuse.....	"	85			85		
Tonawanda.....	"	5			5		
Troy.....	"	32			32		
Utica.....	"	40			40		
Watertown.....	"	15			15		
Watervliet.....	"	6			6		
Waverly.....	"	4			4		
White Plains.....	"	4			4		
Yonkers.....	"	37			37		
Total.....	M	4,018	102	2.5	3,916		
Park Employees.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	32			32		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	159	2		148		
Total.....	M	182	2	1.1	180		
Park Gardeners.							
New York, Manhattan, Bronx, Brooklyn....	M	73		0.0	73		
Post Office Clerks.							
Albany.....	M	48			48		
Irrington.....	"	3			3		
Jamestown.....	"	8			8		
Lookport.....	F	3			3		
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	12			12		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	365			365		
New York, Queens.....	"	1,561	1		1,561		
New York, Richmond.....	F	14			13		
Oneonta.....	M	1			1		
Rochester.....	"	2			2		
Syracuse.....	"	3			3		
Troy.....	"	70			70		
Utica.....	"	64			64		
Total.....	F	30			30		
Total.....	M	18			18		
Total.....	M	2,198	1	0.0	2,197		
Total.....	F	6		0.0	6		
Public School Janitors.							
Syracuse.....	M	27			27		
Total.....	F	2			2		
Railway Mail Clerks.							
Albany.....	M	65		0.0	65		
Street Sweepers.							
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	70			70		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	700			700		
Total.....	M	770		0.0	770		
Total—Group XI.....	M	9,130	155	1.7	8,975		
Total.....	F	83		0.0	83		

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *433

(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-70 days.	80 days or more.	Aggre- gate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

MENT—Concluded.

6	552			\$1,275 00	\$2 31				6	
8	276			637 00	2 31				3	
135	736	12,420		1,700 00	2 31				8	
4	368			30,100 00	2 42			17	16	102
				850 00	2 31				4	
6	552			1,212 50	2 20				6	
3	276			637 50	2 31				3	
28	2,676			5,700 00	2 21				28	
5	400			1,062 50	2 31				5	
85	7,820			20,900 00	2 67				5	80
5	460			1,062 50	2 31				5	
32	2,644			8,000 00	2 72					32
40	3,680			8,500 00	2 31				40	
15	1,380			3,187 50	2 31				15	
6	552			1,275 00	2 31				6	
4	368			850 00	2 31				4	
4	368			850 00	2 31				4	
37	3,404			7,550 00	2 22				37	
7	3,909	354,348	90.5	\$909,357 42	\$2 57	\$232 22		19	1,331	2,566
32		2,336		\$4,891 00	\$2 09			26	6	
148		13,616		30,636 00	2 25				90	58
32	148	15,952	88.6	\$35,527 00	\$2 23	\$197 37		26	96	58
20	53	6,316	86.5	\$15,663 00	\$2 48	\$214 56		2	18	53
48	4,416			\$9,075 00	\$2 06				33	15
3	276			600 00	2 17				2	1
8	736			1,675 00	2 28				4	4
5	476			800 00	2 17				2	1
12	1,032			2,075 00	2 01			5	4	3
365	33,580			65,700 00	1 96				365	
1,561	143,612			295,840 72	2 06				1,561	
13	1,027			2,475 00	2 41				11	2
1	77			250 00	3 25				1	1
2	184			471 00	2 56					2
3	276			700 00	2 54				1	2
8	6,320			17,000 00	2 69				21	49
64	5,888			12,300 00	2 09				44	20
30	2,700			6,725 00	2 49				13	17
1	90			225 00	3 50					1
18	1,656			4,250 00	2 57				7	11
21	2,176	201,703	91.8	\$418,888 72	\$2 08	\$190 66		5	2,066	126
1	443		88.6	1,075 00	3 43	\$15 00			2	3
27		2,079		\$5,172 00	\$2 49			1	21	5
2		154		274 50	1 78			1	1	
	65	5,980	92.0	\$15,725 00	\$2 63	\$241 92			10	55
70		4,900		\$9,653 00	\$1 97			70		
	700	64,400		126,868 00	1 97				700	
70	700	69,300	90.0	\$136,521 00	\$1 97	\$177 30		70	700	
1,759	7,216	789,282	87.9	\$1,959,757 89	\$2 48	\$218 36		198	4,392	4,385
5	90	8,425	90.6	11,598 00	1 58	124 69		84	9	

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.

XII. STATIONARY

Engineers (Eccentric, Hod Hoisting and Stationary).							
Albany.....	M	139			111		
Auburn.....	"	39	1		38		
Batavia.....	"	13	1		12		
Binghamton.....	"	21			21		
Buffalo.....	"	1,391			1,391		25
Dunkirk.....	"	23			23		
Elmira.....	"	19			19		
Fort Edward.....	"	19			19		
Fulton.....	"	9			9		
Geneva.....	"	30			30		
Glens Falls.....	"	22			22		1
Gloversville.....	"	13			13		
Hudson.....	"	10			10		
Jamestown.....	"	100			100		
Kingston.....	"	52			52		
Le Roy.....	"	16			16		
Middletown.....	"	21			21		
Newark.....	"	25			25		
Newburgh.....	"	98			98		
New York, Bronx.....	"	50			50		
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	1,102	17		1,085		1
New York, Manhattan.....	"	3,527	80		3,447		70
New York, Queens.....	"	63			63		
New York, Richmond.....	"	90			90		
Niagara Falls.....	"	123			123		
Ogdensburg.....	"	20			20		
Poughkeepsie.....	"	50			24		
Rochester.....	"	392	6		386		
Rome.....	"	6			6		
Schenectady.....	"	38			38		
Syracuse.....	"	146			146		3
Tonawanda.....	"	35			35		
Troy.....	"	61	1		60		
Utica.....	"	15			15		
Warsaw.....	"	16			16		1
Watertown.....	"	25			25		
Yonkers.....	"	23			23		
Total.....	M	7,842	106	1.4	7,682		101
Firemen (Eccentric and Stationary).							
Auburn.....	M	7			7		
Ballston Spa.....	"	32			32		
Buffalo.....	"	494	1		493		23
Corinth.....	"	47			47		
Fort Edward.....	"	40			40		
Fulton.....	"	18			18		
Glens Falls.....	"	22			22		
Mechanicville.....	"	30			30		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	3,100			3,100		
Rochester.....	"	180			180		
Schenectady.....	"	25			25		
Syracuse.....	"	40	2		38		
Ticonderoga.....	"	35			35		
Troy.....	"	12			12		
Utica.....	"	32			32		
Yonkers.....	"	39			39		
Total.....	M	4,153	3	0.1	4,150		23
Total—Group XII.....	M	11,995	109	0.9	11,832		124

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(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DATE EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.
13	98	9,990		\$22,867 13	\$2 29		6	78	27	
5	33	3,381		7,637 37	2 26			26	12	
12		924		2,079 00	2 25			12		
21		1,617		4,185 00	2 59		2	9	10	
605	761	116,006		306,372 00	2 64		25	601	765	
23		1,771		3,984 75	2 25			23		
	19	1,748		3,870 55	2 21		7	6	6	
19		1,463		4,003 95	2 74			14	5	
9		736		1,821 50	2 47		1	4	4	
29	1	2,325		5,192 39	2 23		4	21	5	
21		1,686		3,372 00	2 00		1	21		
13		1,027		2,340 00	2 28			13		
	10	912		1,946 00	2 13		1	4	5	
92	8	7,804		16,470 00	2 11		25	67	8	
52		4,056		10,140 00	2 50			52		
	16	1,472		3,187 71	2 17			12	4	
21		1,659		4,510 50	2 72			10	11	
12	13	2,120		4,494 00	2 12		7	12	6	
50	48	8,866		20,340 00	2 43			85	13	
50		3,850		9,625 00	2 50			50		
614	470	88,988		301,863 00	3 39			46	1,039	
1,960	1,417	281,593		1,054,034 20	3 74			281	3,166	
62	1	4,928		17,214 90	3 49				63	
90		7,110		21,330 00	3 00				90	
48	75	10,692		32,470 00	3 04			18	105	
19	1	1,477		3,257 00	2 21		14	5	1	
20	4	1,928		5,200 00	2 70			20	4	
310	76	31,083		76,973 00	2 48			281	105	
6		462		924 00	2 00			6		
35	3	2,769		7,488 00	2 70			25	13	
43	100	12,723		29,513 50	2 32		3	93	50	
35		2,695		6,737 50	2 50			20	15	
60		4,702		13,124 50	2 79			40	20	
15		1,185		3,160 00	2 67			5	10	
5	10	1,533		2,985 40	1 95		1	13	2	
25		1,925		4,812 50	2 50			25		
23		1,610		5,845 00	3 63				23	
4,417	3,164	630,316	82.1	\$2,025,371 35	\$3 21	\$263 65	97	1,998	5,587	
2	5	600		\$1,158 64	\$1 93		1	6		
	32	2,880		5,682 84	1 97			32		
365	105	38,246		70,941 52	1 85		3	286	195	9
42	5	3,694		7,598 80	2 06			2	45	
	40	3,460		7,149 76	2 07				38	2
9	9	1,539		2,607 03	1 69			9	9	
17	5	1,709		3,160 15	1 85			18	4	
4	26	2,442		4,885 80	2 00			5	25	
1,550	1,550	261,950		638,531 50	2 44			1,980	1,120	
	180	16,560		33,120 00	2 00			180		
25		1,925		4,061 75	2 11			13	12	
10	28	3,346		6,307 00	1 88			10	28	
35		2,895		4,350 50	1 61			27	8	
6	6	1,014		2,129 40	2 10				12	
16	16	2,704		4,693 28	1 74			16	16	
	39	3,588		9,338 00	2 60				39	
2,081	2,046	348,452	84.0	\$805,695 97	\$2 31	\$194 14	3	387	2,590	1,170
6,498	5,210	978,768	82.7	\$2,831,067 32	\$2 89	\$239 27	3	484	4,588	6,757

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-20 days.	30-50 days.
XIII. MISCEL							
PAPER AND PAPER GOODS.							
Paper Bag and Box Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	125			125		
	F	90			90		
Rochester.....	M	25			25		
	F	16			16		
Total.....	M	150		0.0	150		
	F	105		0.0	105		
Fiber Workers.							
Lockport.....	M	160		0.0	160		1
Paper Makers.							
Ballston Spa.....	M	28			28		
	F	1			1		
Brownville.....	M	47			47		
Corinth.....	"	59			59		
Deferiet.....	"	36			36		
Dexter.....	"	12			12		
Felts Mills.....	"	23	1		22		
Ft. Edward.....	"	300			300		
Glens Falls.....	"	218			218		
Gouverneur.....	"	13			13		
Herkimer.....	"	12			12		
Luzerne-Hadley.....	"	102			102		
Mechanicville.....	"	89			89		
	F	32			32		
Niagara Falls.....	M	71			71		
Piercefield.....	"	35			35		
Plattsburg.....	"	20			20		
Rock City Falls.....	"	25			25		
Sandy Hill and vicinity.....	"	140			140		
Ticonderoga.....	"	58			58		
	F	10			10		
Troy.....	M	93	25		68		
	F	8			8		
Watertown.....	M	57			57		
Total.....	M	1,438	26	1.8	1,365		
	F	61		0.0	61		
Pulp Workers.							
Cadyville.....	M	65			65		
Mechanicville.....	"	120			120		
Morrisonville.....	"	89			89		
Niagara Falls.....	"	60			60		
Palmer.....	"	300			300		
	F	10			10		
Piercefield.....	M	86			86		
Sandy Hill.....	"	260			260		
Ticonderoga.....	"	214			214		
Troy.....	"	60			60		
Watertown.....	"	70			70		
Total.....	M	1,324		0.0	1,064		
	F	10		0.0	10		
Total—Paper and Paper Goods.....	M	3,072	26	0.8	2,739		1
	F	166		0.0	166		
BARBERING.							
Barbers.							
Albany.....	M	141			141		
Amsterdam.....	"	29	2		27		
Auburn.....	"	52			52		
Ballston Spa.....	"	12			12		
Batavia.....	"	10			10		

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(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-70 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

LANEOUS.

125	9,000	\$24,000 00	\$2 67	125						
90	6,480	6,480 00	1 00	90						
25	1,775	3,550 00	2 00	25						
16	1,066	1,848 46	1 17	16						
150	10,775	\$27,550 00	\$2 56	150	\$183 67		25	125		
106	7,545	7,722 46	1 02	90	73 66		16			
155	4 12,232	\$25,030 75	\$2 05	155	\$156 44		16	144		
28	2,184	\$5,271 89	\$2 41	28			9	19		
1	77	98 85	1 25	1			1			
47	3,619	6,609 68	1 83	47			39	4		4
59	4,543	10,445 05	2 30	59			42	1		16
36	2,772	6,868 40	2 48	36			8	16		12
22	1,716	3,588 00	2 09	22			13	2		7
290	23,230	48,028 20	2 07	290					290	10
218	16,896	27,410 40	1 62	218			218			
12	1,001	2,209 49	2 21	12			6	5		2
96	924	2,040 50	2 21	96			6	2		4
89	7,972	13,154 62	1 65	89			81	21		
32	6,863	15,411 55	2 25	32			49	22		18
71	2,464	2,833 80	1 15	71			32			
20	5,431	12,788 16	2 35	20			22	27		22
25	1,480	2,555 00	1 73	25			18			2
140	1,925	3,382 86	1 76	140			18	9		
58	10,420	25,767 50	2 47	58			30	70		40
10	4,466	9,933 00	2 22	10			15	29		14
68	770	770 00	1 00	68			10			
8	5,372	10,112 00	1 88	8			51	8		9
57	632	832 00	1 32	57			8			
1,349	4,389	9,532 60	2 17	1,349			32	10		15
51	105,193	\$215,108 90	\$2 04	51	\$157 59		655	535		175
61	3,943	4,551 86	1 16	61	88 86		51			
105	5,025	\$8,154 30	\$1 62	105			61	4		
60	9,435	16,641 20	1 78	60			99	15		6
220	7,320	11,589 00	1 58	220			89			
10	4,620	8,000 20	1 73	10			60			
79	23,280	38,682 05	1 66	79			277	23		
165	770	770 00	1 00	165			10			
6	6,726	10,835 05	1 61	6			82	4		
696	16,894	27,833 54	1 65	696			170	44		
10	4,828	8,024 00	1 66	10			52	4		4
368	5,600	9,408 00	1 68	368			64	6		
2,350	83,728	\$139,167 34	\$1 66	2,350	\$130 80		954	100		10
168	770	770 00	1 00	168	77 00		10			
141	211,928	\$406,856 99	\$1 92	141	\$148 54		1,650	904		185
27	12,263	13,024 30	1 06	27	78 46		90			
52	11,139	\$19,645 00	\$1 76	52			100	41		
12	2,079	4,158 00	2 00	12				27		
10	4,108	8,216 00	2 00	10				52		
	948	1,896 00	2 00					12		
	770	1,540 00	2 00					10		

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners report- ing.	THESE OF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num- ber.	Per cent.	Aggre- gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.

XIII. MISCEL							
BARBERING—Continued.							
Barbers—Continued.							
Binghamton.....	M	56			56		
Buffalo.....	"	479			479		12
Canandaigua.....	"	16			16		
Cohoes.....	"	35			35		
Corning.....	"	10			10		
Dunkirk.....	"	20			20		
Elmira.....	"	65			65		
Fulton.....	"	11			11		
Geneva.....	"	15			15		
Glens Falls.....	"	61			61		
Gloversville.....	"	18			18		
Gouverneur.....	"	1			1		
Hornellsville.....	"	23			23		
Ithaca.....	"	34			34		
Jamestown.....	"	39			39		
Johnstown.....	"	10			10		
Kingston.....	"	28			28		
Little Falls.....	"	17			17		
Lockport.....	"	20			20		
Mechanicville.....	"	13			13		
Middletown.....	"	18			18		
Newburgh.....	"	35			35		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	126			126	15	2
New York, Richmond.....	"	26			26		
Niagara Falls.....	"	46			46		
Norwich.....	"	13			13		
Ogdensburg.....	"	6			6		
Olean.....	"	31			31		
Oneida.....	"	8			8		
Oneonta.....	"	23			23		
Oswego.....	"	21			21	1	
Plattsburg.....	"	20			20		
Port Chester.....	"	6			6		
Port Jervis.....	"	8			8	2	
Poughkeepsie.....	"	22	1		21		
Rochester.....	"	125			125		
Rome.....	"	4			4		
Schenectady.....	"	90			90		
Seneca Falls.....	"	11			11		
Syracuse.....	"	178			178		
Tonawanda.....	"	13			13		
Troy.....	"	113	7		106		
Utica.....	"	56			56		
Watertown.....	"	52			52		
Watervliet.....	"	18			18		
Waverly.....	"	9			9		
Yonkers.....	"	32			32		
Total—Barbering.....	M	2,325	10	0.4	2,295	18	14

LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS.							
Harness Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	249			249		
Rome.....	"	9			9		
Total.....	M	258		0.0	258		

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *439

(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75	\$75 to \$149	\$150 to \$224	\$225 or more.
56		4,350		\$8,700 00	\$2 00			1		55
467		36,006		67,709 93	1 88			179		300
16		1,264		2,106 72	1 67			16		8
35		2,695		5,171 84	1 92			7		26
10		790		1,777 50	2 25					10
20		1,535		3,070 00	2 00			1		19
65		5,070		10,140 00	2 00					65
11		869		1,659 01	1 91			3		8
15		1,185		2,370 00	2 00					15
61		4,819		8,545 25	1 77			48		13
18		1,376		2,752 00	2 00			2		16
1		77		154 00	2 00					1
23		1,771		3,542 00	2 00					23
34		2,641		5,248 78	2 07			11		23
39		3,081		6,004 03	1 95			17		22
10		780		1,430 00	1 83			10		
28		2,212		4,424 00	2 00					28
17		1,309		2,618 00	2 00					17
20		1,560		3,120 00	2 00					20
13		1,014		2,028 00	2 00					13
18		1,386		2,502 50	1 81			14		4
35		2,730		4,550 00	1 67			35		
87	22	9,132		17,862 20	1 96		15	25		86
26		2,054		3,765 58	1 83			26		
46		3,542		7,084 00	2 00					46
13		1,001		1,989 16	1 99			1		12
6		474		790 02	1 67			6		
31		2,387		4,774 00	2 00					31
8		632		1,106 02	1 75			6		2
23		1,817		3,410 22	1 88			11		12
20		1,398		2,281 50	1 63		1	20		
6		474		948 00	2 00					6
6		488		976 00	2 00		2			6
21		1,617		3,246 82	2 01			6		15
125		9,475		20,528 75	2 17					125
4		316		632 00	2 00					4
90		7,020		14,118 00	2 01					90
11		847		1,694 00	2 00					11
178		14,062		27,781 46	1 98			50		128
13		1,001		2,245 85	2 24					13
106		8,374		13,957 02	1 67			106		
56		4,424		8,821 67	1 99			11		45
52		4,108		9,243 00	2 25					52
18		1,386		2,772 00	2 00					18
9		693		1,527 17	2 20					9
32		2,496		4,576 00	1 83			32		
2,241	22	176,682	77.0	341,209 00	\$1 93	\$148 67	18	744	1,533	
249		19,017		\$48,697 50	\$2 56				224	25
9		693		1,154 97	1 67			9		
258		19,710	76.4	\$49,852 47	\$2 53	\$193 23		9	224	25

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.
XIII. MISCEL							
LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS—Con.							
Tanners and Curriers.							
Little Falls.....	M	39			39		
Olean.....	"	32			32		
Salamance.....	"	17			17		
Sparrowbush.....	"	8			8		
Total.....	M	96		0.0	96		
Trunk and Bag Workers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	300		0.0	300		
Total—Leather and Leather Goods.....	M	654		0.0	654		
GLASS AND GLASSWARE.							
Decorative Glass Workers.							
Buffalo.....	M	20			20		
New York, Manhattan.....	"	250			250		
Rochester.....	"	11			11		
Total.....	M	281		0.0	281		
Flint Glass Cutters and Workers.							
Buffalo.....	M	25			25		25
Lockport.....	"	34			34	34	
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	222	27		195		9
New York, Queens.....	"	17			17		17
Port Jervis.....	"	17			17		17
Total.....	M	315	27	8.6	288	34	68
Glass Bevelers and Polishers.							
Buffalo.....	M	37			37		11
New York, Manhattan.....	"	85			85		
Total.....	M	122		0.0	122		11
Glass Bottle Blowers.							
Alden.....	M	15	15				
Binghamton.....	"	25	25				
Clyde.....	"	24	24				
Lancaster.....	"	18	2		16	16	
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	50	19		31	31	
New York, Queens.....	"	40			40	40	
Olean.....	"	69	6		63	63	
Poughkeepsie.....	"	29	29				
Rochester.....	"	32			32	32	
Total.....	M	302	120	39.7	182	182	
Window Glass Workers.							
Cleveland.....	M	64		0.0	64	64	
Total—Glass and Glassware.....	M	1,084	147	13.6	937	280	79
CEMENT AND CLAY PRODUCTS.							
Brick and Terra Cotta Workers.							
Fishkill-on-Hudson.....	M	75					
New York, Queens.....	"	128			128		
Total.....	M	203		0.0	128		

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(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

LANE—Continued.

30	9	3,090		\$5,640 60	\$1 83		30	9		
32		2,464		5,482 40	2 23		4	28		
17		1,394		2,927 40	2 10		7	10		
8		624		1,456 00	2 33		4			4
70	26	7,572	78.9	\$15,506 40	\$2 05	\$161 53	45	47		4
300		23,100	77.0	\$57,750 00	\$2 50	\$192 50		300		
628	26	50,382	77.0	\$123,108 87	\$2 44	\$188 24	54	571		29
20		1,540		\$4,119 50	\$2 68			13		7
250		17,482		63,304 30	3 62					250
11		770		2,001 99	2 60		2	6		3
281		19,792	70.4	\$69,425 79	\$3 51	\$247 07	2	19		260
		1,050		\$2,751 00	\$2 62		25			
186		816		4,080 00	5 00		34			
		13,425		52,249 94	3 89		9	59		127
		850		3,505 00	4 12		4	4		9
		646		1,700 94	2 63		5	12		
186		16,787	58.3	\$64,286 88	\$3 83	\$223 22	5	84	63	136
26		2,349		\$5,859 14	\$2 49		18	18		1
85		5,950		16,275 00	2 74			85		
111		8,299	68.0	\$22,134 14	\$2 67	\$181 43	18	103		1
		128		\$388 00	\$3 03		16			
		713		4,278 00	6 00		31			
		1,040		6,240 00	6 00			40		
		1,036		6,338 00	6 12		63			
		800		4,800 00	6 00			32		
		3,717	20.4	\$22,044 00	\$5 93	\$121 12	16	94	72	
		768	12.0	\$4,136 00	\$5 39	\$64 63	40	24		
578		49,363	52.7	\$182,026 81	\$3 69	\$194 27	61	222	257	397
128		9,216		\$29,022 06	\$3 15			78		50
128		9,216	72.0	\$29,022 06	\$3 15	\$226 73		78		50

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners reporting.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER		
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Aggre-gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.

XIII. MISCEL							
CEMENT AND CLAY PRODUCTS—Con.							
Cement Workers.							
Binnewater.....	M	13			13		
Eddyville.....	"	12			12		12
Glens Falls.....	"	60	1		59		
Le Fever Falls.....	"	105			105		
Rosendale.....	"	161			161		
Whiteport.....	"	35			35		
Total.....	M	386	1	0.3	385		12
Modelers and Sculptors.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	148	5	3.4	143		7
Plaster Material Workers.							
Newburgh.....	M	100		0.0	100		
Potters.							
Buffalo.....	M	78		0.0	78		
	F	3		0.0	3		
Total—Cement and Clay Products.....	M	915	6	0.7	834		19
	F	3		0.0	3		
OTHER DISTINCT TRADES.							
Button Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	75			75		
Warsaw.....	"	35			35	17	1
Total.....	M	110		0.0	110	17	1
Cemetery Workmen.							
Albany.....	M	10		0.0	10		
Diamond Workers.							
New York, Manhattan and Brooklyn.....	M	300		0.0	300		
Fishermen and Oystermen.							
Buffalo.....	M	50			50		
Dunkirk.....	"	54			54		3
Total.....	M	104		0.0	104		3
Florists and Gardeners.							
Buffalo.....	M	27		0.0	27		
Iron Miners.							
Mineville.....	M	216		0.0	216		
Jewelry and Silver Ware Case Makers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	114		0.0	114		
Wool Pullers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	M	300		0.0	300		
Total—Other Distinct Trades.....	M	1,181		0.0	1,181	17	4
MIXED EMPLOYMENT.							
Ballston Spa.....	M	39			39		
Batavia.....	"	4			3		
Bath.....	"	12			12		
Buffalo.....	"	68			68		
Corinth.....	"	60			60		

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(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-70 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75.	\$75 to \$149.	\$150 to \$224.	\$225 or more.

LANE—Continued.

13		988		\$1,630 20	\$1 65			13		
	59	624		936 00	1 50			12		
		5,428		9,832 50	1 81				59	
105		8,073		15,082 23	1 87			63	42	
161		12,397		19,969 95	1 61			132	29	
35		2,665		3,815 35	1 42			35		
314	59	30,205	78.5	\$51,266 23	\$1 70	\$133 16		255	130	
136		9,849	68.9	\$67,275 58	\$6 83	\$470 46				143
100		7,500	75.0	\$12,375 00	\$1 65	\$123 75		100		
78		6,006	77.0	\$20,328 00	\$3 38	\$260 62			25	53
3		\$31	77.0	577 60	2 60	192 50			3	
756	59	62,776	75.3	\$180,266 87	\$2 87	\$216 15		355	233	246
3		\$31	77.0	577 60	2 60	192 50			3	
75		5,775		\$11,139 35	\$1 93			20	55	
17		1,709		3,127 82	1 83		18	17		
92		7,484	68.0	\$14,267 17	\$1 91	\$129 70	18	37	55	
10		780	78.0	\$1,560 00	\$2 00	\$156 00			10	
300		21,000	70.0	\$157,323 60	\$7 49	\$524 41				300
15	35	4,375		\$13,125 00	\$3 00					50
51		3,754		9,295 00	2 48			12	42	
66	35	8,129	78.2	\$22,420 00	\$2 76	\$215 58		12	42	50
23	4	2,133	79.0	\$4,346 42	\$2 04	\$160 98		10	17	
216		16,597	76.8	\$32,709 95	\$1 97	\$151 43		140	74	2
114		8,778	77.0	\$21,483 09	\$2 45	\$188 45		20	82	12
	300	27,600	92.0	\$64,975 00	\$2 35	\$216 58			100	200
821	339	92,501	78.3	\$319,085 23	\$3 45	\$270 18	18	219	380	564
39		2,730		\$4,095 00	\$1 50			39		
3		220		385 00	1 75			3		
10	2	954		1,500 00	1 57			11	1	
68		4,344		8,688 00	2 00			68		
60		4,620		6,930 00	1 50			60		

Table V.—Employment and Earnings.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Number of wage earners report- ing.	THEREOF IDLE.		NUMBER			
			Num- ber.	Per cent.	Aggre- gate.	1-29 days.	30-59 days.	
XIII. MISCEL								
MIXED EMPLOYMENT—Continued.								
Glens Falls.....	M	38	2	.....	36	.....	.....
Hudson.....	"	10	.....	.....	10	.....	.....
Jamestown.....	"	17	.....	.....	17	.....	.....
Penn Yan.....	"	38	.....	.....	38	.....	2
Shortsville.....	"	15	.....	.....	15	1	2
Utica.....	"	90	.....	.....	90	.....	.....
Total—Mixed Employment.....	M	391	2	0.5	388	1	4	
Total—Group XIII.....	M	9,622	191	2.0	9,028	316	121	
	F	169	.....	0.0	169	.....	.....
GRAND TOTAL.....	M	364,743	7,178	2.0	348,181	3,433	27,142	
	F	10,964	318	2.9	10,312	36	2,166	

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(b) Third Quarter (July, August and September).

EMPLOYED.		DAYS EMPLOYED.		AGGREGATE EARNINGS.	AVERAGE EARNINGS.		NUMBER WHO EARNED—			
60-79 days.	80 days or more.	Aggregate.	Per capita.		Per day.	For 3 mos.	Less than \$75	\$75 to \$149	\$150 to \$224	\$225 or more.

LANEUS—Concluded.

36	.....	2,670	.....	\$4,005 00	\$1 50	.....	.....	36	.....	.....
10	.....	770	.....	1,758 18	2 28	.....	.....	2	.....	8
17	.....	1,129	.....	1,763 70	1 56	.....	.....	17	.....	.....
36	.....	2,874	.....	5,148 45	1 79	.....	1	18	19	.....
10	2	1,006	.....	1,821 50	1 81	.....	1	10	4	.....
90	.....	6,930	.....	11,319 00	1 63	.....	.....	60	30	.....
379	4	28,247	72.8	\$47,413 83	\$1 68	\$122 20	2	324	62	.....
7,753	838	671,879	74.4	\$1,599,967 60	\$2 38	\$177 22	99	3,568	3,940	1,421
169	.....	12,439	73.9	13,601 80	1 09	80 48	90	76	3	.....
266,524	51,082	25,663,857	73.7	\$76,179,016 70	\$2 97	\$218 79	4,416	54,790	143,242	145,733
7,886	236	702,780	68.2	1,169,694 17	1 66	113 43	2,676	6,261	933	542

TABLE VI.—DURATION OF EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS OF MEMBERS OF LABOR ORGANIZATIONS.

(a) Quarter Ended March 31, 1905.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.										
Stone Working.										
Bluestone Cutters.										
Kingston.....	1	10	10	\$30 00	New York, Manhattan..	16	75	\$375 00		
		15	6	18 00		89	75	337 50		
New York, Manhattan..	1	5	67†	337 50		15	75	318 75		
		75	55	242 00		272	68	272 00		
Oxford.....	1	30	34	93 50		5	30	120 00		
Saugerties.....	1	6	30	90 00	Quarrymen.					
Bluestone Cutters' Helpers.					Albion.....	1	10	20	25 60	
New York, Manhattan..	1	7	40	112 00	Sculptors and Carvers.					
		15	30	84 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	37	77	423 50	
		6	20	56 00		33	70	385 00		
Granite Cutters.						38	60	330 00		
Albany.....	1	10	77	269 50		23	56	308 00		
		20	77	231 00		14	32	176 00		
		34	60	180 00		15	19	104 50		
Batavia.....	1	3	55	198 00		5	10	55 00		
		7	55	165 00		35	7	38 50		
		6	52	156 00	Stone Cutters.					
		2	49	147 00	Albany.....	1	5	24	86 40	
		1	45	157 50		15	18	64 80		
		4	43	137 60	Albion.....	1	5	30	120 00	
		3	41	131 20	Auburn.....	1	1	40	120 00	
		1	30	108 00	Binghamton.....	1	5	40	140 00	
Buffalo.....	1	30	77	246 40		2	30	105 00		
New York, Brooklyn....	1	6	†54	†243 00	Buffalo.....	1	25	77	308 00	
		24	†54	†162 00		65	24	96 00		
		23	†18	†54 00	Elmira.....	1	2	77	242 55	
New York, Manhattan..	1	225	†34	†153 00		1	52	163 80		
		75	12	54 00		5	30	94 50		
Olean.....	1	14	60	180 00	Glens Falls and vicinity.	1	6	†42	†151 20	
Seneca Falls.....	1	1	62	217 00	Ithaca.....	1	23	53	185 50	
		1	51	164 40	New York, Manhattan-					
		1	47	158 00	Brooklyn.....	2	270	67†	337 50	
Machine Stone Workers and Hand Rubbers.						270	67†	303 75		
New York, Manhattan..	1	50	77	308 00		270	67†	270 00		
		50	77	292 66	Niagara Falls.....	1	23	70	252 00	
		200	77	231 00	Rochester.....	1	20	75	300 00	
		200	77	211 75		10	53	185 50		
		100	77	192 50	Syracuse.....	1	14	52	187 20	
Marble Cutters, Carvers and Setters.						6	34	122 40		
New York, Manhattan..	2	167	95†	477 50		5	21	75 60		
		84	95†	382 00		7	8	28 80		
		166	69†	347 50	Utica.....	1	3	4	14 40	
		83	69†	278 00		1	37	129 50		
		35	67†	371 25		1	32	112 00		
		715	67†	337 50	Yonkers.....	1	1	5	17 50	
		100	60†	302 50		3	51	204 00		
Marble Cutters' Helpers.					Building and Paving Trades.					
New York, Manhattan..	1	300	71†	214 50	Asbestos Workers (Insu-					
Marble Polishers, Rubbers and Savyers.					lators).					
New York, Manhattan..	3	90	110	495 00	Buffalo.....	1	3	70	227 50	
		125	110	440 00		66	70	140 00		
		135	110	330 00						

^aUnless otherwise designated, members are males. †Average.

bApprentices.

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Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.—Continued.									
Building and Paving Trades.—Con.									
Asbestos Workers (Insu- lators).—Continued.									
Buffalo.....		4	60	\$195 00	Gloversville.....		4	35	\$126 00
		2	58	178 75			3	10	36 00
		1	38	117 00	Herkimer and vicinity...	1	5	18	64 80
New York, Manhattan..	1	20	78	181 60	Hornellsville.....	1	10	40	162 00
		165	72	288 00			5	40	144 00
		180	72	173 80	Hudson.....	1	5	38	114 00
Blasting Foremen.							7	26	78 00
New York, Manhattan...	1	20	75	300 00	Ithaca.....	1	6	6	21 60
Bricklayers and Masons.					Jamestown.....	1	3	6	24 30
(See also Stone Masons.)					Kingston.....	1	6	24	80 64
Albany.....	1	90	38	152 00			26	18	60 48
		80	20	80 00	Little Falls.....	1	1	60	216 00
Albion.....	1	1	33†	120 60			1	49	176 40
		1	10	36 00			1	35	128 00
		1	5	18 00			2	20	72 00
Amsterdam.....	1	6	60	243 00			1	17	61 20
		8	20	81 00			1	13	46 80
Auburn.....	1	7	65	260 00	Lockport.....	1	35	20	72 00
		8	30	120 00	Mechanicville.....	1	4	12	48 60
		15	20	80 00	Middletown.....	1	7	77	277 20
		5	10	40 00			26	26	93 60
Batavia.....	1	5	60	159 00	Mount Morris.....	1	2	50	200 00
		4	20	53 00			1	40	160 00
		20	5	13 25			1	30	120 00
Binghamton.....	1	65	54	216 00			2	6	24 00
		20	30	120 00	Mount Vernon.....	1	52	†10	†42 50
Buffalo.....	1	25	77	308 00			22	†10	†40 00
		16	65	260 00	Newburgh.....	1	20	77	308 00
		28	38	152 00			48	26	104 00
		35	28	112 00	New Rochelle.....	1	35	70	280 00
		31	26	104 00			20	58	232 00
		14	16	64 00			18	47	188 00
		5	12	48 00			20	36	144 00
Canandaigua.....	1	17	75	282 50	New York, Bronx.....	2	186	†26	†138 40
Carthage.....	1	2	46	161 00			160	†13	†99 60
Cohoes.....	1	5	36	144 00	New York, Brooklyn....	5	275	72	373 60
		3	30	120 00			5	71	368 80
		2	15	60 00			26	67†	361 20
Corning.....	1	40	75	270 00			15	66	352 00
		30	70	220 50			18	60	320 00
		3	65	204 75			10	55	308 00
Cortland.....	1	6	40	144 00			20	53	284 80
		4	30	108 00			20	48	268 80
		2	10	36 00			35	46	257 60
Elmira.....	1	10	12	39 36			35	46	239 20
Fulton.....	1	1	47	188 00			325	45	240 00
		1	41	147 60			16	42	235 20
		1	14	49 00			25	40	214 40
		1	7	28 00			27	37	207 20
		1	5†	21 60			50	36	187 20
		1	3	10 50			190	33	176 00
Geneva.....	1	4	40	144 00			43	30	168 00
		14	20	72 00			24	26	135 20
Glens Falls.....	1	1	77	311 85			10	25	132 80
		20	60	243 00			70	24	124 80
		15	45	182 25			52	†22	†123 20
Gloversville.....	1	1	65	243 75			15	22	118 40
		8	40	144 00			64	20	112 00

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.—Continued.									
Building and Paving Trades.—Con.									
Bricklayers and Masons. —Continued.									
New York, Brooklyn....		12 15		\$83 00	Peekskill.....	1	8 52		\$182 00
		14 15		81 20			24 26		91 00
		10 5		26 80	Penn Yan.....	1	2 68		237 60
New York, Manhattan..	6	120 77		411 20	Port Chester.....	1	19 17		61 20
		60 40		213 60	Port Jervis.....	1	65 50		200 00
		1,300 39		187 00		1	7 33		118 80
		1,100 127		140 40			2 12		43 20
		1,300 174		193 40			3 10		36 00
		425 13		169 60			1 7		25 20
New York, Manhattan- Bronx.....	1	226 30		160 00	Poughkeepsie.....	1	12 65		260 00
New York, Queens.....	3	250 674		361 20			18 30		120 00
		20 50		266 40	Rochester.....	1	15 26		104 00
		27 40		213 20			110 77		308 00
		40 35		186 80			331 52		208 00
		21 30		160 00	Rome.....	1	74 39		156 00
		49 24		134 40	Saranac Lake.....	1	20 30		105 00
		2 20		108 00		1	1 100		300 00
New York, Richmond... 1		40 30		120 00			3 50		150 00
Niagara Falls..... 1		80 77		308 00			4 40		120 00
		15 60		240 00			2 35		105 00
		5 50		200 00	Saratoga Springs.....	1	5 30		90 00
		25 30		120 00			20 65		263 25
North Tonawanda..... 1		14 40		160 00			25 50		202 50
		6 22		88 00			6 40		162 00
Norwich..... 1		15 45		135 00			5 25		101 25
		7 30		90 00	Schenectady.....	1	1 10		40 50
		8 24		72 00			30 36		144 00
Nyack..... 1		2 111		388 50	Syracuse.....	1	18 12		48 00
		2 95		332 50			30 15		60 00
		2 86		301 00	Tarrytown.....	1	70 12		48 00
		2 81		283 50	Troy.....	1	48 126		109 20
		2 72		252 00		1	12 30		120 00
		4 71		248 50			12 20		80 00
		4 65		227 50	Utica.....	1	38 12		48 00
		2 50		175 00			20 77		277 20
Olean..... 1		2 77		385 00	White Plains.....	1	80 18		64 80
		4 66		330 00		1	9 75		262 50
		20 12		60 00			12 30		105 00
		25 12		48 60			8 20		70 00
Oneida..... 1		2 40		160 00			2 18		63 00
		3 30		105 00			6 14		49 00
		8 10		35 00	Yonkers.....	1	5 9		31 50
		2 6		21 00			143 25		110 00
		1 5		17 50	Caisson and Foundation Workers.				
Oneonta..... 1		7 30		90 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	300 77		231 00
		6 12		36 00			100 39		117 00
		5 6		18 00			75 20		60 00
		2 3		9 00	Carpenters and Joiners.				
		1 2		6 00	Addison.....	1	6 41		102 50
Ossining..... 1		4 66		264 00			2 40		90 00
		8 51		204 00			4 32		80 00
		10 30		120 00	Albany.....	3	15 77		221 76
		3 25		100 00			15 77		211 75
		1 18		72 00			8 77		192 50
Oswego..... 1		3 20		64 00			9 75		225 00
		8 12		38 40			32 75		206 25
		3 5		16 00					

a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Average.

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Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.—Continued.									
Building and Paving Trades.—Con.									
Carpenters and Joiners —Continued.									
Albany.....		13 74		\$185 00	Cedarhurst.....	1	19	†39	†\$136 50
		25 70		192 00	Chautauqua.....	1	1	75	187 50
		15 69		189 75			1	60	135 00
		2 66		165 00			1	41	82 00
		20 64		176 00			1	30	67 50
		28 62		155 00			2	20	40 00
		32 60		165 00			1	14	35 00
		30 56		140 00	Clayton.....	1	6	77	173 25
		17 50		125 00			30	25	56 25
		1 11		44 00			7	12	27 00
Alexandria Bay.....	1	10 77		192 50	Cohoes.....	1	1	77	207 90
		35	†60	†150 00			3	77	135 00
Amsterdam.....	1	6 77		242 55			4	74	199 80
		40 77		207 90			5	70	189 00
		35 77		194 04			6	62	167 40
		25 60		135 00			4	59	159 30
		20 55		108 90			3	53	143 10
		12 50		90 00			2	50	136 00
		8 40		108 00			3	47	126 90
Auburn.....	1	10 77		211 75			4	41	110 70
		•225 77		192 50			3	40	108 00
		14 70		168 00			5	35	94 50
		5 62		148 80			2	22	59 40
		15 55		137 50			2	18	48 60
		8 50		120 00	Cold Spring.....	1	6	63	173 25
		10 47		112 80	Cornith.....	1	1	98	230 30
Baldwinsville.....	1	6 25		62 50			5	93	232 50
		6 25		56 25			3	91	227 50
Ballston Spa.....	1	10 77		192 50			1	88	176 00
		2 77		115 50			6	82	205 00
		1 77		77 00			7	78	195 00
		3 76		133 00			3	74	185 00
		4 70		175 00			2	70	175 00
		6 70		140 00			3	68	170 00
		1 65		65 00			4	62	155 00
		2 27		67 50			5	40	100 00
		1 24		60 00			1	38	95 00
Batavia.....	1	60 77		173 25			1	33	82 50
		140 42		94 50			1	31	77 50
Bath.....	1	8 24		48 00			1	30	75 00
Binghamton.....	1	130 65		156 00			1	29	72 50
Blasdell.....	1	14 60		162 00	Corning.....	1	50	50	125 00
Buffalo.....	10	397 77		231 00			100	38	85 50
		10 77		192 50	Cortland.....	1	25	77	192 50
		20 72		216 00			20	40	100 00
		8 71		213 00			10	20	50 00
		1 70		210 00	Depew-Lancaster.....	1	20	90	202 50
		40 60		180 00			9	30	81 00
		130 52		156 00	Dobbs Ferry.....	1	46	67	219 37
		1 45		101 25			2	56	183 62
		12 39		117 00			1	51	165 75
		175	†39	†117 00			2	34	112 12
		50 30		90 00			2	24	78 00
		206 26		78 00	Dunkirk.....	1	3	66	198 00
Canandaigua.....	1	5 77		211 75			1	66	181 50
		15 75		150 00			22	66	165 00
		40 70		175 00			3	66	148 50
Canastota.....	1	1 77		173 25	Elmira.....	1	5	77	192 50
		9 77		154 00			7	75	187 50

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.—Continued.									
Building and Paving Trades.—Con.									
Carpenters and Joiners —Continued.									
Elmira.....		9	68	\$170 00	Ilion.....	1	\$48 77		\$192 50
		18	55	137 50	Irvington.....	1	44 67†		219 37
		6	45	101 25			1	51	165 75
		22	41	102 50	Islip.....	1	70 60		180 00
		4	36	81 00	Ithaca.....	1	10 77		192 50
		12	32	80 00			8	77	154 00
		3	9	22 50			25	71	177 50
Fine View.....	1	2	77	150 00			3	60	150 00
Fishkill-on-Hudson.....	1	1	69	172 50			15	57	142 50
		3	60	150 00			24	52	130 00
		3	50	125 00			5	51	127 50
		3	46	115 00			2	50	125 00
		2	38	95 00			7	40	100 00
		2	28	70 00			50	38†	96 25
		4	24	60 00	Jamestown.....	1	15 47		117 50
		3	18	45 00			20	30	67 50
Fort Edward.....	1	5	77	207 90			20	30	60 00
		15	77	192 50	Johnstown.....	1	1 77		231 00
		5	77	134 75			1	77	134 75
Freeport.....	1	4	72	216 00			1	70†	123 38
		4	72	180 00			1	61	164 70
		2	70	245 00			21	60	151 20
		2	70	210 00			1	41	110 70
		1	66	165 00			10	36	90 72
		1	41	102 50			1	17	42 50
Fulton.....	1	5	16	†13 50			1	7	17 64
Geneva.....	1	30	76	168 72	Kingston.....	1	31 12		31 00
		8	74	164 28			25	6	16 50
		16	60	133 20	Lindenhurst.....	1	4 77		231 00
		4	38	76 00			2	77	211 75
		6	44	96 80			7	75	206 25
Glen Cove.....	1	75	77	231 00			2	70	210 00
		75	30	90 00			4	70	192 50
Glens Falls.....	1	25	77	207 90			4	65	195 00
		40	60	162 00			3	60	165 00
		35	30	81 00			2	40	110 00
Gloversville.....	1	25	72	181 44	Little Falls.....	1	2 56		166 32
		65	60	151 20			1	56	156 24
		4	52	131 04			1	40	111 60
		5	30	75 60			25	30	75 00
Gowanda.....	1	6	77	231 00			20	20	46 00
		6	50	125 00			4	18	45 00
Great Neck.....	1	60	65	227 50	Lockport.....	1	16 77		207 90
		20	30	105 00			25	65	175 50
		18	24	84 00			15	45	108 00
Herkimer.....	1	10	77	192 50			20	15	40 50
		25	24	60 00	Malone.....	1	15 50		100 00
		20	18	45 00	Mamaroneck.....	1	1 75		225 00
Hicksville.....	1	1	67	201 00			28	†39	†117 00
		1	59	177 00	Mechanicville.....	1	28	†20	†50 00
		1	42	147 00			4	65	195 00
		1	40	120 00	Middletown.....	1	23 65		178 75
		1	33†	100 00			32	65	162 50
		1	32	96 00			21	65	146 25
		1	30	90 00			6	60	165 00
		1	20	60 00			9	60	150 00
Hudson.....	1	1	76	190 00	Millbrook.....	1	8 52		130 00
		1	67	134 00			2	40	100 00
		1	44	121 00			15	26	65 00
		2	8	20 00	Mount Kisco.....	1	33 77		231 00

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.—Continued.									
Building and Paving Trades.—Con.									
Carpenters and Joiners —Continued.									
Mount Kisco.....	1	5	39	\$117 00	New York, Brooklyn....	13	20	77	\$308 00
Mount Vernon.....	1	28	77	271 04			797	674	270 00
		8	77	252 56			87	166	1264 00
		17	74	271 33			50	65	260 00
		40	71	250 00			32	60	240 00
		10	52	183 04			100	56	224 00
		4	30	96 80			280	152	1208 00
		3	12	54 00			22	152	1187 20
Newark.....	1	1	77	211 75			10	50	225 00
		1	77	138 60			20	50	200 00
		1	74	150 22			2	48	172 80
		1	72	146 16			35	145	1180 00
		1	70	126 00			350	143	1172 00
		1	66	133 98			4	35	140 00
		1	65	131 95			63	34	136 00
		1	60	121 80			33	30	120 00
		1	55	123 45			21	16	64 00
Newburgh.....	1	173	52	143 00			60	10	40 00
New Rochelle.....	3	5	694	243 25	New York, Manhattan..	25	29	54	22 00
		37	694	227 96			10	94	423 00
		7	694	214 82			3	92	322 00
		10	674	221 40			11	89	267 00
		2	654	229 25			20	80	240 00
		1	564	185 32			44	78	351 00
		2	56	196 00			50	77	346 50
		1	51	167 28			15	77	231 00
		126	146	150 88			67	74	333 00
		11	44	144 32			3	74	296 00
		1	24	78 72			2	74	259 00
		1	18	59 04			22	73	219 00
New York, Bronx.....	6	6	100	400 00			21	70	315 00
		50	90	405 00			8	70	192 50
		75	85	340 00			5	68	187 00
		10	84	378 00			2,797	674	303 75
		25	84	336 00			75	67	301 50
		40	80	360 00			1	654	294 75
		50	80	320 00			51	65	292 50
		20	77	308 00			4	63	283 50
		1	77	192 50			40	60	270 00
		18	72	288 00			1	574	196 07
		2	71	319 50			3	53	238 50
		12	70	315 00			600	52	234 00
		1	68	272 00			241	152	1234 00
		1	64	224 00			1	514	231 75
		18	65	260 00			88	50	225 00
		2	63	286 00			5	49	220 50
		1	62	281 00			2	48	216 00
		1	62	280 00			12	46	207 00
		1	614	199 87			387	145	1202 50
		1	60	270 00			164	144	1198 00
		93	60	240 00			5	42	115 50
		8	49	220 50			64	40	180 00
		1	48	216 00			98	39	175 50
		2	36	162 00			35	36	162 00
		34	36	144 00			251	35	157 50
		3	28	126 00			175	135	1157 50
		1	24	108 00			146	34	153 00
		2	21	94 50			2	31	139 50
		2	18	81 00			50	30	135 00

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are male.

† Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.—Continued.									
Building and Paving Trades—Con.									
Carpenters and Joiners —Continued.									
New York, Manhattan..		50	†28	†\$126 00	North Tonawanda.....		19	48	\$115 20
		3	27	121 50	Norwich.....	1	12	77	192 50
		31	26	117 00			15	77	173 25
		81	†25	†112 50			8	75	187 50
		1	24	108 00			5	71	159 75
		1	22	99 00			11	60	135 00
		2	19	85 50			2	53	106 00
		4	18	81 00			9	41	82 00
		140	17	76 50			10	40	100 00
		2	16	72 00			8	30	75 00
		8	15	67 50	Nyack.....	1	63	39	117 00
		1	13½	60 00	Ogdensburg.....	1	7	75	168 75
		13	12	54 60			20	68	170 00
		1	11½	50 00			85	68	153 00
		3	10½	48 00			6	42	94 50
		1	8½	38 25	Olean.....	1	7	48	144 00
		1	8	36 00			11	33	90 75
		1	6½	30 00			30	24	60 00
		31	5	22 50			8	18	40 50
New York, Queens.....	10	4	77	269 50	Oneida.....	1	52	77	173 25
		1	75	262 50	Oneonta.....	1	11	77	154 00
		6	70	245 00	Ossining.....	1	20	70	210 00
		6	67½	303 75			15	68	204 00
		10	67½	270 00			9	60	180 00
		25	67½	236 25			8	58	174 00
		31	65	227 50			10	50	150 00
		22	64	224 00			5	30	90 00
		15	62	217 00			3	10	30 00
		5	62	186 00			1	8	24 00
		3	60	210 00	Oswego.....	1	75	77	173 25
		5	56	196 00			1	75	168 75
		7	53	185 50			7	69	155 25
		190	52	182 00			18	60	135 00
		17	†52	†182 00			1	52	117 00
		3	48	168 00			27	31	69 75
		6	44½	155 75			2	28	63 00
		4	42	147 00			6	24	54 00
		52	†42	†147 00			3	18	40 50
		63	38	133 00	Peekskill.....	1	70	52	156 00
		91	†26	†91 00			20	26	78 00
New York, Richmond..	3	165	77	246 40	Penn Yan.....	1	20	77	154 00
		3	77	231 00			10	70	140 00
		2	77	211 75			31	60	120 00
		15	66	211 20	Perry.....	1	1	90	180 00
		4	65	234 00			3	60	135 00
		5	40	128 00			7	55	110 00
		15	27	86 40			10	40	80 00
		12	15	48 00			4	20	30 00
Niagara Falls.....	1	6	77	246 40	Pleasantville.....	1	32	77	211 75
		200	77	215 60	Port Chester.....	1	160	77	250 25
		115	30	84 00	Port Jefferson.....	1	10	60	150 00
North Tonawanda.....	1	1	77	340 00			8	48	120 00
		6	77	192 50			5	30	75 00
		8	77	173 25	Port Jervis.....	1	15	52	130 00
		10	70	182 00			15	52	117 00
		11	70	168 00			30	52	104 00
		40	61	146 40	Poughkeepsie.....	1	64	77	215 60
		7	54	129 60			72	58	162 40
		9	50	120 00			44	35	98 00

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Average.

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *453

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL-ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL-ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.—Continued.									
Building and Paving Trades—Con.									
<i>Carpenters and Joiners—Continued.</i>									
Rochester.....	3	479 77	\$215 60	Tupper Lake.....	1	69	\$184 00		
		21 72	201 60		1	62	232 50		
		34 60	168 00		1	42	75 00		
		1 50	140 00		1	19†	58 00		
		68 40	112 00		1	18	45 00		
		1 29	81 20		1	15	37 50		
Rome.....	1	20 77	173 25	Utica.....	1	125 77	211 75		
		50 55	123 75		125 77	192 50			
		26 36	81 00	Warwick.....	1	1 73	219 00		
Rye.....	1	26 76	247 00		4 73	182 50			
		6 51	165 75		5 54	148 50			
Salamanca.....	1	2 77	192 50		2 24	60 00			
		2 77	154 00		2 23	57 50			
		27 26	65 00		1 12	30 00			
Sandy Hill.....	1	10 90	225 00	Watertown.....	1	20 77	192 50		
		10 70	175 00		88 60	†182 00			
		5 40	80 00	White Plains.....	1	150 77	252 56		
		10 30	75 00		50 65	162 50			
Saranac Lake.....	1	15 65	195 00		90 60	196 80			
		30 60	150 00	Whitesboro.....	1	10 64	176 00		
		20 55	137 50		8 42	105 00			
		10 40	100 00		8 28	77 00			
		5 30	75 00		3 15	33 75			
Saratoga Springs.....	1	120 77	192 50	Yonkers.....	3	119 67†	237 60		
Schenectady.....	2	10 77	231 00		33 63†	223 37			
		10 72	259 20		1 59†	209 29			
		140 72	216 00		2 57†	202 25			
		2 52	156 00		3 54†	191 69			
		46 30	90 00		2 51†	181 13			
Seneca Falls.....	1	20 76	171 00		88 51†	†179 52			
		5 70	140 00		1 50†	177 61			
Silver Creek.....	1	4 72	172 80		1 27†	96 65			
		3 25	62 50	<i>Cement Masons.</i>					
Silver Springs.....	1	2 77	192 50	New York, all boroughs.	1	20 67†	297 00		
		1 77	173 25		191 739	†171 60			
		6 77	163 63	<i>Derrickmen, Riggers and Pointers.</i>					
		4 77	154 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	350 735	†122 50		
Sloatsburg.....	1	2 70	87 50	<i>Double Drum Hoister Runners.</i>					
		39 77	231 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	68 74	253 82		
		50 77	211 75		15 74	219 04			
		15 77	192 50		20 65	222 95			
Syracuse.....	2	20 77	173 25		20 65	162 50			
		540 77	184 80		15 36	90 00			
		25 35	84 00		6 12	30 00			
Tarrytown.....	1	23 67†	221 40		6 8	20 00			
		45 73†	†111 52	<i>Dredgemen, Steam Shovel Men, Etc.</i>					
Ticonderoga.....	1	4 77	173 25	Buffalo.....	1	10 77	†435 00		
		1 55	137 50		6 77	†330 00			
		2 30	75 00	<i>Electrical Workers.</i>					
		1 19	47 50	Albany.....	1	2 90	315 00		
		5 18	45 00		11 90	180 00			
		1 11	24 75		1 80	300 00			
		1 4	10 00		3 78	195 00			
Troy.....	1	150 77	215 60		2 77	250 25			
		50 60	168 00		3 77	231 00			
		50 50	140 00						
Tupper Lake.....	1	1 77	269 50						
		1 77	231 00						
		1 74	166 50						

a Unless otherwise designated, members are males. †Including board. ‡Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.—Continued.									
<i>Building and Paving Trades—Con.</i>									
<i>Electrical Workers—Con.</i>									
Albany.....		6	77	\$218 33	Oswego.....	1	30	77	\$192 50
		12	77	211 75	Port Chester.....	1	5	75	225 00
		35	77	192 50			5	75	150 00
		2	77	165 00			5	57	171 00
Auburn.....	1	15	77	192 50	Poughkeepsie.....	1	1	77	462 00
Binghamton.....	1	8	77	211 75			8	77	192 50
		6	77	192 50			6	77	154 00
		20	77	173 25	Rochester.....	2	3	90	231 30
		7	77	154 00			2	90	218 70
		6	77	115 50			3	90	206 10
Buffalo.....	1	50	75	225 00			6	90	192 60
		40	39	117 00			10	90	180 00
Cortland.....	1	3	77	195 00			11	90	153 90
		4	77	192 50			2	90	128 70
		4	77	165 00			4	77	385 00
		3	77	154 00			12	77	308 00
		2	77	150 00			30	77	231 00
		1	77	135 00			10	77	211 75
		1	77	134 75			12	77	192 50
Elmira.....	1	1	77	210 00			2	36	90 00
		19	77	192 50	Schenectady.....	1	95	77	211 75
		1	77	187 50			8	77	134 75
		10	77	179 67			4	77	115 50
		4	77	173 25			3	52	143 00
		3	77	154 00	Syracuse.....	1	71	77	231 00
		11	73	182 50			3	66	198 00
		3	40	140 00	Troy.....	1	6	90	225 00
		5	38	95 00			25	77	269 50
		1	33	99 00			95	77	192 50
		20	24	66 00			9	60	150 00
Hornellsville.....	1	1	90	225 00	Utica.....	1	6	77	192 50
		1	77	192 50			4	77	173 25
		3	77	165 00	Watertown.....	1	30	77	192 50
		2	77	150 00					
		1	77	120 00	<i>Electrical Workers (Cable Splicers).</i>				
Ithaca.....	1	5	77	192 50	New York, Manhattan..	1	4	83	290 50
		7	77	173 25			6	77	308 00
		3	77	154 00			8	77	269 50
		1	73	219 00			10	72	288 00
		3	73	182 50			10	60	240 00
		1	70	157 50			6	25	100 00
		1	63	126 00			5	20	90 00
Jamestown.....	1	25	77	192 50	<i>Electrical Workers (Linemen).</i>				
		25	24	48 00	Auburn.....	1	70	77	192 50
Kingston.....	1	4	77	192 50	Buffalo.....	1	76	73	182 50
		1	77	173 25	New York.....	1	50	74	222 00
		3	77	154 00			25	74	210 90
		2	40	120 00			53	74	203 50
		1	10	25 00			25	77	269 50
Middletown.....	1	16	77	192 50	Rochester.....	1	83	77	211 75
		2	48	120 00	Saratoga Springs.....	1	5	78	180 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	1,000	674	270 00			35	77	192 50
		350	674	135 00	Syracuse.....	1	6	77	269 50
		200	39	156 00			12	77	211 75
		250	39	78 00			102	77	192 50
Niagara Falls.....	1	15	77	231 00			6	77	154 00
		5	70	210 00			4	24	60 00
Olean.....	1	18	77	192 50	Utica.....	1	13	77	211 75
Oneonta.....	1	1	77	179 67					
		16	77	154 00					

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males. † Including board.

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *455

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL-ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL-ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.—Continued.									
<i>Building and Paving Trades—Con.</i>									
<i>Electrical Workers (Line-men)—Continued.</i>									
Utica.....		12	77	\$192 50	Mt. Vernon-New Roch-elle.....	1	13	147	†\$176 25
		40	77	173 25	Niagara Falls.....	1	11	70	210 00
		10	71	159 75	Rochester.....	1	20	70	210 00
<i>Elevator Constructors and Millwrights.</i>							10	52	156 00
Buffalo.....	1	130	†60	†216 00			6	50	100 00
New York, Brooklyn....	2	85	67‡	303 75			11	43	120 00
		15	†62	†279 00			5	30	60 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	200	67‡	303 75	Schenectady.....	1	10	61‡	†153 75
		200	67‡	202 50	Syracuse.....	1	15	77	†192 50
		175	60	270 00			13	60	†150 00
Niagara Falls.....	1	175	60	180 00	Troy.....	1	3	36	81 00
		40	77	231 00	Utica.....	1	14	10	22 50
		2	60	180 00			8	59	†137 20
<i>Framers.</i>							4	54	†131 80
New York, Brooklyn....	1	400	67‡	270 00			1	50	119 00
<i>Gilders.</i>					Yonkers.....	1	2	36	†84 80
New York, Manhattan..	1	20	77	308 00			3	34	†142 80
		27	77	269 50			14	34	†111 86
		25	77	242 55	<i>Lathers (Metal).</i>	1			
<i>House Shorers and Movers.</i>					New York, Manhattan..		138	67‡	303 75
New York, Manhattan..	1	18	†26	†104 00			462	67‡	270 00
		18	†26	†91 00	<i>Lathers (Wood).</i>	1	220	67‡	324 00
		252	†26	†71 50	New York, Brooklyn....	1	55	41	196 80
		12	†26	†58 50	New York, Manhattan-Bronx.....	1	385	†43	†215 00
<i>Housesmiths and Bridge-men.</i>					<i>Painters and Decorators.</i>				
Albany-Troy.....	1	50	77	308 00	Albany.....	1	100	72	180 00
		50	77	231 00			35	38	95 00
		25	77	192 00	Alexandria Bay.....	1	7	†12	†30 00
		25	77	154 00			6	†12	†24 00
Buffalo.....	1	40	30	75 00	Amsterdam.....	1	22	48	108 00
		90	77	308 00	Auburn.....	1	10	40	112 00
New York, Manhattan..	2	1,300	67‡	303 75			35	40	104 00
		100	67‡	168 75			40	40	96 00
		400	52	234 00	Baldwinsville.....	1	35	20	48 00
Niagara Falls.....	1	1	74	185 00			1	60	135 00
		5	70	175 00			3	55	123 75
		6	56	224 00			3	50	112 50
		4	48	192 00	Ballston Spa.....	1	2	47	105 75
		2	40	160 00	Batavia.....	1	4	70	210 00
Rochester.....	1	40	77	308 00			15	67	150 75
		16	36	144 00			10	60	150 00
Syracuse.....	1	13	65	260 00			17	30	67 50
		14	40	160 00	Binghamton.....	1	30	52	135 20
<i>Lathers.</i>							76	52	124 80
Auburn.....	1	1	65	158 30	Buffalo.....	4	40	80	240 00
		1	40	85 00			58	77	231 00
		1	35	83 50			30	77	192 50
		1	30	60 00			19	40	100 00
		1	28	42 25			90	36	108 00
		1	23	59 60	Canandaigua.....	1	47	26	78 00
		1	20	30 00			12	77	173 25
Buffalo.....	1	25	77	192 50			16	†30	†67 50
		29	30	75 00	Cohoes.....	1	4	77	192 50
							5	60	150 00

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Average.

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Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.—Continued.									
Building and Paving Trades—Con.									
Painters and Decorators —Continued.									
Corinth.....	1	1 77	\$192 50	Kingston.....	1	5 38	\$95 00		
		1 75	194 00			15 28	65 00		
		1 70	170 00			28 15	37 50		
		1 63	157 50	Lockport.....	1	50 70	175 00		
		2 60	150 00	Mechanicville.....	1	1 77	173 25		
		1 52	130 00			29 10	27 00		
		1 48	120 00	Middletown.....	1	7 60	150 00		
		1 41	102 50			1 50	137 50		
Corning.....	1	17 67	150 75			4 45	112 50		
		18 38	85 50			5 40	100 00		
		15 19½	43 88			2 36	90 00		
Cortland.....	1	8 70	†175 00	Millbrook.....	1	3 78	175 50		
		18 70	†140 00			1 50	125 00		
Dobbs Ferry.....	1	10 51	165 75			1 15	30 00		
		23 13	42 25	Mount Vernon.....	1	93 126	†83 20		
Dunkirk.....	1	2 77	192 50	Newburgh.....	1	30 52	143 00		
		3 77	173 25			59 26	71 50		
		2 77	154 00	New Rochelle.....	1	1 55½	182 04		
Elmira.....	1	14 40	100 00			1 47½	155 80		
		26 40	90 00			1 38½	126 28		
Geneva.....	1	5 77	192 50			1 17½	57 40		
		5 77	154 00	New York, Bronx.....	1	15 67½	286 87		
		3 60	120 00			15 67½	270 00		
		20 57	114 00			14 39	165 75		
		8 38	85 50			106 39	156 00		
Glen Cove.....	1	74 164	†192 00			21 15	63 75		
Glen Falls.....	1	15 60	135 00			129 15	60 00		
		6 60	120 00	New York, Brooklyn.....	7	8 67½	236 25		
Gloversville.....	1	7 30	67 50			316 67½	202 50		
		14 30	60 00			25 67½	185 62		
Gouverneur.....	1	1 70	175 00			10 60	210 00		
		2 50	100 00			75 145	†123 75		
		3 40	100 00			516 139	†117 00		
		2 35	61 25			1 31	101 68		
Great Neck.....	1	35 139	†127 92			113 126	†85 28		
Herkimer.....	1	2 24	72 00			49 126	†78 00		
		2 24	60 00			80 125	†68 75		
		1 24	48 00			1 14	45 82		
		10 12	24 00			1 8	26 24		
Hornellsville.....	1	1 48	108 00	New York, Manhattan ..	7	14 84	336 00		
		2 36	108 00			25 84	168 00		
		18 18	36 00			20 84	70 00		
Ilion and vicinity.....	1	2 60	135 00			30 82	328 00		
		2 52	117 00			3 81	162 00		
		2 49	110 25			8 76	380 00		
		1 15	33 75			7 69	379 50		
Irvington.....	1	1 77	252 56			938 67½	236 25		
		1 64½	209 62			12 67½	219 37		
		10 62	201 50			600 65	260 00		
		7 44	143 00			100 54	216 00		
		4 33	107 25			167 45	†135 00		
		4 22	71 50			2 44	176 00		
Ithaca.....	1	10 55	123 75			80 39	165 75		
		30 40	90 00			488 139	†156 00		
		30 40	80 00			103 139	†136 50		
		15 25	56 25			33 139	†126 75		
Jamestown.....	1	60 36	84 60			1,050 35	122 50		
Johnstown.....	1	10 36	81 00			10 22	88 00		
		17 24	54 00			775 20	70 00		

a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.—Continued.									
Building and Paving Trades—Con.									
Painters and Decorators —Continued.									
New York, Queens.....	5	3	80	\$240 00	Port Chester.....		3	45	\$157 50
		2	75	225 00			2	45	146 25
		20	70	210 00			10	45	135 00
		10	65	195 00			20	30	90 00
		100	60	180 00	Port Jervis.....	1	10	52	130 00
		25	56	168 00			26	26	53 82
		1	51	167 28	Poughkeepsie.....	1	3	77	192 50
		3	45	135 00			14	30	75 00
		40	†39	†127 92			18	24	60 00
		30	†39	†107 25			26	18	45 00
		4	20	60 00			31	14	35 00
New York, Richmond...	1	12	6	18 00	Rochester.....	1	4	77	346 50
		79	6	16 50			20	77	231 00
Niagara Falls.....	1	3	77	308 00			175	77	211 75
		10	77	231 00			1	48	132 00
		80	77	192 50	Salamanca.....	1	2	12	32 40
		9	60	150 00			16	12	27 00
North Tonawanda.....	1	1	103	257 50	Saratoga Springs.....	1	1	77	182 88
		1	60	180 00			2	72	216 00
		21	11	30 25			1	72	194 40
		10	10	27 50			18	72	180 00
		7	6	16 50			12	48	120 00
Norwich.....	1	10	70	157 50			24	24	60 00
		12	70	140 75			8	24	57 00
		1	60	135 00	Schenectady.....	1	30	77	197 12
		3	60	121 50			20	65	166 40
Nyack.....	1	16	†26	†71 50			15	50	128 00
Ogdensburg.....	1	27	†45	†90 00			10	40	102 40
Olean.....	1	1	77	231 00			10	30	76 80
		1	60	150 00	Seneca Falls.....	1	3	70	157 50
		8	30	67 50			5	40	90 00
		1	24	60 00			6	28	56 00
		21	18	40 50			6	10	22 50
		1	14	31 50	Suffern.....	1	48	60	165 00
Oneida.....	1	27	77	173 25	Syracuse.....	2	5	77	246 40
Oneonta.....	1	2	77	173 25			340	30	82 50
		11	24	54 00	Tarrytown.....	1	13	70	227 50
		5	20	45 00			25	53	172 25
Ossining.....	1	5	60	180 00			2	17	55 25
		25	42	126 00	Troy.....	1	50	36	100 80
Oswego.....	1	20	77	154 00			145	30	84 00
		25	56	112 00	Utica.....	1	45	30	82 50
		10	45	101 25			35	30	75 00
Peekskill.....	1	3	50	137 50	Waterford.....	1	1	77	173 25
		3	34	93 50			10	26	58 50
		5	30	82 50	Waterloo.....	1	3	6	12 00
		10	26	71 50	Watertown.....	1	4	77	192 50
Penn Yan.....	1	2	80	175 00			4	77	173 25
		2	75	187 50			4	77	154 00
		2	70	140 00			3	†42	†105 00
		10	65	130 00			4	†42	†94 50
		2	60	150 00			6	†42	†84 00
		6	60	120 00	White Plains.....	1	80	†49	†160 72
		1	58	116 00	Yonkers.....	1	75	67†	202 50
		1	40	80 00					
Port Chester.....	1	3	80	240 00	Paper Hangers.				
		20	70	210 00	Albany.....	1	10	77	192 50
		10	60	180 00			38	39	156 00
		10	50	150 00	Buffalo.....	1	74	†36	†162 00

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.				TRADE AND LOCALITY.				
Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.—Continued.								
Building and Paving Trades—Con.								
Paper Hangers—Con.								
New York, Manhattan..	1	73	†40	†\$160 00	Syracuse	1	5 65	\$260 00
Rochester.....	1	40	77	231 00		20	50	200 00
		28	52	156 00		11	45	180 00
Utica.....	1	15	77	231 00		7	40	160 00
		25	24	96 00		4	30	120 00
Parquet Floor Layers.				Tonawanda.....	1	4	30	108 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	69	†16‡	†74 25		3	20	72 00
Pavers and Rammersmen.				Plumbers, Gas and Steam Fitters and Helpers.				
New York, Brooklyn....	3	15	20	99 20	Albany.....	1	33 77	269 50
		2	7	34 72		17	38	133 00
		12	6	23 04		16	26	91 00
		38	3	11 52	Amsterdam.....	1	6 77	231 00
New York, Manhattan..	2	25	20	99 20		1	74‡	223 50
		5	5‡	21 12		1	60	180 00
Rochester.....	1	1	72	120 96		1	53	132 50
		1	67	134 00		1	30	90 00
		2	60	120 00		2	25	75 00
		1	60	110 40		1	15	37 50
		2	52	87 36	Auburn.....	1	25 77	231 00
		3	50	100 00		10	50	150 00
		2	48	84 64	Batavia.....	1	2 80	212 80
		1	32	80 00		5	77	231 00
		1	32	53 76		5	77	204 82
		1	28	56 00	Binghamton.....	1	4 75	225 00
		1	11	22 00		10	70	210 00
		1	10	20 00		6	62	186 00
		1	9	13 50		5	58	174 00
Pipe Callers and Tappers.						3	52	156 00
Buffalo.....	1	23	90	165 00		1	44	132 00
		19	77	135 00		1	35	105 00
New York, all boroughs..	1	35	103	360 50	Buffalo.....	1	40 77	269 50
		62	83	249 00		40	68	238 00
Plasterers.						30	60	210 00
Buffalo.....	1	6	48	192 00		30	60	195 00
		15	36	144 00		40	48	168 00
		30	24	96 00		10	36	126 00
		38	12	48 00		10	12	42 00
Lockport.....	1	10	77	308 00	Corning.....	1	7 77	231 00
New York, Bronx.....	1	189	†52	†286 00		1	26	78 00
New York, Brooklyn....	1	400	77	385 00	Cortland.....	1	5 77	211 75
		200	50	250 00		1	77	154 00
		100	40	200 00		4	†50	†137 50
New York, Manhattan..	4	5	96	528 00	Dunkirk.....	1	6 77	231 00
		1,200	77	463 00	Elmira.....	1	30 77	231 00
		112	68	374 00		1	60	180 00
		583	67‡	371 25		2	30	90 00
		100	65	357 50	Geneva.....	1	15 70	192 50
		120	60	330 00		3	70	157 50
		60	57	313 50	Glens Falls.....	1	12 77	231 00
		7	53	291 50		16	†42	†126 00
		20	52	286 00	Gloversville...	1	1 90	270 00
		14	51	204 00		2	67	201 00
		41	43	236 50		3	50	125 00
		12	30	112 50		5	48	144 00
		9	27	94 50	Hornellsville....	1	3 77	231 00
		1,167	25	137 50		3	77	192 50
		4	10	55 00		2	60	180 00
Niagara Falls.....	1	20	77	308 00	Ithaca.....	1	10 77	231 00
		10	40	160 00		5	77	192 50

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Average.

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Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.				TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.			
	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.			Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	
Building and Paving Trades—Con.									
<i>Plumbers, Gas and Steam Fitters and Helpers— Continued.</i>									
Ithaca.....	10	60	\$180 00	Plattsburg.....	1	77	\$154 00		
Jamestown.....	1	3	60		1	77	128 34		
	10	77	231 00		1	77	115 50		
	1	60	184 00		1	71	180 18		
	1	1	6		2	71	179 75		
Kingston.....	1	5	77		1	71	160 00		
	5	60	165 00		1	71	143 00		
	4	60	150 00		1	71	43 62		
	6	55	165 00		1	67	67 50		
Little Falls.....	1	14	77		1	66	168 25		
	4	71	159 75		1	66	93 10		
	3	69	155 25		1	65	75 83		
Lockport.....	1	1	72		1	62	103 34		
	7	68	187 00		1	61	142 23		
	3	68	153 00		1	50	150 00		
	2	68	102 00	Poughkeepsie.....	1	31	77	211 75	
	1	58	159 50	Rochester.....	1	3	77	308 00	
	1	54	148 50		75	77	269 50		
	1	48	132 00		4	77	250 25		
	1	35	96 25		50	77	231 00		
	1	20	55 00		55	77	211 75		
Middletown.....	1	5	75	Rome.....	1	9	77	192 50	
	1	75	206 25		1	66	165 00		
	10	75	187 50		1	42	105 00		
	1	60	180 00		1	26	65 00		
	1	50	100 00	Salamanca.....	1	11	77	211 75	
Mount Vernon.....	1	15	74	Saratoga Springs.....	1	20	76	228 00	
	13	67	236 25		2	76	210 00		
	2	64	225 75		3	76	209 00		
Newburgh.....	1	20	77		2	50	150 00		
New Rochelle.....	1	20	75	Schenectady.....	1	39	77	269 50	
New York, Bronx.....	1	50	45		6	52	182 00		
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	4	77	Suffern.....	1	1	76	266 00	
	3	72	324 00		1	70	210 00		
	8	66	313 50		1	69	207 00		
	10	62	294 50	Syracuse.....	2	1	58	174 00	
	6	60	285 00		25	77	231 00		
	8	50	237 50		110	76	228 00		
	4	42	199 50		15	76	152 00		
	1	42	189 00		2	42	126 00		
	2	40	190 00	Tarrytown.....	1	23	67	237 60	
	5	36	171 00		3	56	197 88		
New York, Manhattan..	1	1,260	67	Tonawanda.....	1	10	77	231 00	
New York, Manhattan- Bronx.....	1	1,500	67	Troy.....	1	55	77	231 00	
New York, Richmond...	1	43	67	Utica.....	1	16	77	231 00	
Niagara Falls.....	1	28	60		64	77	211 75		
	2	10	30 00	Watertown.....	1	7	70	210 00	
Olean.....	1	6	77		7	70	192 50		
	8	66	181 50	White Plains.....	1	25	77	269 50	
Oswego.....	1	3	76		5	77	211 75		
	4	72	216 00	Polishers and Varnishers. New York, Manhattan..	2	2	12	42 00	
	6	70	175 00		1	64	193 50		
Peekskill.....	1	11	77		1	48	144 00		
	1	66	198 00		1	44	154 00		
Plattsburg.....	1	1	82		1	38	115 00		
	1	78	97 50		1	38	104 50		
	1	77	231 00		1	37	112 50		

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings; (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.—Continued.									
<i>Building and Paving Trades—Con.</i>									
<i>Polishers and Varnishers —Continued.</i>									
New York, Manhattan..		263	†30	\$†97 50	Ithaca.....		1	77	\$231 00
		1	8	24 00			3	77	192 50
		1	6	16 50			21	77	173 25
		1	3	9 00	Kingston.....	1	3	77	250 25
<i>Range Mounters, Setters and Kitchen Outfitters.</i>							5	77	192 50
New York, Manhattan..	1	25	95	311 60	Lockport.....	1	7	30	75 00
		18	95	190 00			2	77	173 25
		50	71	232 88			6	65	146 25
		17	71	170 40			1	60	210 00
		5	60	196 80			1	60	135 00
<i>Rock Drillers, Tool Sharp- eners, Etc.</i>							1	50	125 00
Buffalo.....	1	50	12	36 00	Mount Vernon.....	1	3	50	112 50
New York, Manhattan..	1	100	45	135 00			1	30	60 00
<i>Roofers and Sheet Metal Workers.</i>							19	74	260 48
Albany.....	1	20	75	262 50	New Rochelle.....	1	6	†37	†130 24
		15	60	210 00	New York, Manhattan..	2	20	77	231 00
		15	38	133 00			2,150	67†	270 00
		2	12	42 00			200	48	192 00
Amsterdam.....	1	16	77	231 00	New York, Richmond..	1	43	†26	†110 50
Binghamton.....	1	19	54	135 00	Niagara Falls....	1	25	71	213 00
		3	54	108 00			5	47	141 00
		2	54	81 00			5	77	231 00
		6	30	75 00			20	77	215 60
Buffalo.....	2	20	77	246 40	Olean.....	1	7	60	168 00
		50	77	231 00	Oneida.....	1	9	77	173 25
		26	77	215 60			8	77	173 25
		160	42	117 60			1	53	119 25
		9	37	133 20			1	30	67 50
		6	37	92 50	Oswego.....	1	12	77	192 50
Corning.....	1	17	77	173 25			13	†60	†150 00
Dunkirk.....	1	14	77	173 25	Peeckskill.....	1	2	90	270 00
		4	30	67 50			3	62	165 33
Elmira.....	1	1	84	167 80			4	50	133 33
		1	78	218 40	Port Jervis.....	1	2	48	128 00
		4	78	175 50			1	42	112 00
		1	77	215 60			1	77	269 50
		1	77	154 00			5	77	192 50
		1	76	228 00			4	77	173 25
		2	76	171 00			8	77	154 00
		1	74†	167 50	Poughkeepsie.....	1	3	77	134 75
		1	72	204 00			1	77	231 00
		1	67†	135 00			1	77	211 75
		1	65	130 00			1	77	204 08
		1	60	168 00			2	77	192 50
		1	60	144 00			10	72	180 00
		7	60	135 00			6	72	162 00
		1	60	120 00			1	60	135 00
		1	59	132 75	Rochester.....	1	2	30	75 00
		1	56	126 00			10	77	269 50
		3	26	68 50			15	77	231 00
		1	19†	39 00			20	77	211 75
Geneva.....	1	9	77	173 25	Rome.....	1	65	77	192 50
Glens Falls.....	1	4	77	231 00			10	76	171 00
		4	77	192 50	Schenectady.....	2	1	76	133 00
							1	50	112 50
							1	36	81 00
							1	30	52 50
							15	77	246 40

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males. † Average.

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Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL-ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL-ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.—Continued.									
Building and Paving Trades.—Con.									
<i>Roofers and Sheet Metal Workers.—Con.</i>									
Schenectady.....		22	77	\$192 50	Yonkers.....		2	63	\$115 92
		10	39	124 80			3	52	187 20
Syracuse.....	2	10	77	211 75	<i>Steam Fitters' Helpers.</i>				
		60	77	192 50	New York, Manhattan..	1	667	674	178 87
		4	77	154 00			333	52	137 80
		32	142	†105 00	<i>Stone Masons.</i>				
		7	40	90 00	Binghamton.....	1	5	38	133 00
Tarrytown.....	1	7	40	80 00			27	15	52 50
		4	674	236 25	Buffalo.....	1	179	18	64 80
		12	674	219 37	New York, Brooklyn..	1	75	15	60 00
		6	674	151 87	New York, Manhattan..	1	15	40	200 00
		3	564	183 62			300	30	120 00
Tonawanda.....	1	7	77	231 00			200	25	100 00
		2	35	105 00			10	20	80 00
Troy.....	1	26	77	215 60	Yonkers.....	1	100	19	76 00
		10	60	168 00			61	36	158 40
		8	52	145 60	<i>Stone Setters.</i>				
		6	30	84 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	200	674	371 25
Utica.....	1	40	77	192 50			25	33	181 50
		3	77	154 00	<i>Tar, Felt and Waterproof Workers.</i>				
		2	77	115 50	New York, Manhattan..	1	350	74	†222 00
Watertown.....	1	2	77	77 00			100	52	156 00
		8	70	210 00	<i>Tile Layers and Marble Mosaic Workers.</i>				
White Plains.....	1	8	70	192 50	Buffalo.....	1	3	77	277 20
Yonkers.....	1	20	77	252 56			5	42	134 40
		12	634	208 28			10	39	124 80
		27	†52	†170 56			4	12	38 40
<i>Stair Builders.</i>							23	84	315 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	25	77	346 50			132	77	288 75
		40	77	308 00			28	70	262 50
		35	77	269 80			252	674	337 50
<i>Steam and Hot Water Fitters.</i>							54	674	291 60
Albany.....	1	2	77	269 50			100	674	257 85
		6	54	189 00			32	64	240 00
		12	38	133 00			10	54	202 50
New York, Manhattan..	1	500	674	303 75			7	90	270 00
		500	34	153 00			7	77	231 00
<i>Steam Fitters and Helpers.</i>					Rochester.....	1			
Buffalo.....	1	16	103	360 50					
		1	103	257 50	<i>Tile Layers and Marble Mosaic Workers' Helpers.</i>				
		5	103	154 50	New York, Manhattan..	2	300	674	202 50
		10	103	128 75			225	60	180 00
		15	50	175 00	<i>Tuck Pointers.</i>				
		15	50	62 50	Buffalo.....	1	14	12	36 00
		19	35	122 50					
		19	35	43 75					
Rochester.....	1	12	90	270 00	Building and Street Labor.				
		4	90	247 50					
		1	84	252 00	<i>Bricklayers', Masons' and Plasterers' Laborers.</i>				
		1	80	200 00	Albany.....	1	75	33	66 00
Schenectady.....	1	10	80	220 00			6	12	24 00
		10	80	140 00			60	77	154 00
		20	77	231 00			15	42	84 00
		20	77	154 00			6	†40	†80 00
Yonkers.....	1	11	63	226 80					
		10	63	126 00					
		2	63	120 96					

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males. †Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.				TRADE AND LOCALITY.					
	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.		Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
Building and Street Labor.—Continued.									
<i>Bricklayers' Masons' and Plasters' Laborers—Continued.</i>									
Geneva.....		14	†20	†\$40 00	Yonkers.....		30	60	\$158 40
Mamaroneck.....	1	25	†45	†90 00	<i>Building Material</i>				
Middletown.....	1	15	26	52 00	<i>Handlers.</i>				
Mount Vernon.....	1	89	†31	†73 50	New York, Brooklyn....	1	12	26	†104 00
New Rochelle.....	1	76	†55	†123 75	New York, Manhattan..	2	97	15	†60 00
New York, Bronx.....	1	289	26	78 00			31	91	182 00
New York, Brooklyn....	8	1,135	67†	219 37			22	78	156 00
		569	67†	202 50			19	75	150 00
		568	67†	189 00			41	63	126 00
		541	†45	†146 25			53	61	102 00
		275	†45	†135 00			300	48	144 00
		272	†45	†126 00			200	24	72 00
New York, Manhattan..	12	25	90	252 00			18	21	42 00
		170	77	215 60			12	19	38 00
		150	70	196 00			20	11	22 00
		90	68	190 40			6	7	14 00
		715	67†	189 00	<i>Cement and Asphalt</i>				
		300	†65	†182 00	<i>Laborers.</i>				
		96	60	168 00	New York, all boroughs..	1	30	35	98 38
		54	53	148 40			30	35	90 27
		80	50	140 00			30	35	78 50
		300	†36	†100 80			110	35	68 39
		390	35	98 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	50	89	117 00
		3,554	†30	†84 00			100	39	107 25
		30	30	84 00			400	39	102 96
		1,500	†26	†84 50	<i>Excavators.</i>				
		125	26	72 80	New York, Manhattan..	1	3,200	39	68 25
New York, Queens.....	2	42	67†	236 25			8,000	39	58 50
		43	39	109 20			2,400	39	52 65
		60	38	114 00			2,400	39	48 75
		20	38	106 40	<i>Plumbers' Laborers.</i>				
New York, Richmond...	1	83	80	192 00	New York, Brooklyn....	2	117	74	222 00
Oswego.....	1	1	54	94 50			28	25	75 00
		1	48	72 00	<i>Rockmen.</i>				
		3	30	45 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	1,350	39	87 25
		1	28	49 00			150	39	78 00
		1	10	15 00	<i>General Building and</i>				
		1	5	7 50	<i>Street Laborers.</i>				
Rochester.....	2	92	69	126 96	Alexandria Bay.....	1	6	77	134 75
		8	47	94 00			14	†40	†70 00
		3	47	86 48	Buffalo.....	1	9	18	27 00
		36	43	79 12	Canandaigua.....	1	4	36	63 00
		40	34	66 64			4	36	54 00
		25	21	38 64	Middletown.....	1	70	48	84 00
		2	19	31 92	Olean.....	1	4	20	36 00
Syracuse.....	1	150	52	93 60			11	20	32 00
		75	24	43 20	Port Jervis.....	1	140	36	54 00
Tarrytown.....	1	3	45	99 00	Rochester.....	2	274	77	141 68
		4	40	88 00			100	24	40 32
		3	30	66 00	Troy.....	1	25	72	115 20
		1	20	44 00	Utica.....	1	20	60	105 00
Utica.....	1	17	12	19 20			29	60	96 00
		18	6	9 60					
White Plains.....	1	36	†32	†72 00					
Yonkers.....	1	30	75	198 00					

a Unless otherwise designated, members are males. † Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
II TRANSPORTATION.									
Railways.									
Car and Locomotive Painters.									
Albany.....	1	30 77	\$159 39	New York, Bronx.....	20 87	\$174 00			
		20 77	145 53		5 85	204 00			
		15 77	124 74		6 85	187 00			
Buffalo.....	1	10 71	159 75		8 85	170 00			
		14 71	142 00		5 84	126 00			
Car Workers.					2 82	123 00			
Binghamton.....	1	1 90	184 50		3 80	192 00			
		12 90	162 90	New York, Manhattan..	1	30 90	180 00		
		1 90	162 00		20 89	164 65			
		27 90	135 00		44 87	156 60			
Buffalo.....	2	1 60	90 00		20 84	180 00			
		60 77	187 50		20 84	150 00			
		25 77	180 00		8 84	134 40			
		150 77	174 00		10 82	205 00			
		65 77	165 00		30 82	123 00			
		100 77	115 50		8 78	171 60			
		50 77	103 25		8 76	182 00			
Corning.....	1	150 70	129 50	New York, Queens.....	1	1 70	168 40		
		100 70	122 50		14 90	166 50			
		2 91	156 60		40 90	157 50			
		2 90	170 61		7 84	197 40			
		1 90	180 00		4 78	117 00			
		2 90	165 00	Niagara Falls.....	1	4 90	187 50		
		6 89	168 63		19 90	180 00			
		2 87	164 50		4 90	174 00			
		7 87	150 00		10 90	165 00			
		1 85	157 28		10 90	150 00			
		1 81	186 80		13 90	148 50			
		1 81	154 44	Norwich.....	1	2 90	144 00		
		1 18	31 05		4 80	136 00			
Elmira.....	1	1 90	148 50		4 80	128 00			
		56 79	237 00		4 80	120 00			
		38 79	126 40		2 80	112 00			
		3 52	83 20		1 79	158 00			
		2 40	64 00		3 79	150 10			
Fishkill-on-Hudson.....	1	12 90	180 00		3 78	109 20			
Hornellsville.....	1	20 90	144 00		4 78	101 40			
		26 77	107 80		2 77	138 60			
Lyons.....	1	11 09 1/2	182 65		2 77	123 20			
		1 10 1/4	141 36		4 77	115 50			
		1 10 00	181 60		4 76	136 80			
		2 90	162 00		3 76	129 20			
		1 90	129 00		1 42	79 80			
		9 79	197 51	Oneonta.....	2	15 90	157 50		
		5 74	184 04		25 90	144 00			
		5 69	154 83		15 77	154 00			
Mechanicville.....	1	1 109	245 24		40 77	134 75			
		1 104 3/4	191 02		25 77	115 50			
		1 99 1/2	182 37	Oswego.....	1	9 90	202 50		
		16 98	180 00		71 77	173 25			
		1 95	175 25	Port Jervis.....	1	15 77	110 88		
		1 78	175 50		59 77	86 24			
		2 69	119 70	Rochester.....	1	2 84	151 20		
		1 68	130 30		3 80	176 00			
		2 55 1/2	104 12		4 77	200 20			
		9 55 1/2	95 80		1 77	195 00			
		1 40	60 00		6 77	192 50			
New York, Bronx.....	1	6 90	216 00		5 77	184 50			
		4 89	213 60		1 77	180 00			
		10 88	211 20		12 77	177 10			

a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
II. TRANSPORTATION.—Continued.									
Railways—Continued.									
Car Workers—Continued.									
Rochester.....		4	77	\$174 00	Geneva.....		4	77	\$150 00
		24	77	169 40			5	77	125 00
		2	77	165 00			9	77	120 00
		13	77	161 70	Mechanicville.....	1	2	80	270 00
		9	77	154 00			1	80	225 00
		2	77	150 00			1	80	202 50
		5	77	146 30			1	80	180 00
		3	77	138 60			14	80	166 50
		71	77	130 90			1	80	165 00
		11	77	123 20			18	80	157 50
		17	77	115 50			8	80	148 50
Salamanca.....	2	6	110	187 00	Newburgh.....	1	1	77	210 00
		16	110	176 00			1	77	180 00
		3	90	162 00			5	77	150 00
		14	90	126 00			3	77	135 00
Syracuse.....	1	6	90	198 00	New York, Bronx.....	1	16	77	192 50
		1	90	195 00			33	77	154 00
		1	90	187 50	New York, Queens.....	1	20	80	240 00
		2	90	165 00			32	80	180 00
		24	90	162 00	Niagara Falls.....	1	4	80	195 00
		2	90	160 00			5	80	180 00
		8	90	144 00			10	80	165 00
		8	90	139 50			27	80	150 00
		30	90	129 00			23	80	135 00
Troy.....	1	1	90	189 00			30	80	120 00
		3	85	178 00			7	80	105 00
		6	85	170 00			1	83	152 57
		3	85	153 00			1	76	127 60
		9	83	149 40	Rochester.....	1	2	77	225 00
		4	83	124 50			2	77	195 00
Utica.....	1	5	84	162 00			3	77	180 00
		4	84	144 00			15	77	165 00
		2	84	135 00			25	77	150 00
		10	84	129 00			10	77	135 00
		5	84	126 75			10	77	120 00
Clerks (Railway).							4	77	105 00
Auburn.....	1	2	77	180 00	Rotterdam Junction....	1	1	90	270 00
		1	77	165 00			15	90	193 50
		2	77	150 00			20	90	180 00
		9	77	135 00			20	90	166 50
		4	77	120 00			10	90	144 00
Binghamton.....	1	1	77	165 00	Saratoga Springs.....	1	3	76	165 00
		4	77	150 00			4	76	150 00
		3	77	135 00			5	76	135 00
		1	77	129 00			1	76	114 00
		1	77	128 08	Troy.....	1	1	77	225 00
		2	77	120 00			1	77	202 50
Buffalo.....	3	8	77	210 00			5	77	180 00
		7	77	195 00			5	77	165 00
		89	77	180 00			2	77	150 00
		5	77	165 00			10	77	120 00
		105	77	150 00	Utica.....	1	2	90	195 00
		13	77	135 00			3	90	180 00
		101	77	120 00			6	90	165 00
		1	52	120 00			4	90	150 00
Canandaigua.....	1	3	80	165 00			*1	90	150 00
		2	90	150 00			26	90	135 00
		7	90	135 00	Conductors.				
Geneva.....	1	1	77	195 00	Albany.....	1	4	90	375 00
		2	77	180 00			10	90	330 00
		2	77	165 00			100	90	300 00

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

* Women.

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Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
II. TRANSPORTATION.—Continued.									
Railways—Continued.									
<i>Conductors—Continued.</i>									
Albany.....		15	84	\$235 00	Mechanicville.....		1	77	\$192 50
Binghamton.....	1	6	77	225 00			1	77	173 25
Buffalo.....	1	44	90	345 00			1	77	161 70
		9	77	330 00			1	30	90 00
		71	77	285 00	Middletown.....	1	1	90	450 00
		31	74	284 90			11	90	315 00
		93	74	256 04			2	90	300 00
		13	72	301 68			45	90	288 00
		15	70	282 80			2	90	270 00
		30	68	261 36			6	99	225 00
Corning.....	1	62	90	300 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	220	90	292 50
		4	83 ¹	285 00	New York, Queens.....	1	10	77	269 50
		3	83 ¹	279 00			18	77	250 25
		4	77	262 50			37	77	231 00
East Syracuse.....	1	80	90	375 00			10	77	154 00
		21	90	285 00	New York, Richmond...	1	11	90	240 00
Elmira.....	2	10	90	376 20			7	90	210 00
		2	77	352 66	Norwich.....	1	2	90	315 00
		1	77	290 29			12	90	288 00
		4	77	287 98			2	90	189 00
		11	77	269 50			1	90	105 00
		14	77	261 80			2	77	250 25
		5	77	211 75			2	77	246 40
		8	72	269 28	Ogdensburg.....	1	4	90	330 00
		9	72	216 00			24	77	270 00
		22	71	220 10			24	77	255 00
		26	70	292 60			5	66	207 90
Hornellsville.....	1	21	65	211 25	Olean.....	1	27	90	315 00
		16	116	348 00	Oneonta.....	1	5	90	345 60
		12	96	288 00			34	90	270 00
		29	92	276 00			12	90	189 00
		14	90	333 00			6	77	295 68
		20	90	270 00			7	77	269 50
		8	90	180 00			2	77	250 25
		6	80	288 00	Oswego.....	1	25	90	270 00
		7	105	315 00			25	77	225 00
Mechanicville.....	1	1	101	303 00	Port Jervis.....	1	90	84	310 80
		1	99	297 00			6	84	302 40
		17	97	291 00			109	84	252 00
		4	94	282 00	Renasselaer.....	1	44	92	276 00
		1	90	450 00			1	90	315 00
		1	90	360 00			2	90	300 00
		4	90	315 00	Rochester.....	1	100	90	315 00
		4	90	292 50	Salamanca.....	1	10	100	300 00
		6	90	270 00			10	90	270 00
		1	90	225 00			10	85	255 00
		1	90	202 50			10	80	240 00
		3	90	189 00			10	75	225 00
		1	87	195 75	Syracuse.....	1	143	90	300 00
		1	85	255 00	Utica.....	1	25	90	300 00
		1	80	280 00			69	77	270 00
		3	80	260 00	Watertown.....	1	3	90	315 00
		6	80	240 00			1	90	283 50
		1	80	180 00			12	90	256 50
		1	77	525 00	<i>Engineers.</i>				
		1	77	250 25	Albany.....	1	26	90	435 00
		2	77	315 70			79	90	405 00
		5	77	269 50			33	86	301 00
		5	77	231 00	Binghamton.....	1	1	91	424 06
		3	77	225 00			6	91	414 05
		4	77	200 20			9	91	318 50

a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
II. TRANSPORTATION.—Continued.									
Railways—Continued.									
Engineers—Continued.									
Binghamton.....		1	78	\$386 88	Hornellsville.....	1	65	\$246 24	24
		18	78	312 00		1	63	226 92	92
		8	78	258 96		1	63	226 40	40
Buffalo.....	7	48	90	425 00		1	63	215 88	88
		12	90	420 00		1	62	223 08	08
		26	90	360 00		1	61	221 13	13
		25	90	351 00		1	61	219 19	19
		132	90	337 50		1	61	218 60	60
		20	90	334 80		1	61	217 35	35
		245	90	324 00		1	60	216 75	75
		65	80	320 00		1	59	151 98	98
		28	80	300 00		1	58	210 74	74
Corning.....	1	54	77	269 50		1	58	206 30	30
		22	91	332 15		1	58	207 36	36
		117	78	319 80		1	57	213 96	96
East Syracuse.....	1	7	77	154 00		1	57	206 75	75
		3	90	450 00		1	57	206 63	63
Elmira.....	2	56	90	330 00		1	56	208 57	57
		40	90	495 00		1	55	196 82	82
		35	90	450 00		1	55	196 69	69
	2	77	60	231 00		1	55	191 31	31
Hornellsville.....		1	117	214 36		1	53	191 79	79
		1	101	355 19		1	53	183 11	11
		1	94	338 83		1	52	179 20	20
		60	90	360 00		1	52	190 73	73
		1	90	335 92		1	51	185 22	22
		10	90	324 00		1	50	178 92	92
		30	90	302 40		1	49	177 34	34
		1	89	321 38		1	49	176 76	76
		1	88	318 38		1	49	175 82	82
		1	86	310 38		1	48	166 41	41
		1	85	307 76		1	46	165 74	74
		1	85	306 98		1	45	160 56	56
		1	85	305 14		1	44	159 80	80
		1	85	304 27		1	43	156 01	01
		1	85	290 67		1	41	142 65	65
		1	84	302 40		1	40	144 27	27
		1	84	301 46		1	40	142 71	71
		1	83	311 75		1	40	142 20	20
		1	83	297 94		1	39	140 40	40
		1	82	296 28		1	38	136 39	39
		1	81	291 06		1	37	132 19	19
		1	81	290 40		1	35	117 60	60
		1	80	290 04		1	33	117 00	00
		1	80	145 90		1	22	80 59	59
		1	79	285 50		1	22	79 02	02
		1	77	278 55		1	22	78 47	47
		1	75	269 41		1	20	65 52	52
		1	74	280 69		1	19	67 50	50
		1	74	265 35		1	16	65 88	88
		1	73	261 81		1	14	51 44	44
		21	72	288 00		1	3	11 52	52
		1	72	275 12		1	3	11 41	41
		1	70	253 61	Mechanicville.....	1	30	90 00	360 00
		1	70	253 27		9	97	292 50	50
		1	70	250 42		1	90	270 00	00
		1	70	238 44		3	90	180 00	00
		1	69	248 40		2	90	157 50	50
		1	69	246 54		4	77	350 35	35
		1	68	246 47		8	77	269 50	50
		1	66	236 14	Middletown.....	1	4	92	339 48

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *467

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
II. TRANSPORTATION.—Continued.									
Railways—Continued.									
Engineers—Continued.									
Middletown.....		10 90	\$504 00	Rochester.....		45 90	\$369 00		
		18 90	337 50			3 90	360 00		
		8 78	440 80			19 90	324 00		
		14 78	292 50			3 90	315 00		
		34 72	270 00			2 90	300 00		
New York, Bronx.....	2	120 91	409 50			2 90	180 00		
		75 91	364 00			17 77	365 75		
		25 91	182 00			4 77	346 50		
		21 90	301 50			60 77	323 40		
		7 83	426 62			2 77	308 00		
		28 77	257 95			7 77	281 05		
		22 69	379 50			4 77	277 20		
		5 62	207 70			10 60	285 00		
		40 45	517 50	Schenectady.....	1	50 90	378 00		
		40 30	120 00			11 77	462 00		
		1 2	6 70	Syracuse.....	3	35 135	486 00		
New York, Brooklyn....	1	200 90	270 00			10 90	450 00		
New York, Queens.....	1	80 77	296 45			20 90	369 00		
		20 77	265 65			65 90	330 00		
		30 77	281 00			4 90	315 00		
New York, Richmond...	1	8 87	304 50			1 84	483 84		
		4 84	284 00			3 77	308 00		
		1 83	280 50			35 77	300 00		
		4 81	283 50			21 77	269 50		
		2 79	276 50			3 76	304 00		
		2 77	269 50			3 52	332 80		
		6 76	266 00			5 45	372 60		
		2 68	238 00	Troy.....	1	4 90	360 00		
		1 65	227 50			8 90	315 00		
		1 60	210 00			1 90	292 50		
		1 54	189 00			13 90	255 00		
Norwich.....	1	14 93	348 75			2 90	225 00		
		7 63	228 06			1 90	135 00		
		5 62	224 44			1 88	352 00		
		2 60	217 20			5 87	282 75		
Ogdensburg.....	1	10 77	312 62			6 85	297 50		
		4 77	269 50			3 83	332 00		
		4 77	264 88			17 77	269 50		
		4 77	250 20			3 75	282 50		
		3 77	181 70	Utica.....	1	25 90	450 00		
Olean.....	1	2 102	408 00			79 90	360 00		
		1 90	450 00	Watertown.....	1	10 90	525 00		
		2 90	405 00			20 90	324 00		
		12 90	396 00			52 77	277 20		
		2 90	360 00	Whitehall.....	1	10 90	495 00		
		6 90	300 00			51 90	375 00		
		10 90	297 00			5 90	300 00		
		1 77	346 50			2 77	300 00		
		1 77	154 00	Firemen.					
Oneonta.....	1	88 90	360 00	Albany.....	1	91 90	324 00		
		15 90	315 00			101 90	225 00		
Oswego.....	1	105 90	†390 00			50 90	189 00		
Port Jervis.....	1	80 90	360 00	Binghamton.....	1	20 90	225 00		
		40 90	324 00			1 90	120 00		
		60 75	270 00			5 84	210 00		
		10 30	108 00			4 77	269 50		
Rensselaer.....	1	20 95	380 00			3 77	192 50		
		10 90	495 00	Buffalo.....	7	46 90	390 00		
		10 75	307 50			5 90	351 00		
Rochester.....	2	1 90	450 00			10 90	334 80		
		4 90	405 00			20 90	324 00		

a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Average.

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Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
II. TRANSPORTATION—Continued.									
Railways—Continued.									
Firemen—Continued.									
Buffalo.....		50	90	\$315 00	New York, Bronx.....		5	90	\$225 00
		65	90	292 50			7	90	205 20
		55	90	270 00			7	90	195 00
		170	90	225 00			23	90	189 00
		15	90	217 80			4	84	270 00
		25	90	204 30			4	84	255 00
		11	90	198 00			6	84	210 00
		54	90	195 00			50	84	176 40
		9	90	194 40			11	84	168 00
		80	90	189 00			5	83	210 00
		5	90	171 00			1	83	190 90
		5	90	151 20			19	83	174 30
		50	90	130 00			10	83	166 00
		7	87	356 70			1	77	240 00
		20	87	217 50			15	56	270 00
		15	85	316 20			24	56	225 00
		10	85	183 60			1	56	170 00
		23	84	228 00	New York, Brooklyn....	1	10	90	270 00
		20	84	176 40			75	90	231 30
		7	81	202 50	New York, Manhattan..	1	20	80	273 00
		13	80	297 60			20	66	231 00
		9	80	280 00	New York, Queens.....	1	15	90	202 50
		36	78	466 44			30	90	198 00
		17	77	169 40			139	90	193 56
		32	75	172 50			25	90	162 00
		16	72	261 36	New York, Richmond...	1	3	91	186 00
		3	65	143 00			3	90	315 00
		10	60	260 00			11	90	183 60
		2	60	130 00			18	90	166 50
		21	60	120 00	Niagara Falls.....	1	17	90	300 00
		13	50	125 00			12	90	240 00
		1	28	61 60			10	90	195 00
Corning.....	1	99	90	225 00	Norwich.....	1	2	96	201 60
		1	10	25 00			11	90	211 50
East Syracuse.....	1	10	90	369 00			12	90	189 00
		92	90	211 50			4	83	195 05
		8	90	205 20			2	80	168 00
Elmira.....	2	22	135	283 50			2	75	157 00
		33	120	288 00			6	48	112 80
		20	90	360 00			1	30	70 50
		19	90	227 70	Olean.....	1	20	90	270 00
		50	90	225 00			20	90	180 00
		14	90	193 50	Oneonta.....	1	75	90	225 00
		20	90	189 00			20	84	294 00
		5	80	192 00			27	80	200 00
		21	80	167 20	Oswego.....	1	12	90	225 00
Hornellsville.....	1	96	90	225 00			43	77	180 00
		50	90	202 50	Port Jervis.....	1	70	90	225 00
		18	90	190 80			20	90	211 50
Mechanicville.....	1	14	98	230 30			70	90	202 50
		6	97	315 25			70	90	199 00
		6	93	232 50			5	90	270 00
		10	92	216 20	Rensselaer.....	1	3	90	194 40
		2	90	195 00			16	90	189 00
		8	90	166 50			7	90	180 00
		3	77	173 25			13	80	280 00
Middletown.....	1	40	75	187 50			25	80	184 00
		28	75	172 50			2	80	140 00
		15	75	157 50			4	77	115 50
New York, Bronx.....	1	1	90	450 00			85	60	246 00
		2	90	270 00			21	60	150 00

a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *469

Table VI.—Employment^a and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
II—TRANSPORTATION—Continued.									
Railways—Continued.									
Firemen—Continued.									
Rensselaer.....		1	45	\$504 00	Newburgh.....		11	90	\$153 00
		3	45	462 15			6	90	144 00
		8	45	283 50			10	90	122 40
		18	45	252 90			10	90	115 20
Rochester.....	1	66	90	216 00	New York, Brooklyn....	1	466	77	173 25
		27	90	189 00	Ogdensburg.....	1	10	90	144 00
		22	90	180 00			6	90	121 50
		50	77	180 95			4	77	115 50
		20	77	163 24	Oswego.....	1	34	90	168 30
		3	69	165 60	Rochester.....	1	420	90	189 00
		3	35	73 50			82	65	126 75
Schenectady.....	1	10	90	189 00	Troy.....	1	82	65	117 00
		3	90	180 00			200	90	180 00
		2	77	231 00			162	90	157 50
		9	77	154 00	Switchmen.				
		1	77	115 50	Binghamton.....	1	8	90	247 50
Syracuse.....	3	45	90	390 00	Buffalo.....	7	43	90	207 90
		50	90	270 00			3	113	282 50
		19	90	240 00			4	105	294 00
		10	90	216 00			25	98	274 40
		8	90	205 20			75	90	345 60
		12	90	189 00			76	90	334 80
		41	90	180 00			249	90	324 00
		5	85	204 00			18	90	313 20
		6	78	187 20			182	90	302 40
		2	72	172 80			8	90	291 60
		2	60	120 00			18	90	285 30
		2	30	60 00			102	90	280 80
Troy.....	1	35	90	315 00			8	90	270 00
		29	90	210 00			12	90	252 00
		6	84	176 40			30	90	235 00
Utica.....	1	15	90	189 00			18	90	226 80
		3	77	307 23			2	80	297 60
		25	77	300 00			87	80	278 40
		25	77	240 00			83	80	259 20
		50	77	195 00			25	76	190 00
		8	77	184 80			2	65	162 50
Watertown.....	1	18	60	144 00			15	42	151 20
		20	90	270 00			20	42	141 12
		30	77	216 00			20	42	136 08
Whitehall.....	1	4	90	300 00	Hornellsville.....	1	15	42	126 00
		5	90	225 00			4	90	264 00
		73	90	189 00			32	90	211 50
		18	90	180 00	Trackmen.				
Street Railway Em- ployees.					Oswego.....	1	10	100	125 00
Albany.....	1	200	90	180 00			7	78	97 50
		50	85	170 00			9	73	91 25
		50	50	100 00			5	63	78 75
		30	20	38 00			15	60	75 00
		9	18	31 50			12	55	68 75
		6	14	22 40			8	54	67 50
		5	10	15 00			17	50	62 50
Elmira.....	1	38	90	165 60			5	49	61 25
		38	90	108 00	Trainmen.		1	36	45 00
Glens Falls.....	1	53	90	180 00	Addison.....	1	24	77	161 70
		13	90	162 00			54	77	146 30
Ithaca.....	1	16	77	138 60	Albany.....	2	96	90	252 00
		4	77	123 20			56	90	247 50
Newburgh.....	1	2	90	180 00			56	90	237 60
		4	90	171 00			30	90	225 0

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
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II. TRANSPORTATION—Continued.

Railways—Continued.									
<i>Trainmen—Continued.</i>									
Albany.....		30	78	\$180 18	Newark.....	1	8	90	\$259 20
		10	77	217 50			30	90	256 50
		10	77	210 00			6	90	216 00
		25	77	180 00			10	90	207 90
		5	77	165 00	Newburgh.....	1	12	90	225 00
		4	60	158 40			25	90	194 40
Binghamton.....	1	18	85	183 60	New York Bronx.....	1	25	90	261 00
		178	85	170 00			15	90	256 50
		5	40	80 00			15	90	252 00
Buffalo.....	3	8	90	297 00			66	90	207 00
		2	90	285 00			66	90	202 50
		25	90	238 50			66	90	198 00
		100	90	216 00			13	90	189 00
		15	90	207 90			28	90	180 00
		40	85	242 25			23	77	346 50
		200	80	240 00			3	77	269 50
		150	80	180 00			2	77	250 25
		40	77	277 20	New York, Manhattan..	2	20	90	279 00
		12	77	240 24			20	90	257 40
		50	77	184 00			10	87	267 96
		29	77	156 00			11	87	143 55
		50	77	120 00			105	84	238 56
		19	70	175 00			140	82	153 34
		12	65	172 25			20	80	212 00
		8	60	162 00			10	79	158 00
Corning.....	1	9	90	259 20			33	77	192 50
		155	90	198 00			80	70	200 20
		56	90	189 00			10	40	94 00
East Syracuse.....	1	60	120	216 00			5	31	83 08
		134	96	182 40	New York, Queens.....	1	6	90	315 00
		15	84	223 44			4	90	310 50
		15	82	131 20			8	90	301 50
		20	76	175 56			6	90	279 00
Elmira.....	2	50	90	252 00			15	90	265 50
		60	90	180 00			8	90	261 00
		140	72	201 60			15	90	247 00
		129	166	†145 04			138	90	238 50
Fishkill-on-Hudson.....	1	13	90	315 00			140	90	220 50
		71	90	202 50			90	90	193 50
		2	84	211 68			60	90	184 50
Hornellsville.....	1	4	90	270 00			6	90	175 50
		6	90	255 60	New York, Richmond...	1	42	90	201 00
		5	90	247 50			14	90	135 00
		14	90	216 90	Niagara Falls.....	1	2	90	300 00
		11	90	207 00			13	80	270 00
		1	90	189 00			10	80	259 20
		4	90	182 70			1	90	255 00
		220	90	180 00			7	90	248 40
Kingston.....	1	9	77	167 86			2	90	243 00
		43	77	161 70			13	90	232 20
		40	77	154 00			1	90	231 00
Mechanicville.....	1	120	90	189 00			18	90	216 00
Middletown.....	1	1	90	450 00			10	90	210 00
		2	90	315 00			1	90	173 50
		28	90	279 00			2	77	177 87
		2	90	202 50	Norwich.....	1	9	90	279 00
		40	90	189 00			8	89	220 50
		100	90	180 00			10	90	189 00
		1	90	165 00			70	90	180 00
		3	90	120 00	Ogdensburg.....	1	74	90	180 00
		4	77	150 00	Oran.....	1	10	90	265 50

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisation reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
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II. TRANSPORTATION—Continued.

Navigation—Continued.

<i>Seamen.</i>									
North Tonawanda.....	1	30	50	\$75 00	Buffalo		18	76	\$152 00
<i>Teaming and Cab Driving.</i>							10	76	114 00
<i>Building Material Drivers.</i>							20	24	40 00
New York, Brooklyn....	1	500	†65	130 00	Cohoes.....	1	4	18	31 50
New York, Manhattan..	2	2,000	77	192 50	Dunkirk.....	1	40	77	141 17
		1,000	77	173 25	Geneva.....	1	20	65	108 33
		500	77	166 84	Ithaca.....	1	5	77	128 34
<i>Cabmen and Coach Drivers.</i>					Lockport.....	1	18	77	128 33
Albany.....	1	45	90	180 00			49	77	128 33
Buffalo.....	1	80	90	153 90			14	60	100 00
New York, Brooklyn....	2	98	90	141 43			28	77	134 75
New York, Manhattan..	1	150	90	154 30			10	77	123 20
Ogdensburg.....	1	117	90	153 90			5	70	128 33
Rochester.....	1	1,426	90	180 00			5	60	96 00
Troy.....	1	15	90	270 00	New York, Manhattan..	9	10	116	174 00
		2	75	225 00			2	110	179 30
		30	90	154 00			20	103	231 75
		120	90	128 58			6	102	166 26
		38	90	154 30			2	97	158 11
		12	77	154 00			4	90	154 80
<i>Coal Wagon Drivers.</i>							45	90	147 60
Albany.....	1	223	77	154 00			3	90	146 70
Auburn.....	1	2	60	120 00			70	90	135 00
Buffalo.....	1	34	77	134 75			20	87	142 68
Cohoes.....	1	1	75	131 25			2	86	147 92
New York, Manhattan..	1	50	77	141 17			10	86	129 00
Ogdensburg.....	1	24	40	73 20			52	84	168 00
Rochester.....	1	20	77	154 00			86	84	126 00
Troy.....	1	20	60	120 00			2	83	135 29
		216	77	269 50			15	77	231 00
		895	77	173 25			125	77	204 82
		215	77	154 00			3,400	77	192 50
		150	77	154 00			1,500	77	166 84
		30	60	120 00			1,400	77	163 83
		40	55	110 00			20	77	115 50
		30	48	96 00			30	60	120 00
<i>Milk Wagon Drivers.</i>							30	51	114 75
Lockport.....	1	2	77	179 67			8	50	125 00
		9	77	128 33			15	45	90 00
		5	77	115 50			11	45	67 50
		2	70	140 00			10	40	100 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	150	90	†180 00			12	10	25 00
Syracuse.....	1	40	90	120 00	New York, Manhattan- Brooklyn.....	1	800	77	231 00
<i>Teamsters.</i>					Niagara Falls.....	1	700	77	192 50
Albany.....	1	300	77	154 00			12	77	166 83
		100	77	128 33			15	77	154 00
		15	60	120 00			10	77	141 17
		5	60	100 00			5	77	115 50
Auburn.....	1	3	77	154 00			1	77	154 00
Buffalo.....	3	1	48	96 00	Ogdensburg.....	1	1	77	128 33
		4	77	154 00	Olean.....	1	19	90	360 00
		36	77	134 75	Oneida.....	1	30	80	117 00
		30	77	128 33	Oswego.....	1	20	77	115 50
					Poughkeepsie.....	1	4	77	128 33
							3	77	115 50
					Rochester.....	2	80	77	154 00
							7	77	134 75
							10	77	132 83
							35	77	127 05
							20	77	115 50

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Average.

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *473

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
II. TRANSPORTATION—Continued.									
Teaming and Cab Driving —Continued.									
<i>Teamsters—Continued.</i>									
Rochester.....		2	76	\$137 70	New York, Brooklyn...		111	70	\$224 00
		1	76	117 00			48	62	186 00
		1	38	61 20			30	51	153 00
		40	20	23 00			16	47	188 00
		12	3	2 88			311	454	136 50
Tonawanda.....	1	10	77	141 17			17	45	157 50
		15	77	128 33			55	45	135 00
Troy.....	1	162	77	154 00			23	42	126 00
Utica.....	1	14	45	180 00			35	36	108 00
							75	24	72 00
Freight Handling.					New York, Manhattan..	6	120	77	254 10
<i>Coal Heavers.</i>							50	75	225 00
Buffalo.....	1	50	39	97 50			100	72	216 00
Charlotte.....	1	13	30	45 00			100	60	180 00
							125	56	168 00
<i>Freight and Baggage-men.</i>							931	52	156 00
Albany.....	2	8	84	144 00			25	45	135 00
		8	77	150 00			50	42	126 00
		29	77	128 70			25	39	117 00
		28	60	99 00			41	10	30 00
Buffalo.....	1	50	90	142 50			35	6	18 00
		75	77	150 00			157	5	15 00
Canandaigua.....	1	1	90	148 50	Ogdensburg.....	1	12	4	12 00
		1	90	132 00	Oswego.....	1	5	10	15 00
		7	82	126 28	Tonawanda.....	1	20	77	115 50
		1	77	148 50			10	30	45 00
Mechanicville.....	1	8	83	145 25	Troy.....	1	2	77	127 05
		50	83	132 80			7	36	54 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	10	99	232 65	<i>Lumber Handlers.</i>				
		9	96	201 60	Albany.....	1	50	77	154 00
		17	90	180 00	New York, Bronx.....	1	73	77	192 50
		12	87	130 50	Ogdensburg.....	3	15	74	63 64
		17	83	207 50			6	72	82 80
		4	78	260 00			22	†68	†132 00
		9	78	175 50			5	†68	†95 04
		54	78	156 00			200	65	104 00
		5	67	134 00	Tonawanda.....	1	1	25	24 50
		8	63	126 00			23	60	105 00
		1	47	94 00	Troy.....	1	21	40	60 00
Olean.....	1	1	92	148 50			11	71	141 17
		1	92	132 00			2	21	38 50
		4	92	131 50			2	18	33 00
		1	92	115 50			1	8	14 67
		5	60	85 80	<i>Ore Handlers.</i>				
Rotterdam Junction....	1	10	90	172 80	Buffalo.....	1	100	54	81 00
Schenectady.....	1	1	77	165 00					
		2	77	150 00	<i>Telegraphs.</i>				
		7	77	127 05					
Utica.....	1	10	77	135 00	<i>Telegraphers (Commercial)</i>				
		22	77	115 50	Albany.....	1	16	78	180 00
<i>Grain Shovelers.</i>					Buffalo.....	1	*1	77	256 67
Buffalo.....	2	85	77	154 00			15	77	240 00
		65	†42	†84 00			3	77	225 00
<i>Longshoremen.</i>							2	77	210 00
Kingston.....	1	3	90	270 00			5	77	195 00
New York, Brooklyn....	6	100	77	231 00			*1	77	195 00
		25	75	225 00			11	77	180 00
		75	71	213 00			5	77	165 00

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

* Women.

† Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
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II. TRANSPORTATION—Concluded.

Telegraphs—Continued.									
<i>Telegraphers (Commercial)—Continued.</i>									
Buffalo.....		14	77	\$150 00	New Rochelle.....		7	90	\$211 50
		*2	77	150 00			18	90	202 50
		1	77	135 00			12	90	189 00
		4	77	120 00			14	90	180 00
		5	77	105 00			16	90	157 50
		*4	77	105 00			*1	90	157 50
		1	77	90 00			1	90	144 00
		*1	77	90 00			1	30	70 50
New York, Manhattan..	1	200	78	225 00			1	27	60 75
		200	78	180 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	27	65	158 00
		400	78	150 00			40	65	146 25
		263	78	120 00	New York, Queens.....	1	3	100	300 00
		*42	78	120 00			9	90	270 00
Poughkeepsie.....	1	1	90	195 00			15	90	225 00
		1	90	180 00			27	90	210 00
		1	90	150 00			39	90	195 00
		1	90	120 00			56	90	180 00
		1	77	282 33			*3	90	180 00
		1	77	256 67			20	90	165 00
		2	77	231 00			*4	90	165 00
		2	77	218 17			16	90	150 00
Rochester.....	1	7	90	180 00			*2	90	150 00
		3	90	165 00			2	90	135 00
		5	90	150 00	Olean.....	1	9	90	198 00
		*1	90	105 00			*1	90	198 00
<i>Telegraphers (Railroad).</i>							70	90	148 50
Addison.....	1	2	90	165 00	Rochester.....	1	5	90	195 00
		3	90	150 00			20	90	180 00
		20	90	135 00			50	90	165 00
		12	90	90 00			35	90	150 00
		2	90	75 00	Wayland.....	1	20	90	135 00
Albany.....	1	65	90	150 00					
		25	90	135 00					
		50	90	120 00	<i>Transfer Messengers.</i>				
Chili Station.....	1	1,102	90	157 50	New York, Manhattan..	1	12	90	146 25
		*26	90	157 50			4	90	133 20

III. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES.

Garments.									
<i>Button Hole Makers.</i>									
New York, Manhattan..	1	210	65	\$195 00	New York, all boroughs.	136	77	\$243 83	
		*2	66	110 00		57	77	205 33	
Syracuse.....	1	*20	77	192 50		59	77	102 67	
		*45	77	128 33	<i>Clothing Cutters and</i>				
		*10	77	77 00	<i>Trimmers.</i>				
<i>Cloak and Suit Cutters.</i>					Buffalo.....	1	14	70	210 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	140	87	347 00			33	70	140 00
		560	87½	270 00			16	67	201 00
<i>Cloak and Suit Makers.</i>							24	65	195 00
New York, Manhattan..	3	800	†60	†120 00			10	53	172 25
		1,000	†60	†110 00			4	45	135 00
		*100	†60	†110 00	Newburgh.....	1	2	77	243 83
		80	49	†102 08			1	77	231 00
		400	48	†96 00			3	77	205 33
		60	27	†56 25			3	77	192 50
<i>Cloth Examiners,</i>							6	77	179 67
<i>Spongers and Helpers.</i>							2	77	173 25
New York, all boroughs.	1	90	77	308 00			4	77	164 00

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

* Women.

† Average.

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Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
III. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES—Continued.									
Garments—Continued.									
<i>Clothing Cutters and Trimmers—Continued.</i>									
Newburgh.....		1 77		\$147 58	New York, Manhattan..		*20 40		\$40 00
		5 77		128 33		500 39			97 50
		2 77		115 50		800 38			88 67
		2 77		102 67		55 35			105 00
		1 72		144 00	Syracuse.....	3	45 77		166 83
		1 66		165 00		60 77			179 67
New York, all boroughs. 3	150 604	242 00				36 77			141 17
	900 604	201 67				*7 77			128 33
	325 604	181 50				*10 77			115 50
	288 604	151 25				*27 77			102 67
	135 604	141 17				*20 77			89 83
	175 384	154 00				*110 77			77 00
	200 384	128 33				*109 77			64 17
	145 384	115 50				*60 77			51 33
	150 384	96 25				*45 77			38 50
	82 384	89 83				*30 77			25 67
Rochester.....	1	4 77		128 33		6 76			177 33
		2 77		103 67		11 76			164 67
		2 77		77 00		35 76			152 00
		2 72		288 00		15 76			139 33
		4 66		176 00		37 76			126 67
		6 66		154 00		53 76			114 00
	24 60	220 00				1 24			44 00
Syracuse.....	1	42 60		200 00	Utica.....	1	5 77		192 50
		8 77		320 83		10 77			179 67
	36 77	308 00				20 77			154 00
	30 77	282 33				10 77			128 33
	2 77	256 67				10 77			115 50
	9 77	231 00				5 77			102 67
	6 77	192 50				*10 77			89 83
	12 77	154 00				*30 77			77 00
	6 77	141 17				*10 77			64 17
	11 77	102 68				* 6 77			51 33
Utica.....	1	10 77		282 33	<i>Jacket Makers.</i>				
		5 77		256 67	New York, Brooklyn....	2	95 57		142 50
	10 77	231 00				*38 57			75 81
	9 77	218 17				50 43			75 25
	2 77	192 50				*22 43			43 00
	5 77	154 00				20 39			130 00
	6 77	128 33				50 39			110 50
	20 54	180 00				100 39			84 50
	10 54	162 00				100 39			65 00
	5 54	135 00				40 39			45 50
	11 54	108 00				40 39			32 50
	7 54	99 00				75 35			52 50
<i>Coat Makers.</i>						*28 35			29 75
New York, Brooklyn....	1	30 74		222 00		30 33			43 89
		30 74		185 00	New York, Manhattan..	2	800 60		1140 00
		40 74		148 00		*200 60			1100 00
		90 39		117 00		100 44			88 00
		90 39		97 50	<i>Knee Pants Makers.</i>				
	120 39	78 00			New York, Manhattan..	1	150 75		112 50
New York, Manhattan..	4	500 75		187 50		*10 75			112 50
		30 40		100 00		630 39			58 50
		900 40		186 67		*10 39			58 50
		30 40		80 00	<i>Neckwear Cutters.</i>				
	*10 40	80 00			New York, Manhattan..	1	92 77		269 50
	40 40	60 00				48 77			231 00
	*110 40	60 00			<i>Neckwear Makers.</i>				
	15 40	40 00			New York, Manhattan..	1	*32 74		186 33

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males. * Women. † Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
III. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES—Continued.									
Garments—Continued.									
Neckwear Makers—Con. New York, Manhattan..		*8	37	†\$43 17	Newburgh.....		*4	68	†\$141 45
Overall Workers.							*6	68	91 34
Binghamton.....	1	1	60	180 00			*6	68	85 91
		1	60	150 00			4	68	39 77
		2	60	120 00			*5	67	54 24
		*40	60	†90 00			7	66	†134 71
		*5	60	†80 00			*9	66	116 28
		1	60	75 00			*15	66	109 66
Buffalo.....	1	*25	77	83 42			*3	65	†140 43
		*16	77	77 00			6	65	65 36
		*15	75	75 00			5	64	34 06
Chestertown.....	1	*22	54	†67 50			*39	63	†94 08
		*23	54	†67 50			10	63	53 85
Newburgh.....	2	1	94	†231 33			*3	63	31 67
		1	92	269 94			*41	62	†85 16
		7	87	172 85			*7	62	72 56
		1	86	†150 29			1	61	†139 00
		7	83	124 04			*38	61	†85 88
		2	81	101 34			*37	60	†95 59
		6	80	149 24			*43	60	†70 09
		1	79	164 58			*38	60	†62 90
		*2	79	†156 52			*7	59	†36 37
		2	78	247 33			*15	58	†40 16
		4	78	†193 97			*10	57	†103 67
		2	78	174 75			*42	57	†71 33
		4	78	170 28			1	56	†92 69
		1	78	131 14			*24	55	†55 15
		4	78	123 02			*27	55	†50 95
		1	78	84 68			*21	55	†46 99
		1	77	†240 59			*20	55	†41 48
		2	77	†227 97			*4	54	58 72
		1	77	†215 45			*10	54	†30 91
		1	77	†181 19			*1	51	†130 74
		7	77	103 20			*2	51	29 45
		8	76	189 38			*6	50	47 00
		2	75	†224 47			*6	48	†20 87
		2	75	†213 85			*3	45	45 76
		4	75	176 26			1	42	†111 90
		9	75	87 08			*1	42	59 19
		5	74	199 14			1	41	†80 04
		3	74	†155 10			1	36	†67 16
		5	74	68 01			1	34	25 74
		*2	73	†202 63			2	31	†47 05
		1	73	48 40			*1	28	21 17
		1	72	180 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	1	23	†27 36
		2	72	162 00			1	17	†23 35
		*3	72	†138 31	Port Jervis.....	1	*5	77	141 17
		13	72	120 00			1	77	128 33
		*10	72	120 00			*10	77	†115 50
		4	72	96 00			*15	77	96 25
		*77	72	96 00			*15	77	102 67
		*52	72	90 00			*15	77	89 83
		*26	72	72 00			*15	77	77 00
		*10	72	60 00	Tonawanda.....	1	*3	77	154 00
		*2	71	119 01			*3	77	128 33
		1	70	122 88			*25	77	102 67
		*3	70	104 90			*6	77	89 83
		*5	69	48 13			*4	77	77 00
		5	68	†149 54			*11	77	64 17

a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

* Women.

† Average.

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Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
III. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES—Continued.									
Garments—Continued.									
Overall Workers—Con. Wappinger Falls.....	1	15 77 *10 77 *20 77 7 77 *80 77 3 77 *15 77	77 77 77 77 77 77 77	\$154 00 154 00 134 75 77 00 77 00 57 75 57 75	Buffalo.....	3	20 77 274 77 *175 71 *5 66 *20 66 *150 66 *100 66 *200 66 *50 60 50 52 47 42 50 37 *5 37 *5 37	77 77 71 66 66 66 66 66 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	\$269 50 179 67 71 00 115 50 99 00 49 50 39 60 33 00 75 00 156 00 147 00 92 50 92 50 55 50
Pants and Vest Makers. Syracuse.....	1	*10 77 *50 77 *44 77 *44 77	77 77 77 77	96 25 77 00 57 75 38 50			50 52 47 42 50 37 *5 37 *5 37	75 00 156 00 147 00 92 50 92 50 55 50	
Utica.....	1	15 77 *5 77 *5 77 *20 77 5 75 *10 72 *50 70 *10 70	77 77 77 77 75 72 70 70	154 00 154 00 115 50 102 67 187 50 72 00 110 00 58 33	Cortland.....	1	7 80 4 77 *9 77 *6 75	200 00 154 00 115 50 75 00	
Pants Makers. Albany.....	1	8 77 7 77 *5 77 *4 77	77 77 77 77	269 50 231 00 154 00 115 50	Elmira.....	1	15 60 7 60 8 60 *1 60 7 45 9 †48 8 †48 *3 †48	†120 00 †100 00 †90 00 50 00 †90 00 †128 00 †112 00 †32 00	
New York, Brooklyn....	1	342 †26 *87 †26	†26 †26	65 00 52 00	Geneva.....	1	*6 60 7 50 9 60 10 60 *2 60	90 00 125 00 †120 00 †100 00 70 00	
New York, Manhattan..	1	785 75	75	175 00	Glens Falls.....	1	7 50 9 60 10 60 *2 60	125 00 †120 00 †100 00 70 00	
Potsdam.....	1	1 77 1 77 *2 77 *2 77 4 77 *19 77 *7 77 *2 66 5 70 *4 70 *10 70 2 70	77 77 77 77 77 77 77 66 70 70 70 70	154 00 115 50 97 79 89 83 77 00 77 00 53 90 46 20 †140 00 †112 00 †98 00 †70 00	Ithaca.....	1	20 77 *7 77 20 †42 *6 42 2 77 9 45 *1 45 3 77 9 38 4 77 200 75 *32 75 *20 71 10 70 57 70 *15 69 62 68 65 64 54 62 40 58 60 58 24 54 *2 52 18 52 *4 48 36 35 15 77 9 77 11 77 120 60 *10 60	†231 00 †115 50 †126 00 †63 00 154 00 90 00 45 00 192 50 95 00 173 25 160 00 83 75 124 25 210 00 175 00 51 75 170 00 192 00 139 50 116 00 87 00 108 00 78 00 52 00 72 00 87 50 192 50 179 67 154 00 †180 00 90 00	
Warrensburg.....	1	5 70 *4 70 *10 70 2 70	70 70 70 70	†140 00 †112 00 †98 00 †70 00	Jamestown.....	1	2 77 9 45 *1 45 3 77 9 38 4 77 200 75 *32 75 *20 71 10 70 57 70 *15 69 62 68 65 64 54 62 40 58 60 58 24 54 *2 52 18 52 *4 48 36 35 15 77 9 77 11 77 120 60 *10 60	154 00 90 00 45 00 192 50 95 00 173 25 160 00 83 75 124 25 210 00 175 00 51 75 170 00 192 00 139 50 116 00 87 00 108 00 78 00 52 00 72 00 87 50 192 50 179 67 154 00 †180 00 90 00	
New York, Brooklyn....	2	25 74 100 †61 95 †39	74 †61 †39	†148 00 †122 00 †78 00	Newburgh.....	1	3 77 9 38 4 77 200 75 *32 75 *20 71 10 70 57 70 *15 69 62 68 65 64 54 62 40 58 60 58 24 54 *2 52 18 52 *4 48 36 35 15 77 9 77 11 77 120 60 *10 60	192 50 95 00 173 25 160 00 83 75 124 25 210 00 175 00 51 75 170 00 192 00 139 50 116 00 87 00 108 00 78 00 52 00 72 00 87 50 192 50 179 67 154 00 †180 00 90 00	
New York, Manhattan..	3	50 77 200 75 100 68 100 66 200 †66 100 65 75 52	77 75 68 66 †66 65 52	205 33 187 50 192 68 132 00 †121 00 130 00 104 00	New York, Brooklyn....	3	3 77 9 38 4 77 200 75 *32 75 *20 71 10 70 57 70 *15 69 62 68 65 64 54 62 40 58 60 58 24 54 *2 52 18 52 *4 48 36 35 15 77 9 77 11 77 120 60 *10 60	192 50 95 00 173 25 160 00 83 75 124 25 210 00 175 00 51 75 170 00 192 00 139 50 116 00 87 00 108 00 78 00 52 00 72 00 87 50 192 50 179 67 154 00 †180 00 90 00	
Pressers. New York-Brooklyn....	2	25 74 100 †61 95 †39	74 †61 †39	†148 00 †122 00 †78 00			3 77 9 38 4 77 200 75 *32 75 *20 71 10 70 57 70 *15 69 62 68 65 64 54 62 40 58 60 58 24 54 *2 52 18 52 *4 48 36 35 15 77 9 77 11 77 120 60 *10 60	192 50 95 00 173 25 160 00 83 75 124 25 210 00 175 00 51 75 170 00 192 00 139 50 116 00 87 00 108 00 78 00 52 00 72 00 87 50 192 50 179 67 154 00 †180 00 90 00	
New York, Manhattan..	3	50 77 200 75 100 68 100 66 200 †66 100 65 75 52	77 75 68 66 †66 65 52	205 33 187 50 192 68 132 00 †121 00 130 00 104 00			3 77 9 38 4 77 200 75 *32 75 *20 71 10 70 57 70 *15 69 62 68 65 64 54 62 40 58 60 58 24 54 *2 52 18 52 *4 48 36 35 15 77 9 77 11 77 120 60 *10 60	192 50 95 00 173 25 160 00 83 75 124 25 210 00 175 00 51 75 170 00 192 00 139 50 116 00 87 00 108 00 78 00 52 00 72 00 87 50 192 50 179 67 154 00 †180 00 90 00	
Skirt Makers. New York, Manhattan..	1	200 74 *20 74 100 54	74 74 54	†148 00 111 00 108 00			3 77 9 38 4 77 200 75 *32 75 *20 71 10 70 57 70 *15 69 62 68 65 64 54 62 40 58 60 58 24 54 *2 52 18 52 *4 48 36 35 15 77 9 77 11 77 120 60 *10 60	192 50 95 00 173 25 160 00 83 75 124 25 210 00 175 00 51 75 170 00 192 00 139 50 116 00 87 00 108 00 78 00 52 00 72 00 87 50 192 50 179 67 154 00 †180 00 90 00	
Tailors. Albany.....	1	65 39 *5 39	39 39	†97 50 39 00	New York, Manhattan..	2	15 77 9 77 11 77 120 60 *10 60	192 50 179 67 154 00 †180 00 90 00	
Binghamton.....	1	30 60 *15 60	60 60	†150 00 80 00			15 77 9 77 11 77 120 60 *10 60	192 50 179 67 154 00 †180 00 90 00	

a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

* Women.

† Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
Garments—Continued.									
<i>Tailors—Continued.</i>									
New York, Manhattan..		*10 60		\$75 00	Amsterdam.....	1	7 77		\$141 16
		*15 60		60 00			4 77		128 33
		400 52		†130 00			*3 77		96 25
		552 52		†104 00			*2 77		89 83
Olean.....	1	1 72		176 78	Buffalo.....	1	25 77		154 00
		1 66		165 00			*5 77		77 00
		8 48		96 00			*20 77		64 17
Oneida.....	1	*3 48		48 00			*15 77		51 33
		5 35		87 50			*10 77		38 50
Oswego.....	1	*2 35		52 50	Elmira.....	1	1 77		160 42
		5 77		†154 00			4 77		128 33
Poughkeepsie.....	1	2 42		†84 00			4 77		115 50
		4 77		154 00			*2 77		96 25
		2 65		120 00			*9 77		77 00
		2 60		112 00	Kingston.....	1	40 77		211 76
		1 58		104 00	Middletown.....	1	40 77		154 00
		1 58		95 00					
		2 50		75 00	<i>Shirt Cutters.</i>				
		1 50		72 00	Glens Falls.....	1	3 77		†231 00
Rochester.....	1	34 36		90 00			14 77		†173 25
		10 24		60 00			13 77		†154 00
Rome.....	1	3 30		†100 00	New York, Manhattan..	3	7 77		346 50
		3 30		†75 00			13 77		308 00
		4 30		†60 00			156 77		256 67
Schenectady.....	1	1 77		192 50			22 77		231 00
		2 38		85 50			12 77		†205 33
		*1 38		57 00			4 77		192 50
		45 30		75 00			2 77		180 96
Syracuse.....	1	3 77		†231 00			24 77		166 83
		4 77		†192 50			1 59		177 00
		3 77		†154 00	<i>Underwear Makers</i>				
		*3 77		64 17	<i>(White Goods).</i>				
		55 60		180 00	Pekskill.....	1	*11 77		154 00
Troy.....	1	75 72		180 00			*11 77		115 50
		*12 72		96 00			*18 77		102 67
		10 60		150 00	Hats, Caps and Furs.				
Unadilla.....	1	3 60		150 00	<i>Cloth Hat and Cap Block-</i>				
		*1 60		80 00	<i>ers.</i>				
		*3 60		60 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	150 74		166 00
		*1 60		55 00	<i>Cloth Hat and Cap Cutters</i>				
<i>Vest Makers.</i>					<i>New York, Manhattan..</i>				
New York, Manhattan..	1	800 †38		†76 00		1	1 74		370 00
		*400 †38		†50 67			17 74		320 67
<i>Waist Makers.</i>							22 74		259 00
New York, Manhattan..	2	153 77		†128 33			59 74		222 00
		*12 77		†77 00			79 74		166 50
		200 †52		†86 66	<i>Cloth Hat and Cap Fin-</i>				
		*100 52		†69 33	<i>ishers and Trimmers.</i>				
<i>Wrapper Makers.</i>					<i>New York, Manhattan..</i>				
New York, Manhattan..	1	169 74		†123 33		1	*170 74		92 50
		*340 74		†86 33	<i>Cloth Hat and Cap Lining</i>				
<i>Shirts, Collars and Laundry.</i>					<i>Makers.</i>				
<i>Laundry Workers.</i>					<i>New York, Manhattan..</i>				
Albany.....	1	1 77		231 00		1	1 74		111 00
		6 77		192 50			*145 74		92 50
		13 77		154 00	<i>Cloth Hat and Cap</i>				
		*2 77		†154 00	<i>Makers.</i>				
		3 77		134 75	Albany.....	1	9 77		154 00
					Buffalo.....	1	1 77		218 18
							1 77		205 33

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males. * Women. † Average.

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *479

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
III. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES—Continued.									
Hats, Caps and Furs —Continued.									
<i>Cloth Hat and Cap Makers—Con.</i>									
Buffalo	1	77		\$192 50	New York, Brooklyn....	2	75		\$234 00
	1	77		154 00		7	52		260 00
	*4	77		102 67		33	52		208 00
	*4	77		77 00		9	52		200 00
	1	66		187 00		220	52		150 00
	1	66		176 00	<i>Hat Trimmers.</i>				
	5	66		165 00	Newburgh.....	1	*92	64	76 80
	5	66		132 00					
	*3	66		88 00	Boots, Shoes and Gloves.				
	*3	66		66 00	<i>Boot and Shoe Workers.</i>				
New York, Brooklyn....	1	74		†123 33	Buffalo.....	2	35	77	192 50
	*3	74		†61 67		28	77		165 83
	20	48		†80 00		3	77		154 00
	*5	48		†40 00		5	77		141 17
Utica.....	1	2	77	192 50		2	77		128 34
	14	77		179 67		12	77		115 50
	2	77		154 00		*1	77		77 00
<i>Cloth Hat and Cap Opera- tors.</i>					Elmira.....	1	3	77	231 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	150	74	185 00		10	77		192 50
		700	74	135 00		15	77		154 00
		400	74	112 00		4	77		115 50
<i>Cloth Hat and Cap Packers.</i>						*30	77		†115 50
New York, Manhattan..	1	50	74	123 33		3	77		96 25
						2	77		77 00
<i>Fur Workers.</i>						3	77		57 75
New York-Brooklyn....	1	150	77	231 00		40	58		†116 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	60	77	231 00		*20	58		†72 50
<i>Hat and Cap Sweat Band Cutters.</i>						10	52		†78 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	22	77	231 00	Hornellsville.....	1	*20	52	†52 00
		10	77	154 00		1	77		216 00
		8	50	87 50		1	77		201 50
<i>Hat Finishers.</i>						1	77		160 42
Newburgh.....	1	140	38	114 00		8	77		154 00
New York, Brooklyn..	1	542	77	192 50		5	77		115 50
New York, Manhattan..	1	14	†48	†200 00		2	77		96 25
		36	†48	†160 00		1	77		77 00
		8	†48	†144 00		*3	74		64 17
		24	†48	†128 00		*1	73		55 50
		10	†48	†120 00		*1	73		91 25
		11	†48	†115 20		1	73		184 13
		14	†48	†96 00		1	72		166 80
<i>Hat Makers.</i>						*5	71		71 00
Newburgh.....	1	1	77	385 00		21	70		122 50
		1	77	320 83		1	70		116 67
		1	77	295 17		*6	70		105 00
		2	77	256 67		*11	70		70 00
		60	77	179 67		*4	70		58 33
		40	77	154 00		1	66		188 00
		20	77	128 33		1	65		86 67
		45	77	115 50		1	58		71 25
New York, Brooklyn..	1	1	75	455 00	New York, Brooklyn....	3	5	77	385 00
		1	75	390 00		10	77		320 83
		2	75	325 00		175	77		256 67
		1	75	286 00		37	77		231 00
		2	75	260 00		40	77		192 50
						60	77		154 00
						20	77		137 75

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

* Women.

† Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
III. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES—Concluded.									
Boots, Shoes and Gloves —Continued.									
<i>Boot and Shoe Workers</i> —Continued.									
New York, Brooklyn...		14 77		\$128 33	Little Falls.....	1	77		\$125 00
		*1 77		128 33		1	77		115 50
		*90 77		120 00		1	75		117 00
		70 77		115 50		1	71		116 00
		9 77		102 67		1	17		25 50
		*4 77		102 67					
		*4 77		64 17	<i>Knitters.</i>				
New York, Manhattan..	3	2 77		320 83	New York, Brooklyn....	1	19	†52	†95 33
		10 77		208 00					
		25 77		195 00	<i>Loom Fixers.</i>				
		40 77		182 00	Cohoes.....	1	24	78	156 00
		20 77		156 00		1	1	60	120 00
		160 77		154 00	Utica.....	1	30	77	154 00
		14 77		130 00			21	77	146 30
		17 77		117 00					
		10 77		104 00	<i>Silk Glove Makers.</i>				
		20 77		84 00	Amsterdam.....	1	19	77	†231 00
		40 74		123 33					
Rochester.....	3	175 77		192 50	<i>Spinners (Jack).</i>				
		284 77		154 00	Cohoes.....	1	175	77	154 00
		*235 77		102 66	Little Falls.....	1	80	77	154 00
		*15 66		88 00	Oswego.....	1	22	77	154 00
		25 65		162 50					
		16 60		120 00					
Syracuse.....	1	17 81		243 00	<i>Spinners (Mule).</i>				
		15 81		202 50	Utica.....	1	6	77	198 92
		40 81		162 00			15	77	192 50
		30 81		135 00			3	77	186 08
		13 81		121 50			33	77	179 67
<i>Glove Cutters.</i>							55	77	173 25
Gloversville—Johnstown..	1	25 77		192 50			18	77	166 83
		65 77		154 00			17	77	160 42
<i>Glove Makers.</i>							24	77	154 00
Buffalo.....	1	19 77		†165 83			3	77	146 30
		*14 77		†102 67	<i>Textile Workers.</i>				
		7 52		†104 00	Jamestown.....	1	10	77	173 25
		*10 39		†39 00			1	70	105 00
		*45 77		96 25			*7	70	105 00
		*45 50		62 50			2	70	87 50
<i>Suspender Makers.</i>					Lockport.....	1	*4	77	115 50
New York, Manhattan..	1	200 77		132 00			*1	77	96 25
		*40 77		44 40			*5	77	64 17
Syracuse.....	1	1 80		240 00			*5	77	38 50
		*2 80		100 00			*5	71	106 50
		*2 80		64 00	<i>Weavers—Carpel.</i>				
		*2 80		40 00	Amsterdam.....	1	18	77	282 33
		*1 80		28 80			10	77	256 67
<i>Suspender Trimmings</i> <i>Makers.</i>							12	77	231 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	175 74		172 67	<i>Weavers (Silk Ribbon).</i>		15	77	192 50
		75 39		91 00	New York, Brooklyn....	1	187	74	†222 00
Textiles.					Norwich.....	1	3	77	308 00
<i>Knit Goods Cutters.</i>							*1	77	308 00
Little Falls.....	1	1 78		132 18			19	67	167 50
		4 77		130 00			*15	67	134 00
							*4	57	114 00

a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

* Women.

† Average.

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Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.					TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.				
	Organisations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.		Organisations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
Iron and Steel.									
<i>Architectural Iron Workers.</i>									
New York, Brooklyn....	1	1	55	\$247 50	Middletown.....		3	77	\$177 10
		401	†42	189 00			7	77	138 60
		1	40	180 00			15	77	107 80
		1	37	166 50	New York, Manhattan..	1	300	77	289 50
		1	31	139 50			25	58	203 00
		1	27	121 50			25	39	136 50
		1	18	81 00	Niagara Falls.....	1	32	77	154 00
		1	16	72 00	Oswego.....	1	10	77	†165 55
		1	15	67 50	Schenectady.....	1	20	77	†585 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	104	74	222 00			30	77	†390 00
		3	68	204 00			70	77	†357 50
		3	62	186 00			14	71	178 75
<i>Blacksmiths.</i>					Seneca Falls.....	1	6	77	173 25
Albany.....	1	1	75	256 50	<i>Blacksmiths' Helpers.</i>				
		2	75	229 50	Albany.....	1	8	77	124 74
		1	75	216 00			10	77	117 81
		3	75	195 75			17	77	110 88
		8	75	189 00	Buffalo.....	1	10	77	121 27
		12	75	182 25			25	77	110 88
		14	75	175 50			25	77	103 95
		6	75	168 75			40	66	89 10
		6	75	162 00	Dunkirk.....	1	15	77	21 75
		8	75	155 25			12	77	192 50
		9	75	148 50			10	77	177 10
		4	75	135 00			30	77	128 86
Auburn.....	1	4	75	128 25	New York, Manhattan..	1	3	72	165 60
		1	77	231 00			100	77	211 75
		4	77	211 75			100	77	192 50
		2	77	192 50			260	77	173 25
		12	77	173 25	<i>Boiler Makers and Iron Ship Builders.</i>				
Buffalo.....	1	3	77	154 00	Albany.....	1	9	77	200 97
		5	77	231 00			120	77	194 04
		20	77	211 75			12	77	166 32
		10	77	200 20			12	77	162 46
		40	77	192 50	Buffalo.....	1	120	77	214 83
Dunkirk.....	1	38	77	169 40			57	77	194 04
		12	75	180 00			10	52	145 08
		10	65	195 00	Corning.....	1	1	111	301 05
		5	65	175 50			1	108	220 32
		6	65	169 00			1	108	205 20
		15	65	162 50			1	106	265 00
		2	65	81 25			1	105	199 50
		3	58	110 20			1	103	195 70
		5	48	139 20			1	102	275 40
		8	44	88 00			1	99	257 40
Elmira.....	1	4	35	52 50			1	99	203 94
		1	77	192 50			1	98	294 00
		2	77	177 10			1	96	240 00
		5	71	177 50			1	94	150 40
		1	69	207 00			1	87	165 30
		1	69	172 50			1	78	218 40
		1	63	207 90			1	13	20 80
		1	63	173 25	Dunkirk.....	1	10	80	†216 00
		5	63	141 75			15	77	†308 00
		4	63	88 20			20	75	†210 00
Middletown.....	1	1	59	147 50			5	75	†195 00
		1	77	215 00			50	70	†203 00
		4	77	192 50					

a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
IV. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING—Continued.									
Iron and Steel—Con.									
<i>Boiler Makers and Iron Ship Builders—Con.</i>					<i>Carriage and Wagon Spring Makers.</i>				
Dunkirk.....	1	5	70	†\$175 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	20	74	\$222 00
Geneva.....	1	4	90	211 50	<i>Cors Makers (See also Molders).</i>				
Kingston.....	1	9	90	202 50	Buffalo.....	1	3	77	269 50
Mechanicville.....	1	11	77	192 50			5	77	231 00
Newburgh.....	1	19	77	200 20			60	77	211 75
New York Brooklyn....	4	7	77	123 20			70	77	192 50
		43	103	309 00			24	77	180 95
		12	84	268 80			20	42	105 00
		14	79	237 00	Lancaster.....	1	2	77	231 00
		30	77	250 25			98	77	211 75
		15	77	246 40	New York, Brooklyn....	1	10	70	210 00
		87	77	231 00			9	77	250 25
		6	72	216 00			60	77	211 75
		7	71	230 75			20	60	165 00
		10	70	210 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	13	50	137 50
		2	68	217 60			46	74	203 50
		20	53	159 00			1	56	154 00
		1	40	128 00			1	50	137 50
New York, Manhattan..	1	100	74	240 50	Schenectady.....	1	1	26	71 50
		35	54	162 00			100	77	†283 36
New York, Queens.....	1	45	77	211 75	Troy.....	1	50	77	†200 20
New York, Richmond....	1	64	24	†72 00			4	77	211 75
Norwich.....	1	12	77	184 80			12	77	192 50
Olean.....	1	11	77	227 40			51	77	173 25
		16	77	209 65			8	60	135 00
		4	77	181 92			5	30	67 50
Oneonta.....	1	1	79	221 20	<i>Cranemen and Motormen.</i>				
		1	79	213 30	Schenectady.....	2	100	77	200 20
		1	79	205 40			62	77	154 00
		8	79	193 55			21	77	138 60
		1	79	181 70			7	77	127 05
		1	79	142 20			10	77	92 40
		1	79	63 20			1	60	156 00
Oswego.....	1	26	77	192 50	<i>Electrical Apparatus Makers.</i>				
Rochester.....	1	1	77	231 00	New York, Manhattan..	2	12	76	304 00
		4	77	211 75			15	76	266 00
		14	77	200 20			35	76	228 00
		9	77	192 50			30	76	209 00
Schenectady.....	1	147	77	†346 50			30	76	190 00
		20	77	223 30			20	76	152 00
Syracuse.....	1	16	90	216 00			40	76	114 00
		18	77	173 25			15	74	296 00
Utica.....	1	14	77	200 20			20	74	277 50
		12	77	192 50			16	74	203 50
<i>Boiler Makers' Helpers.</i>							10	74	185 00
Albany.....	1	12	77	138 60			17	74	111 00
		38	77	117 81			10	60	165 00
Buffalo.....	1	30	42	94 50			15	60	150 00
		30	42	66 15			10	60	120 00
Green Island.....	1	20	77	103 95			1	56	154 00
		6	60	81 00	Schenectady.....	12	1	78	196 00
Olean.....	1	2	80	114 40			40	77	369 50
		4	80	44 00			10	77	†250 25
		2	78	145 86			276	77	231 00
		2	78	77 22			153	77	†211 75
		10	76	108 68					

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Average.

‡ Apprentices.

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Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL-ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL-ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
IV. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING—Continued.									
Iron and Steel—Con.									
Electrical Apparatus Makers—Con.									
Schenectady.....		132 77	303 77	\$206 25	Schenectady.....	1	24 77	24 77	\$231 00
				†192 50			2 30	90 00	
		6 77		173 25			1 25	75 00	
		9 77		161 70	Troy.....	1	1 77	308 00	
		9 77		†160 81			11 77	234 08	
		45 77		154 00			1 78	228 00	
		*1 77		†154 00			4 76	209 00	
		6 77		128 00			4 76	171 00	
		10 77		134 75			2 75	187 50	
		*4 77		†128 33	Engravers and Die Sinks.				
		5 77		115 50					
		*2 77		†115 50	New York, Manhattan..	1	2 84	238 00	
		4 76		239 40			1 79	276 50	
		106 76		†209 00			1 77	269 50	
		4 75		210 00			1 77	256 66	
		2 74		203 50			2 77	231 00	
		22 72½		†221 74			1 77	211 75	
		18 72½		181 25			4 77	192 50	
		53 71		†217 25	Foundry Laborers and Molders' Helpers.		1 77	102 67	
		10 71		†181 44					
		1 68		†195 25	Albany.....	1	1 77	154 00	
		30 65		195 00			2 77	128 33	
		1 60		†178 75			21 77	115 50	
		150 57		†156 75			1 18	27 00	
		1 56		†112 75			20 77	250 25	
		6 54		†165 24	New York, Brooklyn....	3	26 77	231 00	
		1 52		†143 00			75 77	154 00	
		6 50		†125 00			79 77	134 75	
		4 48		†146 88			150 74	185 00	
		3 42		†128 56			28 52	130 00	
		4 20		50 00			75 38	76 00	
Engineers, Blacksmiths, Machinists, Etc. (Amalgamated).					New York, Manhattan..	1	125 38	66 50	
Buffalo.....	1	20 77	4 77	192 50			210 76	171 00	
			4 77	184 80	Painted Post.....	1	210 38	85 50	
			4 77	173 25			4 77	115 50	
			3 63	157 50	Rochester.....	1	22 60	84 00	
			1 58	145 00			39 77	134 75	
New York, Brooklyn....	3	40 77	12 77	346 50			1 72	126 00	
			60 77	288 75	Schenectady.....	1	5 70	122 50	
			36 77	269 50			125 77	127 05	
			50 77	231 00			45 77	115 50	
			9 77	211 75			20 60	99 00	
			9 77	200 97			10 52	78 00	
			34 77	192 50	Troy.....	1	19 77	192 50	
			1 74	185 00			15 77	173 25	
			1 69	172 50			200 77	134 75	
			1 59	147 50	Gas Meter Makers.		35 60	105 00	
			1 42	105 00	Albany.....	1	5 54	148 50	
			1 31	77 50			20 54	135 00	
			1 6	15 00			15 54	108 00	
New York, Manhattan..	1	3 74	29 74	277 50			25 54	90 00	
			30 74	259 00			11 54	81 00	
			29 74	222 00			4 30	60 00	
			30 74	210 90	Horse Nail Makers.				
			30 74	207 20	Ausable Chasm.....	1	3 66	†165 00	
			30 74	203 50			12 66	†66 00	
			4 74	185 00			*17 66	†66 90	
			3 62	170 50			3 66	49 50	

a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

* Women.

† Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
IV. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING—Continued.									
Iron and Steel—Con.									
<i>Horse Nail Makers—Con.</i>									
Keeseeville.....	1	3	60	\$172 50	Utica.....		8	77	\$154 00
		1	60	†150 00			3	71	177 50
		3	60	135 00	Yonkers.....	1	12	74	185 00
		3	60	120 00					
		27	60	†105 00	<i>Iron Molders and Core Makers.</i>				
		2	60	90 00	Albany.....	2	45	77	231 00
		5	60	82 50			45	77	231 00
		2	60	80 00			45	77	231 00
		4	60	80 00			4	66	†204 00
		*25	60	39 00			4	66	237 60
		1	55	137 50			50	66	†198 00
<i>Horsehoers.</i>							40	66	†185 00
Albany.....	1	8	77	231 00			3	66	148 50
		31	77	192 50			50	66	†132 00
Auburn.....	1	1	73	146 00			10	48	†216 00
		6	72	162 00			2	48	172 80
		1	68	136 00			30	48	†144 00
		1	65	130 00			23	48	120 00
		1	60	120 00			7	40	†100 00
		1	42	84 00			21	30	90 00
Buffalo.....	1	6	77	231 00			18	18	†58 50
		4	77	211 75	Amsterdam.....	1	1	62	155 00
		5	76	190 00			1	60	165 00
		5	65	178 75			6	60	150 00
		5	65	162 50			6	60	135 00
		4	60	180 00	Auburn.....	1	1	77	269 50
		2	60	150 00			8	77	231 00
		4	58	140 00			7	77	223 30
		6	50	137 50			7	77	211 75
		2	50	125 00			c19	77	†205 33
		3	45	135 00			79	77	204 05
		8	40	100 00			c10	77	192 50
		10	30	75 00			6	77	173 25
		4	20	50 00			10	40	106 00
Cortland.....	1	7	77	173 25	Batavia.....	1	5	76	190 00
		6	24	54 00			4	74	166 50
New Rochelle.....	1	2	75	262 50			6	73	255 50
		7	75	225 00			10	73	219 00
		4	75	187 50			5	73	204 40
		1	39	117 00			7	72	180 00
New York, Brooklyn....	1	85	77	308 00			10	70	175 00
		103	77	269 50			1	70	140 00
		12	70	245 00			1	63	141 75
New York, Manhattan..	1	195	76	304 00	Binghamton.....	1	1	58	159 50
		195	76	266 00			20	77	204 05
		13	38	152 00			15	77	173 25
		12	88	133 00			15	30	60 00
Rochester.....	1	9	77	192 50			10	17	34 00
		9	77	173 25	Buffalo.....	3	65	77	†231 00
		8	36	81 00			10	77	223 30
		1	4	9 00			860	77	215 60
Schenectady.....	1	3	77	192 50			30	77	†173 25
		9	77	173 25			20	77	†154 00
Syracuse.....	1	6	77	231 00			36	74	166 50
		8	77	211 75			10	73	255 50
		16	77	192 50			5	72	216 00
		6	42	105 00			40	72	†180 00
Troy.....	1	10	77	211 75			10	62	179 80
		10	77	192 50			21	62	170 50
		6	60	150 00			53	60	120 00
Utica.....	1	7	77	231 00			22	30	84 00

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

* Women.

† Average.

cCore makers.

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Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
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IV. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING.—Continued

Iron and Steel—Con.									
<i>Iron Molders and Core Makers—Continued.</i>									
Cold Springs.....	1	15	60	\$180 00	Olean.....	1	27	77	\$211 75
		2	60	165 00			27	77	173 25
		10	50	225 00	Oswego.....	1	16	76	228 00
		2	40	100 00			14	76	209 00
Corning.....	1	3	77	231 00			2	76	201 40
		37	77	204 05			5	77	204 05
		10	77	180 95			10	60	†180 00
		1	50	132 50			8	60	†165 00
Coxsackie.....	1	20	77	192 50			3	60	†150 00
Dunkirk.....	1	2	77	†370 00	Palmyra.....	1	1	78	175 50
		20	77	†342 00			2	77	192 50
		8	77	†310 00			1	75	187 50
		40	77	215 60			1	74	185 00
		2	50	140 00			1	72	162 00
Elmira.....	1	8	77	192 50			1	70	175 75
		10	60	150 00			1	70	175 00
Frankfort.....	1	2	75	225 00			6	†58	†153 90
		50	75	217 50			1	35†	88 75
		10	75	206 25			1	23	57 50
Geneva.....	1	20	64	160 00	Peekskill.....	1	118	72	198 00
		34	32	†83 20			60	66	181 50
		5	31	†114 70			44	60	165 00
		68	22	†50 60			38	48	132 00
		3	21	†86 10	Port Chester.....	1	60	77	173 25
Hoosic Falls.....	1	20	77	192 50	Poughkeepsie.....	1	20	70	210 00
		39	77	134 75			10	70	192 50
		50	†60	†135 00			20	60	180 00
Lancaster and Depew... 1	126	76	220 40		Rochester.....	2	8	77	259 88
Lockport.....	1	10	77	231 00			15	77	250 25
		5	77	215 60			15	77	231 00
		20	77	211 75			50	77	221 38
		2	60	180 00			119	77	211 75
		1	40	106 00			65	66	211 20
Medina.....	1	6	†52	†143 00			75	66	184 80
		14	†52	†130 00			35	36	108 00
		15	†52	†117 00	Sandy Hill.....	1	27	75	187 50
Middletown.....	1	9	62	155 00	Saratoga.....	1	45	77	231 00
		5	62	139 50			20	77	192 50
Newburgh.....	1	20	77	231 00	Schenectady.....	1	200	77	†327 25
		10	77	223 30			150	77	†250 25
		82	77	211 75	Seneca Falls.....	1	14	77	†231 00
		8	77	192 50			10	77	211 75
		17	30	82 50			20	77	204 05
New York, Bronx.....	1	21	74	244 20			2	77	192 50
		66	74	†185 00			15	65	†195 00
New York, Brooklyn.... 2	10	77	308 00				38	65	172 25
		10	77	288 75			19	65	†156 00
		10	77	269 50	Syracuse.....	1	50	77	†385 00
		100	77	250 25			60	77	†327 25
		100	77	231 00			8	77	269 50
		50	77	211 75			10	77	250 25
		5	77	192 50			495	77	231 00
		150	74	240 50			50	77	223 30
		75	74	222 00			119	77	207 90
		11	74	203 50			210	77	173 25
		90	50	150 00			26	77	134 75
		15	40	110 00			4	66	178 20
		10	20	55 00	Troy.....	2	167	66	198 00
		25	12	36 00			100	66	†165 00

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males. † Average. cCore makers. dIncludes 10 coremakers.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.				TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.			
Organizations reporting.				Organizations reporting.			
Members employed. ^a				Members employed. ^a			
Number of days each was employed.				Number of days each was employed.			
Amount of wages each received.				Amount of wages each received.			
IV. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING—Continued.							
Iron and Steel—Con.							
<i>Iron Molders and Core Makers—Continued.</i>							
Troy.....	1	100 40	†\$100 00	Binghamton.....	6 77	\$183 26	
Utica.....	1	50 20	150 00		4 77	173 25	
		75 77	308 00		8 77	152 48	
		45 77	†231 00		12 77	138 60	
		20 77	219 45		10 77	123 20	
		80 77	†211 75		6 77	115 50	
Watertown.....	1	40 77	†269 50	Buffalo.....	3	17 77	207 90
		44 77	223 30		18 77	200 20	
		50 77	204 05		203 77	192 50	
		68 77	134 75		15 77	187 11	
Yonkers.....	1	166 74	†203 50		5 60	150 00	
<i>Iron Molders' and Core Makers' Apprentices.</i>				Cohoes.....	1	16 77	173 25
Buffalo.....	1	22 77	165 55		9 65	146 25	
		5 77	161 70	Cold Spring.....	1	15 75	187 50
		25 77	96 25		6 75	168 75	
		40 77	77 00	Corinth.....	1	14 77	211 75
		10 77	57 75	Corning.....	1	1 77	223 30
		5 72	46 80		4 77	204 05	
		7 67	150 75		23 77	184 80	
		15 67	117 25		6 77	103 95	
		4 67	33 50	Depew.....	1	100 77	207 90
		20 62	93 00		18 77	194 04	
		20 57	108 30		150 77	180 18	
		10 57	79 80		120 77	173 25	
		30 52	104 00		60 77	166 32	
<i>Locomotive and Car Pipe Fitters.</i>				Dunkirk.....	1	23 77	200 20
Buffalo.....	1	6 77	221 76		25 77	192 50	
		2 77	207 90		10 77	184 80	
		6 77	194 04		15 77	177 10	
		7 77	180 57	Elmira.....	1	10 77	231 00
		1 77	180 18		12 77	211 75	
		1 77	173 25		25 77	192 50	
		1 77	166 32		30 77	173 25	
		2 66	154 44	Fishkill-on-Hudson.....	1	12 77	211 75
		2 66	148 50		23 77	192 50	
		2 66	142 56		10 77	173 25	
<i>Machinists.</i>				Glens Falls and vicinity.	1	2 66	165 00
Albany.....	1	40 77	194 04		6 77	192 50	
		50 77	187 11		6 77	173 25	
		60 77	173 25	Green Island.....	1	20 77	200 20
		55 77	166 32		17 77	192 50	
		1 60	180 00	Hornellsville.....	1	15 90	225 00
Amsterdam.....	1	5 77	211 75		1 77	207 90	
		10 77	192 50		50 77	192 50	
		2 77	173 25		19 77	184 80	
Auburn.....	1	12 77	250 25		3 77	177 10	
		20 77	215 60		2 77	169 40	
		16 77	204 05	Ilion.....	1	1 77	154 00
		30 77	154 00		42 77	246 09	
		5 60	120 00		30 77	227 10	
Baldwinsville.....	1	10 77	192 50		8 77	208 11	
		10 77	173 25		4 77	189 26	
		6 77	154 00	Little Falls.....	1	3 77	6 90
Binghamton.....	2	9 77	246 40		17 77	211 75	
		1 77	242 55	Lockport.....	1	20 77	192 50
		11 77	223 30		10 77	231 00	
		3 77	194 04		40 77	211 75	
					20 77	192 50	

.. a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

c Core makers.

† Average.

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Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
IV. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING—Continued.									
Iron and Steel—Con.									
Machinists—Continued.									
Lockport.....	1	10 77	\$173 25	New York, Manhattan..		1 73	\$237 50		
Mechanicville.....		5 90	243 00			5 71	195 25		
		1 89	231 40			2 68	204 00		
		1 88	228 80			8 65	178 75		
		1 88	215 60			79 60	165 00		
		1 88	193 60			2 30	90 00		
		2 85	208 75	New York, Richmond...	1	5 97	291 00		
		3 81	210 60			6 84	231 00		
		1 81	178 20			6 80	240 00		
		1 80	218 00			9 78	214 50		
		1 80	196 00			4 77	192 50		
		2 78	195 00			1 60	150 00		
		1 77	249 48			1 40	104 00		
		5 77	200 20	Niagara Falls.....	1	9 80	200 00		
		3 77	188 65			5 77	269 50		
		2 76	167 20			8 77	231 00		
		1 70	171 50			6 77	211 75		
		1 63	138 60			20 77	192 50		
Middletown.....	1	3 77	215 60	Norwich.....	1	10 77	184 80		
		24 77	192 50			2 68	187 00		
		17 77	184 80			19 77	184 80		
		5 77	177 10			2 77	107 80		
		2 77	154 00			5 77	61 60		
Newburgh.....	1	5 77	231 00	Olean.....	1	20 77	220 22		
		20 77	211 75			15 77	192 50		
		60 77	192 50	Oneonta.....	1	3 112	280 00		
		6 77	184 80			10 105	262 50		
		6 77	92 40			4 102	255 00		
		6 77	69 30			3 101	227 25		
		2 38	95 00			10 98	240 10		
		1 26	65 00			20 95	232 75		
New York, Bronx.....	2	6 75	206 25			7 83	195 05		
		2 75	150 00	Oswego.....	1	5 79	146 15		
		114 74	203 50			12 77	173 25		
New York, Brooklyn....	6	75 77	308 00			15 77	161 70		
		100 77	288 75			10 77	154 00		
		100 77	269 50			5 76	228 00		
		12 77	250 25			15 76	209 50		
		206 77	231 00			25 76	190 00		
		110 77	211 75			20 75	180 00		
		201 77	192 50			20 74	177 60		
		24 77	173 25			13 72	162 00		
		564 74	240 50	Palmyra.....	1	1 77	192 50		
		45 74	203 50			1 77	173 25		
		5 188	187 00			1 77	154 00		
		10 63	189 00			3 75	187 50		
		3 56	182 00			4 75	168 75		
		5 55	165 00			2 75	150 00		
		20 53	145 75	Pearl River.....	1	46 77	173 25		
		15 50	150 00	Poughkeepsie.....	1	2 76	228 00		
		4 30	67 50			1 76	209 00		
		2 24	66 00			15 74	185 00		
New York, Manhattan..	4	7 77	269 50			3 73	182 50		
		184 77	250 25			8 65	162 50		
		25 77	231 00			1 60	150 00		
		130 77	211 75	Rensselaer.....	1	3 77	180 18		
		10 77	192 50			14 77	166 32		
		156 74	259 00			2 77	135 52		
		8 74	240 50			3 77	308 00		
		200 74	222 00	Rochester.....	2	50 77	231 00		
		880 74	203 50			72 77	211 75		

a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Average.

§ Apprentices.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
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IV. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING—Continued.

Iron and Steel—Con.									
<i>Machinists—Continued.</i>									
Rochester.....		50	77	\$204 05	Watervliet.....	38	75	\$216 00	
		45	77	200 20		11	75	204 00	
		100	77	192 50		3	75	186 00	
		50	77	188 65		2	60	182 40	
		50	77	177 10		1	50	136 00	
		350	77	173 25		1	24	78 00	
		22	77	124 75	Yonkers.....	2	1	77	261 80
		13	60	105 00		4	77	242 55	
		5	36	63 00		120	77	211 75	
		20	24	58 32		28	74	†106 10	
Rome.....	1	20	77	173 25	Painters (Metal).				
		9	71	159 75	Schenectady.....	1	21	77	†306 00
		1	63	141 75		1	77	200 20	
Schenectady.....	2	75	79	†310 20		3	77	184 80	
		35	77	†308 00	Pattern Makers.				
		100	77	†292 60	Albany.....	1	14	77	250 25
		215	77	†269 50		16	77	231 00	
		77	77	†221 76	Auburn.....	1	2	73	211 70
		50	74	†281 20		1	73	182 50	
Seneca Falls.....	1	6	77	231 00		1	72	201 60	
		8	77	207 90		2	72	180 00	
		15	77	192 50		6	68	204 00	
		9	77	173 25		2	68	183 60	
Syracuse.....	2	12	77	154 00		1	65	162 50	
		1	90	225 00		8	62	167 40	
		27	90	216 00		1	60	180 00	
		2	77	269 50	Buffalo.....	2	15	77	250 25
		5	77	231 00		14	77	231 00	
		4	77	211 75		3	76	323 00	
		11	77	192 50		32	76	285 00	
		6	77	173 25		14	76	247 00	
		4	77	134 75		4	76	190 00	
		1	76	104 00		6	75	337 50	
		2	75	187 50		40	75	262 50	
		3	74	129 50		32	74	296 00	
		3	72	180 00		1	63	189 00	
Tarrytown.....	1	100	74	196 10	New York, Manhattan..	1	712	74	277 50
		25	74	148 00		23	68	255 00	
Troy.....	1	2	78	212 16	Rochester.....	1	12	77	254 10
		15	77	211 75		9	77	231 00	
		100	77	173 25	Schenectady.....	2	6	84	294 00
		20	77	154 00		35	77	300 30	
		10	75	†206 25		25	77	269 50	
		6	72	180 00		65	77	250 25	
		30	70	210 00		1	76	266 00	
		1	30	60 00		1	75	262 50	
		1	28	70 00		2	74	259 00	
Utica.....	1	1	77	250 25		1	73	146 00	
		1	77	231 00		3	71	248 50	
		5	77	211 75		1	70	192 50	
		6	77	184 80		1	68	238 00	
		19	77	173 25		1	61	213 50	
		7	77	154 00		2	47	141 00	
		1	55	123 75		3	40	130 00	
Watervliet.....	1	10	83	252 32	Pipe Cutters.				
		6	83	239 04	New York, Manhattan..	1	130	74	†166 50
		1	80	320 00		17	54	†121 50	
		1	80	262 40	Rolling Mill and Steel				
		28	78	237 12	Works Employees.				
		1	77	252 56	Cohoes.....	1	8	77	365 00
		32	75	228 00		8	77	308 00	

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Average

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Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
IV. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING.—Continued									
Iron and Steel—Con.									
Rolling Mill and Steel Works Employees—Con.									
Cohoes.....		40	77	\$269 50	Geneva.....		5	60	\$120 00
		40	77	134 75			9	47	155 10
		8	66	115 50			1	47	141 00
Elmira.....	1	2	77	924 00	Rochester.....	1	1	71	150 88
		4	77	616 00			5	61	160 13
		15	77	385 00			3	61	152 50
		35	77	308 00			5	61	144 88
		20	77	231 00			2	61	137 25
Lockport.....	1	9	77	154 00			6	61	129 63
		10	77	146 30			1	61	122 00
		1	35	525 00			2	61	106 75
		6	35	210 00			2	57	149 62
		4	35	157 50			4	57	142 50
		6	35	122 50			3	57	135 38
		4	35	78 75			1	57	120 84
Poughkeepsie.....	1	9	35	66 50			1	41	82 00
		8	77	616 00			1	34	94 86
		8	77	308 00			2	32	199 95
		8	77	192 50			2	32	190 61
		20	77	173 25			1	19	47 50
Troy.....	1	12	77	616 00	Troy.....	1	24	36	†108 00
		4	77	462 00					
		15	77	308 00	<i>Tin Can Makers.</i>				
		15	77	231 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	50	75	†175 00
<i>Saw and Tool Makers..</i>					<i>Wire Workers and Bed</i>				
Canastota.....	1	1	77	173 25	<i>Spring Makers.</i>				
		1	75	187 50	New York, Brooklyn....	1	55	74	†296 00
		1	70	140 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	25	72	180 00
		1	69	103 50			50	72	144 00
		1	36	54 50			10	60	150 00
New York, Brooklyn....	1	1	76	192 50			15	54	108 00
		6	74	222 00	Rochester.....	1	20	77	207 90
		4	72	252 00			1	48	129 60
		1	71	195 25			1	24	64 80
		1	70	262 50					
		1	65	292 50	<i>Metals (Other than Iron</i>				
		1	60	240 00	<i>and Steel.)</i>				
New York, Manhattan..	1	12	74	296 00	<i>Architectural Bronze</i>				
		174	74	259 00	<i>Workers.</i>				
		23	74	240 50	New York, Brooklyn....	1	20	75	225 00
		23	74	222 00			5	75	206 25
		2	62	217 00			3	75	187 50
		5	43	150 50			1	75	168 75
		1	43	129 00			1	75	150 00
Port Jervis.....	1	6	77	231 00			1	75	131 25
		15	77	211 75	<i>Brass Finishers.</i>				
		15	77	192 50	New York, Manhattan..	1	15	74	259 00
		6	70	210 00			25	74	222 00
		3	70	175 00			29	74	203 50
		4	65	162 50			50	74	185 00
Syracuse.....	1	18	77	269 50			8	74	148 00
		8	77	231 00	<i>Brass Molders.</i>				
		6	77	211 75	New York, Manhattan..	1	145	75	†225 00
<i>Steam Engine Makers.</i>							20	49	†147 00
New York, Brooklyn....	1	49	77	†219 45	Troy.....	1	28	77	211 75
<i>Stove Mounters.</i>							2	30	82 50
Buffalo.....	1	12	77	231 00	<i>Brass Workers.</i>				
		12	77	173 25	Albany.....	1	5	77	231 00
Geneva.....	1	1	65	130 00					

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
Metals Other Than Iron and Steel—Con.									
<i>Brass Workers—Con.</i>									
Albany.....		5	77	\$211 75	Buffalo.....		19	65	\$195 00
		9	77	192 50			2	65	162 50
		1	66	181 50	New York, Brooklyn....	1	20	77	269 50
Dunkirk.....	1	3	77	211 75			24	38	133 00
		1	77	204 05			6	38	95 00
		1	77	200 20	New York, Manhattan..	1	520	74	222 00
		2	77	192 50			80	39	117 00
		1	77	184 80	<i>Metal Polishers, Buffers and Platers.</i>				
Schenectady.....	1	6	77	180 95	Albany.....	1	3	77	\$231 00
		9	77	231 00			28	77	1192 50
		8	77	211 75			5	65	1162 50
		4	77	192 50	Buffalo.....	1	20	77	269 50
<i>Chandelier Filers and Makers.</i>					Elmira.....	1	40	77	192 50
New York, Manhattan..	3	503	74	1222 00			16	77	269 50
		30	74	148 00			7	77	231 00
		50	52	208 00	Geneva.....	1	11	77	192 50
<i>Chasers.</i>							10	77	154 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	10	72	288 00			4	70	104 00
		55	72	252 00			7	56	198 00
		61	72	216 00			5	50	125 00
		10	67	201 00			5	40	70 00
		1	57	285 00			8	30	90 00
		6	57	256 50	Ilior.....	1	1	75	210 00
		15	57	171 00			1	73	219 00
		20	55	220 00			2	68	1204 00
		3	45	135 00			1	65	1195 00
<i>Coppersmiths.</i>					Little Falls.....	1	2	77	231 00
Elmira.....	1	1	77	250 25			1	71	213 00
		5	77	231 00	New York, Brooklyn....	1	210	103	293 25
		3	77	211 75			40	85	212 50
		2	77	192 50			28	60	150 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	2	77	173 25	New York, Manhattan..	1	250	77	1215 60
		20	74	296 00	Rochester.....	1	58	77	173 25
		50	74	277 50			10	36	81 00
		136	74	259 00	Schenectady.....	1	43	77	269 50
<i>Core Makers (Brass Foundries).</i>							1	26	91 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	1	77	231 00	Syracuse.....	1	11	77	192 50
		1	77	211 75			10	77	173 25
		3	77	192 50	Troy.....	1	20	70	210 00
		5	77	173 25			2	70	175 00
		5	77	154 00			4	55	137 50
<i>Gold Beaters.</i>							4	40	120 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	124	65	1200 00	Watertown.....	1	18	77	1154 00
		75	65	195 00					
<i>Gold Pen Makers.</i>					<i>Metal Spinners.</i>				
New York, Manhattan..	1	14	77	320 83	New York, Manhattan..	1	3	76	304 00
		58	77	256 67			10	72	1288 00
		6	77	192 50			10	72	252 00
		8	71	213 00			13	72	234 00
		8	59	147 50			7	70	1245 00
<i>Jewelers.</i>							7	70	227 50
Buffalo.....	1	2	77	321 09			17	70	210 00
		6	77	173 25			9	70	192 50
		15	76	266 00			9	68	204 00
		18	75	187 50			10	68	187 00
		4	71	159 75	<i>Silver and Britannia Workers.</i>				
		1	67	279 39	New York, Brooklyn....	1	40	77	231 00
		2	65	227 50					

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males. † Average.

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *491

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.					TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.				
	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.		Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
Metals Other Than Iron and Steel—Con.									
<i>Silver and Britannia Workers—Con.</i>					<i>Sail Makers.</i>				
New York, Brooklyn....		20 77	\$207 90		New York, Manhattan..	126 77	\$231 00		
		25 72	162 00						
New York, Manhattan..	1	167 76	1228 00		<i>Ship and Machinery Riggers.</i>				
Port Jervis.....	1	6 77	250 25		New York, Manhattan..	1	6 110	385 00	
		10 77	231 00				10 102	357 00	
		5 77	211 75				23 97	339 50	
		3 77	192 50				35 74	259 00	
		4 77	173 25				45 65	227 50	
		8 77	154 00				80 52	182 00	
Rochester.....	1	15 77	231 00				75 41	143 50	
		10 77	211 75				37 28	98 00	
		10 77	154 00				29 17	59 50	
<i>Surgical Instrument Makers.</i>					<i>Ship Carpenters and Calkers.</i>				
New York, Brooklyn....	1	3 74	222 00		Buffalo.....	1	15 77	211 75	
		5 74	197 33				161 36	99 00	
		6 74	185 00		New York, Brooklyn....	2	550 65	227 50	
		3 74	172 67				30 35	113 75	
		1 62	144 67				22 20	65 00	
		1 48	120 00				20 15	48 75	
<i>Tin Foil Workers and Helpers.</i>					New York, Manhattan..	1	125 76	266 00	
New York, Manhattan..	1	21 74	193 31				38 75	264 00	
		10 74	185 00				26 68	238 00	
		14 74	123 33				22 60	210 00	
		6 74	111 00				12 54	189 00	
		6 72	144 00				14 50	175 00	
		2 71	189 33				15 48	168 00	
		1 60	100 00				14 46	161 00	
		1 56	149 33				12 44 1/2	155 75	
<i>Shipbuilding.</i>					New York, Richmond...	1	132 74	222 00	
<i>Dry Dock Employees.</i>					Ogdensburg.....	1	43 70	175 00	
New York, Brooklyn....	1	25 90	209 70				11 50	125 00	
					Tonawanda.....	1	37 77	211 75	
<i>Iron Ship Builders.</i>							8 55	151 25	
Buffalo.....	2	15 77	138 60		<i>Ship Painters.</i>				
		25 77	121 27		New York, Brooklyn....	1	120 20	72 00	
		76 76	205 20		<i>Ship Plumbers and Steam Fitters.</i>				
		2 71	191 70		New York, Brooklyn....	1	10 100	350 00	
		1 70	126 00				30 77	269 50	
		10 66	178 20				20 70	245 00	
		1 66	148 50				7 60	210 00	
		1 60	162 00		New York, Manhattan..	1	25 60	192 00	
		1 55	148 50				25 30	96 00	
		1 45	87 50		<i>Spar and Derrick Makers.</i>				
		1 32	66 40		New York, Brooklyn....	1	7 77	269 50	
							14 57 1/2	202 12	
							10 38 1/2	134 75	

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males. † Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.				TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.			
	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.			Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	
<i>Bookbinders.</i>					<i>Bookbinders, (Edge Gil- ders and Marblers).</i>				
Albany.....	1	12 77	†\$231 00		New York, Manhattan..	1	2 77	\$308 00	
		112 77	192 50				2 60	210 00	
		1 42	105 00				20 40	†180 00	
Buffalo.....	1	1 77	282 33				7 35	150 00	
		2 77	256 67				13 20	†70 00	
		8 77	231 00				10 15	†60 00	
		4 77	218 18				5 10	45 00	
		18 77	205 33		<i>Bookbinders (Paper Cutters).</i>				
		23 77	192 50		New York, Manhattan..	1	100 74	250 00	
		25 77	179 67				368 74	222 00	
		1 77	166 83				7 68	204 00	
		1 77	154 00		<i>Bookbinders (Paper Rulers).</i>				
		1 77	128 33		New York, Manhattan..	1	45 77	260 50	
		5 72	168 00				80 77	231 00	
		4 66	165 00				4 38	133 00	
		1 60	150 00				6 38	114 00	
Rochester.....	2	1 36	108 00		<i>Bookbinders (Printed Work).</i>				
		2 77	282 33		New York, Manhattan..	2	10 80	280 00	
		1 77	256 67				1 77	385 00	
		25 77	231 00				190 77	231 00	
		10 77	218 17				80 77	192 50	
		15 77	205 33				80 76	266 00	
		40 77	192 50				70 75	262 50	
		*1 77	89 83				1 74	333 00	
		*31 77	77 00				20 74	296 00	
		*25 77	70 58				20 73	292 00	
		5 48	120 00				28 72	243 33	
Syracuse.....	1	3 76	228 00				29 66	264 00	
		3 76	209 00				4 65	292 50	
		3 76	190 00				35 65	216 67	
		2 76	177 34				16 65	195 00	
Utica.....	1	1 76	152 00				100 64	†224 00	
		1 78	234 00				100 61	†183 00	
		1 76	253 33				90 58	†159 50	
		1 76	202 66				80 50	†125 00	
		1 76	190 00				80 36	126 00	
		1 76	177 33		<i>Check Book Makers.</i>				
		1 76	126 67		Niagara Falls.....	2	4 77	154 00	
		1 74	185 00				6 77	141 17	
		1 72	144 00				11 77	128 33	
		1 71	142 00				5 77	121 92	
		1 65	151 67				9 77	115 50	
		2 65	130 00				5 77	109 08	
<i>Bookbinders (Blank Book).</i>							*20 77	77 00	
New York, Manhattan..	2	46 74	250 00				*18 77	70 58	
		40 74	222 00				*15 77	64 17	
		45 74	†185 00				*10 77	44 92	
		68 68	204 00				*3 70	52 50	
		18 62	186 00				*12 70	46 67	
		5 48	†120 00				*8 60	35 00	
<i>Bookbinders (Book Cover Stampers and Gold Layers).</i>					<i>Compositors.</i>				
New York, Manhattan..	1	100 77	260 50		Albany.....	1	28 76	238 80	
		*145 77	127 82				62 76	253 08	
		20 50	175 00				350 78	215 08	
		10 30	105 00				*2 76	215 08	
<i>Bookbinders (Collaters, Folders, Etc.).</i>					Amsterdam.....	1	2 77	218 17	
New York, Manhattan..	1	*560 74	†98 67				3 77	192 50	

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males. * Women. † Average.

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Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
V. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.—Continued.									
<i>Compositors—Continued.</i>									
Amsterdam.....		6 77		\$179 67	Canandaigua.....		1 77		\$141 17
Auburn.....	1	8 77		154 00		9 77			128 33
		1 77		231 00		*5 77			128 33
		2 77		192 50	Cohoes.....	1	4 77		256 67
		1 77		173 25		4 77			192 50
		*2 77		154 00	Corning.....	1	18 77		166 83
		*9 77		143 00		3 76			202 67
		*22 77		130 00		4 76			177 33
Batavia.....	1	3 77		128 33		1 76			172 00
		*2 77		104 00	Dunkirk.....	1	1 76		88 67
		1 91		65 00		1 90			227 70
		1 86		182 00		5 77			173 25
		1 86		258 00		4 77			128 33
		1 86		200 68	Elmira.....	1	*1 77		128 33
		1 86		172 00		5 77			243 83
		1 78+		157 00		18 77			231 00
		1 78		195 00		15 77			218 17
		1 78		169 01		20 77			173 25
		1 77		231 00		1 36			81 00
		1 76		177 34	Geneva.....	1	2 90		270 00
		4 76		152 00		14 90			225 00
		1 76		139 33		3 90			130 00
		1 75		225 00		4 77			256 67
		1 75		150 00		*2 77			231 00
		1 74		148 00	Glens Falls.....	1	*2 77		128 33
		1 62		124 00		2 77			308 00
		1 36		90 00		1 77			231 00
		*1 30+		61 00		4 77			205 33
		*1 8		12 00		2 77			192 50
Binghamton	1	1 6+		13 00		8 77			179 67
		2 77		385 00		19 77			154 00
		10 77		320 83		*6 77			154 00
		2 77		269 50	Gloversville & Johnstown	1	2 77		231 00
		17 77		256 67		3 77			218 17
		30 77		231 00		4 77			205 33
		9 77		205 00		4 77			192 50
		26 77		192 50		1 77			186 08
		*2 77		183 00		9 77			166 83
		11 77		180 50		*1 77			166 83
		2 48		120 00		3 60			130 00
		1 42		126 00		1 40			100 00
		2 30		75 00	Hudson.....	1	1 77		204 82
Buffalo.....	2	*1 6		13 50		2 77			192 50
		4 77		385 00		13 77			154 00
		4 77		346 50	Ithaca.....	1	1 77		256 67
		6 77		320 84		3 77			231 00
		76 77		288 75		4 77			205 33
		96 77		250 25		12 77			179 67
		216 77		224 84		12 77			154 00
		*1 77		250 25		6 77			128 33
		*1 77		224 84		*17 77			128 33
		5 77		205 21	Jamestown.....	1	2 77		256 67
		10 77		192 50		2 77			231 00
		3 70		175 00		1 77			218 17
		3 69		172 50		5 77			192 50
		3 68		181 22		3 77			179 67
		3 63		187 50	Kingston.....	1	18 77		173 25
		1 58		145 00		13 77			154 00
Canandaigua.....	1	2 48		120 00		1 26			62 00
		1 77		205 33		1 4			8 00
		1 77		192 50	Little Falls.....	1	1 77		205 33
		1 77		173 25		2 75			175 00
		2 77		154 00		12 75			137 50

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

* Women.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
V. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.—Continued.									
<i>Compositors—Con.</i>									
Little Falls.....	1	*1	75	\$137 50	New York, all boroughs	*1	75	\$231 00	
Lockport.....	1	2	77	205 33		*1	75	230 08	
		12	77	192 50		*1	75	227 00	
		5	77	166 83		*2	75	225 00	
		1	60	180 00		*1	74	222 00	
Middletown.....	1	31	77	154 00		*1	74	221 00	
Mount Vernon.....	1	1	90	270 00		*1	74	210 00	
		1	86	301 00		*1	71	215 00	
		2	75	262 50		*1	70	211 00	
		3	75	225 00		*1	69	209 00	
		1	75	200 00		*1	67	201 00	
		3	75	175 00		*2	66	246 00	
		1	74½	211 08		*1	65	196 00	
		1	63	157 50		*3	65	195 00	
		1	30	70 00		*1	64	194 00	
Newburgh.....	1	1	77	231 00		*2	62	188 00	
		3	77	205 33		*1	61	185 00	
		6	77	192 50		*1	60	180 00	
		18	77	166 83		*2	58	175 00	
		1	64	213 33		6,194	157	1218 28	
		6	60	130 00		*1	56	169 00	
New York, all boroughs.	1	*1	75	360 00		*1	55	176 00	
		*1	75	318 00		*1	54	164 00	
		*1	75	312 00		*1	53	161 00	
		*1	75	300 00		*1	52	210 00	
		*3	75	295 00		*1	52	158 00	
		*1	75	291 00		*1	52	156 00	
		*1	75	290 00		*1	51	154 00	
		*1	75	287 00		*1	51	153 00	
		*1	75	286 00		*1	49	148 00	
		*1	75	285 00		*2	47	141 00	
		*1	75	284 00		*2	45	137 00	
		*1	75	283 00		*2	44	134 00	
		*1	75	282 00		*1	44	133 00	
		*3	75	280 00		*1	42	128 00	
		*1	75	278 00		*1	41	124 00	
		*1	75	274 00		*1	25	75 00	
		*2	75	273 00		*1	20	60 00	
		*1	75	272 00		*2	15	45 00	
		*1	75	271 00		*1	10	30 00	
		*1	75	270 00	New York, Manhattan..	5	33	90	225 00
		*1	75	269 00		16	83	249 00	
		*3	75	268 00		1	77	320 83	
		*1	75	265 00		2	77	308 00	
		*1	75	264 00		1	77	269 50	
		*1	75	263 00		56	77	256 67	
		*3	75	260 00		4	77	231 00	
		*2	75	259 00		10	77	205 33	
		*2	75	254 00		42	77	192 50	
		*1	75	250 00		1	77	179 67	
		*2	75	249 00		1	77	166 83	
		*1	75	247 00		5	77	154 00	
		*1	75	245 00		2	77	141 17	
		*1	75	244 00		1	77	115 50	
		*1	75	243 00		1	77	102 67	
		*1	75	241 00		4	75	212 50	
		*3	75	240 00		6	75	200 00	
		*2	75	238 00		7	75	175 00	
		*1	75	237 00		95	65	312 00	
		*1	75	236 00		100	65	279 50	
		*1	75	234 00		4	39	97 50	
		*1	75	233 00		10	30	100 00	
		*1	75	232 00	Niagara Falls.....	1	1	77	256 67

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males. * Women. † Average.

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Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
V. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.—Continued.									
<i>Compositors—Con.</i>									
Niagara Falls.....		6 77		\$231 00	Schenectady.....	1	2 77		\$308 00
		22 77		192 50			1 77		288 75
		4 72		180 00			3 77		269 50
		7 69		172 50			3 77		256 66
Norwich.....	1	2 77		192 50			30 77		231 00
		1 77		179 67			22 77		205 07
		7 77		154 00			*3 77		205 07
		4 77		141 17			1 66		175 78
		*1 77		141 17			*1 66		175 78
		5 77		128 33			2 64		192 00
		*1 77		128 33	Syracuse.....	1	30 77		282 59
Olean.....	1	1 77		231 00			68 77		244 09
		3 77		211 75			70 77		192 50
		1 77		192 50			*1 77		192 50
		1 77		179 67			10 65		206 05
		2 77		173 25			20 45		112 50
		7 77		154 00			10 35		87 50
Oneida.....	1	12 77		141 17	Tarrytown and Ossining..	1	5 74		197 33
		3 27		49 50			9 74		185 00
		*1 27		49 50			1 72		180 00
Oneonta.....	1	1 77		192 50			1 69		172 50
		1 77		180 18			1 57		142 50
		4 77		154 00			1 44		106 33
		1 77		141 17			1 42		126 00
		2 77		128 59			1 39		117 00
		1 77		121 89			1 14		42 00
		2 77		115 50	Troy.....	1	11 77		279 78
		1 71		159 75			67 77		256 66
Oswego.....	1	1 77		179 67			3 77		218 17
		8 77		†156 00			50 77		205 33
		4 77		154 00			3 27		90 00
		1 60		120 00			2 14		37 29
Peekskill.....	1	2 76		177 33	Utica.....	1	3 77		210 00
		*1 76		177 33			2 77		192 50
		15 76		171 00			*1 77		192 50
		1 51		114 75			3 77		154 00
		1 25		56 25			20 75		262 50
Poughkeepsie.....	1	1 77		333 67			55 75		225 00
		1 77		209 50			29 72		180 00
		1 77		218 17			4 66		165 00
		10 77		192 50			4 60		150 00
		27 77		179 67			6 50		150 00
		2 77		128 33	Watertown.....	1	2 77		256 67
Rochester.....	2	2 77		385 00			8 77		218 17
		15 77		282 33			2 77		205 33
		17 77		269 50			3 77		192 50
		93 77		231 00			4 77		179 67
		*6 77		231 00			17 77		166 83
		10 77		218 18			*11 77		166 83
		10 77		205 33			3 70		151 67
		25 77		192 50			1 66		143 00
		130 77		179 67			*2 24		52 00
		*2 77		179 67	Yonkers.....	1	1 75		312 50
		3 76		228 00			1 75		250 00
		1 76		218 17			1 75		237 50
		4 76		205 33			14 75		225 00
Rome.....	1	5 77		192 50			4 75		206 25
		13 77		154 00			2 75		200 00
Saratoga Springs.....	1	1 77		308 00			10 75		187 60
		1 77		256 67			*2 75		187 60
		2 77		218 17			2 73		182 50
		4 77		205 35			1 72		216 00
		11 77		166 83			4 71		213 00

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

* Women.

† Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
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V. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.—Continued.

<i>Compositors—Con.</i>									
Yonkers.....	2	70	\$192 50		New York, Manhattan..	1	78	\$156 00	
	1	52	130 00			3	77	†550 00	
	1	47	117 50			7	77	513 34	
<i>Electrotypers.</i>						9	77	449 27	
Buffalo.....	1	2	77	320 83		1	77	423 50	
		3	77	256 67		13	77	385 00	
		5	77	231 00		8	77	359 34	
		3	77	205 34		5	77	346 50	
		4	77	192 50		8	77	333 67	
		5	77	154 00		30	77	320 83	
New York, Manhattan..	1	50	95	332 50		12	77	308 00	
		25	90	405 00		8	77	295 17	
		50	75	337 50		25	77	282 33	
		100	75	262 50		7	77	269 50	
<i>Electrotypers and Stereo- typers.</i>						42	77	256 67	
Albany.....	1	1	90	270 00		5	77	243 83	
		1	84	224 00		25	77	231 00	
		3	76	316 67		2	77	218 17	
		4	76	266 00		163	77	211 75	
		28	76	228 00		1	75	500 00	
		3	75	200 00		33	74	493 33	
		1	50	150 00		91	74	370 00	
		1	30	90 00		110	74	345 33	
		1	20	60 00		320	74	308 33	
Binghamton.....	1	6	77	231 00		480	74	271 33	
		1	77	205 33		155	74	246 66	
		1	77	154 00		1	72	360 00	
		1	77	128 33		1	72	180 00	
Elmira.....	1	4	77	†218 17		1	71	769 16	
Rochester.....	1	1	77	320 83		1	70	350 00	
		6	77	256 67		1	69	386 85	
		1	77	243 83		1	68	306 45	
		3	77	231 00		1	66	176 00	
		3	77	205 33		1	65	325 00	
		1	77	192 50		1	62	279 00	
		1	77	179 67		1	60	500 00	
		1	77	154 00		2	60	450 00	
Syracuse.....	1	1	90	360 00		3	60	300 00	
		1	77	282 33		6	60	250 00	
		2	77	269 50		1	58	386 67	
		1	77	231 00		1	55	307 31	
		1	77	205 33		1	54	270 00	
Utica.....	1	1	77	237 33		2	52	217 00	
		1	89	237 33		1	50	333 33	
		1	77	218 17		1	48	280 00	
		1	76	215 33		1	48	264 00	
		1	76	202 67		2	47	235 00	
		1	76	190 00		1	44	68 00	
<i>Hot Tip Printers</i>						1	37	250 86	
New York, Manhattan..	1	13	39	†97 50		1	27	202 50	
		60	26	†65 00		1	15	75 00	
<i>Lithographers.</i>						1	14	44 00	
Buffalo.....	2	20	77	346 50	Rochester.....	1	2	77	320 83
		156	77	291 06		3	77	306 00	
		13	77	269 50		2	77	295 17	
		8	70	280 00		88	77	282 33	
		1	60	210 00		4	77	154 00	
New York, Manhattan..	4	1	93	465 00		2	77	128 33	
		1	78	780 00		2	77	102 67	
		2	78	650 00					
		1	78	520 00					
		2	78	260 00					
<i>Mailers.</i>					Albany.....	1	1	77	179 67
						2	77	154 00	
						3	77	128 33	

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Average.

\$ Apprentices.

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *497

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
V. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.—Continued.									
<i>Mailers—Continued.</i>									
Buffalo.....	1	4 90 5 90 5 90 2 77 2 77		\$154 29 90 00 64 29 154 00 115 50	Buffalo.....	1	74 77 20 77 25 77 1 77 1 77		\$224 59 192 50 166 83 218 17 192 50
New York, Manhattan..	1	210 90 105 65 45 39 7 26		270 00 195 00 117 00 78 00	Jamestown.....	1	1 77 1 77 1 77 7 77		218 17 192 50 179 67 115 50
<i>Music Engravers.</i>					Newburgh.....	1	2 77 8 77		231 00 128 33
New York, Manhattan..	1	2 75 19 75 2 75		250 00 225 00 187 50	New York, Manhattan..	1	200 77 1,000 77 442 77 100 77		385 00 282 33 256 67 231 00
<i>Newspaper and Mail Deliverers.</i>					Niagara Falls.....	1	2 77 8 77 24 77		205 33 192 50 179 67
New York, Manhattan..	1	30 90 10 90 70 90 300 90 225 77 427 77		192 86 180 47 180 00 154 09 192 50 154 00	Oswego.....	1	2 77 3 77 75 77 2 42		205 33 154 00 102 68 84 00
<i>Photo-Engravers.</i>					Rochester.....	1	60 77		†218 17
Albany.....	1	4 77 1 77 4 77 5 77 4 77		320 83 256 67 231 00 192 50 513 34	Syracuse.....	1	1 90 1 77 1 77 3 77 2 77		385 72 385 00 320 83 269 50 231 00
Buffalo.....	1	4 77 4 77 12 77 25 77 10 77		385 00 320 84 269 50 231 00	Utica.....	1	7 77 7 77 18 77		218 17 192 50 308 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	400 74 100 74 235 74		308 33 296 00 259 00	Watertown.....	1	1 77 3 77 1 77 2 77 74 77		179 67 256 67 205 33 179 67 154 00 128 33
Rochester.....	1	10 77 7 77 10 77		269 50 192 50 269 50	<i>Pressmen's Assistants and Press Feeders.</i>				
Syracuse.....	1	10 77 6 77		269 50 231 00	Buffalo.....	1	40 77 30 77 *18 77 *6 66 10 60 *4 54 5 42 3 30 2 12 1 77 4 77 7 77 3 77 60 77 *3 77 2,780 74 10 60 20 52 15 50 11 40 500 36 3 30 2 78 6 77		128 33 89 80 89 80 60 50 100 00 49 50 70 00 35 00 20 00 192 50 154 00 128 33 121 92 115 50 115 50 172 67 90 00 121 34 83 00 60 00 84 00 45 00 182 50 154 00
<i>Plate Printers.</i>									
New York, Manhattan..	2	100 75 120 74 3 60 20 40 10 25 10 18		†265 00 246 67 200 00 †120 00 175 00 154 00					
<i>Pressmen.</i>									
Albany.....	1	4 75 4 75 9 75 5 75 15 75 63 75 19 75 1 18 1 12 1 77		437 50 312 50 250 00 237 50 225 00 212 50 150 00 51 00 34 00 385 00	New York, Manhattan..	3	1 77 2 12 4 77 7 77 3 77 60 77 *3 77 2,780 74 10 60 20 52 15 50 11 40 500 36 3 30 2 78 6 77		192 50 20 00 154 00 128 33 121 92 115 50 115 50 172 67 90 00 121 34 83 00 60 00 84 00 45 00 182 50 154 00
Binghamton.....	1	1 77 2 77 3 77 5 77 9 77 2 77 8 77 20 77		256 67 192 50 173 25 128 33 102 67 256 67 231 00	Niagara Falls.....	1			
Buffalo.....	1								

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males. † Average. ‡ Assistants.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
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V. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.—Concluded.

<i>Pressmen's Assistants and Press Feeders—Con.</i>									
Niagara Falls.....		4	77	\$141 17	Buffalo.....		6	77	\$192 50
		5	77	128 33			3	77	154 00
		1	77	121 92			10	77	115 50
		4	77	115 50	New York, Manhattan..	1	300	90	405 00
		1	77	109 08			200	77	346 50
		1	77	103 37					
		1	77	96 35	<i>Type Founders.</i>				
		1	77	89 83	New York, Manhattan..	1	43	74	†288 00
		2	77	83 42			1	71	287 55
		2	77	77 00			7	71	213 00
Rochester.....	1	20	77	154 00	<i>Wall Paper Machine</i>				
		30	77	128 33	<i>Printers and Color</i>				
		34	77	115 50	<i>Mixers.</i>				
		*8	77	89 83	New York, Manhattan..	2	65	77	320 83
		*22	77	77 00			119	77	282 33
		8	66	99 00					
Syracuse.....	1	1	77	192 50	<i>Wall Paper Print Cutters.</i>				
		5	77	154 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	180	75	250 00
		15	77	128 33			13	68	226 67
		*2	77	96 25			5	63	210 00
		14	77	89 83			7	58	193 33
		9	77	77 00			3	40	133 33
<i>Steel and Copper Plate Engravers.</i>							1	35	116 67
New York, Manhattan..	1	6	67†	†506 25			2	32	106 67
		62	67†	†371 25			3	30	100 00
<i>Stereotypers.</i>							1	28	93 33
Buffalo.....	1	5	77	308 00			2	25	83 33
		1	77	231 00			1	20	66 67
							1	15	50 00

VI. WOOD WORKING AND FURNITURE.

<i>Bar and Store Fixture Makers.</i>									
New York, Manhattan..	1	200	74	\$222 00	Lockport.....	1	7	77	\$192 50
		218	74	185 00			8	77	154 00
<i>Bedding and Mattress Makers.</i>							5	74	166 50
New York, Manhattan..	2	4	77	231 00	Rochester.....	1	6	74	118 40
		10	77	192 50	Syracuse.....	1	14	83	†166 00
		20	77	†115 50			18	77	†180 95
		30	77	†77 00	<i>Brush Makers.</i>				
		120	74	†156 00	New York, Brooklyn....	1	3	77	†269 50
		*13	74	†125 00			20	77	†231 00
		7	60	†120 00			60	77	†192 50
		3	47	70 00			20	77	154 00
		3	47	47 00			*2	77	†115 50
Syracuse.....	1	11	60	†170 00			8	77	†107 80
		*9	60	100 00			40	77	†77 00
<i>Box Makers and Sawyers.</i>							*22	77	†77 00
New York, Manhattan..	2	397	77	192 50	New York, Manhattan..	1	40	74	†185 00
		1	76	228 00			65	67	†167 50
		10	70	163 33			55	62	†155 00
		20	68	147 33	Troy.....	1	140	56	†140 00
		20	68	136 00			30	77	115 50
		17	68	68 00			20	77	77 00
		3	60	150 00	<i>Cabinet Makers.</i>				
<i>Broom Makers.</i>					New York, Brooklyn....	2	89	77	†192 50
Amsterdam.....	1	12	76	228 00			90	77	†179 67
		32	76	190 00			139	67†	202 50
		26	76	171 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	528	17	64 26
		16	62	139 50					

a Unless otherwise designated, members are males. * Women.

† Average.

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *499

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.					TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.				
	Organisations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.		Organisations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
<i>Cabinet Makers—Con.</i>									
Rochester.....	1	82	77	\$231 00	Lockport.....	1	13	77	\$154 00
		100	77	192 50			12	35	70 00
		100	77	173 25	New York, Manhattan..	5	50	77	269 50
		2	36	90 00			200	77	192 50
<i>Carpet Fitters and Layers.</i>							356	74	†222 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	55	75	262 50			50	74	203 50
		70	75	225 00			10	60	150 00
		7	75	187 50			30	50	175 00
		20	69	241 50			18	40	140 00
		5	69	138 00			12	40	110 00
<i>Carriage and Wagon Workers.</i>					Niagara Falls.....	1	3	77	†180 00
Albany.....	1	3	77	269 50			19	60	†120 00
		2	77	250 25	Peekskill.....	1	9	74	203 50
		3	77	231 00	Rochester.....	2	1	77	320 83
		12	65	162 50			2	77	269 50
		40	58	130 50			22	77	198 92
		30	58	116 00			17	77	192 50
Buffalo.....	1	2	77	250 25			26	48	72 00
		7	77	231 00	Syracuse.....	1	18	77	192 50
		10	77	211 75			32	77	†154 00
		25	77	192 50	Utica.....	1	9	77	218 17
		10	77	173 25					
		20	77	154 00	<i>Machine Wood Workers.</i>				
		20	70	157 50	Albany.....	2	2	77	242 55
New York, Brooklyn....	1	15	78	143 00			7	77	228 69
		20	78	130 00			3	77	211 75
		25	75	225 00			5	77	194 04
		25	75	206 25			6	77	192 50
		25	75	187 50			6	77	163 24
		25	75	168 75			15	77	159 35
		15	75	150 00			6	77	154 00
New York, Manhattan..	4	4	77	308 00			2	77	131 67
		3	77	269 50			3	75	155 25
		411	77	231 00			1	70	189 00
		23	77	†141 17	Buffalo.....	1	1	70	144 90
		245	74	222 00			125	77	192 50
		44	65	195 00			75	77	154 00
		5	60	180 00			15	20	40 00
Syracuse.....	1	8	77	192 50	Jamestown.....	1	15	77	154 00
		19	77	173 25	Kingston.....	1	10	77	231 00
		4	77	154 00			24	77	192 50
		6	77	134 75			20	77	173 25
		2	65	146 25			16	77	96 25
Utica.....	1	4	76	228 00	Mount Vernon.....	1	38	74	222 00
		8	76	190 00			20	65	†195 00
		5	76	171 00			23	52	†156 00
		20	76	152 00	New York, Manhattan..	2	1	78	260 00
		17	76	114 00			1	78	247 00
<i>Chair Makers.</i>							2	70	175 00
New York, Brooklyn....	1	36	74	†148 00			3	68	186 67
		5	65	†130 00			120	67	255 15
		1	30	†60 00			1	63	158 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	10	72	144 00			2	63	168 00
		21	72	108 00			2	63	157 50
<i>Coopers.</i>							1	61	230 58
Albany.....	1	28	75	225 00			1	61	122 00
Buffalo.....	3	13	77	192 50			1	60	130 00
		13	77	173 25			1	59	224 91
		25	50	100 00			1	58	147 50
		22	40	74 00			1	56	219 24
Glens Falls.....	1	10	76	123 50			3	54	213 57
		15	64	†144 00			1	53	208 01
									202 23

* Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Average.

‡ Apprentices.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.				TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.			
	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.			Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	
<i>Machins Wood Workers Continued.</i>									
New York, Manhattan..	1	51‡	\$194 67	New York, Manhattan..	85	80	\$240 00		
	1	50	189 00		30	75	300 00		
	1	47	177 66		100	75	187 50		
	1	44‡	111 50		50	75	150 00		
	1	44‡	168 21		60	70	210 00		
	1	43	162 54		25	60	150 00		
	1	42‡	160 65	<i>Piano and Organ Workers (Movers).</i>					
	1	35	132 30	New York, Manhattan..	1	50	77	231 00	
Ogdensburg.....	1	1	27	102 06		40	77	192 50	
		1	77	211 75	<i>Piano and Organ Workers (Varnishers, Rubbers, Etc.).</i>				
	16	77	180 95	New York, Manhattan..	1	114	75	225 00	
Rome.....	1	7	77	169 40		100	75	†206 25	
		4	77	154 00		322	75	175 00	
Schenectady.....	1	10	77	134 75	<i>Picture Frame Makers.</i>				
		4	71	124 25	New York, Manhattan..	1	25	77	†192 50
		6	77	250 25		15	74	†185 00	
		10	77	231 00	Rochester.....	1	12	37	†92 50
		10	77	211 75		15	77	192 50	
		10	77	192 50		20	77	173 25	
		10	77	173 25		10	77	154 00	
		10	77	154 00		5	77	134 75	
Troy.....	1	80	77	173 25		4	77	128 33	
		10	12	27 00		3	77	115 50	
<i>Piano and Organ Workers.</i>						1	77	109 08	
Auburn.....	1	4	70	227 50	<i>Reed and Rattan Workers.</i>				
		2	70	†212 00	New York, Brooklyn....	1	33	77	154 00
		2	70	210 00	<i>Upholsterers.</i>				
	17	70	†175 00	Jamestown.....	1	8	77	192 50	
	6	70	157 50		33	77	179 67		
	8	70	140 00	New York, Brooklyn....	1	5	66	214 50	
New York, Brooklyn....	1	17	70	105 00		14	59	177 00	
		1	79	263 34		21	52	140 40	
		20	78	260 00		17	45	108 00	
		8	77	269 50		9	43	96 75	
		40	77	231 00		7	40	80 00	
		20	77	205 32	New York, Manhattan..	2	300	†39	†117 00
		80	77	192 50		13	15	†60 00	
		16	77	179 66		627	†15	†52 50	
		9	77	173 25		18	77	173 25	
		2	71	177 50		15	72	162 00	
New York, Queens.....	1	20	103	309 00	<i>Varnishers and Polishers.</i>				
		30	103	283 25	Buffalo.....	1	20	77	231 00
		75	103	257 50		33	77	173 25	
		50	103	206 00		5	40	120 00	
		25	75	225 00		34	74	172 67	
<i>Pianos and Organ Workers (Action Makers, Etc.).</i>						2	62	144 71	
New York, Manhattan..	1	388	74	†185 00		1	77	173 25	
		4	54	†135 00	New York.....	1	15	77	154 00
<i>Piano and Organ Workers (Bellymen, Fly Finishers, Etc.).</i>						12	77	134 75	
New York, Manhattan..	1	476	74	†172 67		7	65	†97 50	
<i>Piano and Organ Workers (Finishers, Regulators, Etc.).</i>						7	60	165 00	
New York, Manhattan..	1	50	103	309 00	<i>Wood Carvers.</i>				
		30	90	270 00	Buffalo.....	1	2	77	261 80
							5	48	158 40
							3	48	144 00
							3	48	120 00

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Average.

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *501

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
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VL WOOD WORKING AND FURNITURE—Concluded.

<i>Wood Carvers—Con.</i>									
Jamestown.....	1	1	76	\$197 60	New York, Manhattan..	1	19	74	\$185 00
		1	76	190 00			20	68	140 00
		1	76	171 00			25	64	192 00
		3	76	152 00			8	62	248 00
		1	73	171 55			7	62	232 50
		1	72	198 00			12	55	206 25
		1	72	162 00			35	45	157 50
		1	71	165 67			3	42	178 50
		1	67	150 75			16	35	113 75
		1	66	165 00			47	32	120 00
		1	62	217 00			35	22	77 00
		2	62	139 50			5	14	50 40
		1	58	130 50	Rochester.....	1	5	77	308 00
		1	58	116 00			20	77	269 50
		1	56	154 00			10	77	250 25
		1	56	126 00			10	77	231 00
		1	52	96 20			20	77	211 75
New York, Brooklyn,...	1	1	74	240 50			10	77	192 50
		5	72	168 00			25	72	198 00
		7	70	186 66	Syracuse.....	1	1	76	266 76
		3	65	243 75			5	76	228 00
		14	65	227 50			2	76	133 00
		6	60	240 00			1	69	201 83
		3	52	221 00			8	69	186 30
		10	48	180 00			5	69	170 78
		1	40	80 00	<i>Wood Turners.</i>				
		4	30	120 00	Jamestown.....	1	10	77	173 25
New York, Manhattan..	1	1	74	333 00			3	77	154 00
		6	74	296 00			1	77	134 75

VII. FOOD AND LIQUORS.

<i>Food Products.</i>									
<i>Bakers and Confectioners.</i>									
Albany.....	1	4	77	\$256 67	Geneva.....	1	1	77	\$205 33
		12	77	231 00			1	77	179 67
		30	77	192 50			9	77	154 00
		28	77	154 00			2	77	128 33
		12	26	52 00			1	24	48 00
Auburn.....	1	1	84	210 00	Glens Falls.....	1	4	77	231 00
		2	77	231 00			11	77	192 50
		2	77	192 50	Gloversville.....	1	5	77	231 00
		5	77	179 67			5	77	205 33
		6	77	154 00			1	77	179 67
		1	60	100 00			1	77	166 83
		4	36	60 00	Jamestown.....	1	2	77	231 00
Batavia.....	1	3	77	205 34			2	77	205 33
		4	77	179 67			13	77	179 67
Buffalo.....	2	2	77	231 00	Middletown.....	1	4	77	192 50
		73	77	205 33			4	77	179 67
		112	77	179 67			1	77	166 83
		5	77	192 50			1	77	154 00
Cortland.....	1	6	77	154 00			3	77	128 33
		1	79	197 50			1	36	72 00
Dunkirk.....	1	1	77	179 67	Mount Vernon.....	1	5	77	218 17
		1	75	187 00			15	77	179 67
		2	74	180 35			6	77	154 00
		1	58	145 00	Newburgh.....	1	18	77	231 00
		1	35	75 93			15	77	192 50
		1	24	52 00			3	77	166 83
Elmira.....	1	6	77	154 00	New York, Bronx.....	1	11	77	281 87
		8	77	115 50			11	77	269 50

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
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VII. FOOD AND LIQUORS—Continued.

Food Products—Con.									
<i>Bakers and Confectioners</i>									
—Continued.									
New York, Bronx.....		11	77	\$256 43	New York, Manhattan..		40	17	\$51 00
		12	77	231 00			48	13	39 00
		17	77	204 87	New York, Queens.....	1	10	77	205 32
		17	77	192 50			8	77	179 67
		17	77	179 43			10	77	154 00
		17	77	166 37	Niagara Falls.....	1	7	77	231 00
		8	77	154 00			4	77	205 32
		8	77	140 93			8	77	179 67
		7	77	127 87			1	70	163 33
		50	13	39 00			2	60	160 00
New York, Brooklyn....	5	2	77	256 67	Oneida.....	1	9	77	154 00
		1	77	243 83	Port Chester.....	1	6	77	207 90
		10	77	231 00			4	77	180 95
		203	77	205 33	Port Jarvis.....	1	6	77	192 50
		45	77	192 50			3	77	154 00
		230	77	166 83			3	77	128 32
		69	77	154 00	Poughkeepsie.....	1	8	77	231 00
		100	77	141 17			5	77	179 67
		50	77	128 33			6	77	154 00
		20	76	253 33			4	26	52 00
		70	76	202 67	Rochester.....	1	3	77	231 00
		80	65	173 33			10	77	205 32
		80	65	140 83			20	77	192 50
		40	65	119 17			10	77	179 67
		10	48	96 00			19	77	166 83
		8	48	80 00			3	86	90 00
		34	39	104 00	Schenectady.....	1	6	77	231 00
New York, Manhattan..	13	2	90	256 50			20	77	192 50
		3	90	202 50			20	77	166 83
		4	87	234 00	Syracuse.....	1	2	77	385 00
		4	87	217 50			4	77	269 50
		3	87	203 00			10	77	231 00
		3	87	188 50			30	77	192 50
		2	87	181 25			61	77	154 00
		4	87	174 00			2	10	30 00
		1	77	513 34	Troy.....	1	15	77	231 00
		2	77	385 00			60	77	192 50
		6	77	320 83			9	12	36 00
		83	77	256 67	Utica.....	1	1	77	256 67
		8	77	243 83			1	77	218 17
		180	77	231 00			11	77	192 50
		54	77	218 17			11	77	166 83
		99	77	206 83			7	77	128 32
		372	77	192 50			2	72	180 00
		90	77	179 67			2	54	117 00
		531	77	166 83	Yonkers.....	1	45	77	179 67
		162	77	154 00			5	13	39 00
		14	77	141 17	Butchers and Meat Cut- ters.				
		2	77	128 33					
		118	77	115 50	Albany.....	1	25	77	179 67
		10	48	144 00			32	77	154 00
		3	48	120 00	Auburn.....	1	3	77	179 67
		85	48	104 00			43	77	154 00
		10	48	96 00			5	77	128 32
		37	48	72 00			1	72	120 00
		21	39	136 50	Buffalo.....	3	4	77	231 00
		57	39	107 25			19	77	192 50
		50	39	78 00			60	77	154 00
		50	39	58 50			10	77	128 32
		1	36	84 00			49	77	115 50

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Average.

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *503

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL-ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL-ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
VII. FOOD AND LIQUORS—Continued.									
Food Products—Con.									
<i>Butchers and Meat Cutters—Continued.</i>									
Buffalo.....	1	1	73	\$233 60	Utica.....	30	77	\$128 33	
Corning.....	1	11	77	154 00		30	77	115 50	
Elmira.....	1	1	30	60 00	<i>Egg Inspectors.</i>				
Geneva.....	1	12	77	192 50	New York, Manhattan..	1	43	77	205 33
		14	77	154 00			75	77	192 50
		18	77	128 33			22	77	173 25
		7	77	115 50			100	54	135 00
		9	75	124 87	<i>Flour and Cereal Workers.</i>				
		3	73	146 00	New York, Manhattan..	3	30	90	180 00
		4	73	127 75			13	76	196 33
		1	68	170 00			6	76	164 67
Kingston.....	1	36	77	†128 33			7	76	152 00
New York, Brooklyn....	2	40	74	185 00			5	38	76 00
		100	72	144 00			16	31	82 67
		10	70	140 00	Niagara Falls.....	2	2	90	172 50
		70	66	151 80			13	77	211 75
New York, Manhattan..	7	25	77	641 67			5	77	154 00
		24	77	513 34			12	77	147 33
		29	77	352 92			6	77	128 33
		3	77	288 75			13	77	121 92
		10	77	282 33	Syracuse.....	1	10	77	141 17
		10	77	256 67			20	77	128 33
		24	77	231 00			18	77	115 50
		4	77	224 59	<i>Milk Bottlers and Hand-lers.</i>				
		45	77	218 17	Middletown.....	1	1	77	154 00
		21	77	205 34			14	77	123 20
		6	77	204 82	Norwich.....	1	24	77	134 75
		30	77	192 50	Oxford.....	1	1	92	184 00
		6	77	179 41			4	91	159 25
		13	77	173 25			1	91	150 15
		74	77	166 84			2	91	136 50
		12	77	154 00			1	88	132 00
		33	77	128 33			1	31	46 50
		6	77	127 05	Beverages.				
		10	75	187 50	<i>Brewery Employees.</i>				
		1	75	168 75	Amsterdam.....	1	2	90	192 86
		9	72	167 76			1	90	180 00
		300	†71	†165 67			1	77	205 33
		4	70	122 50			2	77	179 67
		1	65	130 00			20	77	166 83
		200	†45	†157 50	Binghamton.....	1	30	77	179 80
Rochester.....	2	10	77	192 50	Dunkirk.....	1	2	69	184 00
		10	77	173 25			3	69	178 25
		52	77	154 00			3	69	161 00
		2	72	144 00			1	72	168 00
		1	70	140 00			1	66	132 00
Rome.....	1	17	77	154 00	Ellenville.....	1	1	60	150 00
Schenectady.....	1	35	77	179 67			1	55†	129 63
		12	77	164 00			1	30	50 00
		1	48	96 00			9	77	231 00
		1	30	60 00			2	77	205 33
Syracuse.....	1	5	77	231 00	Elmira.....	1	2	77	192 50
		40	77	179 67			5	77	166 83
		62	77	154 00			1	77	192 50
		40	77	128 33			7	77	179 67
Troy.....	1	1	77	231 00	Fort Edward.....	1	12	77	154 00
		15	77	179 67			1	90	257 40
		52	77	154 00			1	90	206 10
Utica.....	1	6	77	173 25	Hornellsville.....	1	1	90	
		39	77	154 00					

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
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VII. FOOD AND LIQUORS—Continued.

Beverages—Continued.									
<i>Brewery Employees —Continued.</i>									
Hornellsville.....		1	77	\$231 00	Auburn.....		6	77	\$166 83
		1	77	218 17	Buffalo.....	2	12	90	153 90
		1	77	211 75			40	5 90	141 30
		1	77	198 92			36	77	173 25
		5	77	192 50			88	70	134 75
		1	77	179 67			14	70	163 10
Jamestown.....	1	3	77	154 00			35	68	151 20
		2	77	231 00			3	65	170 00
		1	77	205 33			12	65	195 00
		14	77	179 67	New York, Brooklyn....	2	25	77	172 90
		3	66	166 83			55	77	205 50
Kingston....	1	1	90	110 00			440	65	192 50
		13	90	218 70			80	65	195 00
		8	77	180 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	15	77	173 55
		28	77	205 33			80	77	205 33
Middletown.....	1	1	77	179 67			35	77	154 00
		9	77	256 67			13	65	115 50
Niagara Falls.....	1	3	77	192 50			15	65	173 34
		5	77	231 00			12	65	130 00
		2	77	211 75					97 50
		12	77	205 33	New York, Manhattan- Bronx.....	1	500	65	195 00
Ogdensburg.....	1	2	77	192 50			200	65	173 55
		1	77	179 67			150	65	162 50
		1	77	449 17			50	65	138 45
		1	77	205 33	Niagara Falls.....	1	2	77	205 33
		3	77	179 67			8	77	179 67
Oswego.....	1	15	77	154 00			7	77	154 00
		9	77	192 50	Rochester.....	2	35	77	218 17
Port Jervis.....	1	15	77	166 83			7	77	192 50
		1	77	256 67			65	77	179 67
		2	77	205 33			11	77	128 33
		3	77	179 66			1	60	100 00
		4	77	154 00	Syracuse.....	1	30	77	205 33
Utica.....	1	17	90	192 60			5	77	179 67
		8	77	179 67			39	77	154 00
		87	77	166 83			7	24	48 00
<i>Brewery Employees (Ale and Porter).</i>					<i>Brewery Employees (En- gineers and Firemen).</i>				
Albany.....	1	15	77	205 33	Albany and Troy.....	1	32	90	270 00
		20	77	179 67			18	90	225 00
		40	77	166 83	Buffalo.....	1	20	90	258 30
Canandaigua.....	1	1	90	257 40			29	90	206 10
		3	77	192 50			10	90	180 00
		4	77	179 67	New York, Manhattan..	1	5	90	231 43
		6	77	166 83			4	90	206 10
Hudson.....	1	39	70	162 58			4	90	192 86
New York, Manhattan..	1	400	77	231 00			1	20	50 00
		260	77	205 33	<i>Brewery Employees (Lager).</i>				
		40	77	192 50	Albany.....	1	4	77	231 00
		65	77	166 83			12	77	205 33
Troy.....	1	9	77	192 50			9	77	179 67
		4	77	179 67			12	64	192 00
		107	77	166 83			24	64	170 67
<i>Brewery Employees (Beer Drivers and Bottlers).</i>							11	64	149 33
Albany.....	1	17	77	205 33	Auburn.....	1	5	77	231 00
		4	77	192 50			4	77	205 33
		19	77	179 92			5	77	179 67
Auburn.....	1	1	77	231 00	Buffalo.....	1	20	64	192 00
		5	77	192 50					

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *505

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL-ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL-ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
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VII. FOOD AND LIQUORS—Concluded.

Beverages—Continued.									
<i>Brewery Employees (Lager)—Con.</i>					<i>Maltsters.</i>				
Buffalo.....		101	64	\$176 00	Adams.....	1	8	90	\$154 29
		105	64	153 60	Auburn.....	1	16	56	112 00
Dobbs Ferry.....	1	12	77	231 00	Buffalo.....	1	266	90	180 00
Lockport.....	1	4	77	205 33	Clyde.....	1	4	90	180 00
		4	77	192 50	Geneva.....	1	72	90	180 00
		6	77	186 08	Lyons.....	1	1	92	184 00
		1	77	179 67			2	91½	183 00
Newburgh-Poughkeepsie	1	16	77	179 41			4	80	180 00
New York, Brooklyn....	1	301	65	195 00			1	89	178 00
		106	65	152 10			1	87½	175 00
		4	10	30 00			2	86	172 00
		2	6	18 00			1	83	166 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	590	64	192 00			1	82	164 20
		295	64	170 88			1	60	120 00
Olean.....	1	2	66	176 00			1	31	62 00
		4	66	165 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	200	90	192 86
		2	66	154 44			10	70	150 00
		6	66	143 22	Oswego.....	1	28	90	180 00
		3	66	132 00			11	60	120 00
Rochester.....	1	74	77	198 92	Syracuse.....	1	29	90	180 00
		100	77	179 67	Troy.....	1	48	90	154 30
Syracuse.....	1	4	90	180 00			6	56	96 00
		3	77	231 00	<i>Mineral Water Bottlers and Drivers.</i>				
		9	77	205 33	Albany.....	1	4	77	179 67
		15	77	192 50			20	77	154 00
		1	77	179 67			6	77	128 33
		5	72	144 00			5	77	115 50
		28	70	186 67	Buffalo.....	1	20	77	192 50
		20	70	163 33			24	77	154 00
		10	70	151 67	Kingston.....	1	8	77	115 50
Troy.....	1	10	77	218 17	Syracuse.....	1	15	77	179 67
		10	77	205 33			2	42	98 00
		6	77	192 50					
		7	77	179 67					

VIII. THEATERS AND MUSIC.

<i>Actors and Actresses.</i>									
New York, Manhattan..	4	7	117	\$263 25	New York, Manhattan..	100	72	\$144 00	
		7	117	234 00		80	54	108 00	
		*16	117	204 75	Calcium Light Operators.				
		*8	117	175 50	New York, Manhattan..	1	155	103	103 00
		2,500	77	†513 34	<i>Musicians.</i>				
		*400	77	513 34	Albany.....	1	75	77	231 00
		40	77	225 00			27	77	192 50
		45	77	195 00	Amsterdam.....	1	3	77	192 50
		*30	77	130 00			*1	77	154 00
		4	72	162 00	Auburn.....	1	3	77	231 00
		*8	72	126 00			1	42	126 00
		30	70	130 00	Buffalo.....	1	*3	†42	126 00
<i>Bill Posters.</i>							4	77	449 09
Albany and Troy.....	1	14	77	269 50			3	77	385 00
		18	77	154 00			26	77	269 50
Buffalo.....	1	2	77	320 83			39	77	218 17
		1	77	256 67			16	39	156 00
		5	77	192 50			*3	39	156 00
		23	77	154 00	Geneva.....	1	4	60	300 00
		8	77	128 33	Ithaca.....	1	6	77	320 83
New York, Manhattan..	2	20	77	211 75			*1	77	320 83
		15	77	57 75					

a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

* Women.

† Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
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VIII. THEATERS AND MUSIC—Concluded.

<i>Musicians—Continued.</i>									
Ithaca.....	1	12	77	\$231 00	Geneva.....	1	9	65	\$130 00
Olean.....	1	2	77	269 50			9	60	90 00
Oswego.....	1	1	90	900 00			6	55	55 00
		4	77	256 67	Newburgh.....	1	3	77	192 50
Port Chester.....	1	17	52	†208 00			28	60	150 00
		*8	52	208 00	New York, Brooklyn....	1	18	77	385 00
Poughkeepsie.....	1	15	77	†192 50			36	77	320 33
		*1	77	†192 50			181	77	204 82
Rochester.....	1	5	77	308 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	47	77	385 00
		68	77	192 50			94	77	320 83
		7	65	292 50	Rochester.....	1	618	77	†205 33
		27	65	195 00			20	77	231 00
		*5	65	195 00			22	77	154 00
Schenectady.....	1	*1	77	320 83			4	48	96 00
		16	77	282 33	Syracuse.....	1	7	90	450 00
		14	77	205 33			20	90	386 10
Syracuse.....	1	2	90	386 10			1	90	112 50
		24	90	231 30			3	77	218 17
		*5	77	231 00			15	77	154 00
		30	60	180 00			1	73	91 25
		1	32	180 00			1	59	73 75
		8	32	96 00			1	58	72 50
Utica.....	1	20	77	†256 67			1	41	51 26
							1	28	35 00
<i>Stage Mechanics.</i>							1	27	33 75
Albany.....	1	4	77	269 50			1	20	25 00
		31	77	179 67			1	9	11 25
Buffalo.....	1	4	77	320 84	Troy.....	1	6	77	231 00
		59	77	192 50			35	77	154 00
		7	77	143 75	<i>Theatrical Costumers.</i>				
Geneva.....	1	6	77	231 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	18	103	206 00
		8	77	192 50			*6	103	154 50

IX. TOBACCO.††

<i>Cigarette Makers.</i>									
New York, Manhattan..	2	250	77	\$192 50	Buffalo.....	1	240	77	\$192 50
		*200	77	154 00			150	77	154 00
		100	74	123 33			*4	77	123 20
		*200	74	123 33			32	40	64 00
		100	42	105 00			*1	26	20 80
<i>Cigar Makers.†</i>					Corning.....	1	26	77	154 00
Albany.....	1	232	77	173 25			1	56	112 00
		40	52	117 00			*1	53	106 00
Amsterdam.....	1	52	77	154 00	Cortland.....	1	26	77	128 33
Auburn.....	1	25	76	152 00			*3	77	128 33
		1	76	152 00	Coxsackie.....	1	2	75	150 00
		10	60	108 00			4	56	112 00
Batavia.....	1	14	50	125 00	Dansville.....	1	1	76	68 70
		20	77	173 25			1	76	65 60
		*3	77	134 75			1	75	150 00
		6	72	162 00			1	74	151 00
		1	12	27 00			3	74	144 00
Binghamton.....	2	181	77	154 00			3	73	130 00
		*80	77	154 00			1	72	140 00
		58	77	128 33			1	70	127 50
		*28	77	128 33			1	67	130 00
		1	66	132 00			1	67	120 00
		2	60	120 00			2	66	99 00
		3	42	84 00			1	65	91 50
Buffalo.....	1	3	77	346 50	Dunkirk.....	1	2	77	233 50
		15	77	231 00			4	77	209 15

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males. ††Owing to the prevalence of piecework in the tobacco trades, earnings reported in this group are practically all averages. *Women. †Average.

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *507

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
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IX. TOBACCO††—Continued.

<i>Cigar Makers—Con.</i>									
Dunkirk.....	3	76	\$176 95	New York, Brooklyn ...	46	77	\$154 00		
	10	68	218 75		*4	77	154 00		
	1	50	155 50		*15	77	141 17		
Elmira.....	1	40	77 141 17		15	76	190 00		
	*3	77	141 17		*7	76	152 00		
	26	24	44 00		12	75	187 50		
Geneva.....	1	99	77 154 00		70	75	150 00		
	4	60	120 00		60	75	131 25		
Glens Falls.....	1	23	77 128 33		70	75	112 50		
	*1	77	102 67		15	75	93 75		
	8	72	120 00		285	74	135 66		
Gloversville.....	1	1	77 195 00		*3	74	129 50		
	4	77	175 50		14	60	150 00		
	2	77	154 00		12	60	120 00		
	1	77	128 33		*3	60	120 00		
	4	77	120 00		24	60	105 00		
	2	77	115 50		15	60	90 00		
	3	77	105 00	New York, Manhattan..	5	17	211 75		
Hornellsville.....	1	3	60 120 00		53	77	199 40		
	4	24	48 00		8	77	127 05		
Hudson.....	1	15	77 115 50		*5	74	162 50		
Ithaca.....	1	1	77 253 00		*4	74	162 50		
	2	77	220 00		15	70	245 00		
	2	77	200 00		*30	70	245 00		
	10	77	190 00		120	68	204 00		
	9	77	170 00		*200	68	204 00		
	10	77	145 00		89	68	197 20		
	7	77	125 00		100	66	165 00		
	1	60	110 00		*10	66	165 00		
	1	48	80 00		270	66	132 00		
	2	36	100 00		*26	66	132 00		
	2	30	60 00		530	66	110 00		
	1	21	30 00		*52	66	110 00		
Jamestown.....	1	23	77 154 00		429	66	77 00		
Kingston.....	1	4	77 249 60		*42	66	77 00		
	1	72	151 20		76	65	178 75		
	1	60	153 00		118	60	150 00		
	1	60	132 00		*450	60	150 00		
	2	60	126 00		100	54	135 00		
	3	58	116 00		*50	54	135 00		
	1	51	89 25		275	54	108 00		
	1	46	96 60		*137	54	108 00		
	2	44	92 40		540	54	90 00		
	4	32	56 00		*270	54	90 00		
	3	29	75 40		440	54	63 00		
	2	21	36 75	Niagara Falls.....	*220	54	63 00		
	1	18	36 00		2	77	192 50		
Lockport.....	1	2	77 192 50	Norwich.....	1	6	77 128 33		
	10	77	179 67		1	76	126 67		
	8	77	166 83		1	67	111 67		
	3	77	154 00		3	64	108 67		
	7	77	128 33		2	63	107 00		
	*1	77	102 67		*1	63	107 00		
	5	70	128 33	Ogdensburg.....	1	1	77 184 80		
	2	70	116 67		1	77	164 00		
Middletown.....	1	7	77 192 50		4	77	138 60		
	14	77	154 00		1	76	133 00		
	*1	77	154 00		1	74	148 00		
	5	77	138 60		1	74	133 20		
	1	71	113 60		1	73	175 20		
	13	70	167 50		1	72	109 50		
New York, Brooklyn....	3	200	77 192 50		1	72	144 00		

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males. ††Owing to the prevalence of piecework in the tobacco trades, earnings reported in this group are practically all averages. *Women.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
IX. TOBACCO††—Concluded.									
<i>Cigar Makers—Con.</i>									
Ogdensburg.....		1	72	\$129 60	Watertown.....		*1	70	\$105 00
		1	72	128 00			16	69	124 20
		1	72	122 40	Waverly.....	1	5	73	146 00
		1	65	117 00			4	70	175 00
		1	24	48 00			6	60	96 00
Oneida.....	1	167	77	160 42			1	50	87 50
							1	37	74 00
Oneonta.....	1	49	77	166 83	Wellsville.....	1	14	74	150 00
	*3	77	166 83						
	42	54	117 00		<i>Cigar Packers.</i>				
	*4	54	117 00		Albany.....	1	1	73	168 00
Oswego.....	1	20	77	179 67		*4	70	140 00	
Owego.....	1	20	74	166 50		1	70	104 00	
	4	69	155 25			*5	60	100 00	
	1	67	150 75			*7	54	120 00	
Peekskill.....	1	3	77	231 00		*3	50	75 00	
	4	77	192 50		Binghamton.....	1	20	70	175 00
	20	77	154 00			10	70	140 00	
	2	77	123 20			4	70	105 00	
	18	74	259 00			*1	70	105 00	
Plattsburg.....	1	15	77	154 00		4	40	60 00	
	1	60	100 00		New York, Brooklyn....	1	66	77	231 00
	1	40	60 00		New York, Manhattan..	2	5	77	250 25
Poughkeepsie.....	1	5	75	195 00		200	75	262 50	
	15	75	143 00			200	75	225 00	
	6	71	218 40			61	75	150 00	
	26	63	130 00			26	70	192 50	
	1	60	140 00			45	65	178 75	
	6	56	125 00			15	60	180 00	
	1	46	108 00			2	48	192 00	
	2	30	60 00			3	48	144 00	
	1	24	36 00			1	12	40 00	
Rochester.....	1	50	77	154 00		1	7	21 00	
	40	77	134 75		Syracuse.....	1	21	77	160 42
	50	77	115 50			*3	77	160 42	
	*5	77	115 50		<i>Tobacco Workers.</i>				
	70	50	50 00		Albany.....	1	5	77	179 67
Rome.....	1	18	57	114 00		8	77	154 00	
	20	25	50 00			12	77	128 33	
Salamanca.....	1	25	70	140 00		*2	77	128 33	
Saratoga Springs.....	1	31	77	154 00		14	77	115 50	
	*1	77	154 00			*5	77	115 50	
Saugerties.....	1	20	77	173 25		*4	77	102 67	
Schenectady.....	1	44	77	154 00		*3	77	77 00	
	*2	77	154 00			*3	77	64 17	
	10	42	84 00			*3	77	51 33	
	2	36	72 00			*1	52	52 00	
Syracuse.....	1	250	77	154 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	1	74	308 33
	*20	77	154 00			2	74	185 00	
	140	77	128 33			2	74	160 33	
	6	60	120 00			1	74	148 00	
Troy.....	1	272	77	128 33		*1	74	123 33	
	*1	77	128 33			1	74	74 00	
Utica.....	1	23	77	231 00		*10	74	74 00	
	22	77	192 50			1	74	49 33	
	35	77	154 00			*3	74	49 33	
	35	77	134 75		Rochester.....	1	6	77	128 33
	2	71	213 00			*9	77	89 58	
	3	71	177 50		Syracuse.....	1	8	77	128 33
	6	71	142 00			*14	77	102 67	
	5	71	124 25		Utica.....	1	5	77	154 00
Watertown.....	1	5	77	231 00		7	53	100 17	
	16	77	185 00			10	53	79 50	
	12	77	148 00			*8	53	79 50	

a Unless otherwise designated, members are males. ††Owing to the prevalence of piecework in the tobacco trades, earnings, reported in this group are practically all averages by *Women.

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Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL-ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL-ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
X. RESTAURANTS AND RETAIL TRADE.									
Hotels and Restaurants.									
<i>Bartenders.</i>									
Albany.....	1	34	77	\$192 50	Little Falls.....	1	27	77	†\$154 00
		150	77	154 00	Mechanicville.....	1	23	77	128 33
		7	42	84 00	Newburgh.....	1	36	77	154 00
		5	24	†48 00			4	38	72 00
Auburn.....	1	6	77	192 50	New Rochelle.....	1	36	90	‡118 17
		40	77	154 00	New York, Brooklyn.....	1	414	75	187 50
		25	77	134 75	New York, Manhattan..	1	1,288	90	†192 86
Batavia.....	1	28	77	154 00	Norwich.....	1	70	42	126 00
Binghamton.....	1	5	77	231 00	Ogdensburg.....	1	30	77	154 00
		12	77	192 50			8	77	‡166 83
		15	77	‡167 50	Olean.....	1	31	77	154 00
		28	77	154 00			10	90	225 00
Buffalo... ..	1	20	77	128 33	Oneida.....	1	10	77	154 00
		16	77	256 67	Oneonta.....	1	30	77	134 75
		29	77	231 00			13	90	128 70
		158	77	192 50	Port Jervis.....	1	11	77	154 00
		129	77	154 00			31	77	‡142 00
		100	77	128 33			3	77	192 50
Canandaigua.....	1	15	50	100 00			1	77	154 00
		27	77	†128 33			1	77	150 00
Cohoes.....	1	3	60	†100 00			1	77	141 17
		13	90	180 00	Poughkeepsie.....	1	13	77	128 33
		1	90	‡159 00	Rochester.....	1	33	77	154 00
		3	90	102 67	Saratoga Springs.....	1	185	77	179 67
		2	79	‡155 09	Schenectady.....	1	20	77	154 00
		3	77	154 00			40	77	‡180 33
Corning.....	1	15	77	154 00			77	77	179 67
		4	77	‡142 00	Seneca Falls.....	1	6	90	‡244 30
Cortland.....	1	28	77	141 17			2	90	180 00
Dunkirk.....	1	16	77	154 00			2	77	179 67
Elmira.....	1	40	77	154 00			8	77	154 00
		9	77	‡141 83			6	77	128 33
		9	24	48 00	Syracuse.....	1	25	90	‡179 67
Geneva.....	1	14	90	‡180 00			25	77	256 67
		18	90	154 00			25	77	192 50
Gloversville.....	1	2	77	231 00			145	77	128 33
		6	77	192 50			30	24	72 00
		23	77	154 00	Troy.....	1	118	77	154 00
		4	77	‡154 00			16	90	120 00
		7	77	128 33	Utica.....	1	10	77	218 17
Herkimer.....	1	3	90	192 86			35	77	192 50
		6	90	154 29			5	77	‡157 00
		3	77	192 50			30	77	128 33
		5	77	154 00			35	77	115 50
Hornellsville.....	1	7	77	‡205 34	Warsaw.....	1	7	77	154 00
		6	77	‡179 67			3	40	80 00
Hudson.....	1	24	90	180 00	Watertown.....	1	15	90	†195 00
Ilion.....	1	24	77	154 00			37	77	154 00
Ithaca.....	1	10	90	‡205 71	Yonkers.....	1	4	90	231 43
		10	90	‡180 00			14	90	192 86
		19	77	154 00			54	90	154 29
		2	42	84 00					
Jamestown.....	1	12	77	192 50	<i>Cooks.</i>				
		16	77	154 00	New York, Manhattan g.	1	9	90	502 00
		15	77	128 33			15	90	427 00
Kingston.....	1	45	77	154 00			17	90	382 00
		10	26	52 00			16	90	352 00

a Unless otherwise designated, members are males. † Average. ‡ Includes cash wages plus an allowance of \$4 per week for board. d Includes cash wages plus an allowance of \$3 per week for meals. e Includes cash wages plus an allowance of \$5 per week for board. f Includes cash wages plus an allowance of \$20 per month for board. g Earnings reported for cooks in New York City include cash wages plus an allowance of \$4 per week for board.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
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X. RESTAURANTS AND RETAIL TRADE—Continued.

Hotels and Restaurants
—Continued.

Cooks—Continued.

New York, Manhattan..

14	90	\$337 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	35	\$135 40
18	90	322 00		1	35	129 60
18	90	307 00		1	35	123 85
32	90	292 00		3	35	110 55
42	90	277 00		1	35	104 75
31	90	262 00		2	35	93 25
27	90	247 00		2	28	131 40
29	90	232 00		6	28	99 08
5	90	217 00		2	20	62 00
1	84	394 20	Waiters and Waitresses.			
1	84	352 68	Albany.....	1	10	90
1	84	297 24		5	90	5283 00
1	84	269 52		8	90	5245 50
2	84	255 70		9	45	5120 70
1	84	241 85	Buffalo.....	1	60	90
1	77	297 88		40	90	1231 43
2	77	259 82		31	90	1160 50
2	77	247 06		30	77	1135 00
1	77	234 41		50	77	1165 00
2	77	221 65		30	72	1107 80
2	70	270 80	New York, Brooklyn....	1	150	90
2	70	247 70		86	†65	225 00
5	70	236 20	New York, Manhattan..	2	300	90
1	70	224 60		40	90	162 50
5	70	213 10		50	90	1264 00
4	70	201 50		150	90	1154 29
2	70	190 00	Rochester.....	1	83	90
2	70	178 50		*24	90	1142 14
1	70	166 90		*6	90	1142 00
1	70	155 40		17	36	1142 00
2	63	243 72	Schenectady.....	1	3	90
3	63	212 58		6	90	5262 50
6	63	202 14		11	90	2239 50
3	63	191 79		5	90	5202 00
7	63	181 35		1	24	5172 00
4	63	171 00		1	18	572 14
2	63	160 65	Retail Trade.			554 00
1	63	150 21				
2	56	262 80	Bakery and Ice Cream			
2	56	188 96	Salesmen.			
2	56	179 68	Buffalo.....	2	30	83
6	56	170 48		42	77	1141 00
2	56	161 20	New York, Manhattan..	1	150	77
1	56	152 00				1231 00
3	56	142 80	Clothing Salesmen.			
2	49	189 56	New York, Manhattan..	1	17	66
1	49	165 34		44	66	357 50
2	49	157 22		117	66	242 00
1	49	133 00	Furniture and Carpet			
1	42	197 10	Store Employees.			
1	42	162 48	New York, Brooklyn....	1	99	77
1	42	141 72	New York, Manhattan..	1	1	77
2	42	134 76		2	77	385 00
3	42	127 86		7	77	320 83
2	42	120 90		5	77	256 67
1	42	114 00		1	77	231 00
						192 50

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males. † Average. ‡ Includes cash wages plus an allowance for two meals per day at 20 cents each. § Includes cash wages plus an allowance of \$3.50 per week for board. ¶ Includes cash wages plus an allowance of \$4 per week for board. * Includes cash wages and an allowance of \$3 per week for meals. † Includes cash wages plus an allowance of \$5 per week for board. ‡ Includes cash wages plus an allowance of \$3 per week for lunch.

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *511

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
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X. RESTAURANTS AND RETAIL TRADE—Continued.

Retail Trade—Con.									
<i>Furniture and Carpet Store Employees—Con.</i>									
New York, Manhattan..		1	74	\$222 00	Elmira.....		4	77	\$192 50
		1	71	†300 00			15	77	154 00
		1	71	177 50			6	77	128 33
		1	66	220 00			*1	77	77 00
		1	57	†171 00	Fishkill-on-Hudson.....	1	9	77	128 33
<i>Grocery Clerks.</i>							*14	77	77 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	500	77	†154 00	Hornellsville.....	1	3	77	192 50
<i>Newseboys and Boot- blacks.</i>							6	77	154 00
Buffalo.....	1						4	77	102 67
		5	90	112 50			6	77	77 00
		10	90	90 00	Johnstown.....	1	*2	77	77 00
		12	90	72 00			1	77	231 00
		8	90	67 50			3	77	192 50
Schenectady.....	1	15	90	†97 50			6	77	154 00
<i>Produce Venders.</i>							4	77	141 17
Syracuse.....	1	10	77	†154 00	Little Falls.....	1	7	77	128 33
<i>Retail Clerks.</i>							7	77	115 50
Albany.....	1						5	77	192 50
		4	77	320 83			10	77	154 00
		22	77	231 00			*3	77	154 00
		25	77	192 50			20	77	115 50
		14	77	154 00			*2	77	115 50
		18	77	128 33			10	77	96 25
		1	60	120 00	Mount Vernon.....	1	*2	77	96 25
		2	28	56 00	Newburgh.....	1	6	77	77 00
Auburn.....	1	30	77	†141 17			23	75	†150 00
Ballston Spa.....	1	1	77	231 00			3	77	320 83
		4	77	192 50			6	77	231 00
		7	77	154 00			12	77	192 50
		3	77	128 33			39	77	154 00
		2	77	115 50			*6	77	154 00
Batavia.....	1	5	77	192 50			30	77	128 33
		12	77	128 34			*4	77	115 50
		8	77	115 50			*6	77	102 67
Buffalo.....	3	28	77	320 84			*10	77	89 83
		*1	77	320 84			*15	77	64 17
		50	77	256 67	Niagara Falls.....	1	*11	77	51 38
		7	77	231 00			*10	77	38 50
		72	77	192 50			6	77	231 00
		*2	77	192 50			6	77	192 50
		19	77	154 00			10	77	154 00
		*1	77	154 00			8	77	128 33
		22	77	128 34			*8	77	102 67
		1	57	142 50	Norwich.....	1	*10	77	89 83
		1	47	70 50			*12	77	77 00
		1	35	105 00	Oneida.....	1	52	77	†134 75
		1	35	87 50			*11	77	†89 83
		1	30	70 00			11	77	154 00
Canandaigua.....	1	37	77	†141 17			5	77	128 33
		*13	77	†102 67			5	77	115 50
		1	77	192 50	Port Jervis.....	1	*1	77	103 67
		3	77	166 83			3	77	192 50
		4	77	154 00			12	77	154 00
		5	77	128 33			10	77	128 33
		5	77	115 50			*3	77	89 83
		6	77	89 90	Salamanca.....	1	4	77	231 00
		9	77	77 00			4	77	192 50
Elmira.....	1	5	77	231 00			20	77	154 00
							25	77	128 33
							*7	77	102 67

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

* Women.

† Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
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X. RESTAURANTS AND RETAIL TRADE—Concluded.

<i>Retail Trade—Con.</i>									
<i>Retail Clerks—Con.</i>									
Salamanca.....		*4	77	\$77 00	Schenectady.....	*6	77	\$64 17	
		*12	77	64 17		*3	77	51 33	
		*7	77	38 50		1	60	120 00	
Saratoga Springs.....	1	2	77	205 33	Syracuse.....	1	20	77	231 00
		5	77	192 50		358	77	†154 00	
		7	77	154 00		20	77	89 83	
		8	77	128 33		*20	77	†64 17	
		6	77	115 50	Tonawanda.....	1	3	77	269 50
		*4	77	102 67		20	77	128 33	
		*5	77	89 83		7	77	115 50	
		*5	77	77 00		5	77	89 83	
Schenectady.....	1	6	77	320 83	Troy.....	1	58	77	192 50
		12	77	256 67		1	62	144 67	
		20	77	231 00					
		15	77	192 50	Warsaw.....	1	1	77	154 00
		20	77	154 00		2	77	128 33	
		18	77	128 33		*1	77	128 33	
		13	77	115 50		*3	77	102 67	
		*9	77	77 00		*7	77	77 00	

XI. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT.

<i>Bridge Tenders.</i>									
New York, Manhattan..	1	30	90	\$225 00	Middletown.....	1	11	90	\$159 75
<i>Dock Builders.</i>							1	90	148 50
New York, Manhattan..	1	200	77	308 00			3	90	129 75
		300	77	269 50			3	90	111 00
		300	63	201 60			*1	90	111 00
		400	55	176 00			37	90	102 00
		250	42	134 40			*1	90	99 75
		300	39	124 80			*1	90	92 25
<i>Drivers and Hostlers.</i>					Rochester.....	1	24	90	148 50
New York, Brooklyn....	1	125	90	180 00			*25	90	129 75
New York, Manhattan..	2	22	90	180 00			24	90	102 00
		32	77	180 00			*25	90	84 00
<i>Hospital Employees.†</i>					<i>Letter Carriers.</i>				
Buffalo.....	1	1	90	317 25	Albany.....	1	58	90	250 00
		5	90	261 00			3	90	200 00
		9	90	223 50			1	90	150 00
		4	90	204 75	Amsterdam.....	1	6	90	212 50
		*3	90	204 75	Auburn.....	1	23	90	212 50
		12	90	186 00	Batavia.....	1	2	90	212 50
		8	90	159 75			1	89	210 04
		8	90	148 50			1	86	202 96
		*5	90	141 00			1	80	188 80
		2	90	129 75			1	79	186 44
		*8	90	129 00			1	58	136 88
		*24	90	126 00	Bath.....	1	4	90	212 50
		17	90	111 00	Binghamton.....	1	20	90	212 50
		5	90	102 00	Brockport.....	1	4	90	212 50
		*24	90	102 00	Buffalo.....	1	100	90	200 00
Middletown.....	1	1	90	411 00			50	90	150 00
		2	90	317 25			102	80	219 20
		1	90	298 50	Carthage.....	1	3	90	191 67
		1	90	261 00	Catskill.....	1	4	90	212 50
		4	90	223 50	Cohoes.....	1	12	90	212 50
		4	90	186 00	Corning.....	1	7	90	212 50
		2	90	167 25	Cortland.....	1	1	90	150 00
							8	90	212 50

† Unless otherwise designated, members are males. * Women. † Earnings for hospital employees include cash salaries plus an allowance of \$12 per month for sustenance.

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *513

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
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XI. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT—Continued.

<i>Letter Carriers—Con.</i>									
Danville.....	1	3	90	\$212 50	Olean.....	1	8	90	\$212 50
Dunkirk.....	1	8	90	212 50	Oneida.....	1	3	90	212 50
Elmira.....	1	21	90	212 50	Oneonta.....	1	5	90	212 50
		1	90	150 00	Ossining.....	1	2	90	212 50
		1	30	70 83	Oswego.....	1	11	90	212 50
Fort Plain.....	1	3	90	212 50			2	90	150 00
Fredonia.....	1	4	90	212 50	Peekskill.....	1	7	90	212 50
Fulton.....	1	7	90	212 50	Penn Yan.....	1	4	90	212 50
Geneva.....	1	5	90	212 50	Port Chester.....	1	8	90	212 50
Glens Falls.....	1	7	90	212 50	Port Jervis.....	1	6	90	212 50
Gloversville.....	1	4	90	212 50	Potsdam.....	1	2	90	212 50
		3	89	210 04	Poughkeepsie.....	1	12	90	212 50
		1	85	200 60	Rochester.....	1	117	90	250 00
		1	80	188 80			8	90	200 00
		1	60	141 60			5	90	150 00
		1	44	76 60	Rome.....	1	9	90	212 50
Hempstead.....	1	4	90	212 50	Sandy Hill.....	1	1	90	212 50
Herkimer.....	1	7	90	212 50			2	89	210 17
Hornellsville.....	1	7	90	212 50			1	85	198 07
		2	90	180 00	Saratoga Springs.....	1	6	90	212 50
Hudson.....	1	2	90	212 50	Saugerties.....	1	3	90	212 50
Irvington.....	1	4	90	212 50	Schenectady.....	1	25	90	212 50
Ithaca.....	1	14	90	212 50			4	90	150 00
Jamestown.....	1	21	90	212 50	Seneca Falls.....	1	4	90	212 50
Johnstown.....	1	4	90	212 50	Syracuse.....	1	84	90	250 00
Kingston.....	1	16	90	212 50			1	90	200 00
Little Falls.....	1	7	90	212 50			1	90	150 00
Lockport.....	1	13	90	212 50	Tonawanda.....	1	5	90	212 50
Lyons.....	1	3	90	212 50	Troy.....	1	31	90	250 00
Malone.....	1	4	90	212 50	Utica.....	1	40	90	212 50
Medina.....	1	4	90	212 50	Watertown.....	1	15	90	212 50
Middletown.....	1	6	90	212 50	Watervliet.....	1	6	90	212 50
Mount Vernon.....	1	8	90	212 50	Waverly.....	1	4	90	212 50
		1	90	150 00	White Plains.....	1	4	90	212 50
		1	89	210 14			1	90	150 00
		1	88	207 78	Yonkers.....	1	36	90	212 50
		1	87	205 42					
		1	86	203 06	<i>Park Employees.</i>				
		2	83	195 98	New York, Brooklyn.....	1	20	90	180 00
Newark.....	1	2	90	212 50	New York, Manhattan.....	1	6	90	270 00
Newburgh.....	1	14	90	212 50			25	90	247 50
New Rochelle.....	1	10	90	212 50			16	90	225 00
		3	90	150 00			20	90	202 50
New York, Brooklyn.....	1	655	84	250 00			110	90	180 00
		80	84	200 00			11	90	150 00
		40	84	150 00	<i>Park Gardeners.</i>				
New York, Manhattan..	1	1,400	90	250 00	New York, Manhattan- Bronx-Brooklyn.....	1	2	90	375 00
		327	90	200 00			2	90	315 00
		100	90	150 00			2	90	300 00
New York, Queens.....	4	51	90	212 50			4	90	270 00
		7	90	150 00			5	90	240 00
		10	81	212 50			37	90	225 00
		16	81	165 00			6	90	210 00
New York, Richmond...	6	30	90	212 50			4	45	135 00
		1	86	203 18			2	45	112 50
		4	80	212 50			2	45	90 00
		1	80	150 00	<i>Post Office Clerks.</i>				
Niagara Falls.....	1	14	90	212 50	Albany.....	1	2	90	300 00
		1	90	150 00			3	90	275 00
North Tonawanda.....	1	6	90	212 50			5	90	250 00
Nyack.....	1	6	90	212 50			5	90	225 00
Ogdensburg.....	1	7	90	212 50			5	90	200 00
		1	82	193 61					

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
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XI. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT—Concluded.

<i>Post Office Clerks—Con.</i>									
Albany.....		3	90	\$175 00	Syracuse.....		4	90	\$175 00
		25	90	150 00			34	90	150 00
Jamestown.....	1	1	90	250 00	Troy.....	1	2	90	250 00
		3	90	225 00			4	90	250 00
		*1	90	225 00			*1	90	225 00
		*1	90	200 00			*5	90	225 00
		*1	90	200 00			*1	90	225 00
		2	90	175 00			2	90	200 00
Lockport.....	1	*1	90	175 00	Utica.....	1	2	90	175 00
		2	90	250 00			5	90	150 00
		1	90	225 00			2	90	325 00
		1	90	200 00			2	90	300 00
		1	90	175 00			3	90	275 00
		3	90	150 00			4	90	250 00
New York, Brooklyn....	1	160	90	212 50			1	90	225 00
New York, Manhattan...	1	1,430	80	200 00			6	90	175 00
New York, Queens.....	1	*1	77	250 00			2	90	150 00
		2	77	225 00	<i>Public School Janitors.</i>				
		4	77	200 00	Buffalo.....	1	42	90	225 00
		3	77	175 00	Syracuse.....	1	1	77	255 00
		3	77	150 00			2	77	240 00
New York, Richmond...	1	1	77	250 00			4	77	225 00
		1	77	225 00			2	77	210 00
Oneonta.....	1	2	90	250 00			1	77	192 00
		1	90	200 00			4	77	186 00
Rochester.....	1	13	90	300 00			13	77	162 00
		10	90	275 00			*1	77	162 00
		8	90	250 00			4	77	150 00
		8	90	225 00			1	77	138 00
		5	90	200 00			*1	77	138 00
		5	90	175 00	<i>Railway Mail Clerks.</i>				
		11	90	150 00	Albany.....	1	2	90	325 00
		2	77	300 00			12	90	275 00
		2	77	275 00			21	90	250 00
		*1	77	275 00			19	90	225 00
		1	77	250 00			8	90	200 00
		*1	77	250 00	<i>Street Sweepers.</i>				
		*1	77	225 00	New York, Brooklyn....	1	30	85	167 45
		1	77	175 00			10	80	157 60
		1	77	150 00			5	79	155 63
Syracuse.....	1	8	90	300 00			3	77	151 69
		4	90	275 00			1	65	128 05
		8	90	225 00			1	40	78 80
		6	90	200 00	New York, Manhattan..	3	515	90	177 56

XII. STATIONARY ENGINE MEN.

<i>Engineers (Eccentric, Rod Hoisting and Station- ary).</i>									
Albany.....	3	16	77	\$269 50	Auburn.....		20	77	\$154 00
		25	77	231 00			1	66	132 00
		12	77	201 74	Batavia.....	1	13	77	192 50
		30	77	192 50	Binghamton.....	1	1	77	360 00
		27	77	180 00			3	77	240 00
		30	77	179 67			6	77	225 00
		28	77	154 00			1	77	195 00
Auburn.....	2	1	90	244 80			4	77	180 00
		3	90	218 70			5	77	150 00
		2	90	154 80	Buffalo.....	1	840	90	†225 00
		1	77	400 00			25	77	269 50
		1	77	225 00			197	77	231 00
		14	77	192 50			237	77	192 50

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

* Women.

† Average.

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Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
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XII. STATIONARY ENGINE MEN—Continued.

<i>Engineers (Eccentric, Rod Hoisting and Station- ary)—Continued.</i>									
Buffalo.....		107	66	\$231 00	New York, Brooklyn ...		8	90	\$321 43
		4	60	150 00			19	90	319 35
		8	40	94 00			130	90	315 00
		8	24	56 40			60	90	292 50
Dunkirk.....	1	23	90	202 50			233	90	270 00
Elmira.....	1	2	90	360 00			9	90	231 43
		2	90	321 30			8	90	225 00
		1	90	315 00			4	90	192 86
		3	90	231 30			8	90	180 00
		1	90	225 00			1	77	641 67
		2	90	192 60			2	77	513 34
		2	90	180 00			2	77	462 00
		1	77	256 67			14	77	385 00
		1	77	154 00			31	77	320 83
Fort Edward.....	1	11	90	257 40			145	77	273 00
		4	66	154 00			50	77	269 50
		2	30	70 00			4	77	256 67
Fulton.....	1	4	77	225 00			121	77	231 00
		2	77	210 00			6	77	224 59
Geneva.....	1	38	77	†192 50			6	77	205 33
Glens Falls.....	1	15	90	192 86			8	77	192 50
		15	77	154 00			204	74	222 00
Gloversville.....	1	22	77	180 00			6	68	204 00
Hornellsville.....	1	8	90	†225 00	New York, Manhattan... 13		6	90	450 00
		5	77	†192 50			3	90	375 00
Hudson.....	1	1	90	250 00			3	90	334 30
		1	90	240 00			27	90	315 00
		1	90	156 00			4	90	300 00
		1	90	150 00			21	90	270 00
		1	90	135 00			967	90	260 00
		5	90	128 33			38	90	225 00
		2	31	60 00			7	90	195 00
		1	31	40 00			10	90	180 00
Jamestown.....	1	3	90	300 00			140	84	†252 00
		13	90	210 00			4	77	385 00
		20	77	165 00			109	77	320 23
		15	77	150 00			216	77	†308 00
Kingston.....	1	25	77	135 00			262	77	269 50
		10	90	270 00			483	77	260 00
		10	90	225 00			15	77	256 67
		10	77	173 25			106	77	250 25
		20	77	154 00			62	77	231 00
Le Roy.....	1	15	77	154 00			31	77	218 17
Newark.....	1	2	90	247 50			11	77	205 33
		3	90	225 00			17	77	192 50
		9	90	180 00			90	74	259 00
		4	77	96 25			3	72	216 00
		6	77	77 00			1	70	21 67
		6	51½	77 00			25	70	200 00
Newburgh.....	2	3	90	360 00			125	†39	156 00
		20	90	270 00			250	†26	†130 00
		12	90	225 00	New York, Queens..... 3		3	82	287 00
		10	77	211 75			2	90	360 00
		44	77	192 50			2	77	346 50
New York, Bronx.....	1	43	77	192 50			20	77	†238 75
New York, Brooklyn....	10	6	80	642 86			32	77	269 50
		1	80	625 00			3	77	231 00
		2	80	450 00	New York, Richmond... 1		90	90	270 00
		30	80	385 71	Niagara Falls..... 1		12	77	300 00
		3	90	369 00			22	77	255 00
		43	90	360 00			110	77	225 00

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males. † Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
XII. STATIONARY ENGINE MEN—Continued.									
<i>Engineers (Eccentric, Rod Hoisting and Stationary)—Continued.</i>									
Ogdensburg.....	1	2	90	\$180 00	Buffalo	11	77	\$167 86	
		1	77	211 75		46	77	134 75	
		6	77	154 00		69	77	123 20	
		3	77	134 75		13	77	121 66	
		5	60	120 00		104	77	115 50	
		1	41	61 50		29	64	96 00	
		1	30	45 00		14	50	96 00	
		1	24	60 00		3	43	98 04	
Olean.....	1	5	90	240 00	Corinth.....	1	3	57 60	
		5	77	192 50		1	90	237 60	
Poughkeepsie.....	2	21	77	225 00		4	90	216 00	
		4	77	173 25		46	77	157 08	
		26	77	154 00	Fort Edward.....	1	2	97	232 80
Rochester.....	1	90	90	225 00		2	94	203 04	
		306	77	211 75		4	90	180 00	
Rome.....	1	6	70	154 00		2	77	127 05	
Schenectady.....	1	4	77	231 00		12	60	122 40	
		21	77	192 50		19	54	110 16	
		5	30	75 00	Fulton.....	1	18	77	128 33
Syracuse.....	1	20	90	231 43	Glens Falls.....	1	3	99	247 50
		20	90	205 72		13	90	157 50	
		50	90	180 00		2	78	144 30	
		35	90	154 30		12	78	136 50	
		9	77	179 67		2	84	193 20	
		2	42	112 00	Mechanicville.....	1	21	84	172 20
		3	42	98 00		1	84	156 00	
Tonawanda.....	1	30	77	154 00		2	84	142 80	
		3	60	120 00		1	83	170 15	
Troy.....	2	15	77	231 00		1	83	128 65	
		19	77	225 00		1	80	164 00	
		14	77	192 50		1	77	157 85	
Utica.....	2	3	77	462 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	90	90	270 00
		4	77	231 00		590	90	231 30	
		28	77	192 50		320	90	228 00	
		25	77	154 00		300	90	225 00	
		9	77	128 33		460	90	202 50	
		1	53	159 00		103	90	6187 00	
		1	53	83 33		160	90	180 00	
Warsaw.....	1	7	90	202 50		120	77	197 89	
		3	90	180 00		65	77	192 50	
		6	77	134 75		320	77	173 25	
Watertown.....	1	25	77	192 50		132	77	154 00	
		1	60	150 00		300	60	135 00	
Yonkers.....	1	26	77	231 00	Rochester.....	1	9	90	202 50
		1	51	153 00		15	90	192 86	
		1	27	81 00		40	90	186 43	
<i>Firemen (Eccentric and Stationary).</i>						203	77	154 00	
Auburn.....	1	2	90	175 50	Schenectady.....	1	8	90	225 00
		2	90	162 50		12	90	202 50	
		1	90	135 00		5	77	169 40	
		1	84	168 00		2	77	154 00	
		1	65	130 00		3	70	122 50	
Ballston Spa.....	1	4	90	205 20	Syracuse.....	1	7	65	113 75
		12	90	189 00		44	90	180 00	
		6	90	172 80		3	56	112 00	
		12	90	162 00	Ticonderoga.....	1	4	90	210 60
Buffalo.....	1	99	92	184 00		30	90	180 00	
		8	80	260 80		y1	90	180 00	
		89	77	173 25		y1	77	154 00	
						y1	77	134 75	

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.
^g Engineers.

^b Includes cash wages plus an allowance of \$4 per week for board.

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Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL-ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL-ITY.	Organization reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
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XII. STATIONARY ENGINE MEN—Concluded.

<i>Firemen (Eccentric and Stationary)—Con.</i>									
Ticonderoga.....	1	71	77	\$115 50	Yonkers.....	3	77	\$218 17	
Troy.....	1	8	90	189 00		2	77	205 33	
Watertown.....	1	32	90	202 50		2	77	192 50	
Yonkers.....	1	4	90	218 67		2	77	179 67	
		4	90	205 71		2	65	151 67	
		4	90	192 86		1	26	65 00	
		3	90	180 00		1	17	42 60	

XIII. MISCELLANEOUS.

<i>Paper and Paper Goods.</i>									
<i>Paper Bag and Box Makers.</i>									
New York, Manhattan..	1	120	74	\$197 34	Deferiet.....	3	65	\$211 25	
		*80	74	74 00		3	65	201 50	
Rochester.....	1	10	77	115 50		3	65	195 00	
		*10	77	77 00		3	65	145 60	
		*10	77	70 58		3	65	135 30	
<i>Fiber Workers.</i>									
Lockport.....	3	1	77	192 50		3	65	130 00	
		19	77	173 25		3	65	126 10	
		5	77	154 00		12	65	121 55	
		22	77	115 50		10	65	97 50	
		1	73	146 00	Felts Mills.....	1	65	96 20	
		1	71	142 00		7	77	231 00	
		7	70	140 00		7	77	134 75	
		1	69	138 00		8	77	115 50	
		5	67	134 00	Fort Edward.....	1	26	45 50	
		1	65½	131 00		50	77	147 84	
		1	61	122 00		30	66	99 00	
		10	60	141 00		23	63	120 96	
		15	60	135 00		10	60	90 00	
		25	60	120 00		100	53	101 76	
		8	60	105 00		*1	53	53 00	
		1	59	118 00		40	30	57 60	
		1	56	112 00	Glens Falls.....	1	20	26 88	
		20	50	125 00		75	27	44 55	
		1	50	100 00		75	27	40 50	
		2	47	94 00	Gouverneur.....	1	10	4 90	
		1	41	82 00		1	84	161 70	
		14	40	90 00		1	82	287 00	
		1	5	10 00		1	80	120 00	
						1	78	273 00	
<i>Paper Makers.</i>									
Ballston Spa.....	1	18	77	211 75		2	77	184 80	
		9	77	124 74		2	77	175 95	
		*1	77	96 25		1	77	154 00	
		*1	77	77 00		2	77	148 23	
		1	26	71 50		1	77	115 50	
Brownville.....	1	9	77	231 00		1	75	112 50	
		1	77	192 50	Herkimer.....	1	65	113 75	
		4	77	154 00		4	77	250 25	
		19	77	127 05		4	77	154 00	
Corinth.....	1	3	77	320 83	Luzerne and Hadley....	2	4	115 50	
		12	77	269 50		9	90	218 70	
		4	77	192 50		9	90	153 90	
		1	77	182 49		6	90	146 70	
		2	77	173 25		9	90	128 70	
		14	77	147 84		32	90	116 10	
		21	77	139 37		30	77	115 50	
Deferiet.....	1	3	65	234 00	Mechanicville.....	1	7	93 33	
		3	65	226 20		4	102	224 40	
						6	100	173 00	

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males. *Women. ^y Engineers.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
XIII. MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.									
Paper and Paper Goods —Continued.									
<i>Paper Makers—Con.</i>									
Mechanicville.....		11 77	\$277 20		Cadyville.....		1 65	\$143 00	
		15 77	173 25				6 54	89 10	
		8 77	169 40				16 35	57 25	
		23 77	138 60				19 33	49 50	
		10 77	133 21				1 19	31 25	
		*35 77	88 55				3 14	23 10	
		3 64	115 20		Mechanicville.....	1	4 77	215 60	
		2 60	103 80				4 77	177 10	
		*2 60	69 00				4 77	154 00	
		1 59	212 40				60 77	138 60	
		*1 53	60 95				60 77	115 50	
Niagara Falls.....	1	20 77	269 50				18 77	107 80	
		6 77	281 00		Morrisonville.....	1	30 77	137 08	
		16 77	154 00				30 77	116 27	
		14 77	139 37				10 15	26 70	
		4 77	134 75				10 15	22 65	
Rock City Falls.....	1	6 72	180 00		Niagara Falls.....	1	25 84	144 48	
		24 72	100 80				54 77	138 60	
Sandy Hill and vicinity..	1	33 77	192 50				1 47	84 60	
		100 60	1150 00		Palmer.....	1	6 100	200 00	
		25 42	1105 00				26 100	175 00	
Ticonderoga.....	1	3 78	136 50				75 90	148 50	
		2 78	117 00				70 90	120 00	
		2 77	269 50				5 77	169 40	
		1 77	250 25				4 77	164 40	
		1 77	219 45				75 77	127 05	
		2 77	211 75				47 77	115 50	
		2 77	142 45				2 70	164 00	
		6 77	134 75		Piercefield.....	1	*9 63	63 00	
		6 77	127 05				3 91	150 15	
		7 77	115 50				2 89	200 25	
		3 77	107 80				2 89	174 44	
		3 76	125 40				1 89	155 75	
		5 76	114 00				6 89	146 85	
		1 76	106 40				3 77	150 92	
		1 73	237 25				5 77	127 05	
		2 53	172 25		Sandy Hill.....	1	150 77	127 05	
		*5 58	53 00				53 60	99 00	
		*8 53	47 70		Ticonderoga.....	1	25 97	190 08	
		4 52	91 00				4 90	247 50	
		2 51	178 50				20 90	157 50	
		3 51	102 00				4 90	135 00	
Troy.....	1	4 77	231 00				1 77	154 00	
		8 77	192 50				6 77	127 05	
		8 77	154 00				57 77	115 50	
		52 77	123 33				10 51	84 15	
		5 68	204 00				47 50	75 00	
		2 68	170 00		Troy.....	1	85 77	115 50	
		4 68	119 00				10 68	136 00	
		14 68	102 00				5 68	102 00	
		*10 68	85 00		Watertown.....	1	1 77	218 17	
Watertown.....	1	24 77	269 50				2 77	186 84	
		27 77	127 05				42 77	154 00	
							8 77	123 33	
<i>Pulp Workers.</i>					Barbering.				
Brownville.....	1	18 77	123 20						
Cadyville.....	1	2 90	168 75		Barbers.				
		2 90	160 20						
		1 85	151 30		Albany.....	1	130 77	128 33	
		1 77	169 40		Amsterdam.....	1	12 77	154 00	
		1 72	135 00				8 77	141 16	

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

* Women.

† Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
Barbering—Continued.					XIII. MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.				
Barbers—Continued.									
Amsterdam.....	1	10	77	\$128 33	Oneonta.....	1	7	75	\$150 00
Auburn.....	1	51	77	154 00	Oswego.....	1	13	75	125 00
Ballston Spa.....	1	1	40	80 00	Port Chester.....	1	12	77	128 33
Batavia.....	1	11	77	154 00	Port Jervis.....	1	1	27	47 25
Binghamton.....	1	11	77	141 17	Poughkeepsie.....	1	2	18	36 00
Buffalo.....	1	1	68	121 00	Rochester.....	1	9	77	154 00
Canandaigua.....	1	64	77	154 00	Rome.....	1	18	77	207 90
Cohoes.....	1	5	63	126 00	Schenectady.....	1	2	77	192 50
Corning.....	1	3	30	60 00	Tonawanda.....	1	3	77	179 67
Dunkirk.....	1	300	77	154 00	Troy.....	1	1	77	166 83
Elmira.....	1	170	77	141 17	Utica.....	1	1	77	154 00
Fulton.....	1	17	77	154 00	Watertown.....	1	6	77	146 00
Geneva.....	1	1	77	154 00	Watervliet.....	1	100	77	128 33
Glens Falls.....	1	1	77	192 50	Waverly.....	1	24	77	154 00
Gloversville.....	1	1	77	179 67	Yonkers.....	1	3	77	141 17
Gouverneur.....	1	1	77	166 83			5	77	179 67
Jamestown.....	1	1	77	160 42			10	77	166 83
Johnstown.....	1	12	77	154 00			45	77	166 83
Kingston.....	1	10	77	141 17			40	77	154 00
Little Falls.....	1	3	77	128 33			1	24	48 00
Lockport.....	1	26	77	154 00			6	77	128 33
Mechanicville.....	1	4	77	154 00			10	77	179 67
Middletown.....	1	71	77	154 00			76	77	154 00
Newburgh.....	1	1	40	80 00			83	77	141 17
New York, Manhattan..	2	1	24	48 00			12	77	192 50
Norwich.....	1	1	5	128 33			3	77	154 00
Ogdensburg.....	1	18	77	154 00			105	77	128 33
Olean.....	1	2	77	166 83			6	77	192 50
Oneida.....	1	39	77	154 00			5	77	166 83
Oneonta.....	1	18	77	154 00			23	77	154 00
Orangetown.....	1	2	77	154 00			50	77	128 33
Oriskany.....	1	4	77	166 83			60	77	154 00
Oriskany.....	1	8	77	141 17			3	77	141 17
Oriskany.....	1	20	77	128 33			4	77	192 50
Oriskany.....	1	11	75	150 00			2	77	179 67
Oriskany.....	1	30	77	154 00			1	77	154 00
Oriskany.....	1	20	77	154 00			1	13	26 00
Oriskany.....	1	23	77	154 00			12	77	154 00
Oriskany.....	1	11	77	154 00			14	77	141 17
Oriskany.....	1	1	30	60 00			13	77	128 33
Oriskany.....	1	19	77	134 75			1	59	118 00
Oriskany.....	1	49	77	128 33					
Oriskany.....	1	1	52	86 60					
Oriskany.....	1	34	83	163 08					
Oriskany.....	1	11	77	166 83					
Oriskany.....	1	20	77	154 00					
Oriskany.....	1	12	77	141 17					
Oriskany.....	1	4	26	52 00					
Oriskany.....	1	23	90	141 43					
Oriskany.....	1	2	77	205 33					
Oriskany.....	1	3	77	179 67					
Oriskany.....	1	10	77	166 83					
Oriskany.....	1	7	77	128 33					
Oriskany.....	1	10	77	115 50					
Oriskany.....	1	10	77	89 83					
Oriskany.....	1	3	35	87 50					
Oriskany.....	1	10	77	154 00					
Oriskany.....	1	4	77	128 59					
Oriskany.....	1	2	77	115 50					
Oriskany.....	1	35	77	154 00					
Oriskany.....	1	12	77	154 00					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					
Oriskany.....	1	2	75	162 50					

a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
XIII. MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.									
Leather and Leather Goods—Con.									
<i>Harness Makers—Con.</i>									
Rome		9 65		\$135 00	New York, Manhattan..		1 11		\$36 00
Troy	1	1 60		90 00	Rochester.....		1 77		244 09
		1 77		175 57			1 77		231 00
		2 77		173 25			3 77		211 75
		2 77		160 50			3 77		192 50
		2 77		154 00			1 77		105 88
		1 21		46 20			1 77		91 76
							1 56		168 00
<i>Tanners and Curriers.</i>					<i>Flint Glass Cutters and Workers.</i>				
Johnstown.....	1	75 77		154 00	Buffalo.....	1	4 77		231 00
		40 77		134 75			4 77		218 17
		50 77		115 50			2 77		205 33
Little Falls.....	1	28 65		162 50			15 77		179 67
		12 34		56 67			34 77		385 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	75 74		185 00	Lockport.....	1	50 75		208 25
		15 66		148 50	New York, Brooklyn....	2	30 74		444 00
		10 66		132 00			45 74		370 00
Olean.....	1	12 77		197 68			102 74		296 00
		2 77		173 25			53 74		222 00
		3 77		154 00			3 48		168 00
		13 77		115 50			2 48		144 00
Salamanca.....	1	10 73		182 50	New York, Queens.....	1	5 48		115 20
		7 73		116 80			1 48		96 00
Sparrowbush.....	1	43 54		85 50			1 41½		99 60
		14 48		76 00			1 41		184 50
<i>Trunk and Bag Workers.</i>							1 40		260 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	518 74		†172 67			3 40		200 00
		12 68		†158 67			1 36		162 00
							1 30		135 00
Glass and Glassware.					Port Jervis.....	1	2 77		247 00
<i>Decorative Glass Workers.</i>							1 77		236 00
Buffalo.....	1	7 77		231 00			2 77		227 00
		10 77		192 50			2 77		212 00
		2 77		179 67			1 77		172 00
		8 75		225 00			1 77		157 00
		3 75		187 50			1 77		185 00
		3 75		150 00			1 77		128 00
		1 75		112 50			1 77		125 00
		1 74½		340 00			1 77		124 00
		1 72		288 00			1 77		117 00
		1 71½		325 00			1 77		110 00
		1 71½		247 00			1 77		108 00
		1 71½		234 00					
		1 69½		230 00	<i>Glass Bevelers and Pol- ishers.</i>				
		2 67½		245 15	Buffalo.....	1	1 77		269 50
		1 67½		233 18			7 77		231 00
		3 67½		220 91			1 77		218 16
		3 66½		218 00			3 77		205 33
		3 66		240 00			5 77		192 50
		1 66		228 00			2 77		179 41
		1 66		216 00			2 77		154 00
		1 63½		207 82			2 60		129 90
		198 61½		†215 88			2 58		145 00
		1 51½		170 00			1 41		102 50
		1 48½		160 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	75 74		148 00
		1 44		152 00					
		1 44		144 00	<i>Glass Bottle Blowers.</i>				
		1 27½		90 02	Alden.....	1	6 77		383 00

a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
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XIII. MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.

Glass and Glassware—Continued.									
<i>Glass Bottle Blowers—Continued.</i>									
Alden.....		5	77	\$346 50	Cleveland.....		24	77	\$315 00
		2	73	511 00			10	77	270 00
		2	70	350 00	Durhamville.....	1	2	72	306 00
Binghamton.....	1	2	69	659 08			8	72	294 00
		3	69	600 00			3	72	267 00
		3	69	505 00	Ithaca.....	1	8	72	220 50
		3	69	511 99			10	77	256 67
		3	69	504 36			12	77	192 50
		3	69	493 06	Cement and Clay Products.				
		3	69	477 59	<i>Cement Workers.</i>				
		3	69	433 38	Binnewater.....	1	6	15	27 00
		1	65	375 03			6	15	21 00
		2	63	321 75	Eddyville.....	1	12	15	26 25
		1	60	293 80	Glens Falls.....	1	30	4	7 50
		1	60	275 59			30	4	7 00
		2	49	197 00	Rosendale.....	1	50	12	24 00
Clyde.....	1	1	40	145 00			10	12	21 00
		6	50	462 00			30	12	18 00
		1	18	70 00			60	12	16 80
Lancaster.....	1	19	75	†262 50	Whiteport.....	1	5	12	22 20
Lockport.....	1	10	77	385 00			15	12	18 00
		8	77	269 50			15	12	16 80
		2	20	40 00	Modelers and Sculptors.				
New York, Brooklyn....	1	3	77	527 05	New York, Manhattan..	2	1	67½	859 10
		2	76	396 00			2	67½	736 38
		2	75	650 00			2	67½	613 64
		3	75	455 00			1	67½	515 45
		3	75	426 00			13	67½	490 91
		3	74	518 05			3	67½	441 83
		2	74	432 00			29	67½	429 55
		2	74	360 00			13	67½	405 00
		2	74	345 00			6	67½	368 18
		2	74	300 00			20	†33	†210 00
		1	73	466 00	Potters.				
		2	73	440 00	Buffalo.....	1	15	77	231 00
		2	73	418 00			22	77	192 50
		1	73	286 00			12	77	154 00
		1	61	500 00			5	77	115 50
		1	61	447 23	Other Distinct Trades.				
		1	61	380 00	<i>Button Makers.</i>				
		1	61	200 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	85	77	147 45
		2	37	400 00			1	77	231 00
		3	37	278 00	Warsaw.....	1	2	77	211 75
		3	37	240 00			3	77	165 31
		1	25	180 00			2	75	162 10
		1	17	120 00			2	71	132 47
		1	14	87 00			3	66	126 09
		1	12	81 00			2	82	156 60
		1	10	56 00			5	59	128 34
Olean.....	1	14	77	539 00			4	58	102 41
		76	77	500 50			3	56	122 36
Poughkeepsie.....	1	29	54	162 00			2	53	109 86
		1	40	120 00	Diamond Workers.				
Rochester.....	1	15	77	577 50	New York, Manhattan..	1	240	77	487 67
		5	72	540 00	and Brooklyn.....	1			
<i>Window Glass Workers.</i>									
Cleveland.....	1	24	77	540 00					
		6	77	360 00					

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (a) January, February, March—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
XIII. MISCELLANEOUS—Concluded.									
Other Distinct Trades									
<i>Diamond Workers—Con.</i>									
New York, Manhattan and Brooklyn.....		67	77	\$282 08	Batavia.....	1	7	77	\$134 75
<i>Florists and Gardeners.</i>					Bath.....	1	5	77	154 00
Buffalo.....	1	1	92	180 00			10	77	115 50
		1	91	150 00	Buffalo.....	1	5	60	90 00
		1	77	192 50			31	40	90 00
		3	77	154 00	Corinth.....	1	31	30	52 50
		9	77	128 33			30	77	130 90
		5	77	115 50	Glens Falls.....	1	15	77	115 50
		3	75	115 50			10	77	125 12
		1	70	122 50			30	77	115 50
<i>Iron Miners.</i>							40	4	6 00
Mineville.....	1	2	77	277 20	Hudson.....	1	6	77	192 50
		44	77	173 25			4	77	179 67
		4	77	154 00	Jamestown.....	1	1	70	105 00
		13	77	142 45			1	70	87 50
		32	77	111 65			10	60	75 00
		10	71	177 50			8	50	62 50
<i>Jewelry and Silverware</i>					Norwich.....	1	12	77	115 50
<i>Case Makers.</i>							4	38	57 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	6	73	219 00	Penn Yan.....	1	1	77	192 50
		8	73	210 24			3	77	154 00
		10	73	193 45			2	77	134 75
		20	73	182 50			3	48	80 00
		29	73	171 55			2	36	45 00
		11	73	146 00			1	30	36 00
		4	65	185 25			1	6	10 50
		4	60	180 00			1	6	10 00
		8	60	159 00			1	1	1 75
		10	60	150 00	Sandy Hill.....	1	30	77	115 50
<i>Optical Workers.</i>							5	50	75 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	1	77	385 00	Shortsville.....	1	5	30	45 00
		8	77	308 00			1	79	158 00
		20	77	269 50			3	77	127 50
		30	77	231 00			1	76	152 00
		40	77	192 50			3	75	112 50
		20	77	154 00			2	74	140 60
		10	77	115 50			3	73½	139 65
<i>Wool Pullers.</i>							2	71	195 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	61	83	207 50			1	70	122 50
		32	83	166 00			2	70	105 00
		71	77	192 50			1	68	142 80
		33	77	154 00			1	62	108 50
		52	38	95 00			1	22	33 00
		26	38	76 00			1	10	15 00
<i>Mixed Employment.</i>					Utica.....	1	20	77	173 25
Ballston Spa.....	1	35	77	107 80			6	77	154 00
		5	60	84 00			60	77	134 75

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

TABLE VI.—DURATION OF EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS OF MEMBERS OF LABOR ORGANIZATIONS—Continued.

(b) Quarter Ended September 30, 1905.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
Stone Working.					Marble Polishers, Rub- bers and Sawyers.				
<i>Bluestone Cutters.</i>					<i>New York, Manhattan..</i>	3	120	70	\$315 00
<i>New York, Manhattan..</i>	1	275	70	\$308 00			270	70	280 00
		12	60	264 00			75	70	192 50
<i>Oxford.....</i>	1	8	48	211 20			160	70	175 00
<i>Saugerties.....</i>	1	21	77	231 00			10	60	240 00
		10	77	231 00			5	40	160 00
							5	20	80 00
<i>Bluestone Cutters' Help- ers.</i>					<i>Paving Block Cutters.</i>				
<i>New York, Manhattan..</i>	1	30	70	196 00	<i>Albion.....</i>	1	128	58	145 00
		15	60	168 00	<i>Holley.....</i>	1	8	59	147 50
		2	51	142 80	<i>Hulberton.....</i>	1	77	77	154 00
<i>Granite Cutters.</i>					<i>Medina.....</i>	1	22	74	†222 00
<i>Albany.....</i>	1	1	77	308 00			1	66	†198 00
		12	77	269 50	<i>Quarrymen.</i>				
		100	77	246 40	<i>Buffalo.....</i>	1	20	77	192 50
		37	77	231 00			15	77	168 40
<i>Batavia.....</i>	1	4	62	223 20			10	77	154 00
		10	62	198 40			10	70	154 00
		15	60	180 00			5	70	105 00
		3	59	206 50	<i>Holley.....</i>	1	15	110	275 00
		6	59	200 60			5	104	166 40
		2	54	216 00			5	100	200 00
<i>Buffalo.....</i>	1	10	77	269 50			7	80	140 00
		30	77	231 00			10	76	168 75
<i>New York, Brooklyn....</i>	1	15	70	315 00	<i>Hulberton.....</i>	1	50	60	150 00
		40	70	210 00			60	60	135 00
<i>New York, Manhattan..</i>	1	500	70	315 00			40	60	120 00
<i>Olean.....</i>	1	12	75	225 00			50	60	96 00
<i>Pine Island.....</i>	1	1	72	234 00	<i>Sculptors and Carvers.</i>				
		1	60	195 00	<i>New York, Manhattan..</i>	1	30	77	481 25
		2	50	175 00			250	77	423 50
		1	49	171 50	<i>Stone Cutters.</i>				
		2	49	159 25	<i>Albany.....</i>	1	13	77	277 20
		1	45	146 25			12	40	144 00
		6	40	130 00	<i>Albion.....</i>	1	135	60	240 00
		1	30	105 00	<i>Auburn.....</i>	1	11	48	144 00
		2	30	97 50	<i>Binghamton.....</i>	1	12	77	295 50
		1	19	61 75	<i>Buffalo.....</i>	1	53	77	308 00
<i>Seneca Falls.....</i>	1	1	71	248 50			10	74	296 00
		1	71	213 00			34	70	280 00
<i>Machine Stone Workers and Hand Rubbers.</i>							29	60	240 00
<i>New York, Manhattan..</i>	1	90	77	308 00	<i>Elmira.....</i>	1	4	77	231 00
		55	77	269 50			5	77	192 50
		135	77	231 00	<i>Glens Falls and Vicinity.</i>	1	10	52	187 20
		180	77	211 75	<i>Gouverneur.....</i>	1	20	77	269 50
		200	77	192 50	<i>Ithaca.....</i>	1	16	77	308 00
<i>Marble Cutters, Carvers and Setters.</i>					<i>New York, Manhattan- Brooklyn.....</i>	2	483	70	350 00
<i>New York, Manhattan..</i>	2	19	169	929 50			483	70	315 00
		158	169	845 00			484	70	280 00
		76	70	385 00			33	46†	232 50
		634	70	350 00			33	46†	209 25
		675	70	315 00			34	46†	186 00
		50	70	192 50			282	21†	107 50
<i>Marble Cutters' Helpers.</i>							282	21†	96 75
<i>New York, Manhattan..</i>	1	350	70	210 00	<i>Niagara Falls.....</i>	1	181	21†	86 00
							15	72	288 00

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Average.

Table. VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.—Continued.									
Stone Working—Con.									
<i>Stone Cutters—Con.</i>									
Rochester.....	1	115	77	\$308 00	Canandaigua.....	1	8	18	\$63 18
Rock Glen.....	1	30	71	284 00	Cohoes.....	1	18	65	260 00
Syracuse.....	1	7	60	240 00	Corning.....	1	22	60	240 00
		8	50	200 00	Cortland.....	1	25	71	319 50
		21	69	296 00			40	71	255 60
		18	60	240 00			10	71	223 65
		12	48	192 00			10	70	252 00
		6	31	124 00			3	62	223 20
		6	19	76 00			2	45	162 00
Utica.....	1	12	77	288 75	Elmira.....	1	50	77	252 56
Yonkers.....	1	15	70	280 00			10	65	213 20
							6	48	157 44
Building and Paving Trades.					Fishkill-on-Hudson.....	1	12	77	269 50
<i>Asbestos Workers (Insula- tors).</i>					Fulton.....	1	19	77	277 20
Buffalo.....	1	4	59	191 75	Geneva.....	1	14	77	277 20
		3	57	114 00			4	71	255 60
		3	48	156 00	Glens Falls.....	1	2	65	263 25
		2	45	146 25			30	52	210 60
		1	35	70 00			12	45	182 25
New York, Manhattan..	2	255	70	280 00	Gloversville.....	1	3	25	101 25
		25	70	196 00	Herkimer and vicinity..	1	23	65	234 00
		196	70	168 00			2	52	187 20
		24	70	112 00			1	70	350 00
<i>Blasting Foremen.</i>							10	70	252 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	40	77	308 00			2	64	256 00
<i>Bricklayers and Masons (See also Stone Masons).</i>							1	63	226 80
Albany.....	1	100	77	308 00			7	60	216 00
		40	60	240 00			8	55	220 00
Albion.....	1	4	71	255 60	Hornellsville.....	1	19	72	291 60
		9	64	230 40	Hudson.....	1	16	72	259 20
		5	53	190 80			6	70	200 00
		2	47	169 20			8	65	195 00
		3	42	151 20	Ithaca.....	1	10	40	120 00
		2	38	136 80			2	20	60 00
Amsterdam.....	1	30	65	263 25	Jamestown.....	1	10	77	277 20
		15	50	202 50			30	65	266 00
		10	40	162 00	Kingston.....	1	10	65	260 00
Auburn.....	1	15	77	308 00			25	65	234 00
		20	70	280 00			5	60	283 50
		25	65	260 00			1	76	273 00
Batavia.....	1	17	70	210 00			1	76	304 00
Binghamton.....	1	40	77	308 00			5	73	292 00
		20	30	120 00			3	70	280 00
		12	25	100 00			10	61	244 00
		5	20	80 00			4	59	236 00
		3	8	32 00			3	78	315 90
Buffalo.....	1	25	92	368 00			1	76	307 80
		60	77	308 00			1	75	303 75
		110	60	240 00			10	70	283 50
		10	52	208 00			2	63	255 15
		74	48	192 00			10	77	308 00
		23	44	176 00			15	77	277 20
		4	36	144 00			8	57	230 85
Canandaigua.....	1	4	77	270 27			5	77	346 50
		10	60	210 60			6	77	308 00
							9	77	269 50
							4	77	311 85
							1	75	303 75
							3	67	271 35
							4	66	263 25
							79	70	297 50

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.—Continued.									
Building and Paving Trades—Con.									
<i>Bricklayers and Masons</i> <i>—Continued.</i>									
Newburgh.....	1	48	77	\$308 00	Oneida.....	1	2	77	\$308 00
New Rochelle.....	1	58	70	285 50			9	60	240 00
		12	64	261 50			7	40	160 00
		29	62	253 50	Oneonta.....	1	9	69	207 00
New York, Bronx.....	2	8	81	453 60			3	67	241 20
		169	70	420 00			3	58	174 00
		317	70	392 00	Ossining.....	1	16	85	382 50
New York, Brooklyn.....	5	67	85	476 00			12	70	315 00
		890	78	436 80			8	65	260 00
		448	70	392 00			4	62	248 00
		20	68	380 80	Oswego.....	1	52	63	226 80
		3	66	369 60	Peekskill.....	1	31	77	269 50
		100	65	364 00	Plattsburg.....	1	4	77	385 00
		38	63	352 80			6	77	269 50
		1	61	341 60			8	70	280 00
		50	60	336 00			3	50	200 00
		1	57	319 20	Port Chester.....	1	67	70	280 00
		59	50	280 00	Port Jervis.....	1	11	77	271 80
		50	45	252 00	Poughkeepsie.....	1	66	77	308 00
		30	40	224 00	Rochester.....	1	450	77	326 48
New York, Manhattan..	6	3,108	70	392 00			50	71	801 04
		1,908	65	364 00			40	65	275 60
		12	60	336 00	Rome.....	1	30	70	245 00
New York, Manhattan- Bronx.....	1	100	694	389 20			10	60	210 00
		150	55	308 00	Saratoga Springs.....	1	10	75	303 75
		71	50	280 00			15	60	243 00
New York, Queens.....	3	10	78	436 80			12	40	162 00
		305	70	392 00			5	25	101 25
		21	70	350 00			4	20	81 00
		15	69	386 40			4	15	60 75
		30	65	364 00			3	10	40 50
		1	40	200 00			2	8	32 40
New York, Richmond...	1	30	65	312 00			3	5	20 25
		25	60	288 00	Schenectady.....	1	105	75	300 00
		15	57	273 60			12	72	288 00
		12	56	268 80	Syracuse.....	1	3	60	240 00
Niagara Falls.....	1	5	50	240 00	Tarrytown.....	1	147	70	308 00
		100	77	308 00	Troy.....	1	101	70	294 00
		35	71	284 00	Utica.....	1	65	71	285 00
North Tonawanda.....	1	4	63	277 20	Watertown.....	1	180	77	308 00
		5	61	244 00			25	65	263 25
		3	53	212 00			33	52	210 60
		4	47	188 00	Wellsville.....	1	1	76	456 00
		2	27	108 00			4	65	234 00
Norwich.....	1	4	71	249 21			7	60	216 00
		24	71	213 00			8	58	261 00
Nyack.....	1	2	72	254 62			5	55	275 00
		2	71	249 37	White Plains.....	1	1	30	108 00
		2	69	241 50			10	75	262 50
		4	68	239 75			25	70	280 00
		2	63	223 12			15	64	268 80
		2	63	222 25	Yonkers.....	1	50	43	150 50
		2	61	213 50			83	70	392 00
		1	60	210 00			82	70	308 00
		2	55	192 50	Caisson and Foundation Workers.				
Ogdensburg.....	1	29	77	277 20	New York, Manhattan..	1	14	79	316 00
Olean.....	1	1	65	325 00			1,186	79	237 00

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.				TRADE AND LOCALITY.			
Organisations reporting.				Organisations reporting.			
Members employed. ^a				Members employed. ^a			
Number of days each was employed.				Number of days each was employed.			
Amount of wages each received.				Amount of wages each received.			
TRADE AND LOCALITY.				TRADE AND LOCALITY.			
Organisations reporting.				Organisations reporting.			
Members employed. ^a				Members employed. ^a			
Number of days each was employed.				Number of days each was employed.			
Amount of wages each received.				Amount of wages each received.			
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.—Continued.				I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.—Continued.			
Building and Paving Trades—Con.				Building and Paving Trades—Con.			
Carpenters and Joiners.				Carpenters and Joiners.			
Addison.....	1	6 77	\$192 50	Batavia.....	1	69	\$149 50
		2 76	171 00		1	68	136 00
		4 74	185 00		2 68	130 33	
Albany.....	3	65 77	231 00		1 67	134 00	
		25 77	221 76		1 66	126 50	
		178 77	211 75		1 65	130 00	
		12 77	197 12		1 65	113 75	
		8 77	192 50		1 61	137 25	
		30 70	175 00		1 60	132 17	
		1 5	15 00		1 60	120 00	
Alexandria Bay.....	1	4 77	277 20		1 57	123 50	
		36 77	192 50		1 47	82 25	
		4 77	173 25	Bath.....	1	15 77	154 00
Amsterdam.....	1	6 76	247 00	Binghamton.....	1	178 77	192 50
		60 76	205 20	Blasdell.....	1	15 77	215 60
		40 74	185 00		3 60	168 00	
		30 70	157 25	Buffalo.....	10	25 81	303 75
		14 70	140 00		30 78	273 50	
Auburn.....	1	1 90	180 00		2 77	333 66	
		45 77	231 00		2 77	308 00	
		50 77	211 75		31 77	269 50	
		65 77	192 50		20 77	250 25	
		90 72	172 80		1,046 77	231 00	
		19 68	163 20		402 75	225 00	
		10 60	120 00		52 70	210 00	
Baldwinsville.....	1	8 77	215 60		110 67	201 00	
		20 77	192 50		2 65	193 00	
Ballston Spa.....	1	30 70	192 50		66 60	180 00	
		12 65	162 50		6 45	135 00	
		8 65	146 25	Canandaigua.....	1	6 77	207 90
		4 65	130 00		46 77	192 50	
Batavia.....	1	1 77	192 50		12 77	154 00	
		3 77	179 76	Canastota.....	1	3 77	192 50
		2 77	173 25		7 77	134 75	
		2 77	166 83		1 20	40 00	
		1 77	160 67	Cedarhurst.....	1	15 72	252 00
		3 77	154 00	Clayton.....	1	33 77	173 25
		1 77	134 75		10 77	154 00	
		1 77	115 50	Cohoes.....	1	4 77	207 90
		1 75½	132 12		8 74	199 80	
		2 75	187 50		7 70	189 00	
		2 75	175 00		10 62	167 40	
		1 74½	179 83		6 59	159 30	
		1 74	185 00		9 53	143 10	
		1 74	172 67		7 50	135 00	
		1 74	166 50		6 47	126 90	
		1 74	148 00		4 41	110 70	
		2 74	129 50		5 40	108 00	
		2 73	164 25	Cold Spring.....	1	24 77	211 75
		1 73	158 16		3 77	115 50	
		1 73	146 00	Corinth.....	1	16 86	215 00
		2 73	139 91		4 81	207 50	
		1 73	127 75		3 80	200 00	
		1 73	91 25		5 78	195 00	
		1 72	168 00		12 77	192 50	
		1 72	156 00		4 72	180 00	
		1 71	159 75		2 67	167 50	
		1 71	142 00		1 52	122 20	
		1 69½	139 00		1 48	120 00	
		1 69½	93 82		1 43	91 37	

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

¶ Apprentices

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *527

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.—Continued.									
Building and Paving Trades—Con.									
<i>Carpenters and Joiners</i> <i>—Continued.</i>									
Corning.....	1	125 77		\$173 25	Ilion.....		6 70		\$195 00
		25 71		159 75		10 69			189 75
Cortland.....	1	5 77		211 75		1 68			204 00
		60 77		192 50		1 68			170 00
Depew-Lancaster.....	1	5 77		231 00		1 67			184 25
		3 77		207 90		2 66			171 50
		11 77		192 50		4 64			176 00
		18 77		173 25	Irvington.....	1	50 77		227 50
Dobbs Ferry.....	1	6 74		185 00	Islip.....	1	79 77		231 00
		55 70		227 50	Ithaca.....	1	1 83		207 50
		9 70		190 91		1 80			240 00
		1 70		153 87		14 77			192 50
Dunkirk.....	1	20 77		192 50		1 77			127 33
		3 70		175 00		3 75			225 00
Elmira.....	1	75 77		192 50		5 75			187 50
		10 65		162 50		9 73			182 50
Fine View.....	1	10 77		173 25		2 72			108 00
Fishkill-on-Hudson.....	1	5 65		162 50		2 69			172 50
		4 60		150 00		1 66			165 00
		6 58		145 00		2 65			162 50
		4 28		70 00		1 61			152 50
Fort Edward.....	1	7 77		192 50		3 57			142 50
		10 60		162 00		3 53			132 50
Freeport.....	1	11 77		231 00		1 48			120 00
		1 76		266 00		1 42			105 00
		1 74		222 00		1 36			65 00
		1 71½		178 75		1 24			30 00
Fulton.....	1	1 50		112 50	Jamestown.....	1	1 78		325 00
		10 20		45 00		1 78			234 00
Geneva.....	1	2 76		190 00		9 77			192 50
		8 76		136 80		90 75			168 75
		52 74		185 00		1 72			144 00
		2 74		166 50		1 70			166 25
Glen Cove.....	1	250 77		231 00	Johnstown.....	1	1 78		273 00
Glen Falls.....	1	75 73		197 10		1 78			196 56
		17 72		144 00		1 77			234 00
		12 70		157 50		4 77			194 04
		15 68		170 00		3 77			154 00
Gloversville.....	1	2 77		231 00		5 74			186 48
		10 77		194 04		5 69			173 88
		81 74		186 48		4 67			139 04
Gowanda.....	1	8 77		231 00		5 62			156 24
		2 56		168 00		6 45			111 40
Great Neck.....	1	105 70		245 00	Kingston.....	1	42 77		211 75
Herkimer.....	1	50 77		211 75	Lindenhurst.....	1	18 70		210 00
		10 77		192 50		10 70			192 50
Hicksville.....	1	23 70		210 00	Little Falls.....	1	10 75		209 25
Hudson.....	1	2 78		195 00		4 74			222 00
		1 74		185 00		32 70			175 00
		48 70		175 00		3 66			151 80
		1 65½		196 00	Lockport.....	1	1 77		346 50
		1 62		186 00		5 77			231 00
Ilion.....	1	1 78		234 00		40 77			207 90
		9 78		214 50		2 71			191 70
		6 78		195 00		3 68			183 60
		2 75		187 50		25 60			162 00
		2 72		180 00		5 60			150 00
		1 71		213 00		15 59			135 00
		2 71		195 25		10 43			116 10

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.—Continued.									
Building and Paving Trades—Con.									
<i>Carpenters and Joiners</i> <i>—Continued.</i>									
Malone.....	1	20	75	\$168 75	New York, Manhattan .	1,191	66	\$297 00	
Mamaroneck.....	1	35	77	250 25		6	64½	290 25	
Mechanicville.....	1	9	39	126 75		86	60½	272 50	
Middletown.....	1	46	70	175 00		51	60	270 00	
		6	75	225 00		3	60	240 00	
		20	75	206 75		4	60	198 00	
		75	75	187 50		4	58	261 00	
Millbrook.....	1	28	75	168 75		1	56½	254 25	
Mount Kisco.....	1	33	77	211 75		1	55	247 50	
Mount Vernon.....	1	12	77	269 50		90	54	243 00	
		44	77	231 00		4	54	189 00	
		2	70	318 18		1	53	173 25	
		100	70	280 00		1	52	234 00	
		40	70	246 40		1	50	225 00	
Newark.....	1	15	77	173 25		1	48	216 00	
Newburgh.....	1	162	77	211 75		3	48	168 00	
		1	54	148 50		4	47	211 50	
New Rochelle.....	3	1	70	316 40		3	47	164 50	
		33	70	280 00		1	45	157 50	
		82	70	262 50		3	44	198 00	
		227	70	246 40		2	44	154 00	
New York, Bronx.....	7	70	77	346 50		35	43	193 50	
		20	77	252 00		1	40	140 00	
		60	73	328 50		95	39	175 50	
		100	73	292 00		6	37	166 50	
		9	73	200 75		1	35	157 50	
		150	70	315 00	New York, Queens.....	10	39	77	346 50
		406	70	280 00		259	77	269 50	
		33	70	229 09		25	72	252 00	
		4	66	297 00		577	70	245 00	
		3	50	225 00		3	68	238 00	
		10	47	188 00		1	66	231 00	
		8	38½	173 25		1	65	227 50	
New York, Brooklyn....	14	115	70½	282 00	New York, Richmond...	3	156	77	277 20
		115	70½	246 75		1	172	70	252 00
		16	70	316 40	Niagara Falls.....	1	250	77	231 00
		1,903	70	280 00		56	65	195 00	
		2	66	264 00	North Tonawanda.....	1	75	70	196 00
		18	60	240 00		24	68	190 40	
		17	52½	210 00		12	45	123 75	
New York, Manhattan..	27	9	107	481 50		1	40	110 00	
		3	102	459 00	Norwich.....	1	40	77	194 04
		7	93	418 50		20	77	173 25	
		37	92	414 00		20	77	155 92	
		1	90	450 00	Nyack.....	1	72	70	210 00
		43	90	321 75		1	35	105 00	
		2	80	360 00	Ogdensburg.....	1	20	77	192 50
		30	73	328 50		115	77	173 25	
		3,920	70	315 00	Olean.....	1	6	77	231 00
		17	70	280 00		15	77	211 75	
		5	70	280 00		90	77	192 50	
		20	70	264 60	Oneida.....	1	18	77	192 50
		5	70	247 50		45	70	175 00	
		30	70	245 00	Oneonta.....	1	26	77	154 00
		3	70	245 00	Ossining.....	1	35	90	316 00
		16	69	241 50		10	85	278 80	
		40	68	306 00		30	80	280 00	
		3	67	301 50		20	77	231 00	
		11	67	268 00		14	65	195 00	

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *529

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.—Continued.									
Building and Paving Trades—Con.									
<i>Carpenters and Joiners</i> <i>—Continued.</i>									
Ossining.....		6	60	\$180 00	Sayville.....	1	44	†60	†\$180 00
Oswego.....	1	95	77	60 00	Schenectady.....	1	300	77	231 00
		7	72	180 00			19	72	216 00
		25	68	170 00	Seneca Falls.....	1	1	42	126 00
		15	65	162 50	Silver Creek.....	1	23	77	173 25
		5	57	142 50	Silver Springs.....	1	10	77	192 50
		10	48	120 00		1	4	78	175 50
		3	39	97 50			10	78	165 75
Peekskill.....	1	106	77	231 00	Sloatsburg.....	1	2	78	136 50
Penn Yan.....	1	20	75	165 00			50	77	231 00
		20	70	157 50			25	77	211 75
		15	70	154 00	Suffern.....	1	25	77	192 50
		10	65	146 25			86	77	192 50
		6	60	132 00	Syracuse.....	2	1	65	162 50
Perry.....	1	4	73	184 25			622	77	215 60
		10	70	140 00			3	75	210 00
		2	60	135 00			4	74	207 20
		9	60	120 00			2	73	204 40
Plattsburg.....	1	14	76	171 00			1	71	198 80
		12	73	200 75	Tarrytown.....	1	3	66	184 80
		4	68	238 00	Ticonderoga.....	1	68	70	229 60
		8	60	105 00			1	77	173 25
		22	48	91 20			1	75	225 00
		16	21	52 50			1	75	187 50
Pleasantville.....	1	43	77	231 00			1	72	180 00
Port Chester.....	1	200	77	256 50			1	69	172 50
Port Jefferson.....	1	12	74	203 50			1	47	117 50
		14	70	192 50	Troy.....	1	1	42	94 50
		4	62	170 50			60	77	246 40
Port Jervis.....	1	12	78	214 50	Tupper Lake.....	1	200	77	215 60
		30	78	195 00			1	84	294 00
		15	78	175 50			1	81	243 00
		18	78	156 00			2	74	222 00
Poughkeepsie.....	1	174	77	231 00			1	71	213 00
Rochester.....	3	632	77	231 00			1	70	210 00
		100	77	256 66			2	69	207 00
		10	74	222 00			1	62	186 00
		50	71	213 00			1	59	177 00
		4	70	210 00	Utica.....	1	1	43	129 00
		7	68	204 00			250	77	211 75
		8	65	195 00	Warwick.....	1	106	77	192 50
Rome.....	1	20	77	192 50			2	77	231 00
		100	77	173 25			3	72	198 00
Rye.....	1	30	77	269 50			4	69	189 75
Salamanca.....	1	5	79	213 30			6	67	184 25
		7	75	189 00			1	60	150 00
		5	74	199 80	Watertown.....	1	1	60	120 00
		4	73	144 54			40	75	202 50
		16	70	176 00			15	60	162 00
		6	65	128 78			6	55	137 50
Sandy Hill.....	1	12	90	225 00	White Plains.....	1	47	90	295 20
		8	78	210 60			30	77	269 50
		11	78	175 50			250	77	252 56
Saranac Lake.....	1	15	77	231 00			d37	77	192 50
		40	77	192 50			e25	77	134 75
		10	70	175 00			3	75	246 00
		5	65	162 50	Whitesboro.....	1	22	65	178 75
Saratoga Springs.....	1	144	77	192 50			9	57	132 50

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males. † Average. dImprovs. eApprentices.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL-ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL-ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.—Continued.									
Building and Paving Trades—Con.									
<i>Carpenters and Joiners—Continued.</i>									
Yonkers.....	3	78	70	\$262 50	Kingston.....		2	78	\$156 00
		403	70	246 40	New Rochelle.....	1	10	70	210 00
		1	66	232 32			6	70	140 00
		1	65	228 80	New York, Manhattan..	2	1,600	165	260 00
		1	64	225 28			900	65	143 00
		1	42 ¹	148 05			400	65	97 50
		2	37	130 24	Niagara Falls.....	1	10	77	231 90
		3	15	52 80			20	77	192 50
<i>Cement Masons.</i>					Olean.....	1	1	103	154 50
New York, all boroughs.	1	450	70	336 00			1	92	276 00
<i>Derrick Men and Riggers.</i>							3	91	227 50
New York, Manhattan..	1	450	70	245 00			1	85	195 00
<i>Double Drum Hoister Runners.</i>							1	77	165 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	44	77	264 11			1	75	234 00
		21	77	231 00	Oneonta.....	1	10	77	192 50
		45	77	192 50			4	71	177 50
<i>Dredgemen, Steam Shovel Men, Etc.</i>					Oswego.....	1	14	77	192 50
Buffalo.....	2	18	77	\$390 00			2	77	186 09
		14	77	\$270 00	Port Chester.....	1	7	77	243 50
		20	77	\$240 00			1	77	160 25
		55	77	\$210 00	Poughkeepsie.....	1	20	80	200 00
<i>Electrical Workers.</i>					Rochester.....	2	14	92	210 28
Albany.....	1	22	79	217 25			7	92	197 14
		23	79	197 50			3	92	184 00
		15	77	211 75			7	92	157 72
		15	77	192 50	Schenectady.....	1	30	77	231 00
		9	77	173 25			60	77	192 50
Auburn.....	1	10	77	192 50	Syracuse.....	1	56	77	211 75
Binghamton.....	1	11	77	211 75			1	70	231 00
		10	77	192 50	Troy.....	1	25	71	184 60
		5	77	154 00			50	71	177 50
Buffalo.....	1	6	77	308 00			6	71	140 48
		101	77	231 00	Utica.....	1	14	71	134 25
Cortland.....	1	11	77	192 50			3	77	192 50
		12	77	154 00			3	77	173 25
Elmira.....	1	3	77	231 00	Watertown.....	1	3	60	150 00
		8	77	192 50			3	60	135 00
		18	77	c192 50			44	77	192 50
		30	75	187 50	<i>Electrical Workers (Cable Splicers).</i>				
		17	75	150 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	4	85	297 50
Glens Falls.....	1	15	78	180 00			5	82	328 00
		28	77	192 50			12	77	308 00
Hornellsville.....	1	5	78	165 00			8	70	280 00
		11	77	192 50			6	38	133 00
Ithaca.....	1	7	92	230 00	<i>Electrical Workers (Line-men).</i>				
		3	89	267 00	Auburn.....	1	12	77	231 00
		3	89	244 75			13	77	211 75
		5	77	231 00			30	77	192 50
		14	77	192 50	Buffalo.....	1	20	77	231 00
		5	77	173 25			8	77	211 75
		3	65	162 50			90	77	192 50
Jamestown.....	1	50	77	192 50			7	70	175 00
		6	72	180 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	40	103	306 00
Kingston.....	1	1	78	225 00			77	92	276 09
		2	78	180 00					

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males. ^b Including board at \$20 per month. ^c Includes board at \$4.50 per week. [†] Average.

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *531

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.—Continued.									
Building and Paving Trades—Con.									
<i>Electrical Workers (Line-men)—Continued.</i>									
Rochester.....		10	92	\$299 00	New York, Manhattan..		150	80	\$270 00
		4	92	225 00	Niagara Falls.....	1	3	76	205 20
		6	77	231 00			1	70	175 00
		20	77	199 00			5	60	240 00
		60	75	206 25			2	51	204 00
Saratoga Springs.....	1	10	71	195 25	Poughkeepsie.....	1	35	77	308 00
		14	72	180 00	Rochester.....	1	50	77	308 00
Syracuse.....	1	1	70	175 00			25	63	252 00
Utica.....	1	100	77	192 50	Syracuse.....	1	10	70	280 00
		8	79	237 00	Utica.....	1	30	70	240 00
		14	79	217 25			37	77	308 00
		36	79	197 50					
		12	79	158 00					
<i>Elevator Constructors and Millwrights.</i>					<i>Lathers.</i>				
Buffalo.....	1	140	77	308 00	Buffalo.....	1	75	77	231 00
New York Brooklyn....	2	6	77	308 00	Mt. Vernon-New Roch- elle.....	1	11	70	280 00
		5	77	269 50	New York, Bronx.....	1	75	65	325 00
		2	77	231 00	New York, Queens.....	1	40	70	315 00
		42	70	315 00	Niagara Falls.....	1	15	77	231 00
		10	67	301 50	Ossining.....	1	7	71	293 60
		3	66	264 00			1	71	165 15
		8	60	270 00	Rochester.....	1	30	77	269 50
		2	60	210 00			30	77	231 00
		6	55	247 50	Schenectady.....	1	7	65	227 50
New York, Manhattan..	1	200	70	315 00	Suffern.....	1	7	77	†211 75
		200	70	210 00	Syracuse.....	1	3	77	259 87
		165	35	157 50			21	†60	†269 50
Niagara Falls.....	1	165	35	105 00	Troy.....	1	15	70	†210 00
		45	79	237 00	Utica.....	1	7	73	192 50
							5	70	182 50
<i>Framers.</i>							4	66	173 00
New York, Brooklyn....	1	500	70	280 00	White Plains.....	1	23	77	165 00
							12	77	†369 60
<i>Gilders.</i>					Yonkers.....	1	25	70	346 50
New York, Manhattan..	1	25	79	316 00					288 75
		15	79	276 50	<i>Lathers (Metal).</i>				
		20	79	252 80	New York, Manhattan.,	1	15	77	420 00
		5	60	210 00			35	77	385 00
		4	30	96 00			350	77	346 50
<i>House Shorers and Movers.</i>							40	70	315 00
New York, Manhattan..	2	50	77	308 00			5	50	225 00
		175	77	231 00			5	40	180 00
		289	77	211 75	<i>Lathers (Wood).</i>				
		28	77	192 50	New York, Brooklyn....	1	600	70	†420 00
		28	77	173 25	New York, Manhattan- Bronx.....	1	205	70	350 00
<i>Housecarpenter and Bridge- men.</i>							205	†26	130 00
Albany-Troy.....	1	50	77	308 00	<i>Painters and Decorators.</i>				
		25	77	231 00	Albany.....	1	138	77	192 50
		25	77	192 50	Alexandria Bay.....	1	5	77	231 00
		25	77	163 62			25	77	192 50
		25	65	260 00	Amsterdam.....	1	30	72	162 00
Buffalo.....	1	140	77	308 00	Auburn.....	1	100	76	197 60
		50	70	280 00			50	76	182 40
		5	60	240 00			10	71	170 40
New York, Manhattan..	2	1,200	70	315 00	Baldwinsville.....	1	5	77	173 25
		1,511	65	292 50			7	52	117 00
							1	40	90 00

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Average

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.—Continued.									
Building and Paving Trades—Con.									
<i>Painters and Decorators</i> —Continued.									
Baldwinsville.....		1	20	\$45 00	Great Neck.....		9	59	\$193 52
Ballston Spa.....	1	20	54	145 80			6	54	177 12
Batavia.....	1	3	77	192 50			1	40	131 20
		30	77	173 25	Herkimer.....	1	17	75	150 00
		10	65	146 25			1	40	80 00
Binghamton.....	1	16	78	206 70	Hornellsville.....	1	8	77	231 00
		90	78	187 20			9	77	207 90
Buffalo.....	4	10	77	385 00			1	65	195 00
		12	77	365 75			2	65	175 50
		12	77	346 50	Ilion and vicinity.....	1	5	77	173 25
		12	77	308 00			2	70	157 50
		180	77	231 00	Irvington.....	1	1	77	252 56
		16	74	222 00			14	70	227 50
		65	73	219 00			6	68	214 50
		35	68	204 00			3	65	211 25
		30	50	150 00			2	60	195 00
		9	40	120 00	Ithaca.....	1	77	77	150 00
Canandaigua.....	1	20	79	177 75	Jamestown.....	1	5	70	175 00
		9	45	101 25			25	70	164 50
Cohoes.....	1	18	77	192 50			10	65	178 75
		8	60	150 00			5	40	94 00
Corinth-Palmer.....	1	1	101	252 50			6	30	82 50
		1	96	260 00			6	30	70 50
		1	94	240 00			4	25	62 50
		1	91	227 80	Johnstown.....	1	23	77	173 25
		1	86	215 00			9	70	157 50
		1	82	205 00	Kingston.....	1	31	77	192 50
		1	79	197 50			15	28	65 00
		1	78	195 00	Liberty.....	1	16	60	150 00
		1	72	180 00	Lockport.....	1	35	77	192 50
		1	71	177 50			15	54	135 00
		1	63	157 50	Mamaroneck.....	1	15	77	252 56
		1	60	162 00	Mechanicville.....	1	8	60	162 00
		2	54	135 00			19	60	135 00
		1	20	50 00	Middletown.....	1	18	70	175 00
Corning.....	1	20	77	173 25			23	70	157 50
		18	70	157 50	Millbrook.....	1	6	70	175 00
		10	65	146 25			7	70	157 50
		12	60	135 00	Mount Vernon.....	1	131	20	64 00
		6	58	130 50	Newburgh.....	1	37	72	198 00
Cortland.....	1	7	77	192 50			60	60	165 00
		20	67	134 00			2	48	132 00
Dobbs Ferry.....	1	25	70	227 50	New Rochelle.....	1	45	78	255 84
Dunkirk.....	1	1	77	231 00			12	42	137 76
		3	77	192 50			39	35	114 80
		2	77	154 00	New York, Bronx.....	1	325	75	262 50
		8	70	168 00	New York, Brooklyn....	6	160	77	231 00
Elmira.....	1	21	76	171 00			3	75	225 00
		52	71	177 50			6	71	213 00
Geneva.....	1	5	77	192 50			200	70	420 00
		5	77	173 25			25	70	350 00
		10	70	175 00			165	70	280 00
		10	60	150 00			1,330	70	245 00
		5	60	135 00			60	70	210 00
Glen Cove.....	1	108	70	210 00			50	70	192 50
Glens Falls.....	1	15	70	175 00			2	69	207 00
		20	60	120 00			35	67	201 00
Gloversville.....	1	22	75	168 75			2	66	198 00
Great Neck.....	1	8	70	229 60			2	63	189 00

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *533

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL-ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL-ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.—Continued.									
Building and Paving Trades—Con.									
<i>Painters and Decorators—Continued.</i>									
New York, Brooklyn....	7	3 60	8 57	\$180 00	Port Chester.....	1	1 24	\$72 00	
New York, Manhattan..		398 70	8 57	185 25	Port Jervis.....	1	40 77	194 04	
		4,314 70	30 60	315 00	Poughkeepsie.....	1	21 77	192 50	
		1,649 70	70 280 00				34 71	177 50	
			70 245 00				26 68	170 00	
			5 70	227 50			19 65	162 50	
New York, Queens.....	4	65 68	231 00				14 58	145 00	
		80 100	300 00		Rochester.....	1	60 77	231 00	
		27 90	270 00				150 77	211 75	
		30 80	240 00				10 65	178 75	
		134 70	229 60		Rome.....	1	20 77	179 50	
		94 70	210 00		Schenectady.....	1	25 77	215 60	
		1 52	156 00				60 77	197 12	
New York, Richmond..	1	9 61½	194 25		Seneca Falls.....	1	15 75	168 75	
		98 61½	178 87				3 70	175 00	
Niagara Falls.....	1	109 77	192 50				1 14	31 50	
North Tonawanda.....	1	30 60	148 50				1 8	18 00	
Norwich.....	1	20 77	207 90		Suffern.....	1	55 77	231 00	
		10 77	173 25		Syracuse.....	2	5 77	246 40	
Nyack.....	1	8 39	107 25				345 77	231 00	
		7 28	71 50				42 70	210 00	
Ogdensburg.....	1	2 105	262 50		Tarrytown.....	1	52 70	227 50	
		3 80	200 00		Troy.....	1	60 77	242 55	
		10 60	120 00				60 60	189 00	
		3 55	110 00				75 77	211 75	
Olean.....	1	47 77	173 25		Utica.....	1	52 77	192 50	
Oneida.....	1	40 77	192 50				13 70	157 50	
Ossining.....	1	20 80	240 00		Waterford.....	1	2 60	135 00	
		5 75	243 75		Watertown.....	1	14 77	173 25	
		3 40	120 00		White Plains.....	1	90 72	236 16	
Oswego.....	1	10 77	192 50				16 36	118 08	
		50 77	173 25		Yonkers.....	1	131 70	229 60	
		18 40	90 00				4 52	170 56	
Peekskill.....	1	30 100	300 00		<i>Paper Hangers.</i>				
		2 90	292 50		Albany.....	1	8 79	197 50	
		5 78	234 00				16 77	385 00	
Penn Yan.....	1	2 75	187 50				15 77	320 83	
		2 70	140 00		Buffalo.....	1	6 77	365 75	
		2 65	162 50				5 77	346 50	
		2 60	150 00				60 77	308 00	
		4 60	120 00				3 70	280 00	
		5 50	100 00		New York, Manhattan..	1	140 70	315 00	
		2 43	86 00				1 53½	240 75	
		2 39	78 00		Rochester.....	1	6 77	327 25	
		1 30	75 00				12 77	269 50	
		1 30	60 00				54 77	231 00	
		3 25	50 00		Utica.....	1	1 77	246 40	
Pleasantville.....	1	18 77	211 75				41 77	231 00	
Port Chester.....	1	9 77	250 25		<i>Parquet Floor Layers.</i>				
		13 77	231 00		New York, Manhattan..	1	40 66	297 00	
		5 70	227 50				10 60	270 00	
		5 70	210 00				10 54	243 00	
		21 66	198 00				3 40	180 00	
		20 59	177 00		<i>Pavers and Rammermen.</i>				
		15 55	165 00		Buffalo.....	2	16 71	230 75	
		7 51	153 00				22 70	224 00	
		6 40	120 00				30 67	167 50	
		4 35	105 00				4 60	240 00	
		3 26	78 00						

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.—Continued.									
Building and Paving Trades—Con.									
Pavers and Rammermen —Continued.									
Buffalo.....	3	3	51	\$204 00	Niagara Falls.....	1	30	77	\$308 00
New York, Brooklyn....		2	92	460 00			9	71	284 00
		8	70	350 00	Olean.....	1	3	50	200 00
		30	70	347 20			3	40	160 00
		45	60	297 60			2	35	140 00
		50	152	199 68	Syracuse.....	1	13	76	304 00
New York [Manhattan..	5	80	70	347 20			20	60	240 00
		40	70	315 00			14	50	200 00
		125	65	322 40	Tonawanda.....	1	6	74	266 40
		43	64	317 44					
		23	64	265 76	Plumbers, Gas and Steam- fitters and Helpers.				
		1	61	234 24	Albany.....	1	50	77	269 50
		4	60	230 40			34	40	140 00
		2	55	211 20	Amsterdam.....	1	19	77	231 00
		4	54	207 36			3	72	216 00
		1	51	195 84	Auburn.....	1	36	77	231 00
		2	50	192 00	Batavia.....	1	12	77	231 00
		1	48	184 32	Binghamton.....	1	6	74	22 00
		1	41	160 12			1	72	216 00
		5	40	153 60			3	68	204 00
		1	38	145 92			5	67	201 00
		1	34	130 56			4	62	186 00
		3	30	115 20			1	61	183 00
		1	26	100 80			2	59	177 00
		1	26	99 84			1	56	168 00
		1	25	96 00			2	55	165 00
Rochester.....	1	30	74	236 80			1	33	99 00
		5	74	203 50			1	28	84 00
Pipe Calkers and Tappers.							1	25	75 00
Buffalo.....	1	1	90	240 00	Buffalo.....	1	2	73	292 00
		24	90	165 00			100	73	255 50
		3	75	150 00			40	73	237 25
		4	75	135 00			80	66	231 00
		10	75	120 00			10	60	210 00
New York, all boroughs..	1	200	104	364 00			4	60	195 00
		100	39	136 50			2	42	147 00
Plasterers.							8	77	231 00
Buffalo.....	1	80	77	308 00	Corning.....	1	5	77	211 75
		13	74	296 00	Cortland.....	1	3	77	192 50
Lockport.....	1	11	48	192 00			2	77	154 00
New York, Bronx.....	1	24	98	539 00	Elmira.....	1	36	77	231 00
		96	70	420 00	Geneva.....	1	1	77	269 50
		168	70	385 00			7	77	231 00
New York, Brooklyn....	1	518	70	370 50			1	77	225 00
New York, Manhattan..	4	200	70	420 00			6	77	192 50
		3,340	70	385 00			1	77	187 50
		35	64	352 00			2	60	180 00
		7	52	286 00			1	77	346 50
		29	46	253 00	Glens Falls.....	1	8	77	250 25
		12	42	231 00			4	74	240 50
		14	40	220 00			1	65	211 25
		25	39	214 50			1	63	204 75
		11	35	192 50			3	57	185 25
		16	31	170 50			3	48	139 75
		9	25	137 50			1	30	97 50
		8	24	132 00			11	40	120 00
		6	20	110 00	Gloversville.....	1	1	30	75 60
		4	14	77 00			7	77	231 00
New York, Queens.....	1	117	70	420 00	Hornellsville.....	1			

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Average.

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Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL-ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL-ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.—Continued.									
Building and Paving Trades—Con.									
Plumbers, Gas and Steam-fitters and Helpers—Continued.									
Hornellsville.....	1	1	77	\$192 50	Plattsburg.....	1	78	\$195 00	
Ithaca.....	1	30	77	231 00		1	78	130 00	
Jamestown.....	1	5	77	192 50		1	78	97 50	
Kingston.....	1	17	77	231 00		2	77	102 67	
		9	77	231 00		1	77	89 84	
		8	77	192 50		1	74	166 50	
		1	60	180 00		1	67	184 25	
		1	48	144 00		1	67	167 50	
		1	36	108 00		1	67	117 25	
Little Falls.....	1	3	94	211 50		1	65	130 00	
		6	80	200 00		1	48	120 00	
		3	77	211 75		1	48	32 00	
		2	77	192 50	Poughkeepsie.....	1	28	77	231 00
		6	77	154 00	Rochester.....	1	1	96	144 00
		1	60	120 00		1	94	141 50	
Lockport.....	1	7	77	211 75		1	90	105 00	
		3	77	173 25		3	84	294 00	
		1	74	166 50		1	84	231 00	
		1	72	198 00		1	84	126 38	
		1	71	159 75		1	82	290 00	
		1	70	192 50		2	82	185 00	
		1	68	187 00		1	82	266 50	
		1	35	96 25		1	81	222 75	
		1	21	31 50		1	80	260 00	
Middletown.....	1	17	77	231 00		1	79	307 50	
		1	60	180 00		36	77	231 00	
		1	30	90 00		33	77	211 75	
		1	25	75 00		2	77	144 00	
Mount Vernon.....	1	35	70	262 50		2	76	115 00	
Newburgh.....	1	18	77	231 00		1	76	228 00	
		10	60	180 00		37	73	240 00	
New Rochelle.....	1	23	70	263 20		1	73	220 00	
New York, Bronx.....	1	67	70	332 50		1	72	180 00	
New York, Brooklyn....	2	120	72	342 00		1	72	144 00	
		1,500	70	332 50		1	72	96 00	
New York, Manhattan..	1	1,400	70	332 50		1	71	177 50	
New York, Manhattan-Bronx.....	1	1,700	70	332 50		1	70	105 00	
New York, Richmond....	1	38	77	288 75		1	69	138 00	
Niagara Falls.....	1	20	77	231 00		2	66	82 50	
Olean.....	1	1	81	202 50		1	65	73 00	
		3	77	231 00		1	64	75 00	
		1	77	154 00		1	61	92 00	
		1	76	248 00		1	35	114 00	
		2	74	222 00	Rome.....	1	13	77	192 50
		1	71	213 00		2	77	154 00	
		1	69	207 00	Salamanca.....	1	8	77	211 75
		1	67	201 00		2	77	154 00	
		1	58	174 00	Saratoga Springs.....	1	26	77	231 00
Oswego.....	1	14	72	216 00		4	77	192 50	
		2	72	180 00		5	54	162 00	
Peekskill.....	1	13	77	231 00	Schenectady.....	1	4	77	308 00
		1	77	173 25		4	77	288 75	
Plattsburg.....	1	1	90	202 50	Suffern.....	1	57	77	269 50
		1	86	215 00		1	77	328 02	
		4	79	197 50		8	77	269 50	
		1	79	144 83	Syracuse.....	1	6	77	231 00
		1	79	138 25		21	81	283 50	

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

^b Includes board at \$3 per week.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.—Continued.									
Building and Paving Trades—Con.									
<i>Plumbers, Gas and Steam- fitters and Helpers— Continued.</i>									
Syracuse.....		15	77	\$372 17	Buffalo.....		60	77	\$231 00
		103	77	269 50			99	77	215 60
		7	69	241 50	Corning.....		14	77	173 25
Tarrytown.....	1	30	71	249 92	Dunkirk.....	1	22	77	192 50
		6	64	225 28	Elmira.....	1	2	77	215 60
		2	61½	216 48			2	77	211 75
		2	40	140 80			2	77	192 50
Tonawanda.....	1	10	77	231 00			1	77	186 09
Troy.....	1	85	77	231 00			1	77	179 67
Utica.....	1	26	77	231 00			5	77	173 25
		50	77	211 75			2	77	166 84
Watertown.....	1	22	77	231 00			1	76	228 00
		3	77	223 50			1	76	171 25
White Plains.....	1	30	84	294 00			1	76	171 00
		3	84	231 00			1	75½	170 25
		1	12	42 00			1	75½	170 00
Yonkers.....	1	65	70	263 20			1	75	169 00
<i>Polishers and Varnishers.</i>							3	75	168 75
New York, Manhattan..	2	66	70	229 60			2	75	168 00
		110	60	195 00			3	74	166 50
		80	54	189 00			3	73½	165 00
		30	54	175 50			1	72	162 00
<i>Range Mounters, Setters and Kitchen Outfitters.</i>							1	70½	159 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	15	89½	313 25	Geneva.....	1	1	67½	151 00
		19	83	290 50			9	77	173 25
		30	70	245 00	Glens Falls.....	1	11	77	250 25
		6	70	154 00	Ithaca.....	1	1	79	300 00
		9	70	140 00			2	77	192 50
		37	64½	225 75			26	77	173 25
		8	64½	141 90			2	77	138 60
		11	64½	129 00	Kingston.....	1	3	77	134 75
<i>Rock Drillers, Tool Sharpeners, Etc.</i>							2	77	250 25
Buffalo.....	1	5	77	330 00	Lockport.....	1	6	77	192 50
		5	77	315 00			2	77	154 00
		56	77	211 75			2	70	140 00
		44	70	140 00			1	70	105 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	500	71	213 00	Mount Vernon.....	1	11	65	146 25
		280	65	195 00	New Rochelle.....	1	1	55	192 50
		20	26	78 00	New York, Manhattan..	2	30	70	246 40
<i>Roofers and Sheet Metal Workers.</i>							15	70	213 64
Albany.....	1	2	77	308 00			600	70	291 00
		30	66	231 00			200	70	268 00
		15	43	150 00			1,366	59	241 50
		2	35	122 50			200	59	224 00
		1	30	105 00			50	52	221 00
Amsterdam.....	1	11	77	177 87	New York, Queens.....	1	43	70	280 00
		3	70	147 00	New York, Richmond...	1	26	77	269 50
Binghamton.....	1	21	77	192 50	Niagara Falls.....	1	30	77	231 00
		7	77	115 50	Olean.....	1	15	77	194 04
Buffalo.....	2	7	88	220 08	Oneida.....	1	3	100	225 00
		7	80	288 00			2	90	202 50
		1	77	308 00	Oswego.....	1	5	77	173 25
		15	77	277 20	Peekskill.....	1	26	77	192 50
		40	77	246 40			1	77	277 20
							2	77	231 00
							10	62	165 33
							4	52	128 67
					Port Chester.....	1	25	77	269 50

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

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Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL-ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL-ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.—Continued.									
<i>Building and Paving Trade—Con.</i>									
<i>Roofers and Sheet Metal Workers—Continued.</i>									
Port Jervis.....	1	1 79	276 50		Mount Vernon.....	7 70	140 00		
		2 79	197 50			1 22½	90 00		
		6 79	177 75			1 22½	52 87		
		10 79	158 00		Rochester.....	4 77	269 50		
		3 79	138 25			10 77	231 00		
Poughkeepsie.....	1	25 77	211 75		Schenectady.....	1 10 85	233 75		
Rochester.....	1	30 77	269 50			5 82	246 00		
		30 77	250 25			12 82	205 00		
		30 77	231 00			18 82	164 00		
		45 77	192 50			15 78	234 00		
Rome.....	1	11 77	173 25			10 77	134 75		
		2 77	134 75		Yonkers.....	1 17 70	256 25		
Schenectady.....	2	32 77	246 40			17 70	140 00		
		25 77	192 50						
		2 77	134 75		<i>Steamfitters' Helpers.</i>				
Syracuse.....	1	12 77	231 00		New York, Manhattan..	1 800 70	210 00		
		18 40	120 00			500 70	185 50		
Tarrytown.....	1	15 70	227 50						
		1 46	149 50		<i>Stone Masons.</i>				
		1 26	84 50		Binghamton.....	1 34 77	269 50		
		1 18	58 50		Buffalo.....	1 5 77	277 20		
Tonawanda.....	1	9 77	231 00			50 70	232 00		
Troy.....	1	56 77	215 60			50 60	216 00		
Utica.....	1	4 77	231 00			60 40	144 00		
		12 77	211 75		New York, Brooklyn...	1 250 77	323 40		
		46 77	192 50			50 60	252 00		
Watertown.....	1	10 77	231 00		New York, Manhattan..	1 580 65	273 00		
		3 77	173 25			420 45	189 00		
White Plains.....	1	10 80½	264 04		Yonkers.....	1 80 139	171 60		
		10 77	252 56						
Yonkers.....	1	7 96	314 88		<i>Stone Setters.</i>				
		33 70	229 60		New York, Manhattan..	1 30 70	385 00		
<i>Stair Builders.</i>						15 70	294 00		
New York, Manhattan..	1	131 77	346 50			30 65	273 00		
		2 75	337 50			50 60	330 00		
		1 62	279 00			40 57	239 40		
		1 44	198 00			45 55	302 50		
<i>Steam and Hot Water Fitters.</i>						15 30	126 00		
Albany.....	1	13 77	269 50		<i>Tar, Felt and Waterproof Workers.</i>				
		12 77	96 25		New York, Manhattan..	1 50 70	245 00		
		12 50	175 00			200 70	192 50		
		13 50	62 50		<i>Tile Layers and Marble Mosaic Workers.</i>				
New York, Manhattan..	1	1,000 70	315 00		Buffalo.....	1 19 77	246 40		
					New York, Manhattan..	2 88 71½	268 13		
<i>Steam Fitters and Helpers.</i>						24 71½	250 25		
Buffalo.....	1	31 77	269 50			200 71½	185 90		
		26 77	115 50			399 70	350 00		
Mount Vernon.....	1	1 70	315 00		Rochester.....	1 15 80	280 00		
		5 70	291 25		<i>Tile Layers and Marble Mosaic Workers' Helpers.</i>				
		1 70	280 00		New York, Manhattan..	2 650 70	210 00		
		1 70	262 50						
		1 70	256 87		<i>Tuck Pointers.</i>				
		2 70	250 62		Buffalo.....	1 12 77	231 00		
		2 70	245 00						
		5 70	154 62						

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males. † Average

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.				TRADE AND LOCALITY.					
	Organisations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.		Organisations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
Building and Street Labor.					Cement and Asphalt Laborers.				
<i>Bricklayers, Masons, and Plasterers' Laborers.</i>					<i>New York, all boroughs.</i>	1	15 111		\$277 50
Albany.....	1	100 77		\$173 25			13 111		194 25
Auburn.....	1	60 77		154 00			24 96		192 00
		15 71		142 00			24 96		172 80
Binghamton.....	1	60 78		156 00			24 96		153 60
Geneva.....	1	12 71		142 00			36 96		134 40
Mamaroneck.....	1	30 77		173 25			120 77		192 50
Middletown.....	1	10 78		156 00			48 77		173 25
Mount Vernon.....	1	85 70		175 00			48 77		154 00
New Rochelle.....	1	100 70		167 50			233 77		134 75
New York, Bronx.....	1	5 70		245 00	<i>New York, Manhattan..</i>	1	120 70		245 00
		7 70		227 50			120 70		210 00
		8 70		210 00			50 70		192 50
		7 70		196 00			350 70		184 80
New York, Brooklyn...	8	90 70		227 50			20 65		171 60
		3,133 70		210 00	<i>Excavators.</i>				
New York, Manhattan..	11	1,500 77		250 25	<i>New York, Manhattan..</i>	1	5,700 77		154 00
		8,540 70		196 00			10,300 77		138 60
New York, Queens.....	2	150 70		227 50	<i>Plumbers' Laborers.</i>				
		150 70		196 00	<i>New York, Brooklyn....</i>	2	24 77		250 25
New York, Richmond...	1	85 75		180 00			246 77		231 00
Port Chester.....	1	60 77		173 25	<i>Rockmen.</i>				
Rochester.....	2	15 74		148 00	<i>New York, Manhattan..</i>	1	1,000 77		192 50
		76 74		136 16			500 77		173 25
		4 71		150 52	<i>General Building and Street Laborers.</i>				
		98 71		142 00	<i>Buffalo.....</i>	1	10 77		123 20
		65 70		128 80			65 77		115 50
		6 68		153 00	<i>Middletown.....</i>	1	95 70		122 50
		3 65		137 80			5 60		105 00
Syracuse.....	1	50 77		128 60	<i>Olean.....</i>	1	24 72		144 00
Tarrytown.....	1	35 70		154 00			20 72		129 60
Utica.....	1	20 77		134 75			6 60		120 00
		20 77		123 20	<i>Port Jervis.....</i>	1	127 78		117 00
White Plains.....	1	57 70		157 50	<i>Rochester.....</i>	2	100 77		154 00
Yonkers.....	1	160 77		203 28			400 77		141 68
							500 77		129 36
<i>Building Material Handlers.</i>							20 71		142 00
New York, Brooklyn....	1	100 77		†308 00			100 71		130 64
New York, Manhattan..	2	294 77		154 00			200 71		119 28
		80 75		150 00	<i>Troy.....</i>	1	12 77		153 46
		10 65		162 50	<i>Utica.....</i>	1	40 77		135 52
		15 60		144 00			40 77		123 20
		5 50		140 00					

II. TRANSPORTATION.

Railways.									
<i>Car and Locomotive Painters.</i>					<i>Binghamton.....</i>		1 90		184 50
Albany.....	1	40 70		†175 00			2 90		148 50
		45 70		†140 00	<i>Buffalo.....</i>	2	10 92		204 00
Buffalo.....	1	2 77		221 76			25 92		187 50
		3 77		192 50			150 92		180 00
		13 77		173 25			30 92		174 00
<i>Car Workers.</i>							50 92		159 00
Binghamton.....	1	2 92		165 60			38 77		161 70
		10 92		151 80			72 77		146 80
		27 92		138 00					

a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

†Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
II. TRANSPORTATION—Continued.									
Railways—Continued.									
Car Workers—Continued.									
Buffalo.....		32	77	\$134 75	New York, Bronx.....		3	48	\$115 20
		63	77	123 20	New York, Manhattan..	1	10	90	180 00
		40	77	115 50			30	90	171 00
		4	40	64 00			10	90	162 00
Corning.....	1	2	94	170 61			30	90	135 00
		4	92	166 82			10	86	163 40
		2	92	165 00			10	85	157 25
		7	91	165 00			20	84	210 00
		3	91	164 50			20	84	168 00
		1	85	186 80			40	84	151 20
		2	85	154 44			20	80	180 00
		1	85	153 95			10	80	144 00
Elmira.....	1	12	92	151 80			10	80	120 00
		21	92	135 00			1	70	133 00
		13	92	131 56	New York, Queens.....	1	7	92	216 20
		63	76	†250 80			30	92	170 20
		8	76	190 00			3	92	161 00
Fishkill-on-Hudson.....	1	10	78	156 00			19	92	138 00
Hornellsville.....	1	1	92	210 00	Niagara Falls.....	2	4	92	187 50
		1	92	191 36			13	92	180 00
		10	92	176 64			10	92	174 00
		2	92	165 60			4	92	165 00
		4	92	161 92			2	92	162 00
		1	92	151 80			6	92	150 00
		4	88	123 20			30	92	147 20
		8	87	130 40			9	90	148 50
Lyons.....	1	3	92	162 00			4	88	†179 00
		1	92	129 00			4	81	†173 00
		4	89	160 20			4	75	†150 00
		1	71	143 20	Norwich.....	1	2	92	150 00
		22	71	†228 34			6	83	116 20
Mechanicville.....	1	1	108	216 00			2	82	147 60
		4	102	204 40			4	77	154 00
		1	101	252 50			5	77	146 30
		4	100	200 40			6	77	130 90
		1	100	185 37			5	77	123 20
		1	100	184 63			4	77	115 50
		8	98	195 40			9	77	107 80
		1	96	239 00			3	76	136 80
		1	92	184 00			1	76	98 80
		1	86	171 40			4	72	100 80
		1	83	166 00			2	71	106 50
		1	83	165 80			2	70	112 00
		1	82	152 44			2	68	129 20
		1	82	152 07			1	51	102 00
		1	81	161 80			1	50	70 00
		1	81	149 85	Oneonta.....	2	18	92	161 00
		1	77	143 19			19	92	147 20
		1	75	149 60			10	77	154 00
		1	73	145 80			30	77	123 20
		1	73	135 60	Oswego.....	1	2	79	225 00
		1	73	134 12			4	79	168 00
		1	70	139 20			15	77	242 55
		1	70	130 24			83	77	†173 25
		1	68	125 61			6	77	124 74
		1	58	116 80	Port Jervis.....	1	10	78	132 60
		1	48	96 00			10	78	124 80
New York, Bronx.....	1	19	90	216 00			10	78	117 00
		8	90	198 00			20	78	109 20
		42	90	135 00	Rochester.....	1	1	77	180 00
		2	60	144 00			4	77	174 00

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males. † Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
II. TRANSPORTATION—Continued.									
Railways—Continued.									
<i>Car Workers—Continued.</i>									
Rochester.....		2	77	\$165 00	Buffalo.....		41	84	\$150 00
		4	77	152 46			7	84	135 00
		2	77	150 00			1	84	120 00
		11	77	117 81	Geneva.....	1	1	77	195 00
		8	77	110 88			3	77	180 00
		5	75	121 50			1	77	165 00
		4	70	163 80			5	77	150 00
		6	70	157 50			3	77	135 00
		15	70	151 20			4	77	120 00
		12	70	144 90	Mechanicville.....	1	2	92	276 00
		24	70	138 60			1	92	230 00
		7	70	132 30			1	92	184 00
		12	70	126 00			46	92	170 20
		4	70	119 70	Newburgh.....	1	1	78	225 00
		4	70	113 40			1	78	216 00
		22	70	107 10			2	78	195 00
		26	70	100 80			4	78	180 00
		17	70	94 50			1	78	150 00
Salamance.....	2	5	92	187 68	New York, Bronx.....	1	2	92	236 57
		5	92	176 64			3	92	210 29
		10	92	165 00			24	92	184 00
		1	84	151 20			20	92	156 69
		2	84	138 60	New York, Queens.....	1	53	92	225 00
		2	84	129 36	Niagara Falls.....	1	3	86	195 00
		15	84	117 60			15	86	180 00
		8	78	132 60			15	86	165 00
		7	78	124 80			20	86	150 00
Syracuse.....	1	3	92	211 60			20	86	135 00
		10	92	202 40			20	86	120 00
		3	92	174 80	Rochester.....	1	18	77	180 00
		20	92	165 60			88	77	142 50
		24	92	165 00			29	77	120 00
		14	92	142 60	Rotterdam Junction...	1	4	91	227 50
		4	92	129 00			6	91	209 30
		26	90	162 00			21	91	191 10
Troy.....	1	7	86	180 60			3	91	182 00
		3	86	172 00			1	91	172 90
		9	86	162 00			4	91	168 35
		7	86	154 80			10	91	145 60
		6	86	135 00	Troy.....	1	1	78	210 00
Utica.....	1	4	92	162 00			5	78	180 00
		3	92	144 00			12	78	165 00
		7	79	129 00			8	78	150 00
		12	79	118 50			4	78	135 00
<i>Clerks (Railway).</i>					Utica.....	1	2	92	240 00
Auburn.....	1	1	77	180 00			4	92	180 00
		3	77	150 00			3	92	165 00
		2	77	135 00			10	92	150 00
		4	77	120 00			*1	92	150 00
Buffalo.....	3	5	92	210 00			22	92	135 00
		5	92	195 00	<i>Conductors.</i>				
		55	92	180 00	Albany.....	1	55	92	345 00
		5	92	165 00			45	92	330 00
		135	92	150 00			35	79	330 00
		20	92	135 00	Binghamton.....	1	45	92	339 00
		20	92	120 00	Buffalo.....	1	80	77	330 00
		1	84	225 00			93	74	800 00
		1	84	210 00			31	74	270 00
		2	84	195 00			21	72	327 00
		4	84	180 00			45	66	315 00
		8	84	165 00					

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

*Women.

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Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
II. TRANSPORTATION—Continued.									
Railways—Continued.									
Conductors—Continued.									
Corning.....	1	1 92	\$369 00	Middletown.....	38 92	\$330 00			
		1 92	330 00		3 92	270 00			
		1 92	315 00		1 92	195 00			
	63 92	300 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	227 92	253 00			
	4 86	315 00	New York, Queens.....	1	80 92	323 50			
	2 79	279 00	New York, Richmond..	1	12 92	240 00			
	1 78	249 00			10 92	210 00			
East Syracuse.....	1	12 92	300 00	Norwich.....	1	3 92	331 20		
	84 72	†255 00			17 92	303 60			
Elmira.....	2	6 92	384 56		2 92	193 20			
	10 92	322 00			2 77	105 00			
	17 80	256 00	Ogdensburg.....	1	4 92	315 00			
	2 77	352 66			2 92	291 64			
	1 77	290 29			32 79	279 00			
	5 77	287 98			4 79	255 00			
	17 77	254 10			4 79	250 43			
	5 77	242 55			3 79	240 00			
	10 77	231 00			4 79	237 00			
	1 77	228 69	Olean.....	1	25 79	264 65			
	29 75	243 75	Oneonta.....	1	6 92	353 28			
	30 70	292 60			40 92	276 00			
	10 70	261 80			11 92	193 20			
Hornellsville.....	1	10 102	306 00		6 79	303 36			
	3 96	288 00			8 79	276 50			
	6 93	279 00			2 79	256 75			
	1 92	342 24			15 92	†270 00			
	18 92	340 40			35 92	†195 00			
	1 92	265 88			16 92	330 00			
	4 92	184 00			42 92	300 00			
	6 90	270 00			15 92	210 00			
	4 88	316 80			7 90	324 00			
	12 86	258 00			122 90	270 00			
	1 82	266 50	Rensselaer.....	1	5 80	300 00			
	30 81	243 00			44 80	240 00			
	1 80	296 00	Rochester.....	1	100 92	345 00			
Mechanicville.....	1	1 92	455 00	Salamanca.....	1	50 103	309 00		
	1 92	360 00			5 100	400 00			
	4 92	322 00	Syracuse.....	1	133 92	†360 00			
	2 92	299 00			10 79	†270 00			
	10 92	292 56			7 92	300 00			
	19 92	276 00			18 92	255 00			
	2 92	225 00			66 79	255 00			
	1 92	202 40			5 90	315 00			
	5 92	193 20			35 75	213 75			
	1 79	525 00			10 92	†342 00			
	1 79	375 00			1 92	225 00			
	2 79	323 90			12 79	237 00			
	1 79	300 00							
	6 79	276 50							
	11 79	256 75							
	3 79	251 22							
	14 79	237 00							
	1 79	225 00							
	2 79	205 40							
	1 79	197 50							
	5 79	177 75							
	1 79	165 90							
	1 79	138 25							
	1 30	95 40							
Middletown.....	1	2 92	375 00	Buffalo.....	7	8 92	462 78		
	24 92	360 00			30 92	430 50			

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males. † Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.				TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.					
	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.		Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
II. TRANSPORTATION—Continued.									
Railways—Continued.									
Engineers—Continued.									
Buffalo.....		4 92		\$405 00	New York, Richmond...		16 92		\$322 00
		75 92		395 60	Norwich.....	1	20 69		276 00
		15 92		378 00			3 69		258 75
		33 92		†375 00			6 69		248 40
		96 92		368 00			1 69		241 50
		30 92		358 80	Ogdensburg.....	1	10 79		320 74
		40 92		342 24			4 79		276 50
		232 92		331 20			4 79		261 78
		25 92		322 00			4 79		256 75
		28 92		312 80	Olean.....	1	3 79		165 80
		34 92		309 12			1 92		450 00
		20 92		303 60			10 92		390 00
		12 90		300 00			9 92		360 00
		4 60		216 00			10 92		330 00
		2 40		144 00			5 92		300 00
Corning.....	1	23 90		328 50			3 92		240 00
		121 78		319 80			3 92		210 00
		9 77		154 00	Oneonta.....	1	5 92		368 00
East Syracuse.....	1	60 92		368 00			164 92		331 20
Elmira.....	2	29 92		322 00			11 92		322 00
		40 90		†495 00	Oswego.....	1	70 92		375 00
		10 90		†435 00			35 92		345 00
		79 54		207 90	Port Jervis.....	1	70 92		339 00
Hornellsville.....	2	68 92		331 20			70 92		330 00
		6 92		309 12			30 46		184 00
		10 92		303 60	Rensselaer.....	1	30 46		165 60
		34 75		270 00			20 90		360 00
		75 72		288 00			2 87		334 08
		27 72		259 20			28 85		348 50
Mechanicville.....	1	30 90		360 00	Rochester.....	2	1 92		450 00
		4 90		337 50			25 92		331 20
		10 90		306 00			2 92		300 00
		3 90		270 00			2 92		180 00
		8 80		280 00			4 90		405 00
		8 77		134 75			6 90		360 00
Middletown.....	1	9 120		450 00			3 90		315 00
		22 120		432 00			68 79		331 80
		10 105		446 25			68 79		323 90
		4 105		393 75			2 78		370 50
		9 92		331 20			18 78		351 00
		40 90		360 00			10 60		285 00
New York, Bronx.....	2	23 92		506 00	Salamanca.....	1	69 92		368 00
		20 92		460 00			6 92		331 20
		8 92		322 00	Schenectady.....	1	50 103		412 00
		14 92		308 20	Syracuse.....	3	27 92		†480 00
		125 91		409 50			15 92		450 00
		80 91		364 00			90 92		390 00
		30 91		182 00			1 86		481 60
		30 46		253 00			17 80		280 00
		45 45		517 50			20 79		†420 00
		50 30		120 00			20 79		284 40
New York, Brooklyn....	2	200 92		276 00			5 53		239 20
		8 77		288 75			7 46		379 50
		1 77		270 00	Troy.....	1	3 92		368 00
		1 77		250 25			5 92		322 00
		11 77		231 00			2 92		299 00
		1 18		54 00			13 92		255 00
New York, Queens.....	1	80 78		300 30			3 92		235 00
		20 78		269 10			1 92		144 00
		30 78		234 00			1 92		138 00
New York, Richmond...	1	17 92		340 40			5 90		315 00

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Average.

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Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
II. TRANSPORTATION—Continued.									
Railways—Continued.									
Engineers—Continued.									
Troy.....		1 86	\$344 00		Buffalo.....		1 73	\$166 00	
		4 84	273 00				45 73	153 30	
		4 79	316 00				15 72	†288 00	
		20 77	269 50				38 71	156 20	
		1 77	115 50				16 70	280 00	
		4 74	259 00				10 69	172 50	
Utica.....	1	20 92	420 00				38 60	210 00	
		94 79	319 80				12 50	125 00	
Watertown.....	1	12 92	540 00				8 45	106 00	
		12 92	495 00				15 42	252 00	
		66 92	375 00		Corning.....	1	99 79	†197 50	
Whitehall.....	1	6 92	390 00		East Syracuse.....	1	11 90	369 00	
		55 92	345 00				95 90	216 00	
		15 79	360 00		Elmira.....	2	30 92	368 00	
Firemen.							55 92	230 00	
Albany.....	1	71 92	230 00				30 92	193 20	
		35 92	211 60				54 76	193 80	
		123 92	193 20				20 76	158 84	
Binghamton.....	1	5 92	230 00				2 60	240 00	
		3 92	202 40				1 60	126 00	
		2 92	193 20		Hornellsville.....	1	30 90	225 00	
		2 78	195 00				100 90	202 50	
		3 78	171 60				29 90	190 80	
		3 78	163 80		Mechanicville.....	1	12 92	368 00	
		†6 60	240 00				2 92	225 00	
Buffalo.....	7	1 98	205 80				12 92	216 20	
		4 96	240 00				19 92	184 00	
		3 96	201 60				1 92	135 00	
		4 95	218 50				17 80	188 00	
		18 95	199 50		Middletown.....	1	40 92	239 20	
		40 92	368 00				20 92	225 40	
		†10 92	322 00				20 92	202 40	
		60 92	230 00		New York, Bronx.....	1	1 92	450 00	
		105 92	220 80				2 92	270 00	
		4 92	209 76				5 92	225 00	
		3 92	198 72				7 92	209 76	
		10 90	369 00				7 92	195 00	
		14 90	334 80				23 92	193 20	
		20 90	315 00				4 86	270 00	
		10 90	216 00				4 86	255 00	
		2 90	205 20				6 86	210 00	
		6 90	194 40				47 86	180 60	
		25 90	189 00				11 86	172 00	
		14 89	222 50				5 85	210 00	
		130 89	186 90				1 85	195 50	
		4 88	360 80				19 85	178 50	
		8 86	185 76				10 85	170 00	
		18 84	210 00				1 79	240 00	
		4 83	340 30				15 56	270 00	
		15 83	199 20				24 56	225 00	
		†40 80	320 00				1 56	170 00	
		25 80	†320 00		New York, Brooklyn....	1	20 92	276 00	
		25 80	192 00				30 92	238 44	
		20 80	184 00				33 92	227 24	
		9 79	192 00				2 92	184 00	
		40 78	†195 00		New York, Manhattan..	2	6 92	322 00	
		20 78	187 20				1 92	230 00	
		28 78	†183 30				3 92	184 00	
		24 77	286 44				6 92	156 40	
		6 77	175 56				20 90	180 00	
		6 77	147 84				35 85	263 50	

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

†Engineer

†Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
II—TRANSPORTATION—Continued.									
Railways—Continued.									
Firemen—Continued.									
New York, Manhattan..		40 85	\$157 25	Syracuse.....		50 92	\$230 00		
		6 79	237 00			18 92	211 60		
		2 79	158 00			51 92	193 20		
New York, Queens.....	1	50 92	220 80			12 92	184 00		
		16 92	207 00			2 90	288 00		
		150 92	197 80			10 90	189 00		
New York, Richmond...	1	6 92	322 00			1 84	176 40		
		14 92	187 68			21 81	194 40		
		4 92	186 00			2 78	312 00		
		16 92	170 20	Troy.....	1	55 100	†225 00		
Niagara Falls.....	1	20 92	195 00			6 92	322 00		
		22 79	180 00	Utica.....	1	133 90	216 00		
Norwich.....	1	1 108	237 60			7 90	189 00		
		4 92	202 40			4 50	120 00		
		4 87	213 15	Watertown.....	1	†20 92	375 00		
		4 84	205 80			45 92	210 00		
		2 80	176 00			20 79	285 00		
		6 77	169 40	Whitehall.....	1	6 92	255 00		
		3 72	176 40			25 92	†240 00		
		15 72	158 40			63 79	210 00		
		4 70	154 00	Street Railway Employees.					
		2 60	132 00	Albany.....	1	8 92	230 00		
Ogdensburg.....	1	2 92	225 00			6 92	161 00		
		5 79	195 00			306 86	189 20		
		7 79	144 00	Elmira.....	1	25 90	161 00		
		6 79	135 00			30 90	135 00		
Olean.....	1	25 92	220 80			23 65	†81 25		
		10 92	192 28	Glens Falls.....	1	20 92	184 00		
		6 78	187 20			20 92	147 20		
Oneonta.....	1	†64 90	360 00			10 92	136 16		
		58 90	225 00			10 92	125 12		
Oswego.....	1	†12 92	345 00	Ithaca.....	1	28 92	174 80		
		25 92	210 00			6 92	165 60		
		18 92	180 00			2 92	147 20		
Port Jervis.....	1	90 90	225 00			4 92	128 80		
		15 90	211 50	Newburgh.....	1	30 92	184 00		
		10 90	190 80			5 92	165 60		
		40 90	189 00			5 92	156 40		
Rensselaer.....	1	3 138	483 00			10 92	147 20		
		32 138	289 80	New York, Brooklyn....	1	308 92	207 00		
		15 90	315 00	Ogdensburg.....	1	22 92	158 62		
		33 90	207 00			2 91	156 86		
		24 78	312 00	Oswego.....	1	37 92	172 04		
		18 78	195 00	Rochester.....	1	400 92	207 00		
Rochester.....	1	100 92	230 00			20 86	193 50		
		39 92	211 60			100 77	154 00		
		6 92	195 04			100 77	138 60		
		25 92	193 20	Troy.....	1	305 92	196 63		
		50 92	184 00			81 52	111 13		
		18 77	177 10	Switchmen.					
		12 77	166 32	Binghamton.....	1	8 92	253 00		
		6 77	161 70			11 92	242 88		
		1 76	190 00			18 92	227 70		
		1 62	130 20			11 92	217 58		
		1 50	100 00	Buffalo.....	7	20 92	†320 16		
Schenectady.....	1	13 92	193 20			17 92	313 72		
		†3 77	277 20			15 92	309 12		
		12 77	†192 50			9 92	303 60		
Syracuse.....	3	†21 92	377 20			55 92	298 08		
		†22 92	331 20			38 92	294 40		

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Average.

† Engineers.

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Table. VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
II—TRANSPORTATION—Continued.									
Railways—Continued.									
Switchmen—Continued.									
Buffalo		20 92	283 36		East Syracuse.....		40 77	\$177 87	
		62 92	276 00				100 77	146 80	
		160 92	†276 00		Elmira.....	2	20 92	300 00	
		78 92	266 80				100 92	210 00	
		9 92	263 12				130 92	195 00	
		240 92	†263 12				8 60	204 60	
		71 92	248 40				12 60	184 80	
		4 92	135 00				20 60	144 20	
		2 90	324 00				20 60	132 00	
		12 86	309 60				38 60	128 40	
		23 84	252 00				20 60	121 80	
		5 81	301 32		Fishkill-on-Hudson....	1	8 92	257 60	
		36 80	†288 00				10 92	220 80	
		12 80	†268 80				15 92	207 00	
		14 80	†264 00				53 92	202 40	
		14 80	†244 80		Hornellsville.....	1	4 90	270 00	
		4 78	290 16				6 90	255 70	
		2 74	266 40				5 90	247 50	
		11 60	†180 00				14 90	216 90	
		15 60	171 60				12 90	207 00	
		1 50	186 00				2 90	189 00	
		6 50	135 00				4 90	182 70	
		5 40	†114 40				220 90	180 00	
		1 31	111 60		Kingston.....	1	20 79	205 40	
		1 14	45 36				11 79	182 49	
Hornellsville.....	1	6 92	235 50				20 79	158 00	
		14 92	225 00				38 79	150 10	
		12 92	165 00				1 54	124 74	
Salamanca.....	1	1 92	258 52		Maybrook.....	1	14 92	211 60	
		4 92	242 88				17 92	202 40	
		3 92	221 72				1 60	132 00	
		7 92	211 60		Mechanicville.....	1	120 92	202 40	
Trainmen.					Middletown.....	1	20 99	306 90	
Addison.....	1	15 92	266 80				1 92	312 80	
		25 92	193 20				1 92	165 00	
		50 92	179 40				3 92	120 00	
		8 86	167 70				2 77	169 40	
Albany.....	2	246 92	242 88		Newark.....	1	173 77	161 70	
		30 85	224 40				4 92	252 00	
		2 79	240 00				8 92	219 00	
		8 79	217 50				35 65	†140 83	
		20 79	180 00		Newburgh.....	1	5 78	195 00	
		10 79	165 00				26 78	168 48	
		6 77	185 57				7 78	150 54	
Binghamton.....	1	20 92	184 00				1 39	101 40	
		153 77	†210 00		New York, Bronx.....	1	21 79	355 50	
		4 77	166 32				3 79	276 50	
Buffalo.....	2	1 92	285 20				2 79	256 75	
		6 92	276 00				24 79	229 10	
		46 92	239 20				14 79	225 15	
		19 90	279 00				14 79	221 20	
		20 90	238 50				63 79	181 70	
		33 80	†184 00				68 79	177 80	
		20 72	166 32				66 79	173 80	
		6 72	151 20				13 79	165 90	
		15 60	171 00				28 79	158 00	
Corning.....	1	200 92	193 20		New York, Manhattan..	2	3 92	303 60	
		20 86	180 60				6 92	299 00	
East Syracuse.....	1	50 92	193 20				15 92	285 20	
		30 92	165 60				75 92	263 12	
		10 77	192 50				10 92	209 76	

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

†Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
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II. TRANSPORTATION—Continued.

Railways—Continued.									
<i>Trainmen—Continued.</i>									
New York, Manhattan..		9 92	\$151 80		Plattsburg.....	2 79	\$210 00		
		94 87	166 17			7 79	195 00		
		74 86	267 46			12 79	186 00		
		74 86	245 96			8 79	180 00		
		7 85	227 80			3 79	165 00		
		18 84	182 28		Port Jervis.....	5 92	261 28		
		4 80	140 00			5 92	253 00		
		72 80	134 40			20 92	221 72		
		10 77	175 56			20 92	211 60		
		6 60	165 60			8 92	150 00		
		5 45	124 20			271 90	180 00		
		1 30	85 80		Ravena.....	24 91	262 08		
New York, Queens.....	1	22 92	308 20			12 80	201 60		
		20 92	253 00			12 80	187 20		
		76 92	225 40			4 80	184 80		
		66 92	188 60		Rensselaer.....	4 92	337 33		
		308 92	179 40			55 92	193 20		
New York, Richmond... 1		1 92	276 00			60 92	184 00		
		61 92	230 00			6 87	208 80		
		6 92	193 20			9 87	200 10		
Niagara Falls.....	1	8 92	276 00		Rochester.....	8 92	207 00		
		7 92	273 24			104 92	184 00		
		2 92	270 00			5 84	231 00		
		11 92	264 96			5 84	217 50		
		5 92	253 92			8 84	180 00		
		4 92	240 00			22 84	173 25		
		11 92	237 36			14 83	234 00		
		4 92	231 00			24 83	180 00		
		2 92	225 00			67 77	187 11		
		11 92	220 80		Rotterdam Junction... 1	24 92	193 20		
		5 92	209 76			24 92	184 00		
		3 92	184 00			9 85	195 50		
		4 92	165 00			10 85	187 00		
		13 80	168 00		Salamanca.....	30 100	225 00		
		2 78	180 18			2 92	270 00		
Norwich.....	1	6 92	294 40			15 90	247 50		
		2 92	225 00			10 90	180 00		
		11 92	202 40			15 88	212 08		
		40 92	193 20			5 85	241 40		
		8 90	252 00			12 83	188 60		
		13 90	207 00			20 80	211 20		
		4 75	240 00			20 80	188 00		
		5 75	165 00		Schenectady.....	17 92	187 50		
		11 75	157 50			16 92	180 00		
Ogdensburg.....	1	80 79	165 90			44 77	180 95		
Olean.....	1	30 92	272 32		Syracuse.....	70 92	262 20		
		25 92	253 92			7 92	225 00		
		20 92	233 20			4 92	217 50		
		15 92	232 76			40 92	306 08		
		78 78	202 80			21 92	†195 00		
		10 78	187 34			25 92	184 00		
		1 40	104 00			44 92	180 00		
Oneonta.....	1	138 79	165 90			12 92	168 00		
Oswego.....	1	2 86	223 60		Troy.....	8 77	207 80		
		16 86	206 40			8 77	200 20		
		21 86	196 94			33 77	177 10		
		4 86	189 20			12 77	173 25		
		50 86	180 60			16 77	169 40		
		12 79	199 08			8 77	154 00		
Plattsburg.....	1	7 79	285 00		Utica.....	80 90	210 00		
		5 79	240 00			66 78	195 00		

a Unless otherwise designated, members are males. † Average.

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Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
II. TRANSPORTATION—Continued.									
Railways—Continued.									
Trainmen—Continued.									
Utica.....		56 78		\$180 00	New York, Manhattan..		100 92		A\$270 50
		109 78		165 00			250 92		A255 50
Walton.....	1	30 78		150 00	Oswego.....	1	175 92		A225 50
		3 79		268 60			4 92		1414 00
		6 79		173 80	Tonawanda.....	1	11 92		2309 00
		14 79		165 90			32 92		322 00
		1 52		109 20			1 70		245 00
Watertown.....	1	20 92		204 00	Marine Firemen.				
		53 92		195 00	Buffalo.....	2	50 92		1219 00
		7 92		150 00			16 92		1204 00
		2 92		135 00			760 92		1174 00
Whitehall.....	1	22 79		256 75			9 78		1219 00
		94 79		165 90			40 30		157 00
Navigation.					New York, Brooklyn....	1	540 90		A165 50
Boatmen.							238 90		A149 50
Glens Falls.....	1	30 92		1223 00	Masters and Pilots.				
Haverstraw.....	1	69 92		m186 00	Alexandria Bay.....	1	6 92		450 00
		206 92		m137 00			34 92		1300 00
Marine Cooks and Stewards.					Buffalo.....	1	60 92		1384 00
Buffalo.....	1	67 92		1249 00			70 92		1339 00
		40 92		1129 00			115 92		1279 00
		20 60		1164 00			5 30		1112 00
		50 60		184 00	Clayton.....	1	3 92		375 00
		14 45		1123 00			38 92		1270 00
		9 45		163 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	100 90		n645 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	8 92		n270 00			25 90		n570 00
		30 92		n225 00			200 90		n495 00
		60 92		n195 00			300 90		405 00
		80 92		n165 00			497 90		n375 00
		200 92		n135 00			25 90		n345 00
		142 92		n105 00			228 90		n270 00
Ogdensburg.....	1	20 92		1249 00			100 90		n240 00
		40 92		1129 50			353 90		n195 00
Marine Engineers.							100 90		n165 00
Albany.....	1	9 92		1309 00	Seamen.				
		83 92		1279 00	Buffalo.....	1	1,200 92		1174 00
Alexandria Bay.....	1	6 92		1414 00			2,190 92		1121 50
		27 92		1309 00			10 45		159 25
Buffalo.....	2	11 92		p457 50	North Tonawanda.....	1	150 92		1174 00
		16 92		p427 50	Ogdensburg.....	1	100 92		A180 50
		11 92		p412 50			100 92		A128 00
		390 92		1407 00	Whitehall.....	1	368 90		270 00
		15 92		p397 50	Teaming and Cab Driving.				
		5 92		p367 50	Building Material Drivers.				
		53 92		300 00	New York, Brooklyn....	1	400 77		154 00
		37 92		270 00			25 60		120 00
Clayton.....	1	13 92		1414 00	New York, Manhattan..	2	200 77		231 00
		12 92		1309 00			200 77		224 58
New York, Manhattan..	1	200 92		A495 50			200 77		218 17
		50 92		A450 50			1,950 77		192 50
		200 92		A360 50			1,800 77		173 25
		400 92		360 00					
		125 92		A345 50					
		200 92		A315 50					
		300 92		A300 50					
		250 92		A285 50					

a Unless otherwise designated, members are males. Includes cash wages plus an allowance of \$3.00 per week for board. Includes cash wages plus an allowance of \$17.00 per month for maintenance. Includes cash wages plus an allowance of \$15.00 per month for board. Includes cash wages plus an allowance of \$22.50 per month for board. Includes cash wages plus an allowance of \$3.50 per week for board. †Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
II. TRANSPORTATION.—Continued.									
Teaming and Cab Driv- ing—Continued.									
<i>Cabmen and Coach Drivers.</i>									
Albany.....	1	48	92	\$157 71	New York, Manhattan..	10	40		\$80 00
		2	84	144 00		15	40		53 33
		15	49	84 00		109	35		87 50
Buffalo.....	1	95	92	144 57	New York, Manhattan- Brooklyn.....	1	600	88	220 00
New York, Brooklyn ..	2	70	92	184 00			50	79	237 00
		357	92	157 71			200	79	197 50
New York, Manhattan..	1	1,050	92	184 00	Niagara Falls.....	1	55	77	141 17
Rochester.....	1	120	92	131 43	Ogdensburg.....	1	2	77	134 75
Troy.....	1	25	77	154 00	Olean.....	1	15	80	133 33
		25	54	108 00	Oneida.....	1	2	77	115 50
		25	38	76 00	Oswego.....	1	20	92	118 29
<i>Coal Wagon Drivers.</i>							15	77	115 50
Albany.....	1	180	79	158 00	Peekskill.....	1	48	77	134 75
		105	42	84 00			49	77	115 50
Auburn.....	1	12	77	154 00	Rochester.....	2	7	77	134 75
Buffalo.....	1	56	77	141 17			10	77	132 83
Cohoes.....	1	23	77	192 50			35	77	127 05
		19	77	154 00			20	77	115 50
New York, Manhattan..	1	400	77	192 50			2	76	137 70
		700	77	173 25			1	76	117 00
		100	77	154 00			70	72	191 52
Troy.....	1	145	77	154 00			66	72	179 41
		50	65	130 00			1	36	61 20
		95	36	72 00			40	20	23 08
<i>Milk Wagon Drivers.</i>							12	3	2 88
New York, Manhattan..	1	100	92	†184 00	Tonawanda.....	1	2	77	154 00
Syracuse.....	1	80	92	†135 00			3	77	141 17
		22	92	135 00			14	77	134 75
<i>Teamsters.</i>					Troy.....	1	122	77	154 00
Albany.....	1	220	79	158 00			1	54	108 00
		200	79	131 67			2	48	96 00
Albion.....	1	1	77	150 00			3	36	72 00
Auburn.....	1	8	71	159 75			6	30	60 00
		10	65	130 00	<i>Freight Handling.</i>				
Buffalo.....	3	15	77	154 00	<i>Coal Heavers.</i>				
		40	77	144 38	Buffalo.....	1	60	77	†231 00
		25	77	141 17			10	60	†180 00
		20	77	134 75			6	30	†90 00
		10	77	115 50			5	20	†60 00
Geneva.....	1	20	77	128 33	Oswego.....	1	13	65	†178 75
Ithaca.....	1	4	77	134 75	<i>Freight and Baggage Men.</i>				
		70	77	128 33	Albany.....	1	12	79	150 00
Lockport.....	1	4	77	154 00			48	77	127 05
		3	77	141 17	Canandaigua.....	1	2	92	148 50
		8	77	134 75			7	92	141 68
		5	65	119 17	Elmira.....	1	6	71	124 96
New York, Manhattan..	8	100	92	165 99			34	71	109 34
		100	92	146 71	Mechanicville.....	1	3	78	144 30
		14	77	243 83			19	78	124 80
		50	77	231 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	248	78	195 00
		219	77	218 17			5	90	166 50
		50	77	205 33	Rotterdam Junction...	1	13	90	144 00
		1,575	77	192 50			11	85	140 25
		7	77	179 67	Troy.....	1	4	80	160 00
		150	77	167 09			4	80	144 00
		1,875	77	166 83			2	77	127 05
		1,000	77	154 00					
		45	66	132 00					
		80	66	99 00					

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.
 †Average.
 \$15.00 per month for board.

Includes cash wages plus an allowance of

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Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
II. TRANSPORTATION—Continued.									
Freight Handling.—Con.					Ore Handlers.				
Freight and Baggage Men —Continued.					Utica.....	1	105 77		\$385 00
Utica.....	1	1 86	\$150 00				24 77		346 50
		3 79	135 00				36 77		215 60
		11 77	115 50		Telegraphers.				
Grain Shovelers.					Telegraphers (Com- mercial).				
Buffalo.....	2	160 79	197 50		Albany.....	1	4 79		195 00
		575 70	†137 65				5 79		165 00
Longshoremen.							6 79		150 00
Kingston.....	1	10 78	270 00				5 79		120 00
		3 77	134 75				5 79		105 00
		29 77	107 80		Buffalo.....	1	10 79		263 33
New York, Brooklyn....	6	160 70	†210 00				7 79		210 00
		527 166	198 00				2 79		195 00
		100 165	195 00				10 79		180 00
		110 164	192 00				15 79		165 00
		10 60	240 00				*2 79		150 00
		12 156	168 00				3 79		135 00
		58 154	162 00				3 79		120 00
		3 49	245 00				*1 79		90 00
		80 43	129 00				4 79		75 00
		14 35	157 50				*3 79		75 00
		6 31	93 00				1 60		200 00
New York, Manhattan..	6	20 108	324 00		New York, Manhattan..	1	400 77		225 00
		10 103	360 50				400 77		180 00
		12 103	309 00				900 77		150 00
		26 100	300 00				*100 77		120 00
		10 90	270 00				4 92		225 00
		20 80	40 00		Poughkeepsie.....	1	9 78		195 00
		130 165	195 00				7 79		180 00
		50 65	195 00		Rochester.....	1	2 79		165 00
		975 160	180 00				5 79		150 00
		200 60	180 00				*1 79		105 00
		200 54	162 00		Schenectady.....	1	2 92		180 00
		95 48	144 00				3 77		218 17
		20 10	35 00		Syracuse.....	1	12 80		†180 00
Ogdensburg.....	1	75 77	†231 00				2 79		300 00
Oswego.....	1	57 75	†168 75				6 79		120 00
		3 55	†123 75				5 77		320 83
Tonawanda.....	1	38 77	†231 00		Telegraphers (Railroad).				
Troy.....	1	10 77	177 10		Albany.....	1	20 92		150 00
Lumber Handlers.							35 79		150 00
Albany.....	1	225 77	†207 90				20 79		135 00
		25 52	156 00		Kingston.....	1	3 92		255 00
		170 45	202 67				1 92		240 00
Buffalo.....	1	137 82	206 25				4 92		225 00
New York, Bronx.....	1	3 82	178 75				6 92		195 00
		125 77	†200 00				20 92		180 00
North Tonawanda.....	1	302 75	135 00				66 92		150 00
Ogdensburg.....	3	1 73	189 80		New Rochelle.....	1	10 92		216 20
		12 73	175 20				23 92		207 00
		3 73	164 25				19 92		193 20
		8 73	146 00				9 92		184 00
		11 72	79 20				14 92		161 00
		3 72	72 00				*2 92		161 00
		5 71	88 75		New York, Manhattan..	1	23 92		220 80
		1 70	52 50		New York, Queens.....	1	5 92		225 00
		9 68	78 20				11 92		210 00
		2 67	56 95						
Tonawanda.....	1	40 77	†231 00						
Troy.....	1	10 77	141 17						
		3 72	132 00						
		1 31	56 84						

a Unless otherwise designated, members are males. † Average.

*Women.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
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II—TRANSPORTATION—Concluded.

Telegraphs—Continued.

Telegraphers (Railroad)
—Continued.

New York, Queens.....		39	92	\$195 00	Olean.....		1	92	\$165 00
		47	92	180 00	Rochester.....	1	5	92	210 00
		29	92	165 00			10	92	195 00
		18	92	157 50			10	92	180 00
		34	92	150 00			50	92	165 00
		*3	92	150 00			50	92	150 00
Olean.....	1	*1	94	198 00	Wayland.....	1	20	92	120 00
		79	94	148 50					
		15	94	143 00	Transfer Messengers.				
		*2	94	143 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	15	92	157 20
		3	92	198 00			10	92	139 10

III. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES.

Garments.

Buttonhole Makers.					Newburgh.....		2	62	\$103 33
New York, Manhattan..	1	210	60	\$180 00			1	57†	124 58
		*2	60	100 00			4	57	152 00
Syracuse.....	1	*9	77	115 50			2	57	133 00
		*15	77	102 67			1	57	90 25
		*9	77	89 83			1	49	130 67
		*35	77	77 00			1	49	122 50
		*12	42	49 00	New York, all boroughs.	3	173	65	283 64
Cloak and Suit Cutters.							1,802	65	236 35
New York, Manhattan..	1	35	77	308 00			197	65	212 73
		525	12	48 00			493	65	189 09
Cloak and Suit Makers.					Rochester.....	1	30	77	256 67
New York, Manhattan..	2	1,000	†66	†121 00			20	77	243 83
		*100	†66	†121 00			10	77	231 00
		1,200	†60	†120 00			10	77	192 50
Cloth Examiners, Spongers and Helpers.							5	77	154 00
New York Manhattan..	1	92	77	308 00			10	60	160 00
		141	77	243 83			20	60	150 00
		58	77	205 33			5	60	140 00
		57	77	102 67			30	54	180 00
		1	72	228 00			15	54	162 00
		2	66	264 00			15	54	144 00
		1	54	171 00			5	54	90 00
Clothing Cutters and Trimmers							25	42	133 00
Buffalo.....	1	12	72	240 00			15	42	126 00
		18	72	192 00			14	42	119 00
		22	70	116 67			16	36	108 00
		40	60	200 00			12	24	80 00
		20	60	180 00	Syracuse.....	1	10	70	280 00
Newburgh.....	1	1	75	225 00			14	70	245 00
		3	75	187 50			6	70	140 00
		1	75	125 00			4	70	105 00
		1	75	112 50			8	60	240 00
		2	70	93 33			6	60	210 00
		2	63†	201 08			6	60	150 00
		1	63†	127 00			4	60	90 00
		2	63†	116 42			20	43	172 00
		1	63†	95 79			8	43	150 50
		2	63	157 50			6	43	107 50
		2	63	147 00			6	43	86 00
		1	63	131 25			4	43	64 50
		2	62	139 50	Utica.....	1	15	77	283 33

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

* Women.

† Average.

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *551

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL-ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL-ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
III. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES—Continued.									
Garments—Continued.									
<i>Clothing Cutters and Trimmers—Con.</i>									
Utica.....		20	77	\$231 00	New York, Brooklyn....		30	†66	†\$44 00
		12	77	211 75			100	42	63 00
		12	70	198 33	New York, Manhattan..	2	600	60	150 00
		30	58	135 33			*200	80	100 00
		3	45	90 00			95	54	†108 00
<i>Coat Makers.</i>					<i>Knee Pants Makers</i>				
New York, Brooklyn....	1	75	77	231 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	590	†54	†108 00
		75	77	205 33			*10	†54	†81 00
		50	77	179 67	<i>Neckwear Cutters.</i>				
		*16	77	179 67	New York, Manhattan..	1	100	77	269 50
		71	77	164 00			50	77	231 00
		38	70	175 00	<i>Neckwear Makers.</i>				
New York, Manhattan..	4	130	75	225 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	*2	77	154 00
		80	75	187 50			*4	77	102 66
		30	75	150 00			*5	77	89 83
		*30	75	150 00	<i>Overall Workers.</i>				
		*30	75	112 50	Binghamton.....	1	1	77	231 00
		*20	75	75 00			1	77	192 50
		625	†54	†117 00			2	77	154 00
		1,900	†54	†108 00			*65	77	†102 67
		*50	†54	†81 00	Buffalo.....	1	*5	77	154 00
Syracuse.....	4	6	77	192 50			*7	77	128 33
		24	77	179 67			*10	77	115 50
		25	77	166 83			*18	77	96 25
		35	77	154 00			*17	77	77 00
		29	77	141 17			*3	30	30 00
		60	77	128 33	Cheestertown.....	1	30	77	†128 33
		*20	77	128 33			*20	77	103 95
		38	77	115 50	Newburgh.....	2	1	90	221 66
		*20	77	115 50			7	83	†164 85
		*20	77	102 67			2	82	†142 96
		*50	77	96 25			1	81	235 89
		*10	77	64 17			*2	*79	†156 52
		*60	77	38 50			8	79	118 04
		*40	66	82 50			1	77	†200 75
		*15	65	97 50			4	77	96 34
		*20	65	91 65			6	76	141 91
		*25	65	75 40			1	75	156 25
		*25	65	65 00			4	74	†183 97
		*18	65	53 95			2	74	181 41
		*23	65	42 90			1	74	165 75
		40	36	84 00			4	74	161 61
		40	36	72 00			4	74	124 47
		40	36	54 00			1	74	116 69
Utica.....	1	10	77	179 67			1	74	80 35
		20	77	154 00			1	73	†228 26
		15	77	115 50			2	73	†216 80
		5	77	89 83			1	73	†204 45
		*10	77	89 83			*3	73	†202 63
		*30	77	77 00			1	73	†171 86
		*15	77	64 17			7	73	97 88
		*9	77	38 50			2	72	226 91
<i>Jacket Makers.</i>							1	72	192 00
New York, Brooklyn....	2	300	77	154 00			8	72	179 38
		20	†66	†220 00			2	72	162 00
		25	†66	†198 00			*3	72	†138 21
		100	†66	†165 00			*10	72	132 00
		75	†66	†132 00			14	72	120 00
		100	†66	†110 00			*31	72	102 00
		50	†66	†66 00			5	72	90 00

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

* Women.

† Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.		TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.

III. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES—Continued.

Garments—Continued.									
Overall Workers—Con.									
Newburgh.....		*54	72	\$90 00	New York, Manhattan..		*10	77	\$154 00
		*55	72	72 00			*25	77	127 05
		*50	72	90 00			*20	77	115 50
		2	71	†212 47			*20	77	92 25
		2	71	†202 52			*4	77	77 00
		4	71	168 93	Port Jervis.....	1	*5	60	120 00
		11	71	82 41			*5	60	105 00
		5	70	188 47			*1	60	100 00
		5	70	†146 77			*7	60	96 00
		5	70	64 34			*4	60	52 50
		4	69	47 07			*3	60	45 00
		*2	67	112 40			*3	60	30 00
		*8	68	†141 45	Tonawanda.....	1	*5	77	128 33
		*9	66	†116 28			*5	77	115 80
		1	66	115 88			*3	77	102 67
		*15	66	†109 66			*3	77	89 83
		*3	66	98 90			*2	77	77 00
		*3	65	†140 43			*15	77	64 17
		*5	65	45 46			*10	77	45 00
		5	64	†140 87			*5	64	96 00
		*6	64	86 01	Wappingers Falls.....	1	15	64	160 00
		*6	64	80 91			10	64	128 00
		7	64	37 27			*50	64	128 00
		*29	63	†94 08			*50	64	96 00
		*5	63	50 91			*25	64	80 00
		7	62	†126 71			*25	64	64 00
		7	61	61 36	Pants and Vest Makers.				
		*37	60	†95 59	Syracuse.....	1	30	80	60 00
		9	60	32 06			38	73	73 00
		11	59	50 32			30	70	35 00
		*6	59	29 67			25	66	39 60
		*41	58	†79 86			10	63	78 75
		*7	58	67 89			10	57	85 50
		*18	58	†40 16	Utica.....	1	4	77	154 00
		1	57	†130 00			6	77	128 33
		*10	57	†103 67			1	72	180 00
		*36	57	†80 21			4	72	145 00
		*43	56	†65 42			4	72	120 00
		*38	56	†58 90			*2	72	120 00
		*24	55	†55 15			4	72	108 00
		*22	55	†46 99			*4	72	108 00
		*20	55	†41 48			*14	72	90 00
		*42	53	†66 33			*6	72	72 00
		1	52	†87 02			5	72	60 00
		*1	51	†130 74			*2	72	48 00
		*27	51	47 28			*4	72	36 00
		*4	50	54 39			4	70	115 00
		*7	48	†20 87			*6	70	100 00
		*2	47	27 12			4	67	150 00
		*6	46	43 33			*4	67	90 00
		*3	41	41 76			*1	65	100 00
		1	38	†101 23			*2	65	95 00
		*1	38	53 52			*1	65	87 00
		3	37	†71 37			*1	65	81 25
		1	32	†59 16			*2	65	80 00
		1	30	22 74			1	63	150 00
		*1	24	18 17			*7	63	102 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	10	77	298 00			*2	63	90 00
		38	77	192 50			*2	63	80 00
		*6	77	192 50			*1	63	63 00
		80	77	154 00			*4	60	130 00

a, Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

* Women.

† Average.

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *553

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
III. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES—Continued.									
Garments—Continued.									
Pants and Vest Makers									
<i>—Continued.</i>									
Utica.....		*2 60		\$85 00	Buffalo.....	*350 77		\$77 00	
		2 60		70 00		*200 77		64 17	
		*2 60		60 00		*114 77		51 33	
		*1 60		40 00		25 72		180 00	
		*3 55		75 00		50 72		144 00	
		*4 55		70 00		69 72		132 00	
		*2 55		55 00		6 60		120 00	
		*4 48		50 00		3 38		108 00	
						25 30		130 00	
<i>Pants Makers.</i>					Cortland.....	1 54		270 00	
Albany.....	1	8 70		245 00		6 54		225 00	
		6 70		210 00		2 54		180 00	
		4 70		175 00		*1 54		180 00	
		*7 70		140 00		3 54		162 00	
		*7 70		105 00		3 54		144 00	
New York, Brooklyn....	1	206 49		144 00		*8 54		108 00	
		94 46		147 20		*6 54		90 00	
		131 46		119 60		*1 54		81 00	
		32 46		87 40		40 38		172 00	
		*32 46		87 40	Elmira.....	1 40		105 00	
New York, Manhattan..	1	750 60		140 00	Geneva.....	1 4 42		120 00	
		50 36		184 00	Gloversville-Johnstown..	1 8 60		90 00	
Potsdam.....	1	1 77		231 00		*2 60		100 00	
		1 77		154 00		10 50		140 00	
		1 77		115 50	Ithaca.....	1 40 42		126 00	
		*1 77		115 50		4 42		98 00	
		1 77		96 25		*12 42		84 00	
		2 77		77 00		*8 42		56 00	
		*11 77		77 00	Jamestown.....	1 2 77		154 00	
		*2 77		70 58		*1 77		65 00	
		*10 77		69 30		8 65		128 00	
		*4 77		42 35	New York, Brooklyn....	3 121 78		117 00	
<i>Pressers.</i>						60 72		144 00	
New York, Brooklyn....	2	102 78		156 00		32 72		90 00	
		20 77		231 00		*35 72		64 80	
		20 77		218 17		96 70		175 00	
		15 77		205 33		122 68		204 00	
		35 77		192 50		80 68		170 00	
		75 60		150 00		*40 68		68 00	
New York, Manhattan..	3	100 77		154 00		*13 68		136 00	
		150 72		216 00		18 65		130 00	
		200 70		175 00		27 64		128 00	
		210 69		138 00		*5 62		93 00	
		275 52		104 00		31 59		147 50	
<i>Skirt Makers.</i>						*21 53		79 50	
New York, Manhattan..	1	250 72		144 00		*7 50		137 50	
		*20 72		108 00		19 48		96 00	
		50 60		120 00		16 42		142 00	
<i>Tailors.</i>						200 40		80 00	
Albany.....	1	5 79		197 50	New York, Manhattan..	1 1,000 77		231 00	
		5 79		177 75	Olean.....	1 4 77		154 00	
		*5 79		118 50		*1 77		177 00	
		56 42		112 00		10 60		100 00	
Binghamton.....	1	*40 54		135 00		*4 60		160 00	
		*12 54		181 00		5 42		105 00	
Buffalo.....	3	50 77		288 75	Oneida.....	1 *2 42		163 00	
		15 77		269 50		3 78		156 00	
		110 77		231 00	Poughkeepsie.....	1 2 69		140 00	
		42 77		192 50		1 55		125 00	
		*6 77		128 33		1 50		112 00	
		*15 77		115 50					

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

* Women. † Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
III. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES—Continued.									
<i>Garments—Continued.</i>									
<i>Tailors—Continued.</i>									
Poughkeepsie.....		1	41	\$98 00	New York, Manhattan..		63	52	\$173 30
		1	40	90 00					
		1	39	80 00	<i>Underwear Makers.</i>	1	*20	65	65 00
		1	38	50 00	Peekskill.....		*30	60	†100 00
Rochester.....	1	18	42	91 00					
		10	42	77 00	<i>Hats, Caps and Furs.</i>				
		15	42	70 00					
Rome.....	1	4	38	114 00	<i>Cloth Hat and Cap</i>				
		2	38	95 00	<i>Blockers.</i>				
		4	38	76 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	100	72	†160 00
Salamanca.....	1	5	42	84 00			50	36	75 00
		2	42	70 00	<i>Cloth Hat and Cap</i>				
		*6	42	†42 00	<i>Cutters.</i>				
Schenectady.....	1	10	60	150 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	151	79	†276 50
		20	40	100 00			14	53	†185 50
		10	30	75 00	<i>Cloth Hat and Cap Fin-</i>				
		5	25	62 50	<i>ishers and Trimmers.</i>				
Syracuse.....	1	3	79	237 00	New York, Manhattan..	2	14	79	197 50
		3	79	197 00			13	79	18 50
		4	79	158 00			*90	†72	†90 00
		*4	†54	†180 00			*20	†48	†60 00
		*4	†54	†54 00	<i>Cloth Hat and Cap Lining</i>				
Troy.....	1	89	30	90 00	<i>Makers.</i>				
		*14	30	45 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	*81	79	98 75
<i>Vest Makers.</i>							*54	48	60 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	700	†59	†118 00	<i>Cloth Hat and Cap</i>				
		*400	†59	†88 50	<i>Makers.</i>				
<i>Waist Makers.</i>					Buffalo.....	1	2	77	231 00
New York, Manhattan..	2	175	†66	†110 00			12	77	192 50
		*10	†60	†66 00			11	77	154 00
		91	†54	†90 00			*7	77	109 08
		*158	†54	†72 00			*6	77	102 67
<i>Wrapper Makers.</i>							*2	77	77 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	170	†72	†120 00	Utica.....	1	2	80	212 80
		*340	†72	†84 00			1	80	172 80
							3	79	197 50
<i>Shirts, Collars and</i>							18	78	181 74
<i>Laundry.</i>							1	76	139 08
<i>Laundry Workers.</i>							1	74	111 00
Albany.....	1	9	63	†189 00			1	68	158 44
		9	63	†147 00			1	60	150 00
		*2	63	126 00			1	60	139 80
Buffalo.....	1	8	77	154 00	<i>Cloth Hat and Cap</i>				
Elmira.....	1	1	78	162 50	<i>Operators.</i>				
		1	78	143 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	665	77	†115 60
		2	78	130 00			*6	77	†115 60
		6	78	117 00	<i>Cloth Hat and Cap Pack-</i>				
		2	78	97 50	<i>ers.</i>				
		*2	78	97 50	New York, Manhattan..	1	40	72	†120 00
		*6	78	78 00			10	36	†60 00
Kingston.....	1	36	77	205 33	<i>Fur Workers.</i>				
Rochester.....	1	8	77	†115 50	New York, Brooklyn....	1	140	77	†211 75
		*5	77	†77 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	25	77	346 60
		*10	77	†70 58			25	77	308 00
		*20	77	†57 75			50	77	269 50
<i>Shirt Cutters.</i>							100	77	231 00
Glens Falls.....	1	6	77	231 00	<i>Hat Finishers.</i>				
		44	77	179 67	Matteawan.....	1	30	77	†308 00
New York, Manhattan..	2	62	77	256 67	Newburgh.....	1	150	77	231 00
		95	77	†192 50	New York, Brooklyn....	1	542	77	†161 74

a Unless otherwise designated, members are males. † Average. *Women.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.				TRADE AND LOCALITY.			
Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
Hats, Caps and Furs—Continued.							
<i>Hat Finishers—Con.</i>							
New York, Manhattan...	1	115 75	\$200 00	New York, Brooklyn....	3	6 77	\$449 17
<i>Hat Makers.</i>							
Newburgh.....	1	1 77	385 00		156 77	†256 67	
		2 77	308 00		60 77	231 00	
		9 77	256 67		60 77	192 50	
		44 77	†243 83		64 77	154 00	
		70 77	231 00		26 77	128 33	
		20 77	†218 17		*1 77	115 50	
		30 77	†192 50		2 77	102 67	
		2 54	†148 50		*30 77	102 67	
		2 42	†126 00		*39 77	89 83	
New York, Brooklyn....	1	10 77	256 66		148 36	†90 00	
		45 77	205 33	New York, Manhattan..	3	*48 36	†72 00
		250 77	166 83		2 77	320 83	
<i>Hat Trimmers.</i>					28 77	208 00	
Newburgh.....	1	*95 77	141 17		19 77	192 50	
<i>Millinery Workers.</i>					35 77	170 00	
New York, Manhattan..	1	*116 †62	†62 00		25 77	154 00	
					41 77	130 00	
					15 77	104 00	
					25 77	91 00	
<i>Boots, Shoes and Gloves.</i>					1 70	229 09	
<i>Boot and Shoe Workers.</i>					13 70	151 82	
Buffalo.....	2	28 77	154 00		2 70	130 00	
		8 77	115 50		9 70	127 27	
		5 77	96 25		4 70	114 55	
		20 60	105 00	Rochester.....	2	3 70	101 82
		30 60	75 00		165 †324	†65 00	
		15 60	60 00		841 77	†154 00	
		10 60	48 00		*175 77	†77 00	
		1 30	55 00		38 36	†72 00	
Elmira.....	1	20 42	126 00	Syracuse.....	1	18 12	†24 00
		25 42	105 00		12 77	256 63	
		20 42	84 00		7 77	231 00	
		*15 42	84 00		12 77	192 50	
		5 42	70 00		44 77	166 87	
		*15 42	70 00		20 77	154 00	
		5 42	56 00		10 77	128 33	
		*10 42	56 00		1 53	79 50	
		5 42	42 00	<i>Glove Makers.</i>			
		*15 42	42 00	Buffalo.....	1	3 77	231 00
		10 42	35 00		10 77	179 67	
		*15 42	28 00		10 77	154 00	
Hornellsville.....	1	2 77	221 00		*25 77	†115 50	
		4 77	192 50				
		5 77	173 25	<i>Suspender Makers.</i>			
		15 77	154 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	175 77	†141 17
		*5 77	154 00		50 77	†115 50	
		7 77	115 50	Syracuse.....	1	40 54	†99 00
		*2 77	96 25		*1 76	128 75	
		6 77	77 00		*1 76	125 00	
		*5 77	77 00		2 76	82 40	
		*8 77	57 75		2 76	77 25	
		10 77	51 83	<i>Suspender Trimmings</i>		*2 76	59 74
		*5 70	157 50	<i>Makers.</i>			
		*5 70	105 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	250 66	154 00

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males. † Average.

*Women.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
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III. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES—Concluded.

Textiles.									
<i>Calico Printers.</i>									
Garnerville.....	1	20	69	\$322 00	Little Falls.....		2	36	\$72 00
<i>Knit Goods Cutters.</i>					Oswego.....	1	20	77	166 83
Little Falls.....	1	9	77	115 50	<i>Spinners (Mule).</i>		2	74	160 33
<i>Knitters.</i>					Utica.....	1	164	77	154 00
New York, Brooklyn....	1	6	70	157 50	<i>Textile Workers.</i>				
		15	60	114 00	Jamestown.....	1	1	77	115 50
		*2	45	36 00			2	70	157 50
		3	40	60 00			*1	70	105 00
		*2	40	60 00			1	60	135 00
		9	38	66 50			*1	60	90 00
		*3	35	35 00			1	55	123 75
<i>Lace Curtain Makers.</i>							1	40	80 00
Gouverneur.....	1	6	77	†320 88	Lockport.....	1	16	77	115 50
Kingston.....	1	17	77	†256 67	Rifton.....	1	8	77	51 33
<i>Loom Fixers.</i>							4	42	75 60
Cohoes.....	1	24	71	142 00			25	42	65 10
Utica.....	1	30	77	154 00			7	42	63 00
		8	71	142 00			20	42	58 80
		1	65	130 00			8	42	52 50
		1	60	120 00			1	21	45 15
<i>Silk Glove Makers.</i>					<i>Weavers (Carpet).</i>				
Amsterdam.....	1	14	77	231 00	Amsterdam.....	1	70	76†	191 25
		4	77	192 00	Rifton.....	1	3	60	†150 00
		4	77	154 00			26	65	162 50
<i>Spinners (Jack).</i>							4	55	137 50
Cohoes.....	1	200	77	†141 17	<i>Weavers (Silk Ribbon).</i>		26	45	105 75
Little Falls.....	1	78	77	154 00	New York, Brooklyn....	1	143	77	231 00
							7	50	150 00

IV. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING.

Iron and Steel.									
<i>Architectural Iron Workers.</i>									
Buffalo.....	1	8	77	\$207 90	Auburn.....		3	66	\$165 00
		20	77	192 50			2	66	148 50
		19	77	154 00			1	65	195 00
New York, Brooklyn....	2	30	77	231 00			1	65	146 25
		30	77	154 00			1	60	165 00
		660	70	315 00			1	60	135 00
		60	66	297 00			2	60	120 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	20	80	270 00			1	50	100 00
		60	72	216 00			1	40	80 00
		100	72	144 00	Buffalo.....	1	25	77	261 80
<i>Blacksmiths.</i>							50	77	250 25
Albany.....	1	53	70	†245 00			43	77	231 00
		6	70	176 40			2	50	150 00
		2	70	157 50	Dunkirk.....	1	1	70	280 00
		4	70	138 60			30	70	175 00
Albion.....	1	8	77	231 00			30	70	140 00
		8	77	211 75	Elmira.....	1	1	77	231 00
		9	77	192 50			2	77	177 10
Auburn.....	1	1	66†	166 25			3	77	115 50
		1	66†	149 63			3	77	107 80
		1	66	231 00			3	70	175 00
		2	66	181 50			1	65	214 50

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Average.

*Women.

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Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
IV. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING—Continued.									
Iron and Steel—Con.									
<i>Blacksmiths—Continued.</i>									
Elmira.....		1	65	\$178 75	Geneva.....		1	60	\$156 00
		1	65	162 50	Green Island.....	1	63	71	178 92
		4	65	146 25	Mechanicville.....	1	13	77	200 20
Green Island.....	1	1	75	206 25			8	77	123 20
		2	75	202 50	Newburgh.....	1	54	72	198 00
		4	75	187 50	New York, Brooklyn....	4	10	77	269 50
		2	75	180 00			15	77	250 25
		1	75	172 50			30	77	246 40
		1	75	150 00			61	77	231 00
		1	75	138 75			5	77	192 50
		1	75	131 25			5	77	180 95
		1	75	127 50			15	70	210 00
		1	75	120 00			10	60	192 00
		10	75	112 50			10	60	180 00
Middletown.....	1	2	90	249 00			5	60	150 00
		6	90	222 00			13	60	120 00
		3	90	213 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	30	77	†250 25
		4	90	177 00	New York, Queens.....	1	25	77	231 00
		3	90	141 00			24	77	211 75
New York, Manhattan..	1	13	90	132 00	Norwich.....	1	11	77	195 00
Niagara Falls.....	1	591	77	308 00	Olean.....	1	40	65	178 75
		13	77	269 50	Oneonta.....	1	4	77	223 30
		5	77	173 25			10	77	196 35
		5	77	154 00	Oswego.....	1	1	77	207 90
		5	77	142 45			1	77	200 97
Schenectady.....	1	81	70	280 00			6	77	194 04
							12	77	192 50
<i>Blacksmiths' Helpers.</i>							5	77	177 10
Dunkirk.....	1	7	77	192 50	Rochester.....	1	14	75	206 25
		12	77	173 25			12	75	187 50
		6	77	130 90	Schenectady.....	1	162	70	203 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	500	77	165 55	Syracuse.....	1	3	92	239 20
		25	39	83 85			4	92	230 00
<i>Boiler Makers and Iron Ship Builders.</i>							8	92	220 80
Albany.....	1	1	70	214 20			10	77	192 50
		4	70	201 60			9	77	173 25
		2	70	195 30	Utica.....	1	4	66	148 50
		1	70	189 00			13	77	192 50
		7	70	182 70			13	77	173 25
		106	70	176 40	<i>Boiler Makers' Helpers.</i>				
		5	70	163 80	Albany.....	1	15	77	103 74
		2	50	126 00			14	71	127 80
Buffalo.....	1	20	77	231 00			26	71	108 63
		85	77	215 60	Green Island.....	1	15	77	103 95
		150	77	212 52			25	52	77 48
		80	77	200 20	Olean.....	1	1	77	154 00
		20	60	168 00			5	76	108 68
		10	40	104 00			7	75	140 25
Corning.....	1	2	77	215 60			1	74	177 60
		4	77	184 80			3	72	144 00
		8	77	154 00	<i>Core Makers (See also Iron Molders).</i>				
Dunkirk.....	1	35	75	217 50	Buffalo.....	1	2	77	269 50
		15	70	350 00			3	77	231 00
		7	70	196 00			2	77	223 30
		3	70	189 00			6	77	211 75
		20	65	188 50			80	77	192 50
		40	65	182 00			30	77	180 95
		1	60	162 00			20	72	180 00
Geneva.....	1	19	72	162 00			3	71	166 85
		7	65	162 50			3	70	192 50

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL-ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL-ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
IV. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING—Continued.									
Iron and Steel—Con.									
Core Makers—Continued.									
Buffalo.....		8	70	\$185 50	Schenectady.....		8	68	\$204 00
		14	70	175 00			9	68	136 00
		2	70	164 50			30	65	178 75
		12	68	170 00			6	64	†160 00
Lancaster.....	1	9	77	192 50			3	64	†149 33
		25	70	†192 50			1	64	†128 00
		51	60	†165 00			4	60	180 00
		10	60	150 00			12	45	90 00
New York, Brooklyn....	1	110	77	†220 99	Engineers, Blacksmiths,				
New York, Manhattan..	1	7	77	250 25	Machinists, Etc. (Amal-				
		12	77	231 00	gamated.)				
		29	77	211 75	Buffalo.....	1	2	77	231 00
Schenectady.....	1	180	75	281 25			3	77	211 75
Troy.....	1	12	77	211 75			20	77	192 50
		10	77	192 50			3	77	173 25
		60	77	173 25			1	59	147 50
Cranemen and Motormen.							1	44	101 20
Schenectady.....	2	61	70	182 00	New York, Brooklyn....	3	238	77	231 00
		40	70	168 00			44	77	192 50
		38	70	154 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	8	66	198 00
		5	70	126 00			3	77	288 75
		8	68	142 80			6	77	269 50
		2	60	99 00			29	77	231 00
		2	56	89 40			33	77	219 45
		2	30	73 00			33	77	215 60
Electrical Apparatus							33	77	211 75
Makers.							4	77	192 50
New York, Manhattan..	1	10	77	308 00	Schenectady.....	1	2	71	202 35
		9	77	269 50			1	53	151 05
		10	77	231 00			1	70	266 00
		20	77	211 75	Troy.....	1	27	70	245 00
		6	77	192 50			1	70	105 00
Schenectady.....	12	7	77	115 50			10	77	211 75
		3	82	†218 67			2	77	192 50
		9	76	†202 67			2	75	243 75
		4	76	†177 33			1	62	203 36
		13	75	†187 50			4	62	188 48
		2	75	†162 50			2	62	178 56
		10	75	†143 75			1	47	129 25
		5	75	†125 00	Engravers and Die				
		46	74	†222 00	Sinters.				
		3	74	†172 67	New York, Manhattan..	1	3	70	283 50
		4	72	†168 00			3	70	226 80
		70	70	†245 00			1	70	201 60
		85	70	†227 50			4	70	189 00
		3	70	†220 50			1	53	190 80
		400	70	†210 00	Foundry Laborers and				
		40	70	†196 00	Molders' Helpers.				
		485	70	†192 50	Albany.....	1	9	77	115 50
		129	70	†175 00			2	54	121 50
		30	70	†157 50			1	54	103 68
		100	70	†154 00			1	54	89 10
		2	70	†151 67			18	54	81 00
		130	70	†140 00			1	12	26 40
		*2	70	†140 00			2	12	19 80
		*4	70	†122 50	Newburgh.....	1	3	77	162 86
		100	70	†105 00			2	77	142 45
		*3	70	†105 00			10	77	128 33
		*3	70	†93 33			2	54	114 21
		3	69	†41 50			1	54	99 90
		11	69	224 25			7	54	90 00

^aUnless otherwise designated, members are males

*Women. †Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
IV. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING.—Continued									
Iron and Steel—Con.									
Foundry Laborers and Molders' Helpers—Con.									
New York, Brooklyn....	3	15 77	*\$211 75		Buffalo.....	1	1 75	\$243 75	
		100 77	192 50				4 75	225 00	
		73 77	187 11				2 75	206 25	
		30 77	154 00				70 70	192 50	
		20 77	134 75				65 65	178 75	
		20 60	135 00				60 60	166 00	
		15 60	120 00				5 55	151 25	
		35 60	118 80				24 24	66 00	
		20 60	115 80		Cortland.....	1	2 77	192 50	
		10 60	110 40				10 77	173 25	
		100 60	105 00		New Rochelle.....	1	8 77	231 00	
New York, Manhattan..	1	50 77	†173 25				8 77	192 50	
		250 60	†114 00		New York, Brooklyn....	1	35 77	308 00	
		100 26	†52 00				84 77	269 50	
Painted Post.....	1	7 71	142 00				16 26	97 00	
		18 71	117 15		New York, Manhattan..	1	150 77	308 00	
Rochester.....	1	30 77	134 75				250 77	269 50	
Schenectady.....	1	25 70	126 00		Rochester.....	1	15 77	192 50	
		58 70	115 50				15 77	173 25	
		45 70	105 00		Syracuse.....	1	3 77	269 50	
		41 70	94 50				22 77	231 00	
		11 60	90 00		Troy.....	1	14 77	211 75	
Troy.....	1	9 70	175 00				14 77	192 50	
		5 70	157 50		Utica.....	1	3 77	231 00	
		8 70	140 00				12 77	192 50	
		150 70	122 50		Yonkers.....	1	3 77	231 00	
		35 56	98 00				27 77	192 50	
Gas Meter Makers.					Iron Molders and Core Makers.				
Albany.....	1	60 72	†180 00		Albany.....	2	72 77	231 00	
		9 72	132 00				4 50	†225 00	
		11 72	108 00				3 50	180 00	
Horse Nail Makers.							140 50	†147 50	
Ausable Chasm.....	1	2 77	231 00				c1 50	125 00	
		3 77	192 50				10 50	75 00	
		7 77	96 25				6 48	†207 00	
		4 77	77 00				1 48	165 60	
		4 77	57 75				15 48	138 00	
		*10 77	†51 33				37 48	†138 00	
Keeseville.....	1	2 66	189 75				c1 48	115 50	
		1 66	165 00				4 12	†39 00	
		1 66	148 50		Amsterdam.....	1	1 70	192 50	
		4 66	132 00				10 70	175 00	
		33 66	†122 10				4 60	150 00	
		1 66	115 50				2 55	137 50	
		1 66	99 00		Auburn.....	1	50 75	†262 50	
		5 66	90 75				20 75	†232 50	
		1 66	82 50				10 75	225 00	
		1 66	60 00				c12 75	†225 00	
		*25 66	56 10				8 75	217 50	
		*1 66	52 80				15 75	206 25	
Horsehoers.							15 75	198 75	
Albany.....	1	12 77	231 00				22 75	†187 50	
		28 77	192 50				c7 75	187 50	
Auburn.....	1	5 77	173 25				c2 75	180 00	
		2 77	154 00				c6 75	168 75	
		2 67	150 75		Batavia.....	1	4 73	†237 25	
		2 64	128 00				c1 73	†237 25	
Buffalo.....	1	6 77	250 25				4 70	†227 50	
		4 77	231 00				6 65	†195 00	
		12 77	211 75						

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Average.

* Women.

c Core makers.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL-ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL-ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
IV. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING—Continued.									
Iron and Steel—Con.									
<i>Iron Molders and Core Makers—Continued.</i>									
Batavia.....		7	60	†\$186 00	Middletown.....	1	8	77	\$192 50
		5	58	†159 50			4	77	173 25
		4	42	†126 00			1	72	162 00
		12	22	173 70			1	54	121 50
Binghamton.....	1	40	77	204 05	Newburgh.....	1	63	77	215 60
		16	77	192 50			63	77	192 50
		1	63	166 95			4	60	168 00
Buffalo.....	3	110	77	269 50	New York, Bronx.....	1	22	77	254 10
		1	77	†269 50			62	77	†192 50
		175	77	250 25	New York,†Brooklyn....	2	25	77	238 75
		200	77	231 00			10	77	269 50
		65	77	†231 00			50	77	250 25
		40	77	†231 00			541	70	210 00
		25	77	223 30			40	70	192 50
		345	77	215 60			10	65	243 75
		15	77	†211 75			50	60	165 00
		7	77	†184 80			15	50	162 50
		30	77	173 25			30	50	150 00
		15	77	154 00			30	25	75 00
		7	73	†255 50	New York, Manhattan..	1	296	77	†238 70
		5	72	216 00	Olean.....	1	4	77	231 00
		45	72	†180 00			44	77	211 75
		10	71	†230 75	Ossining.....	1	19	75	225 00
		1	70	†210 00			15	75	206 25
		33	65	†211 25			8	75	195 00
		1	60	168 00	Oswego.....	1	10	65	227 50
		1	47	†152 75			8	65	†211 25
		37	40	†120 00			6	65	195 00
		5	30	†90 00			1	65	†195 00
Cold Spring.....	1	15	72	216 00			3	65	†178 75
		3	72	198 00			3	65	172 25
		10	72	†167 40			1	30	†90 00
		5	70	315 00	Palmyra.....	1	12	65	170 62
		3	65	195 00	Peekskill.....	1	258	77	†256 67
		1	40	110 00			10	77	231 00
		2	20	†100 00	Plattsburg.....	1	6	77	192 50
		1	20	60 00			1	77	180 95
Corning.....	1	10	77	231 00			7	77	173 25
		15	77	211 75			8	77	154 00
		28	77	204 05			4	77	134 75
		5	77	192 50	Port Chester.....	1	50	77	211 75
		5	77	180 95	Poughkeepsie.....	1	10	77	†308 00
Coxsackie.....	1	20	77	211 75			10	77	†269 50
Dunkirk.....	1	66	64	179 20			10	77	231 00
Elmira.....	1	19	77	192 50			10	77	†231 00
Frankfort.....	1	2	75	232 50			10	77	211 75
		41	75	217 50	Rochester.....	2	55	75	†225 00
		25	75	206 25			75	75	†206 25
		7	75	202 50			10	71	230 75
Geneva.....	1	95	77	308 00			25	71	213 00
		34	77	192 50			15	71	†213 00
		1	18	54 00			143	71	195 25
Lancaster.....	1	150	77	223 30			15	71	†177 50
		40	70	203 00			30	50	†142 50
		20	60	174 00	Sandy Hill.....	1	2	77	385 00
Lockport.....	1	32	65	182 00			13	77	205 00
		23	65	152 75			1	77	147 25
Medina.....	1	20	42	†115 50			14	65	162 50
		15	42	†105 00	Saratoga Springs.....	1	65	77	231 00
		5	42	†94 50			20	77	192 50

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.^c Core makers. [†] Average.

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Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.
Organisations reporting.
Members employed.
Number of days each was employed.
Amount of wages each received.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.
Organisations reporting.
Members employed.
Number of days each was employed.
Amount of wages each received.

IV. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING—Continued.

Iron and Steel—Con.				Iron Molders' and Core Makers' Apprentices.			
<i>Iron Molders and Core Workers—Continued.</i>				<i>Iron Molders' and Core Makers' Apprentices.</i>			
Schenectady.....	1	205 77	\$308 00	Buffalo.....	1	3 80	\$120 00
		150 77	269 50			10 77	154 00
		87 77	231 00			52 77	115 50
		8 42	126 00			10 77	92 40
Seneca Falls.....	1	6 77	231 00			22 77	77 00
		20 77	223 30			8 77	57 75
		20 76	201 40			14 77	38 50
		2 76	152 00			5 76	87 40
		14 75	187 50			14 75	76 00
		5 74	203 50				
		6 71	177 50				
		3 70	203 00				
		5 70	192 50				
		18 70	185 50				
		8 70	157 50				
		1 70	150 50				
		1 69	155 25				
		20 68	180 20				
		3 64	185 60				
Shortsville.....	1	21 48	159 55				
Syracuse.....	1	10 77	385 00				
		115 77	308 00				
		20 77	269 50				
		50 77	231 00				
		c10 77	231 00				
		25 77	223 30				
		205 77	207 90				
		c40 77	173 25				
		5 66	178 20				
Troy.....	2	4 77	288 75				
		6 77	269 50				
		20 77	250 25				
		120 77	231 00				
		10 71	213 00				
		15 54	324 00				
		25 54	297 00				
		25 54	270 00				
		25 54	243 00				
		25 54	189 00				
		50 54	162 00				
		25 54	135 00				
		50 54	108 00				
Utica.....	1	45 77	308 00				
		65 77	121 75				
		61 77	211 75				
		c2 77	192 50				
		c18 77	173 25				
		10 40	110 00				
		c1 40	100 00				
Watertown.....	1	16 77	308 00				
		8 77	288 75				
		9 77	250 25				
		75 77	223 30				
		49 77	211 75				
		5 77	184 80				
		c3 77	134 75				
Yonkers.....	1	185 77	219 45				

a Unless otherwise designated, members are males. † Average. cCore makers. § Boys.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
IV. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING—Continued.									
Iron and Steel—Con.									
<i>Machinists—Continued.</i>									
Depew.....		105	77	\$192 50	Middletown.....		15	77	\$200 20
		3	45	117 00			11	77	192 50
		2	30	75 00			14	77	184 80
Dunkirk.....	1	22	77	192 50			1	77	154 00
		15	77	173 25			2	77	146 30
		11	77	154 00			6	77	107 80
Elmira.....	1	15	77	231 00			2	77	92 40
		34	77	192 50			1	77	77 00
		60	77	173 25	Newburgh.....	1	5	77	250 25
Fishkill-on-Hudson.....	1	4	102	306 00			12	77	231 00
		3	79	256 75			16	77	211 75
		2	77	250 25			38	77	192 50
		2	77	211 75			15	77	173 25
		4	77	204 05			4	54	121 50
		15	77	192 50	New York, Bronx.....	1	132	77	211 75
		2	75	262 50	New York, Brooklyn....	6	10	89	240 30
		4	73	171 55			4	88	215 00
		3	60	150 00			9	78	†390 00
		1	58	203 00			150	78	†77 68
Glens Falls.....	1	8	77	192 50			150	78	255 84
		2	77	173 25			300	78	234 00
Green Island.....	1	4	71	198 80			50	78	224 64
		7	71	191 70			25	78	214 50
		5	71	184 60			566	77	260 50
		20	71	177 50			28	77	231 00
		28	71	170 40			35	77	211 75
		10	71	159 75			143	77	207 60
		10	71	149 10			25	77	200 20
		6	71	142 00			28	77	192 50
Hornellsville.....	1	11	92	230 00			45	77	187 11
		19	74	†222 00			44	77	154 00
		1	74	207 20			1	71	191 70
		26	73	†219 60			1	65	175 50
		2	72	194 40	New York, Manhattan..	4	10	103	360 50
		8	70	†203 00			1	77	462 00
		2	69	172 50			2	77	346 50
		13	68	170 00			50	77	†296 45
		6	66	†184 80			12	77	269 50
		3	61	†183 00			70	77	250 25
		3	56	†168 00			90	77	231 00
Ilion.....	1	20	77	269 50			864	77	223 30
		45	77	250 25			10	77	219 45
		20	77	231 00			236	77	211 75
		12	77	211 75			12	77	192 50
		7	77	192 50			300	70	†227 50
Little Falls.....	1	4	77	269 50			50	65	†195 00
		8	77	231 00			5	50	175 00
		12	77	211 75	New York, Richmond...	1	15	104	312 00
		15	77	192 50			10	86	258 00
		6	77	173 25			3	80	220 00
		1	30	75 00			3	70	192 50
Lookport.....	1	41	77	192 50			6	61	167 75
Mechanicville.....	1	2	77	207 80			1	50	137 50
		15	77	200 20	Niagara Falls.....	1	20	78	197 50
		11	77	188 65			8	78	234 00
		6	77	169 40			30	78	214 50
		1	77	269 50			5	76	209 00
		1	77	254 10			2	75	225 00
		1	77	231 00			2	64	176 00
		6	77	223 30	Norwich.....	1	32	77	192 50
		2	77	207 90			1	77	177 10

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Average.

^d Apprentices.

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Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
IV. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING.—Continued									
Iron and Steel—Con.									
<i>Machinists—Continued.</i>									
Norwich.....		1 77		\$161 70	Salamanca.....	1	1 21		\$52 50
		3 77		154 00	Schenectady.....	1	125 70		315 00
		1 77		146 30			225 70		280 00
Olean.....	1	8 77		308 00			70 70		227 50
		12 77		269 50			40 70		210 00
		7 77		211 75			20 70		175 00
		5 77		192 50			17 70		140 00
Oneonta.....	1	25 98		245 00	Seneca Falls.....	1	18 77		192 50
		20 98		240 10			20 77		184 80
		6 95		223 25			12 77		154 00
		9 80		192 00	Syracuse.....	2	1 92		285 00
		2 80		180 00			1 92		230 00
Oswego.....	1	1 88		195 00			24 92		220 80
		1 85		240 00			1 84		201 60
		2 77		300 00			1 81		243 00
		2 70		†264 60			6 78†		196 25
		1 70		†252 00			2 77		269 50
		5 70		†207 90			9 77		231 00
		1 70		157 50			4 77		211 75
		1 70		144 90			24 77		192 50
		1 70		126 00			1 77		184 80
		3 68		†171 30			1 77		173 25
		1 63		141 75			1 76		304 00
		13 60		144 00			1 64		160 00
Palmyra.....	1	2 76		190 00	Tarrytown.....	1	96 77		204 05
		1 75		157 50			40 77		154 00
		8 71		142 00	Troy.....	1	91 77		192 50
Pearl River.....	1	1 74		223 00			12 77		154 00
		1 71		213 00	Utica.....	1	2 77		250 25
		24 71		177 50			3 77		231 00
		5 71		159 75			6 77		211 75
		1 65		162 50			15 77		192 50
		1 59		147 50			24 77		173 25
		1 55		137 50			6 77		154 00
		1 50		112 50	Watervliet.....	1	1 79		316 00
Plattsburg.....	1	6 77		211 75			5 79		259 12
		30 77		192 50			28 79		240 16
		28 77		173 25			25 79		227 52
		6 77		115 50			15 79		214 88
Poughkeepsie.....	1	9 78		234 00			1 77		269 50
		4 78		214 50			15 75		216 00
		20 78		195 00			6 65		211 25
Rensselaer.....	1	10 77		187 11			4 60		150 00
		12 77		168 63			1 52		143 00
		1 77		134 75	Yonkers.....	2	23 86		227 90
Rochester.....	2	50 77		231 00			2 78		273 00
		100 77		207 90			3 78		234 00
		300 77		190 57			90 78		214 50
		200 77		173 25			1 47		124 55
		20 77		152 46	<i>Machinists' Apprentices.</i>				
		20 77		131 67	New York, Brooklyn....	1	25 77		89 93
		100 71		175 72			50 77		70 59
		100 71		159 75			50 77		57 75
		8 71		140 58			50 77		44 92
Rome.....	1	29 77		173 25			75 77		22 09
		1 25		56 25	<i>Painters (Metal).</i>				
Salamanca.....	1	4 78		214 50	Schenectady.....	1	16 70		†245 00
		6 78		202 80			3 70		182 00
		1 78		179 40			2 70		168 00
		3 52		135 20	<i>Pattern Makers.</i>				
		2 52		130 00	Albany.....	1	22 77		246 40

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males. †Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCALITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
IV. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING—Continued.									
[Iron and Steel—Con.									
Pattern Makers—Con									
Auburn.....	1	2 74	\$185 00	Canastota.....		1 72	\$180 00		
		20 73	219 00			1 70	140 00		
		1 65	182 00	New York, Brooklyn....	1	1 68	204 00		
		1 60	150 00			1 38 [†]	173 25		
Buffalo.....	2	10 77	294 14			1 38 [†]	144 37		
		50 77	277 20			1 38 [†]	134 75		
		27 77	269 50			1 38 [†]	125 12		
		40 77	259 49			4 38 [†]	115 50		
		20 77	242 55	New York, Manhattan..	1	222 77	†269 50		
		1 63	220 50	Port Jervis.....	1	10 77	231 00		
		15 60	†189 00			13 77	211 75		
New York, Manhattan..	1	80 77	308 00			15 77	192 50		
		565 77	288 75			7 70	210 00		
		165 77	269 50			5 62	170 50		
Rochester.....	1	14 77	231 00			5 58	145 00		
Schenectady.....	2	74 70	273 00	Syracuse.....	1	8 77	269 50		
		18 70	262 50			15 77	230 25		
		12 70	256 90			12 77	251 00		
		61 70	245 00	Steam Engine Makers.					
		10 70	238 00	New York, Brooklyn....	1	52 77	†219 45		
		5 70	227 50			1 70	†199 50		
		7 70	210 00	Stone Mounters.					
		3 24	84 00	Albany.....	1	9 54	144 00		
Pipe Cutters.						10 54	126 00		
New York, Manhattan..	1	150 77	†173 25			9 54	108 00		
Rolling Mill and Steel				Buffalo.....	1	12 75	†255 00		
== Works Employees.						6 75	†187 50		
Cohoes.....	1	8 39	†302 25			3 75	168 75		
		8 39	†232 05			2 75	150 00		
		6 39	†177 45	Geneva.....	1	3 75	†150 00		
		6 39	†175 50			7 72	144 00		
		30 39	†136 50			1 65	195 00		
		8 39	†107 25	Peekskill.....	1	10 57	185 25		
		8 39	†66 30	Rochester.....	1	4 77	†269 50		
Elmira.....	1	1 48	384 00			1 79	158 00		
		10 48	216 00			5 74	185 00		
		4 48	192 00			3 73	191 63		
		28 48	168 00			4 73	182 50		
		13 48	144 00			7 73	164 25		
		2 48	96 00			2 73	146 00		
		2 48	84 00			4 72	171 00		
Lockport.....	1	1 54	810 00			1 71	186 38		
		1 54	432 00			2 70	157 50		
		6 54	351 00			2 68	144 50		
		4 54	270 00			1 65	170 62		
		8 54	216 00			1 61	160 13		
		5 54	189 00			2 54	†174 89		
		9 54	135 00			1 54	151 20		
		6 54	86 40			1 52	163 80		
Poughkeepsie.....	1	4 55	330 00	Troy.....	1	20 77	231 00		
		7 55	275 00			2 66	198 00		
		16 55	165 00			10 60	150 00		
		2 55	137 50	Tin Can Makers.					
		8 55	110 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	20 77	269 50		
		5 55	82 50			5 77	231 00		
Saw and Tool Workers.						12 77	154 00		
Canastota.....	1	1 82	184 50	Wire Workers and Bed					
		1 80	120 00	Spring Makers.					
		1 75	112 50	New York, Brooklyn....	1	57 77	308 00		

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males. † Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
IV. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING—Continued.									
Iron and Steel—Con.									
<i>Wire Workers and Bed Spring Makers—Con.</i>									
New York, Manhattan..	2	130	77	†\$154 00	Elmira.....	2	77	\$211 75	
		80	75	225 00		1	77	192 50	
		75	78	206 25		2	77	173 25	
Rochester.....	1	40	70	157 50	New York, Manhattan..	1	20	77	308 00
		11	77	192 50		50	77	288 75	
		11	77	154 00		136	77	269 50	
Metals Other than Iron and Steel.					<i>Core Makers (Brass Foundries.)</i>				
<i>Architectural Bronze Workers</i>					New York, Manhattan..	1	2	77	211 75
New York, Brooklyn....	1	1	77	460 83		2	77	192 50	
		1	77	289 67	<i>Gold Beaters.</i>				
		11	77	197 50	New York, Manhattan..	1	200	77	231 00
<i>Beer Pump Makers.</i>					<i>Gold Pen Makers.</i>				
New York, Manhattan..	1	80	80	288 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	14	77	320 83
<i>Brass Finishers.</i>						60	77	256 67	
New York, Manhattan..	1	9	76	266 00		8	77	192 50	
		10	76	228 00		6	75	187 50	
		20	76	209 00	<i>Jewelers.</i>				
		50	76	190 00	Buffalo.....	1	2	77	321 09
		20	76	171 00		6	77	173 25	
		8	76	152 00		13	76	266 00	
<i>Brass Molders.</i>						16	75	187 50	
New York, Manhattan..	1	8	77	†277 20		4	71	159 75	
		21	77	†269 50		1	67	279 39	
		142	77	231 00		2	65	227 50	
Troy.....	1	8	77	231 00		17	65	195 00	
		30	77	211 75		2	65	162 50	
<i>Brass Workers.</i>					New York, Brooklyn....	1	18	77	238 70
Albany.....	1	5	70	210 00		15	77	235 62	
		9	70	192 50		20	77	192 50	
		4	70	175 00		*1	77	154 00	
Dunkirk.....	1	1	77	215 60	New York, Manhattan..	1	595	70	†210 00
		2	77	211 75					
		2	77	200 20	<i>Metal Polishers, Buffers and Platers.</i>				
		3	77	192 50	Albany.....	1	9	77	†231 00
		6	77	180 95		15	77	†192 50	
Schenectady.....	1	6	77	231 00		2	60	†180 00	
		10	77	211 75		6	60	†160 00	
		10	77	192 50	Buffalo.....	1	33	77	192 50
<i>Chandelier Filers and Makers.</i>					Elmira.....	1	12	71	175 37
New York, Manhattan..	2	50	77	250 25	Geneva.....	1	3	77	†172 50
		275	77	231 00		8	77	154 00	
		25	77	179 67		5	77	115 50	
		24	77	173 25		4	70	†280 00	
<i>Chasers.</i>						10	70	†245 00	
New York, Manhattan..	1	1	78	390 00		8	70	†210 00	
		6	78	351 00		1	75	†262 50	
		10	78	312 00		2	70	†245 00	
		58	78	273 00		1	60	†195 00	
		77	78	234 00		1	60	†173 60	
		20	77	308 00		1	47	†152 75	
		18	77	269 50	Little Falls.....	1	8	36	108 00
<i>Coppersmiths.</i>					New York, Brooklyn....	1	50	77	283 00
Elmira.....	1	1	77	269 50		141	77	218 50	
		6	77	231 00		100	77	192 50	

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

*Women.

†Average.

Table. VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
IV. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING—Concluded.									
Metals Other Than Iron and Steel—Continued.									
Metal Polishers, Buffers and Platers—Con.									
New York, Brooklyn....	1	9 66	\$198 00	Buffalo.....	18 77	\$121 27			
New York, Manhattan....	1	150 77	192 50		51 77	120 89			
Rochester.....	1	20 71	230 75		4 60	94 20			
		24 71	213 00		6 41	110 70			
		10 71	177 50		8 41	92 25			
		20 71	159 75		10 41	64 57			
		20 71	142 00						
Schenectady.....	1	42 70	†250 60	Sail Makers.					
Syracuse.....	1	21 77	192 50	New York, Manhattan..	1	130 77	231 00		
		4 77	173 25						
Troy.....	1	22 70	210 00	Ship and Machinery Riggers.					
		10 70	175 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	60 77	346 50		
Watertown.....	1	8 77	154 00		240 52	182 00			
		12 77	134 75	Ship Carpenters and Calkers.					
Metal Spinners.				Buffalo.....	1	50 77	211 75		
New York, Manhattan..	1	4 75	300 00		27 60	165 00			
		4 73	292 00		18 39	107 25			
		7 73	†282 00	Kingston.....	1	20 77	192 50		
		15 78	255 50	New York, Brooklyn....	2	280 77	269 50		
		14 73	237 25		100 65	211 25			
		18 73	219 00		187 60	210 00			
		8 70	245 00		73 136	117 00			
		2 70	245 00		52 79	278 08			
		6 70	†227 50	New York, Manhattan..	1	88 76	266 00		
		12 70	210 00		10 68	306 00			
		8 70	192 50		8 60	210 00			
		19 69	207 00		12 58	203 00			
		5 69	189 75		11 57	199 50			
		15 65	195 00		8 55	192 50			
Silver and Britannia Workers.					19 54	189 00			
New York, Brooklyn....	1	133 66	198 00		16 51	173 50			
		57 66	132 00		11 50	175 00			
		\$10 66	66 00		14 49	171 50			
New York, Manhattan..	1	153 77	†231 00		18 47	164 50			
Port Jervis.....	1	24 65	195 00	New York, Richmond...	1	98 76	228 00		
		9 65	162 50	Ogdensburg.....	1	50 77	192 50		
		10 65	130 00		10 66	165 00			
		16 65	97 50	Tonawanda.....	1	4 77	231 00		
Rochester.....	1	23 77	231 00		74 77	211 75			
		38 77	134 75	Ship Painters.					
		20 77	115 50	New York, Brooklyn....	1	10 65	195 00		
		4 77	77 00		25 38	155 00			
		*7 77	57 75		40 33	134 00			
		30 74	222 00		50 25	103 50			
Surgical Instrument Makers.					24 21	85 20			
New York, Brooklyn....	1	19 77	179 67	Ship Plumbers and Steam Fitters.		6 15	60 00		
				New York, Brooklyn....	1	81 77	269 50		
Shipbuilding.				New York, Manhattan..	1	40 80	256 80		
Iron Ship Builders.					10 72	231 12			
Buffalo.....	2	15 77	207 90	Spar and Derrick Makers.					
		28 77	173 25	New York, Brooklyn....	1	7 77	269 50		
		15 77	138 60		14 57	202 12			
		25 77	134 75		10 38	134 75			

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Apprentices.

† Average.

* Women

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Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCALITY.				TRADE AND LOCALITY.					
	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.		Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
Bookbinders.					Bookbinders (Paper Rulers).				
Albany.....	1	24 77	\$192 50		New York, Manhattan..	1	35 77	\$269 50	
		100 60	150 00				40 77	231 00	
Buffalo.....	1	1 77	269 50		Bookbinders (Printed Work).				
		2 77	256 67		New York, Manhattan..	2	12 80	280 00	
		8 77	231 00				1 77	385 00	
		14 77	218 17				3 77	333 67	
		17 77	205 33				75 76	266 00	
		20 77	195 00				200 76	228 00	
		9 77	179 67				82 75	187 50	
		1 77	154 00				70 73	255 50	
		1 77	128 33				18 72	288 00	
Rochester.....	2	8 42	105 00				30 72	240 00	
		1 77	333 67				1 70	315 00	
		2 77	256 67				35 70	233 33	
		20 77	231 00				15 70	210 00	
		10 77	218 17				20 66	264 00	
		25 77	205 33				15 65	260 00	
		36 77	192 50				95 65	327 50	
		*2 65	75 83				5 65	216 67	
		*40 65	65 00				120 62	186 00	
		*15 65	48 75				100 60	165 00	
Syracuse.....	1	1 77	269 50				68 53	132 50	
		2 77	243 83				80 36	126 00	
		3 77	231 00		Check Book Makers.				
		3 77	192 50		Niagara Falls.....	2	*20 80	80 00	
		3 77	154 00				*20 80	66 67	
Utica.....	1	2 77	231 00				*25 80	60 00	
		6 77	192 50				*20 80	53 33	
		2 77	179 67				*20 80	46 67	
		1 77	154 00				4 78	169 00	
Bookbinders (Blank Books).							9 78	143 00	
New York, Manhattan..	1	40 77	269 50				16 78	136 50	
		40 77	231 00				3 78	130 00	
		25 70	245 00				11 78	117 00	
		30 70	210 00		Compositors.				
		12 64	224 00		Albany.....	1	1 77	320 83	
		18 64	192 00				25 77	295 17	
		6 60	180 00				55 77	256 67	
		4 53	159 00				42 77	218 17	
Bookbinders (Book Stampers and Gold Layers).							*3 75	212 50	
New York, Manhattan..	1	158 77	256 67				15 70	233 33	
		*154 77	128 33				244 70	198 33	
Bookbinders (Collators, Folders, Etc.).							50 42	119 00	
New York, Manhattan..	1	*12 73	121 67		Amsterdam.....	1	2 77	218 17	
		*25 73	109 50				4 77	192 50	
		*200 73	104 00				4 77	179 69	
		*25 73	91 25				8 77	154 00	
		*332 63	90 00				1 84	252 00	
Bookbinders (Edge Gilders and Marblers).							1 78	130 00	
New York, Manhattan..	1	24 77	308 00				2 77	192 50	
		24 77	231 00				1 77	173 25	
		11 66	198 00				1 77	166 83	
Bookbinders (Paper Cutters).							3 77	154 00	
New York, Manhattan..	1	470 78	234 00				*11 77	128 33	
		30 39	117 00				*5 77	110 88	
							*13 77	98 56	
							*8 77	86 24	
							1 54	117 00	
					Batavia.....	1	1 95	285 00	
							1 87	203 00	

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Average.

*Women.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
V. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.—Continued.									
<i>Compositors—Con.</i>									
Batavia.....		1	82	\$205 00	Canandaigua.....		2	66	\$121 00
		1	79	237 00		*1	63	105 00	
		1	79	197 50		*1	60	100 00	
		10	77	154 00		1	54	90 00	
		1	76	152 00		*1	42	70 00	
		1	71	153 83		1	28	58 33	
		1	69	172 50	Cohoes.....	1	1	77	231 00
		1	60	120 00		4	77	256 67	
		1	59	118 00		6	77	192 50	
		1	51	102 00	Corning.....	1	18	77	166 83
		1	47	94 00		1	77	231 00	
		1	37	101 75		5	77	179 67	
Binghamton.....	1	1	77	385 00	Deposit.....	1	5	77	154 00
		7	77	320 83		6	77	295 17	
		6	77	256 67		3	77	269 50	
		5	77	231 00		2	77	256 67	
		6	77	205 33		14	77	231 00	
		6	77	192 50		2	77	154 00	
		5	75	250 00	Dunkirk.....	1	1	77	198 92
		17	75	225 00		7	77	173 25	
		1	75	200 00		2	77	128 33	
		14	75	187 50	Elmira.....	1	30	75	225 00
		*1	75	187 50		15	50	150 00	
		1	73	182 50		11	45	135 00	
		2	70	233 33	Geneva.....	1	2	77	256 67
		6	70	210 00		3	77	205 33	
		14	70	175 00		*2	77	192 50	
		1	60	150 00		10	77	179 67	
		2	53	159 00		4	77	154 00	
		4	50	166 67	Glens Falls.....	1	1	78	234 00
		5	50	150 00		6	78	195 00	
		5	50	125 00		9	78	182 00	
		2	40	120 00		19	78	156 00	
		3	30	100 00		*6	78	156 00	
		1	8	20 00	Gloversville.....	1	3	77	218 17
Buffalo.....	2	78	77	288 75		*1	77	192 50	
		100	77	250 25		10	77	192 50	
		*1	77	250 25		1	77	186 08	
		7	77	192 50		8	77	166 83	
		2	75	200 00		2	24	52 00	
		129	74	216 08	Hudson.....	1	1	79	210 67
		4	74	185 00		2	79	197 50	
		3	69	172 50		14	79	158 00	
		5	65	162 50	Ithaca.....	1	2	77	256 67
		93	60	175 20		4	77	231 00	
		3	58	145 00		6	77	179 67	
		1	57	152 38		8	77	166 83	
		1	54	135 00		10	77	154 00	
		1	48	120 00		*1	77	205 33	
		1	47	117 50		*2	77	141 17	
		1	45	112 50		*2	77	128 33	
		1	41	102 50		*20	77	115 50	
		*1	12	35 04	Jamestown.....	1	2	78	260 00
Canandaigua.....	1	2	78	208 00		4	78	234 00	
		1	78	175 50		1	78	221 00	
		1	78	156 00		2	78	208 00	
		1	78	130 00		10	78	195 00	
		1	75	150 00		2	78	182 00	
		1	75	125 00		13	78	175 50	
		1	72	120 00	Kingston.....	1	3	78	182 00
		*2	72	120 00		9	78	156 00	
		1	69	115 46		1	26	52 00	
		1	66	132 00	Little Falls.....	1	1	77	205 33

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males. *Women.

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Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
V. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.—Continued.									
<i>Compositors—Con.</i>									
Little Falls.....		2	77	\$179 67	New York, all boroughs		*2	77	\$245 00
		1	77	154 00			*2	77	243 00
		11	77	141 17			*1	77	242 00
		*1	77	141 17			*2	77	237 00
Lockport.....	1	2	76	225 00			*1	77	231 00
		4	76	212 50			*1	76	229 00
		5	75	187 50			*1	75	227 00
		8	76	163 00			*1	74	224 00
Middletown.....	1	1	77	231 00			*1	74	222 00
		1	77	192 50			*1	73	221 00
		1	77	179 67			*2	73	220 00
		1	77	173 25			*1	73	219 00
	10	77	154 00				*3	72	218 00
	1	76	209 00				*2	71	215 00
	1	76	190 00				*1	70	212 00
	1	74	160 33				*1	70	210 00
	1	71	142 00				*1	69	207 00
	1	67	134 00				*1	68	206 00
	1	66	132 00				*2	68	205 00
	1	59	177 00				*1	68	204 00
	1	56	121 33				*1	66	200 00
	1	55	110 00				*2	66	199 00
	1	49	106 16				*1	65	195 00
	1	30	60 00				*1	63	191 00
	1	17	36 83				*1	63	189 00
Mount Vernon.....	1	3	82	346 00			*1	62	186 00
		3	82	218 67			*1	61	184 00
		1	82	205 00			*1	61	183 00
		4	82	191 33		6,108†	59	†229 09	
		1	81	229 50			*1	59	177 00
		1	72	168 00			*2	58	175 00
		1	36	108 00			*1	58	174 00
Newburgh.....	1	8	77	231 00			*1	57	173 00
		4	77	205 33			*1	57	171 00
		5	77	192 50			*1	53	160 00
		16	77	166 83			*1	50	151 00
		1	71	158 83			*2	49	149 00
		5	35	75 83			*1	48	143 00
New York, all boroughs.	1	*1	77	323 00			*1	45	135 00
		*1	77	320 00			*1	44	133 00
		*1	77	314 00			*2	44	132 00
		*2	77	307 00			*1	43	130 00
		*1	77	297 00			*1	41	124 00
		*1	77	295 00			*1	39	119 00
		*1	77	291 00			*1	37	111 00
		*1	77	284 00			*1	36	108 00
		*1	77	283 00			*1	35	107 00
		*1	77	281 00			*1	34	103 00
		*1	77	275 00			*1	28	86 00
		*1	77	273 00			*1	27	83 00
		*1	77	271 00			*1	26	80 00
		*1	77	268 00			*1	23	71 00
		*1	77	265 00			*1	20	60 00
		*2	77	264 00			*1	5	15 00
		*1	77	262 00	New York, Manhattan..	5	121	78	312 00
		*1	77	260 00			1	78	305 50
		*1	77	258 00			1	78	286 00
		*1	77	254 00			80	78	279 50
		*1	77	252 00			66	78	260 00
		*1	77	251 00			8	78	234 00
		*1	77	250 00			2	78	221 00
		*1	77	248 00			11	78	208 00
		*1	77	247 00			3	78	195 00

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Average.

* Women.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
<i>Compositors—Con.</i>									
New York, Manhattan...		4	78	\$182 00	Rome.....		2	77	\$166 83
		5	78	156 00			10	77	154 00
		2	78	130 00	Saratoga Springs.....	1	3	78	257 40
		1	77	385 00			6	78	202 80
		20	77	282 33			10	78	167 70
		16	77	231 00	Schenectady.....	1	3	71	152 65
		25	77	205 33			5	77	269 50
		22	77	192 50			18	77	231 00
		9	72	204 00			27	77	205 33
Niagara Falls.....	1	4	60	180 00			*4	77	205 33
Norwich.....	1	32	76	228 00	Syracuse.....	1	20	67	201 00
		12	76	190 00			19	77	282 33
		1	78	208 00			86	77	243 83
		2	78	195 00			35	70	175 00
		1	78	182 00			*1	65	238 33
		1	78	169 00			35	60	150 00
		5	78	156 00			*1	52	190 67
		3	78	148 20			14	50	158 33
		*1	78	148 20			20	40	146 67
		2	78	143 00			1	14	44 33
		4	78	130 00	Tarrytown-Ossining.....	1	1	82	246 00
		*1	78	130 00			1	80	240 00
		1	48	88 00			1	78	260 00
Olean.....	1	2	77	231 00			2	78	208 00
		3	77	205 33			7	78	195 00
		4	77	192 50			1	72	180 00
		3	77	173 25			1	71	177 50
		4	77	154 00			1	66	176 00
Oneida.....	1	1	77	166 83			1	62	162 75
		1	77	154 00			1	34	85 00
		11	77	141 83			1	32	80 00
		*1	77	141 17	Troy.....	1	12	77	295 17
Oneonta.....	1	2	79	197 50			10	77	269 50
		7	79	158 00			63	77	256 67
		4	79	131 67			50	77	218 17
Oswego.....	1	1	79	177 75	Utica.....	1	20	77	269 50
		3	79	158 00			22	77	192 50
		6	77	154 00			*1	77	192 50
		1	70	140 50			1	77	154 00
		1	68	136 00			3	77	141 17
		1	63	126 20			3	76	228 00
		1	12	24 00			54	75	225 00
Peekskill.....	1	4	78	195 00			*1	60	180 00
		*1	78	182 00			7	50	125 00
		9	78	175 00			8	40	120 00
		1	72	162 00			9	32	80 00
		1	65	146 25	Watertown.....	1	1	78	260 00
		1	62	139 50			2	78	182 50
		1	60	135 00			1	56	186 67
Poughkeepsie.....	1	5	78	208 00			25	66	121 33
		27	77	192 50			*10	56	121 33
		2	40	100 00			5	54	117 00
		2	24	60 00			*1	54	117 00
Rochester.....	2	95	77	282 33			5	36	78 00
		3	77	231 00			*1	12	26 00
		1	77	218 17	Yonkers.....	1	1	78	325 00
		109	77	205 33			1	78	247 00
		5	65	238 33			2	78	208 00
		105	65	173 33			14	77	231 00
Rome.....	1	2	77	218 17			*2	77	231 00
		1	77	205 33			4	77	211 79
		3	77	192 50			9	77	192 00

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

*Women.

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Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
V. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.—Continued.									
<i>Compositors—Con.</i>									
Yonkers.....		*2	77	\$192 50	Buffalo.....		32	66	\$242 00
		1	73	255 50			1	24	88 00
		1	72½	235 62	New York, Manhattan...	4	1	87	264 00
		2	68	204 00			2	81	520 00
		1	66	220 00			10	78	455 00
		4	65	195 00			20	78	390 00
		2	60	150 00			10	78	351 00
		1	32	80 00			40	78	338 00
		2	20	50 00			10	78	325 00
<i>Electrotypers.</i>									
Buffalo.....	1	1	77	449 17			50	78	299 00
		5	77	269 50			10	78	286 00
		7	77	231 00			30	78	273 00
		12	77	211 75			40	78	260 00
		5	77	115 50			20	78	252 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	125	77	346 50			20	78	234 00
		115	77	269 50			20	78	156 00
<i>Electrotypers and Stereo- typers.</i>									
Albany.....	1	9	92	273 00			7	78	78 00
		3	79	329 17			3	77	513 33
		3	77	269 50			28	77	449 17
		20	77	231 00			36	77	385 00
		4	77	205 33			128	77	†385 00
		2	74	222 00			65	77	359 33
		2	30	90 00			421	77	320 83
Binghamton.....	1	1	75	375 00			460	77	282 33
		1	75	337 50			132	77	256 67
		2	75	300 00	Rochester.....	1	180	77	218 17
		1	75	262 50			25	77	333 67
		4	75	225 00			15	77	308 00
		3	75	206 25			50	77	282 33
		2	75	187 50			15	77	256 67
		1	75	150 00			10	77	192 50
Elmira.....	1	2	85	255 00	<i>Mailers.</i>				
		3	85	212 50	Buffalo.....	1	4	92	166 00
Rochester.....	1	4	77	282 33			2	90	84 00
		2	77	256 67	Elmira.....	1	8	90	52 00
		5	77	231 00			1	77	128 33
		4	77	218 17			1	75	57 75
		4	77	154 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	139	92	249 32
Syracuse.....	1	1	92	354 85			50	80	240 00
		1	79	289 67			79	80	213 33
		2	79	276 50			21	80	160 00
		1	79	184 33			60	65	195 00
		1	66	176 00			20	52	156 00
Utica.....	1	1	91	273 00	<i>Music Engravers.</i>				
		1	79	250 17	New York, Manhattan..	1	7	77	256 67
		2	79	237 00			3	77	243 83
		1	79	210 67			8	77	231 00
<i>Hat Tip Printers.</i>									
New York, Manhattan..	1	6	70	210 00	<i>Newspaper and Mail Deliverers.</i>				
<i>Lithographers.</i>									
Buffalo.....	2	15	77	320 83	New York, Manhattan..	1	30	90	192 86
		9	77	308 00			10	90	180 47
		36	77	282 33			70	90	180 00
		6	77	256 67			300	90	154 00
		4	72	300 00			225	78	195 00
		12	72	288 00			445	78	156 00
		43	72	264 00	<i>Photo-Engravers.</i>				
		20	66	264 00	Albany.....	1	4	77	320 83
							1	77	269 50
							4	77	231 00
							4	77	192 50
							3	77	154 00
					Buffalo.....	1	35	77	269 50

a Unless otherwise designated, members are males. †Average.

*Women.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
V. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.—Continued.									
<i>Photo-Engravers—Con.</i>									
Buffalo.....		12	77	\$231 00	Oswego.....	1	2	77	\$231 00
		3	30	90 00			4	77	154 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	400	77	320 83			5	77	102 67
		100	77	308 00	Rochester.....	1	3	77	295 17
		180	77	269 50			4	77	269 50
		20	60	240 00			20	77	231 00
Rochester.....	1	12	77	273 00			10	77	205 33
		2	77	234 00			20	77	192 50
		9	77	208 00	Syracuse.....	1	1	92	328 57
Syracuse.....	1	8	77	269 50			1	92	197 14
		6	77	231 00			1	77	359 33
<i>Plate Printers.</i>							1	77	320 83
Albany.....	1	10	78	234 00			1	77	269 50
New York, Manhattan..	2	116	70	280 00			3	77	256 67
		110	70	233 33			3	77	231 00
		10	54	180 00			6	77	205 33
		4	37½	150 00			9	77	192 50
<i>Pressmen.</i>							14	77	179 67
Albany.....	1	1	77	449 17			2	36	84 00
		64	77	218 17	Utica.....	1	14	78	273 00
		28	77	154 00			10	78	182 00
		7	77	128 33			14	78	130 00
		31	70	198 33	Watertown.....	1	1	77	218 17
		4	70	140 00			2	77	205 33
Binghamton.....	1	1	77	385 00			1	77	179 67
		4	77	256 67			1	77	154 00
		1	77	231 00			1	77	141 17
		1	77	205 33			1	77	128 33
		9	77	173 25			1	60	200 00
		2	77	134 75			1	60	150 00
		8	77	128 33			1	60	120 00
		3	77	102 67			1	60	100 00
Buffalo.....	1	8	77	256 67	<i>Pressmen's Assistants and</i>				
		24	77	231 00	<i>Press Feeders.</i>				
		73	77	224 58	Buffalo.....	1	60	77	128 33
		25	77	192 50			10	77	89 83
		30	77	166 83			*20	77	89 83
		1	52	130 00			*10	77	70 58
Deposit.....	1	2	77	308 00			8	54	90 00
		5	77	282 33			30	48	56 00
		1	77	231 00			*1	40	46 87
		1	77	205 33	New York, Manhattan..	3	2,800	78	182 00
		3	77	179 67			500	77	182 00
		2	77	154 00			2	77	179 67
Elmira.....	1	1	77	320 83			10	77	154 00
		4	77	218 17			10	77	141 17
		5	77	179 67			2	77	134 75
		13	77	154 00			40	77	128 33
		8	77	128 33			100	77	115 50
Jamestown.....	1	1	77	308 00			*1	77	115 50
		1	77	231 00			1	75	187 50
		2	77	192 50			*1	75	112 50
		4	77	115 50			2	72	108 00
Newburgh.....	1	3	78	195 00			2	70	116 67
		9	78	130 00			2	36	54 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	1,500	77	282 33			2	15	25 00
		500	35	128 33	Niagara Falls.....	1	5	77	115 50
		62	15	55 05			5	77	102 67
Niagara Falls.....	1	2	81	243 00			5	77	89 83
		2	81	216 00			15	77	77 00
		14	81	202 50	Rochester.....	1	52	77	141 17
		10	81	189 00			46	77	118 71
		3	81	182 25			4	54	83 25

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Average.

*Women.

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Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
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V. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.—Concluded.

<i>Pressmen's Assistants and Press Feeders—Con.</i>					<i>Stereotypers.</i>				
Rochester.....	1	*25	77	\$77 00	Buffalo.....	1	5	92	\$322 00
Syracuse.....		5	77	154 00			7	77	192 50
		10	77	128 33			13	77	115 50
		19	77	102 67	New York, Manhattan..	1	300	92	414 00
		3	77	89 83			200	77	346 50
		10	77	77 00			90	50	225 00
<i>Steel and Copper Plate Engravers.</i>					<i>Type Founders.</i>				
New York, Manhattan..	1	4	54	156 60	New York, Manhattan..	1	24	78	234 00
		5	54	148 50	<i>Wall Paper Machine Printers and Color Mixers.</i>				
		2	54	140 40	New York, Manhattan..	2	105	77	320 83
		3	54	113 40			60	77	282 33
		5	54	86 40			20	77	256 67
		5	53	159 00			10	77	231 00
		8	53	145 75	<i>Wall Paper Print Cutters.</i>				
		3	53	132 50	New York, Manhattan..	1	223	51	170 00
		10	53	124 55					
		14	53	106 00					

VI. WOOD WORKING AND FURNITURE.

<i>Bar and Store Fixture Makers.</i>									
New York, Manhattan..	1	200	70	\$229 09	New York, Brooklyn....		66	72	\$288 00
		220	70	190 91			154	72	236 16
<i>Bedding and Mattress Makers.</i>							15	70	315 00
New York, Manhattan..	2	120	77	+154 00	New York, Manhattan..	2	1,169	70	264 60
		*15	77	+128 33	Rochester.....	1	312	77	173 25
		85	65	+243 75	<i>Carpet Fitters and Layers.</i>				
		10	60	+120 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	115	64	224 00
Syracuse.....	1	11	78	+195 00			28	48	168 00
		*6	78	+117 00			20	34	119 00
		*2	78	+91 00			7	30	105 00
<i>Box Makers and Saw- yers.</i>							5	18	63 00
New York, Manhattan..	2	70	70	+140 00	<i>Carriage and Wagon Workers.</i>				
		400	65	+146 25	Albany.....	1	10	74	222 00
<i>Broom Makers.</i>							27	74	185 00
Amsterdam.....	1	36	75	187 50			16	74	166 50
		49	75	168 75			37	74	148 00
		5	70	157 50	Buffalo.....	1	8	74	222 00
		4	63	157 50			45	74	185 00
		1	60	135 00			22	74	166 50
Lockport.....	1	27	54	+112 50			17	74	148 00
Rochester.....	1	12	78	175 50			7	74	129 50
Syracuse.....	1	2	77	+308 00	New York, Brooklyn....	1	25	77	+198 92
		18	77	+192 50			40	77	+179 67
<i>Brush Makers.</i>							72	77	+170 30
Kingston.....	1	4	71	+124 25			35	77	+164 27
		2	71	106 50	New York, Manhattan..	4	4	77	308 00
		10	71	+88 75			52	77	269 50
		1	70	150 50			35	77	231 00
New York, Brooklyn....	1	146	77	134 75			68	77	192 50
		*22	77	96 25			40	77	+173 25
		30	56	98 00			5	77	154 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	261	+70	+169 75	Syracuse.....	1	5	77	192 50
Troy.....	1	7	77	+128 33			21	77	173 25
							5	77	154 00
<i>Cabinetmakers.</i>							6	77	134 75
New York, Brooklyn....	2	65	77	211 75	Utica.....	1	1	65	130 00
		35	77	192 50			4	77	231 00

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

†Average.

*Women.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
VI. WOOD WORKING AND FURNITURE—Continued.									
<i>Carriage and Wagon Workers—Con.</i>									
Utica.....		8 77		\$192 50	Kingston.....	1	30 77		\$192 50
		5 77		173 25			15 77		173 25
		14 77		154 00			30 77		154 00
		17 77		115 50			15 77		†115 50
		10 71		142 00	Mount Vernon.....	1	48 70		229 09
<i>Chair Makers.</i>							25 70		190 91
New York, Manhattan..	1	20 77		192 50	New York, Bronx.....	1	24 70		152 79
		19 77		154 00			35 70		229 09
<i>Coopers.</i>							35 70		190 91
Albany.....	1	31 79		237 00	New York, Manhattan..	3	2 79		210 67
Buffalo.....	2	26 77		192 50			1 79		197 50
		10 77		154 00			1 78		260 00
		8 72		144 00			2 78		208 00
Glens Falls.....	1	6 90		146 25			4 78		195 00
		4 83		166 00			1 77		205 33
		8 74		†166 30			250 77		†154 00
		4 72		162 00			1 72		115 52
		3 68		153 00			16 70		315 00
Lockport.....	1	25 36		†63 00			189 54		187 11
New York, Brooklyn....	1	54 77		231 00	Ogdensburg.....	1	3 77		211 75
New York, Manhattan..	5	3 77		282 33			8 77		†180 95
		20 77		269 50			17 77		173 25
		10 77		231 00	Rome.....	1	3 77		192 50
		12 77		211 75			4 77		134 75
		24 77		192 50			9 77		115 50
		154 77		†192 50	Schenectady.....	1	2 77		269 50
		8 77		154 00			5 77		250 25
		20 66		†165 00			5 77		231 00
		25 60		210 00			10 77		211 75
		172 60		180 00			10 77		192 50
		17 39		136 50			10 77		173 25
		126 39		†136 50			10 77		154 00
		16 39		117 00			10 77		134 75
Niagara Falls.....	1	33 39		97 50	Syracuse.....	1	6 77		231 00
		2 77		†165 00			48 77		192 50
		12 50		†110 00			6 77		154 00
		8 50		†85 00	Troy.....	1	78 77		184 80
Peekskill.....	1	10 77		211 75					
Rochester.....	2	14 77		198 92	<i>Piano and Organ Work- ers.</i>				
		24 77		†173 25	Auburn.....	1	1 65		260 00
		21 71		177 50			2 65		227 50
Rosendale.....	1	52 77		154 00			2 65		195 00
		44 52		104 00			2 65		178 75
Syracuse.....	1	18 77		192 50			4 65		162 50
		27 77		†154 00			5 65		†162 50
Troy.....	1	5 77		115 50			3 65		146 25
Utica.....	1	10 79		223 83			2 65		†146 25
<i>Furniture Packers.</i>							8 65		130 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	15 77		154 00			1 65		†130 00
<i>Machine Wood Workers.</i>							2 65		113 75
Albany.....	2	4 77		211 75			2 65		†110 00
		2 77		192 00			5 65		97 50
		2 77		173 25			3 62		†155 00
		6 77		154 00	New York, Bronx.....	1	3 62		†135 00
		5 70		245 00	New York, Brooklyn....	1	366 77		†192 50
		6 70		210 00			10 78		247 00
		8 70		175 00			3 77		308 00
		8 70		168 00			36 77		231 00
		8 70		161 00			90 77		192 50
		6 66		165 00			40 77		173 25
							5 70		192 50

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Average.

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Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
<i>Piano and Organ Workers</i> —Continued.									
New York, Brooklyn....	1	5 66	\$154 00	Rochester.....	4 60	\$120 00			
New York, Queens.....	1	20 77	231 00		15 52	†130 00			
		50 77	192 50	<i>Varnishers and Polishers.</i>					
		77 77	173 25	Buffalo.....	1	28 77	231 00		
		5 70	175 00			33 77	173 25		
<i>Piano and Organ Workers</i> (Action Makers, Etc.).						8 72	216 00		
New York, Manhattan..	1	400 77	192 50			2 68	153 00		
				New York, Manhattan..	1	1 40	90 00		
<i>Piano and Organ Workers</i> (Bellymen, Fly Fin- ishers, Etc.).				Rochester.....	1	51 77	†205 33		
New York, Manhattan..	1	350 77	†192 50			8 77	211 75		
						26 77	173 25		
<i>Piano and Organ Workers</i> (Finishers, Regulators, Etc.).						10 77	154 00		
New York, Manhattan..	1	420 57	153 90	<i>Wood Carvers.</i>		8 65	†146 25		
				Buffalo.....	1	3 77	269 50		
<i>Piano and Organ Workers</i> (Movers).						12 45	†112 50		
New York, Manhattan..	1	41 77	231 00	Jamestown.....	1	8 36	90 00		
		41 77	192 50			1 79	229 10		
<i>Piano and Organ Workers</i> (Varnishers, Rubbers, Etc.).						1 70	184 33		
New York, Manhattan..	1	111 77	231 00			1 70	175 00		
		48 77	†231 00			1 69	163 10		
		48 77	†218 17			1 69	175 95		
		48 77	†205 33			1 69	160 77		
		86 77	†179 67			1 65	155 25		
		87 77	†166 83			1 65	†131 76		
		86 77	†154 00			1 65	†110 00		
<i>Picture Frame Makers.</i>						1 64	160 00		
New York, Manhattan..	1	15 70	210 00			1 59	132 75		
		6 69	172 50			1 51	127 50		
		12 68	146 88			1 50	150 00		
		22 68	136 00			1 19	47 50		
		3 62	186 00			18 72	252 00		
		5 60	100 00			5 69	293 25		
Rochester.....	1	45 77	154 00			4 69	276 00		
		15 71	142 00			12 69	258 75		
<i>Reed and Rattan Workers.</i>						6 65	162 50		
New York, Brooklyn....	1	20 78	156 72			2 60	180 00		
		15 36	72 00			4 42	157 50		
<i>Upholsterers.</i>						3 35	140 00		
Jamestown.....	1	10 77	†205 33			70 90	360 00		
		8 77	†192 50			60 90	337 50		
		15 77	†154 00			50 60	210 00		
		5 77	†128 33			6 77	†308 00		
		8 77	†226 00			5 77	†281 05		
		11 69	†193 00			1 77	269 50		
		19 61	†164 00			2 77	256 41		
		13 52	†130 00			1 77	221 76		
		7 49	†117 00			6 77	207 90		
		6 47	†115 00			4 77	192 50		
		4 43	†86 00			2 77	180 95		
New York, Manhattan..	1	500 77	269 50			4 77	173 25		
Rochester.....	1	3 74	185 00			3 76	212 80		
		5 71	142 00			1 76	197 60		
		4 65	146 25			11 75	†292 50		
		5 63	126 00			2 75	206 25		
						3 74	185 00		
						4 73	189 80		
						5 72	†288 00		
						2 71	191 70		
						3 71	177 50		
						3 70	196 00		
						2 68	176 80		

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
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VI. WOOD WORKING AND FURNITURE—Concluded.

<i>Wood Carvers—Con.</i>									
Rochester.....		3	65	†\$243 75	Syracuse.....		5	77	\$211 75
		2	63	181 44			4	77	192 50
		2	63	157 50			4	77	173 25
		1	62	173 80			2	77	146 30
		2	61	164 70			1	77	115 50
		1	51	91 80			3	68	187 00
		1	47	135 36	<i>Wood Turners.</i>				
		1	35	†122 50	Jamestown.....	1	2	77	161 70
Syracuse.....	1	1	77	270 27			3	77	154 00
		2	77	250 25			1	75	150 00
		10	77	231 00			1	70	122 50

VII. FOOD AND LIQUORS.

<i>Food Products.</i>									
<i>Bakers and Confectioners.</i>									
Albany.....	1	22	77	\$192 50	Middletown.....		6	77	\$195 00
		13	77	154 00			2	77	156 00
Auburn.....	1	1	92	225 00			2	77	130 00
		1	79	260 00	Mount Vernon.....	1	3	78	221 00
		9	79	195 00			2	78	208 00
		8	79	192 00			6	78	182 00
		6	79	156 00			10	78	156 00
		2	79	130 00			1	26	56 33
Batavia.....	1	3	77	205 33	Newburgh.....	1	18	78	234 00
		4	77	179 67			15	78	195 00
Buffalo.....	2	2	77	154 00			4	78	169 00
		76	78	208 00			4	13	39 00
		98	78	182 00	New York, Bronx.....	1	41	79	237 00
		4	77	256 66			62	79	184 33
		4	77	205 33			21	79	144 83
		23	77	179 66			32	13	39 00
		4	30	75 00	New York, Brooklyn....	5	25	79	263 33
		20	26	65 00			251	79	210 66
Cortland.....	1	3	77	231 00			233	79	171 16
		4	77	192 50			50	79	144 83
		5	77	154 00			27	78	234 00
Dunkirk.....	1	1	77	231 00			29	78	195 00
		1	77	205 33			35	78	156 00
		2	77	179 67			8	78	130 00
		5	77	166 83			6	78	104 00
Elmira.....	1	7	78	156 00			40	77	231 00
		12	78	130 50			40	77	192 50
Geneva.....	1	1	77	231 00			37	77	154 00
		2	77	192 50			5	72	†180 00
		15	77	154 00			8	60	110 00
Glens Falls.....	1	4	77	231 00			18	42	126 00
		11	77	192 50			5	26	91 00
Gloversville.....	1	5	77	231 00			24	26	78 00
		6	77	205 33	New York, Manhattan..	12	165	79	223 83
		3	77	179 67			87	79	210 67
		3	77	166 83			342	79	184 33
		2	77	154 00			110	79	171 17
		1	77	141 17			86	79	158 00
		1	60	140 00			9	79	144 83
		1	42	105 00			4	79	131 67
Jamestown.....	1	2	77	256 67			2	78	390 00
		3	77	231 00			5	78	325 00
		11	77	179 67			3	78	312 00
Middletown.....	1	2	77	234 00			12	78	286 00
		1	77	208 00			4	78	273 00

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

†Average.

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Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
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VII. FOOD AND LIQUORS—Continued.

Food Products—Con.									
<i>Bakers and Confectioners</i>									
—Continued.									
New York, Manhattan...		38 78	\$260 00	Rochester.....	1	3 77	\$231 00		
		35 78	234 00			12 77	192 50		
		19 78	208 00			50 77	179 67		
		57 78	195 00	Schenectady.....	1	7 77	166 88		
		60 78	182 00			6 77	231 00		
		12 78	156 00			30 77	192 50		
		1 77	513 33	Syracuse.....	1	10 77	166 88		
		1 77	256 67			62 77	197 50		
		31 77	231 00			40 79	158 00		
		1 77	205 83	Troy.....	1	12 79	131 67		
		63 77	192 50			3 42	126 00		
		1 77	179 67	Utica.....	1	6 77	231 00		
		2 77	166 83			65 77	192 50		
		104 77	154 00			4 71	177 50		
		4 77	128 33			1 77	256 67		
		30 77	115 50			1 77	231 00		
		25 72	264 00			3 77	205 33		
		12 72	204 00			14 77	192 50		
		25 72	168 00			1 77	168 00		
		34 66	198 00			11 77	166 88		
		36 66	165 00			2 77	141 17		
		36 66	143 00			2 77	128 33		
		8 60	180 00			1 23	46 00		
		7 60	120 00	Yonkers.....	1	11 79	†237 00		
		55 60	90 00			11 79	184 33		
		100 30	100 00			15 79	158 00		
		100 30	75 00			15 79	144 83		
		100 30	65 00			3 13	39 00		
		46 26	91 00	<i>Butchers and Meat</i>					
		11 26	78 00	<i>Cutters.</i>					
		8 24	72 00	Albany.....	1	49 79	158 00		
		11 24	60 00			1 15	30 00		
		11 24	52 00	Auburn.....	1	2 77	192 50		
		107 13	39 00			28 77	154 00		
New York, Queens,.....	1	1 104	312 00			15 77	128 33		
		2 92	230 00			1 75	150 00		
		1 90	238 50			1 71	142 00		
		1 90	194 40			1 53	106 00		
		1 86	227 90			1 18	30 00		
		2 80	200 00	Buffalo.....	2	2 77	205 33		
		1 12	36 00			5 77	192 50		
Niagara Falls.....	1	5 77	231 00			20 77	179 67		
		5 77	205 33			40 77	154 00		
		9 77	179 67			45 77	128 33		
Oneida.....	1	2 77	231 00			10 77	102 67		
		1 77	205 33	Elmira.....	1	2 77	256 67		
		1 77	192 50			6 77	231 00		
		1 77	179 67			15 77	192 50		
		3 77	154 00			27 77	154 00		
Port Chester.....	1	4 76	215 33	Geneva.....	1	8 77	115 50		
		6 76	190 00			6 76	139 33		
Port Jervis.....	1	4 77	192 50			4 74	123 33		
		4 77	154 80			6 70	192 50		
		4 77	128 33	Kingston.....	1	34 77	134 75		
Poughkeepsie.....	1	7 78	234 00	New York, Brooklyn....	2	20 79	237 00		
		2 78	195 00			20 79	210 67		
		11 78	156 00			20 79	197 50		
		2 70	210 00			22 79	184 33		
		2 60	150 00			120 77	179 67		
		2 54	108 00			3 26	78 00		

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
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VII. FOOD AND LIQUORS—Continued.

Food Products—Con.									
<i>Butchers and Meat Cutters</i>									
—Continued.									
New York, Manhattan..	7	6	85	\$170 00	Utica.....	7	78	\$91 00	
		30	80	180 00		14	78	78 00	
		12	78	299 00		4	75	150 00	
		25	78	234 00		1	13	26 00	
		15	78	208 00					
		40	78	182 00					
		250	78	†182 00	<i>Egg Inspectors.</i>				
		8	78	162 50	New York, Manhattan..	1	305	77	192 50
		5	77	352 92					
		15	77	256 67	<i>Flour and Cereal Work-</i>				
		10	77	231 00	<i>ers.</i>				
		1	77	228 43	New York, Manhattan..	2	7	111	277 50
		2	77	211 75			5	92	197 14
		8	77	192 50	Niagara Falls.....	2	25	92	184 00
		16	77	179 67			15	77	200 84
		32	77	154 00	Syracuse.....	1	44	77	123 20
		6	77	134 75			10	77	154 00
		2	77	127 05			28	77	128 33
		5	77	121 66			10	77	115 50
		3	76	114 00	<i>Milk Bottlers and</i>				
		4	75	168 75	<i>Handlers.</i>				
		6	75	150 00	Norwich.....	1	10	92	161 00
		2	73	127 75			15	77	134 75
		2	71	142 00	Oxford.....	1	8	92	161 00
		12	70	140 00			10	92	138 00
		13	†65	†433 33	<i>Beverages.</i>				
		16	†65	†303 33					
		8	†65	†249 17	<i>Brewery Employees.</i>				
		8	†65	†238 33	Amsterdam.....	1	2	92	197 14
		408	†65	†216 67			1	79	210 67
		25	54	†126 00			2	77	179 67
		1	45	105 00			20	77	166 83
		16	40	90 00	Binghamton.....	1	30	74	172 67
		1	35	70 00	Dunkirk.....	1	2	77	231 00
		1	25	62 50			2	77	205 33
		9	16	33 00			2	77	198 91
		13	10	20 00			5	77	179 67
Rochester.....	2	10	79	197 50	Elmira.....	1	2	92	276 00
		10	79	177 75			2	92	197 80
		30	79	158 00			5	79	237 00
		6	77	154 00			4	79	210 67
		5	70	140 00			6	79	197 50
Rome.....	1	5	79	210 67			3	79	171 17
		10	79	168 00			7	79	158 00
		5	79	118 50	Fort Edward.....	1	1	77	192 50
Schenectady.....	1	10	77	205 33			3	77	179 67
		25	77	179 67			18	77	154 00
		17	77	154 00	Hornellsville.....	1	1	90	257 14
		2	45	90 00			1	90	218 57
Syracuse.....	1	140	77	154 00			2	77	231 00
Troy.....	1	15	79	184 33			1	77	218 17
		35	79	158 00			1	77	211 75
		10	54	108 00			1	77	205 33
Utica.....	1	10	78	156 00			1	77	198 92
		5	78	143 00			1	77	192 50
		10	78	136 50			4	77	179 67
		10	78	130 00			1	77	166 83
		6	78	123 50			2	77	134 75
		15	78	117 00	Jamestown.....	1	1	92	236 44
		8	78	104 00			1	92	209 78

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Average.

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Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed.	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
VII. FOOD AND LIQUORS—Continued.									
Beverages—Con.									
<i>Brewery Employees—Con.</i>									
Jamestown.....		2	79	\$310 67	Buffalo.....		5	79	\$237 00
		1	79	197 50			17	79	210 73
		9	79	171 17			50	79	197 50
		6	79	158 00			76	79	191 18
Kingston.....	1	3	79	131 67			25	79	177 75
		8	77	218 17			48	77	173 25
		8	77	205 33			30	77	134 75
		39	77	192 50			6	68	119 00
Middletown.....	1	9	77	179 67			5	50	125 00
Niagara Falls.....	1	25	77	218 17	New York, Brooklyn....	2	340	79	237 00
Ogdensburg.....	1	1	77	449 17			73	79	210 67
		1	77	205 33			64	79	197 50
		1	77	179 67			80	78	208 00
Oswego.....	1	14	77	154 00			55	78	182 00
		4	79	197 50			50	78	156 00
		2	79	184 33			85	78	130 00
Port Jervis.....	1	14	79	171 17			4	63	157 50
		1	92	262 85			5	55	146 67
		1	92	184 00			2	48	144 00
		3	77	205 33			2	24	60 00
Utica.....	1	5	77	179 67	New York, Manhattan..	1	25	78	208 00
		14	92	197 14			10	78	182 00
		100	77	166 83			15	78	156 00
<i>Brewery Employees</i> <i>(Ale and Porter).</i>							28	78	130 00
Albany.....	1	6	78	208 00	New York, Manhattan-				
		15	78	195 00	Bronx.....	1	460	79	237 00
		22	78	182 00			280	79	205 40
		40	78	169 00			140	79	197 50
Canandaigua.....	1	1	89	216 14	Niagara Falls.....	1	14	77	179 67
		1	79	184 33	Rochester.....	1	37	77	218 17
		1	79	171 17			13	77	192 50
		5	77	192 50	Syracuse.....	1	60	77	179 67
		3	77	179 67			80	77	192 50
		3	77	166 83	<i>Brewery Employees</i> <i>(Engineers and Firemen).</i>				
Hudson.....	1	1	77	154 00	Albany-Troy.....	1	44	92	276 00
		3	78	234 00			20	92	230 00
		25	78	195 00			33	92	260 00
		2	78	169 00	Buffalo.....	1	24	92	208 00
		1	78	156 00			5	78	169 00
		5	78	130 00			3	42	112 00
		3	78	130 00	<i>Brewery Employees</i> <i>(Lager).</i>				
		1	78	104 00	Albany.....	1	15	77	243 83
New York, Manhattan..	1	75	78	273 00			25	77	218 17
		500	78	234 00			32	77	192 50
		125	78	208 00			5	77	231 00
		70	78	169 00	Auburn.....	1	6	77	208 33
Troy.....	1	5	78	260 00			4	77	179 67
		9	78	195 00	Buffalo.....	1	25	78	224 00
		111	78	169 00			100	78	221 00
<i>Brewery Employees (Beer</i> <i>Drivers and Bottlers).</i>							101	78	195 00
Albany.....	1	3	79	210 67	Dobbs Ferry.....	1	10	79	237 00
		1	79	197 50			1	79	210 67
		34	79	184 33	Lockport.....	1	3	78	208 00
Auburn.....	1	1	77	231 00			4	78	195 00
		6	77	192 50			6	78	188 50
		5	77	166 83	Newburgh-Poughkeepsie	1	17	77	179 67
Buffalo.....	2	6	92	184 00	New York, Brooklyn....	1	280	78	234 00
		6	92	161 14					

a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
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VII. FOOD AND LIQUORS—Concluded.

Beverages—Con.									
<i>Brewery Employees —(Lager) Con.</i>									
New York, Brooklyn....		134	78	\$208 00	Troy.....		20	77	\$205 33
New York, Manhattan..	1	615	78	224 00	<i>Maltsters.</i>				
		310	78	208 00	Clyde.....	1	1	92	92 00
Olean.....	1	3	77	218 17	Geneva.....	1	72	14	32 67
		3	77	205 33	New York, Manhattan..	1	210	12	30 00
		4	77	192 50	Niagara Falls.....	1	18	15	35 00
		4	77	179 67	Oswego.....	1	19	92	184 00
		5	77	166 83	Syracuse.....	1	20	77	154 00
		1	45	90 00	<i>Mineral Water Bottlers and Drivers.</i>				
Rochester.....	1	80	77	198 92	Albany.....	1	25	79	131 67
		86	77	197 67	Buffalo.....	1	11	79	158 00
		13	77	141 17			16	77	231 00
		10	71	183 42	Kingston.....	1	2	72	216 00
Syracuse.....	1	3	92	214 97			4	78	156 00
		19	77	231 00			4	78	130 00
		50	77	205 33			14	79	184 33
		18	77	179 67					
		5	77	166 83					
		1	75	162 50					
		1	60	140 00					
Troy.....	1	14	77	231 00					

VIII. THEATERS AND MUSIC.

<i>Actors and Actresses.</i>									
New York, Manhattan..	4	75	78	\$286 00	Dunkirk.....	1	1	77	\$192 50
		*50	78	286 00	Gloversville.....	1	*3	77	1192 50
		2,500	166	440 00	Ithaca.....	1	34	92	276 00
		*400	166	440 00	Niagara Falls.....	1	*1	92	276 00
		24	38	76 00	Norwich.....	1	3	86	180 00
		*18	38	76 00	Oswego.....	1	2	92	195 00
		32	26	108 00			1	92	900 00
		*21	26	108 00			1	79	325 00
<i>Bill Posters.</i>					Rochester.....	1	40	79	263 33
Albany-Troy.....	1	50	77	154 00			85	79	237 00
Buffalo.....	1	8	77	192 50	Schenectady.....	1	*15	79	237 00
		29	77	154 00			20	78	208 00
		4	58	116 00	Syracuse.....	1	*1	40	120 00
		1	38	76 00			2	91	520 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	100	79	158 00			1	91	390 00
		120	26	52 00			60	91	273 00
<i>Calcium Light Operators.</i>							4	91	260 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	158	160	60 00			*1	91	260 00
<i>Musicians.</i>							40	91	195 00
Albany.....	1	7	79	237 00			*3	77	231 00
		15	79	197 50	Utica.....	1	38	65	195 00
		*3	79	158 00			26	79	1210 67
		78	42	210 00			*8	79	1210 67
Amsterdam.....	1	2	78	325 00	<i>Stage Mechanics.</i>				
Buffalo.....	2	195	78	195 00	Albany.....	1	3	79	276 50
		*3	77	192 50			14	79	184 33
		4	72	180 00			2	79	158 00
		2	72	144 00			1	54	189 00
		60	52	130 00			5	54	126 00
		110	39	97 50			5	36	72 00
		*2	30	175 00	Binghamton.....	1	7	78	455 00
		30	19	47 50			7	78	390 00
		12	10	25 00	Buffalo.....	1	9	52	216 66

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.
 *Women. *Performances.

† At other work than malting.

† Average.

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Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
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VIII. THEATERS AND MUSIC—Concluded.

<i>Stage Mechanics—Con.</i>									
Buffalo.....		10	52	\$156 00	New York, Brooklyn...		60	78	\$325 00
		27	52	134 33			140	78	234 00
		6	52	121 33	New York, Manhattan...	1	250	160	1240 00
		18	53	108 33			300	148	1178 00
Geneva.....	1	3	77	154 00			170	148	172 00
		7	50	225 00			150	136	1210 00
		15	35	28 00	Rochester.....	1	4	77	231 00
		20	35	26 25			4	77	192 50
Newburgh.....	1	7	92	460 00	Syracuse.....	1	22	77	173 25
		5	92	394 28			10	79	197 50
		3	92	328 57			4	18	60 00
		3	77	231 00	Troy.....	1	21	18	45 00
New York, Brooklyn....	1	12	77	192 50			5	36	126 00
		30	78	455 00			18	36	90 00

IX. TOBACCO.††

<i>Cigarette Makers.</i>									
New York, Manhattan..	2	20	77	\$194 00	Corning.....		2	56	\$134 00
		30	77	181 00	Cortland.....	1	4	77	231 00
		*25	77	181 00			12	74	148 00
		50	77	155 00			6	72	180 00
		*27	77	155 00	Coxsackie.....	1	8	70	116 67
		150	77	129 00			2	75	150 00
		*45	77	129 00	Danville.....	1	4	75	112 50
		110	77	128 33			3	77	130 00
		*200	77	128 33			2	75	156 00
		*160	77	103 00			2	75	104 00
<i>Cigar Makers.</i>							1	75	86 00
Albany.....	1	200	77	173 25			1	74	74 80
		40	70	157 50			2	73	140 00
		25	60	135 00			1	73	130 00
Amsterdam.....	1	53	77	154 00			1	71	144 00
Auburn.....	1	35	77	123 20			1	70	157 00
		*1	77	123 20			2	70	130 00
		10	65	117 00	Dunkirk.....	1	1	63	99 00
		2	60	120 00			4	77	173 25
		1	14	28 00			2	77	154 00
Batavia.....	1	3	76	250 80			3	77	134 75
		6	76	209 00			5	75	187 50
		2	76	190 00			2	70	192 50
		17	76	152 00			2	70	140 00
		*2	76	136 80			5	60	135 00
Binghamton.....	2	316	77	154 00	Elmira.....	1	51	70	110 83
		*87	77	154 00			4	64	101 33
Buffalo.....	1	3	77	327 25	Geneva.....	1	3	40	63 33
		10	77	269 50			80	77	166 83
		40	77	231 00			10	77	141 17
		12	77	219 45			18	65	119 17
		22	77	192 50	Glens Falls.....	1	42	77	128 33
		50	77	173 25	Gloversville.....	1	3	77	269 50
		250	77	154 00			7	77	231 00
		*2	77	123 20			12	77	192 50
		75	77	115 50			4	77	154 00
		6	77	103 95	Hornellsville.....	1	12	77	192 50
		7	77	92 40	Hudson.....	1	23	77	115 50
		*1	77	92 40	Ithaca.....	1	1	76	280 00
		7	77	50 05			4	76	225 00
		*1	21	33 60			6	76	195 00
		*2	20	16 00			5	76	170 00
Corning.....	1	27	77	192 30			12	76	155 00
		*2	77	154 00			3	76	131 00

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males. ^s Performances. ^{††} Owing to the prevalence of piecework in the tobacco trades earnings reported in this group are practically all averages. ^{*} Women. [†] Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
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IX. TOBACCO††—Continued.

<i>Cigar Makers—Con.</i>									
Ithaca.....		9	76	\$118 00	New York, Manhattan..	*175	72	\$198 00	
		2	76	95 00		75	70	210 00	
		2	70	118 00		*100	70	210 00	
		1	64	150 00		120	70	140 00	
		1	60	130 00		*400	70	140 00	
		1	60	100 00		140	69	172 50	
		1	54	115 00		*260	69	172 50	
		1	54	72 00		100	66	165 00	
		1	30	60 00		*10	66	165 00	
Jamestown.....	1	24	76	152 00		258	66	132 00	
Kingston.....	1	2	77	249 60		*26	66	132 00	
		2	77	202 80		500	66	110 00	
		2	77	135 50		*52	66	110 00	
		3	72	151 20		399	66	77 00	
		4	66	132 00		*42	66	77 00	
		1	60	126 00		77	64	115 20	
		1	60	120 00		93	54	135 00	
		2	60	105 00		*46	54	135 00	
		3	42	71 40		266	54	108 00	
		2	24	50 40		*133	54	108 00	
		2	21	44 10		532	54	90 00	
Lockport.....	1	23	77	128 33		*266	54	90 00	
		5	65	108 33		432	54	63 00	
Middletown.....	1	2	77	192 50		*216	54	63 00	
		4	76	152 00	Niagara Falls.....	1	4	77	211 75
		*1	78	140 60		5	77	192 50	
		7	73	182 50		3	77	154 00	
		*1	72	178 85		*1	14	28 00	
		16	71	144 00	Norwich.....	1	15	65	130 00
		3	69	163 30	Ogdensburg.....	1	1	77	184 80
		2	58	160 77		3	77	154 00	
		225	78	107 30		2	77	140 91	
New York, Brooklyn....	3	*14	78	156 00		1	77	127 82	
		3	77	156 00		1	75	137 25	
		3	77	231 00		1	70	140 00	
		272	77	192 50		1	70	128 10	
		*4	77	192 50		3	67	179 41	
		14	77	161 70		1	67	144 72	
		63	77	154 00		1	67	111 22	
		*7	77	154 00		1	65	107 90	
		13	77	142 45		1	55	118 80	
		94	77	134 75	Oneida.....	1	20	77	231 00
		35	77	115 50		88	77	192 50	
		*3	77	115 50		100	77	154 00	
		*2	77	96 25	Oneonta.....	1	90	77	166 83
		5	70	105 00		*6	77	166 83	
		15	63	126 00	Oswego.....	1	20	77	160 42
		6	62	102 30	Owego.....	1	15	74	148 00
		2	60	180 00		14	73	182 50	
		17	60	150 00	Peekskill.....	1	2	74	118 40
		20	60	120 00		20	65	156 00	
		*3	60	120 00		8	65	130 00	
		5	58	101 50		22	60	168 00	
		*2	56	112 00	Plattsburg.....	1	8	77	205 33
		5	50	100 00		11	77	179 67	
		99	77	164 78		6	77	154 00	
		*4	77	164 78	Poughkeepsie.....	1	6	77	218 40
		70	75	262 50		10	77	210 60	
		*30	75	262 50		10	77	175 50	
		5	75	206 25		20	77	138 50	
		200	72	198 00		10	77	117 00	
		35	72	144 00	Rochester.....	1	75	77	154 00

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males. ††Owing to the prevalence of piecework in the tobacco trades earnings reported in this group are practically all averages. *Women. † Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
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IX. TOBACCO††—Concluded.

<i>Cigar Makers—Con.</i>									
Rochester.....		70	77	\$115 50	Binghamton.....		*1	70	\$140 00
		*6	77	115 50			4	70	105 00
		65	77	77 00	New York, Brooklyn... ^b	1	65	70	210 00
Rome.....	1	6	75	150 00	New York, Manhattan..	2	7	77	320 00
		30	75	131 25			4	77	291 00
Salamanca.....	1	26	77	146 30			10	77	288 00
Saratoga Springs.....	1	27	77	179 67			100	77	269 50
		9	77	154 00			120	77	231 00
Saugerties.....	1	18	77	154 00			6	77	211 75
Schenectady.....	1	46	75	150 00			2	77	192 50
		*2	75	150 00			100	77	154 00
		2	54	108 00			110	77	115 50
		2	30	60 00			4	76	210 00
Syracuse.....	1	468	77	179 67			3	71	310 00
		*20	77	154 00			25	70	210 00
Troy.....	1	324	77	128 33			8	65	241 00
		*3	77	128 33			3	60	188 00
Utica.....	1	50	77	269 50			1	50	187 50
		50	77	211 75			1	34	127 00
		38	77	173 25	Syracuse.....	1	17	77	160 42
Watertown.....	1	8	77	231 00			*3	77	160 42
		16	77	192 50	<i>Tobacco Workers.</i>				
		8	74	133 20	Albany.....	1	1	79	197 50
		20	71	142 00			10	79	158 00
		*1	70	105 00			20	79	131 67
Waverly.....	1	3	77	192 50			9	79	118 50
		*1	77	107 80			*18	79	118 50
		8	69	138 00			2	79	92 17
		4	60	90 00			4	79	65 83
		2	35	59 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	1	77	192 50
Wellsville.....	1	22	72	180 00			3	77	166 83
							1	77	154 00
<i>Cigar Packers.</i>							*16	77	89 83
Albany.....	1	1	70	124 00			1	77	77 00
		*7	65	124 00			1	60	150 00
		*1	65	60 00	Rochester.....	1	10	71	118 33
		1	60	180 00			*10	71	88 75
		2	60	90 00	Syracuse.....	1	8	79	138 25
		*6	58	108 00			*12	79	98 75
Binghamton.....	1	10	70	210 00	Utica.....	1	5	77	154 00
		10	70	175 00			13	77	128 83
		10	70	140 00			*12	77	128 33

X. RESTAURANTS AND RETAIL TRADE.

<i>Hotels and Restaurants.</i>									
<i>Bartenders.</i>									
Albany.....	1	197	92	†\$157 71	Buffalo.....		117	78	\$156 00
Auburn.....	1	3	80	200 00			100	78	130 00
		20	80	160 00			27	48	96 00
		20	80	159 00	Canandaigua.....	1	21	79	156 00
		6	80	119 00	Cohoes.....	1	2	92	184 00
Batavia.....	1	25	92	157 71			2	92	170 86
Binghamton.....	1	20	78	208 00			8	92	157 71
		25	78	195 00			4	92	6144 00
		20	78	156 00			9	92	131 43
		20	78	130 00			1	21	648 00
Buffalo.....	1	16	78	260 09	Corning.....	1	15	92	6172 00
		30	78	234 00			12	92	157 71
		158	78	195 00	Cortland.....	1	23	92	144 57

^aUnless otherwise designated, members are males. ††Owing to the prevalence of piecework in the tobacco trades earnings reported in this group are practically all averages. *Women. bIncludes cash wages plus an allowance of \$4.00 per week for board. †Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
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X. RESTAURANTS AND RETAIL TRADE—Continued.

Hotels and Restaurants —Continued.									
<i>Bartenders—Continued.</i>									
Dunkirk.....	1	15	92	\$157 71	Rochester.....	1	50	77	\$192 50
Elmira.....	1	5	92	297 14			100	71	142 00
		15	92	157 71			50	65	108 33
Geneva.....	1	19	92	118 28	Saratoga Springs.....	1	20	90	225 00
		20	92	131 43			10	90	180 00
Gloversville.....	1	3	79	131 67			8	50	150 00
Herkimer.....	1	4	78	†154 00	Schenectady.....	1	71	77	192 50
		8	78	†159 00			57	77	154 00
Hornellsville.....	1	7	78	156 00			4	40	80 00
		9	78	†169 00	Seneca Falls.....	1	24	79	130 00
Hudson.....	1	25	92	184 00	Syracuse.....	1	10	92	262 85
Ilion.....	1	3	78	†159 00			10	92	236 57
		16	78	156 00			20	92	210 28
Ithaca.....	1	2	78	234 00			10	92	†202 00
		5	78	195 00			150	92	157 71
		4	78	169 00			40	92	131 43
		9	78	156 00	Troy.....	1	10	84	192 00
		7	78	143 00			125	79	158 00
		3	60	100 00	Utica.....	1	15	61	122 00
Jamestown.....	1	4	78	†234 00			4	92	262 85
		11	78	†195 00			50	92	197 14
		35	78	156 00			67	92	157 71
		3	60	120 00			10	92	118 28
Kingston.....	1	46	78	130 00	Watertown.....	1	4	42	72 00
		4	60	100 00			2	92	184 00
Little Falls.....	1	1	78	†182 00			6	92	170 86
		29	78	156 00	Yonkers.....	1	29	92	157 71
Mechanicville.....	1	15	79	158 00			5	92	118 28
Newburgh.....	1	40	78	156 00			72	79	†197 50
New Rochelle.....	1	51	79	†250 17	<i>Cooks.</i>				
		2	26	†82 33	New York, Manhattan g.	1	2	92	696 00
New York, Brooklyn...	1	400	70	210 00			1	92	604 00
		45	75	162 00			22	92	512 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	2,645	79	†184 33			3	92	443 00
		100	59	†137 67			23	92	420 00
Norwich.....	1	7	92	157 71			10	92	374 00
		27	77	154 00			6	92	351 00
Ogdensburg.....	1	12	92	†157 71			57	92	328 00
		29	92	157 71			3	92	305 00
Olean.....	1	13	92	139 50			52	92	282 00
		5	79	177 75			26	92	236 00
		35	79	158 00			1	92	213 00
Oneida.....	1	2	92	†158 00			3	79	519 00
		6	79	†158 00			5	79	440 00
		6	79	158 00			7	79	380 75
		1	48	96 00			10	79	361 00
Oneonta.....	1	30	85	170 00			8	79	321 50
		8	70	140 00			54	79	282 00
Port Chester.....	1	8	79	197 50			7	79	262 25
		9	79	†197 50			54	79	242 50
Port Jervis.....	1	1	90	150 00			7	79	203 00
		4	79	197 50			2	67	255 75
		4	79	158 00			2	65	199 50
		2	79	144 83			1	60	514 00
		9	79	131 67			2	60	274 00
Poughkeepsie.....	1	31	78	156 00			7	60	214 00

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males. †Average. Includes cash wages plus an allowance of \$3.00 per week for board. ‡Includes cash wages plus an allowance of \$5.00 per week for board. §Includes cash wages plus an allowance of \$4.00 per week for board. ¶Earnings reported for cooks in New York City include cash wages plus an allowance of \$4 per week for board.

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Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
X. RESTAURANTS AND RETAIL TRADE—Continued.									
Hotels and Restaurants —Continued.									
<i>Cooks—Continued.</i>									
New York, Manhattan..		2 48		\$196 00	Troy.....		50 92		\$55 20
		1 45		118 00			95 92		46 00
		2 42		202 50			100 92		36 80
		1 42		150 00	<i>Produce Venders.</i>				
		2 40		123 00	Albany.....	1	2 77		†154 00
		2 35		160 00	Syracuse.....	1	12 77		†192 50
		6 30		167 00	Utica.....	1	35 77		†192 50
		1 30		85 00	<i>Retail Clerks.</i>				
		1 12		37 00	Albany.....	1	3 79		329 17
		1 7		28 50			66 79		197 50
<i>Waiters and Waitresses.</i>					Batavia.....	1	6 79		105 33
Albany.....	1	15 92		\$352 00			11 79		158 00
		10 92		\$247 00	Buffalo.....	3	10 79		131 67
		54 92		†240 00			10 79		105 33
		30 92		\$208 00			7 79		197 50
Buffalo.....	1	15 70		†200 00			20 79		164 58
		75 92		†174 00			8 77		449 17
		100 92		†156 00			6 77		385 00
		69 78		†78 00			18 77		320 83
		5 60		†120 00			22 77		256 67
New York, Brooklyn....	1	50 92		230 00			*1 77		256 67
		148 65		162 50			30 77		231 00
New York, Manhattan..	2	200 92		†269 00			53 77		192 50
		150 92		†223 00			22 77		154 00
		50 92		†142 00			*1 77		154 00
		38 72		†132 00			17 77		115 50
Rochester.....	1	55 92		†129 00			*2 77		115 50
		20 45		†138 50	Canandaigua.....	1	1 60		150 00
<i>Retail Trade.</i>							2 79		197 50
<i>Bakery and Ice Cream</i> <i>Salesmen.</i>							2 79		184 33
Buffalo.....	2	19 92		236 57			17 79		158 00
		3 92		157 71			9 79		131 67
		8 92		131 43			1 79		118 50
		27 77		192 50			*3 79		105 33
		13 77		154 00			*3 79		92 17
		4 73		144 00			*4 79		79 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	172 77		182 00	Cortland.....	1	*1 79		65 83
<i>Clothing Salesmen.</i>							6 77		192 50
New York, Manhattan..	1	139 79		†237 00			10 77		154 00
<i>Furniture and Carpet</i> <i>Store Employees.</i>							6 77		128 33
New York, Brooklyn....	1	100 78		162 50			4 77		96 25
		1 77		385 00	Fishkill-on-Hudson. ...	1	1 40		77 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	30 77		256 67			9 78		130 00
<i>Grocery Clerks.</i>					Hornellsville.....	1	*13 78		91 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	72 79		168 00			3 77		192 50
<i>Newsboys and Bootblacks.</i>					Little Falls.....	1	15 77		154 00
Schenectady.....	1	15 92		138 00			5 79		197 50
		5 92		92 00			10 79		158 00
Troy.....	1	5 92		92 00			*2 79		158 00
							10 79		138 25
							10 79		118 50
							*2 79		118 50
							7 79		98 75

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males. † Average. ‡ Includes cash wages plus an allowance of \$3.00 per week for lunch. § Includes cash wages plus an allowance of \$4.00 per week for board. ¶ Includes cash wages plus an allowance of \$3.00 per week for board. * Includes cash wages plus an allowance of 25 cents per day for dinner. † Includes cash wages plus an allowance of \$3.00 per week for meals. *Women.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
X. RESTAURANTS AND RETAIL TRADE—Concluded.									
Retail Trade—Continued.									
<i>Retail Clerks—Con.</i>									
Little Falls		*3	79	\$98 75	Salamanca.....		*7	77	\$96 25
Mount Vernon.....	1	23	77	†154 00			*4	77	77 00
Newburgh.....	1	1	78	390 00			*6	77	64 17
		4	78	325 00			*3	77	38 50
		4	78	260 00			1	52	130 00
		4	78	234 00	Saratoga Springs.....	1	25	78	†156 00
		10	78	195 00			*17	78	†78 00
		25	78	156 00	Schenectady.....	1	10	78	234 00
		25	78	130 00			28	78	195 00
		*3	78	130 00			*1	78	195 00
		7	78	104 00			40	78	156 00
		*67	78	65 00			30	78	130 00
New York, Richmond...	1	8	78	234 00			15	78	117 00
		10	78	156 00			*3	78	117 00
		4	78	117 00			20	78	104 00
Niagara Falls.....	1	7	77	231 00			6	78	91 00
		8	77	192 50			*5	78	78 00
		10	77	154 00			*3	78	52 00
		*3	77	154 00			1	60	100 00
		*4	77	128 33	Syracuse.....	1	25	79	†263 33
		*4	77	102 67			105	79	197 50
		*4	77	77 00			100	79	†153 00
Oneida.....	1	11	77	154 00			100	79	79 00
		8	77	128 33			*110	79	52 67
		3	77	115 50	Tonawanda.....	1	10	77	192 50
		*1	77	102 67			10	77	179 67
		*1	77	64 17			10	77	154 00
Port Jervis.....	1	5	79	197 50			5	77	128 33
		6	79	158 00	Troy.....	1	2	76	316 67
		11	79	131 67			3	76	278 67
		4	79	105 33			2	76	253 33
		*2	79	105 33			6	76	228 00
Salamanca.....	1	10	77	192 50			6	76	190 00
		15	77	173 25			10	76	152 00
		12	77	154 00			15	76	126 67
		2	77	128 33			6	76	114 00

XI. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT.

<i>Bridge Tenders.</i>									
New York, Manhattan..	1	16	92	\$225 00	Buffalo.....		*7	90	\$120 00
<i>Dock Builders.</i>							5	90	108 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	200	78	312 00			*4	90	108 00
		300	78	273 00			6	90	102 00
		1,000	74	236 80	Middletown.....	1	*20	90	90 00
		50	80	192 00			1	92	411 00
<i>Drivers and Hostlers.</i>							1	92	317 25
New York, Manhattan..	2	22	92	180 00			1	92	298 50
		32	78	180 00			3	92	223 50
<i>Hospital Employees.k</i>							4	92	186 00
Buffalo.....	1	1	90	222 00			2	92	167 25
		*1	90	201 00			10	92	156 75
		1	90	186 00			4	92	148 50
		5	90	159 00			8	92	126 00
		*1	90	156 00			2	92	111 00
		*9	90	141 00			6	92	102 00
		10	90	126 00	Rochester.....	1	1	92	298 50
		8	90	120 00			2	92	261 00
							3	92	223 50

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males. *Women. †Average. kEarnings for hospital employees include cash wages plus an allowance of \$12.00 per month for maintenance.

Table. VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL-ITY.				TRADE AND LOCAL-ITY.			
	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.		Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.
			Amount of wages each received.				Amount of wages each received.
X. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT—Continued.							
<i>Hospital Employees—Con.</i>							
Rochester.....		2 92	\$204 75	New Rochelle.....	1	13 92	\$212 50
		2 92	201 00	New York, Brooklyn....	1	600 85	250 00
		*3 92	186 00			40 85	150 00
		5 92	165 00			150 84	200 00
		8 92	156 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	1,500 92	250 00
		*9 92	148 50			300 92	300 00
		6 92	141 00			50 92	150 00
		*7 92	132 00	New York, Queens.....	4	62 92	212 50
		7 92	126 00			31 92	150 00
		*10 92	126 00	New York, Richmond...	6	36 92	212 50
		10 92	111 00	Niagara Falls.....	1	14 92	212 50
		*2 92	111 00			2 92	150 00
		3 92	96 00	No. Tonawanda.....	1	7 92	212 50
		*13 92	96 00	Nyack.....	1	5 92	212 50
<i>Letter Carriers.</i>							
Albany.....	1	50 92	250 00	Ogdensburg.....	1	8 92	212 50
		6 92	200 00	Olean.....	1	8 92	212 50
		6 92	150 00	Oneida.....	1	4 92	212 50
Amsterdam.....	1	6 92	212 50	Oneonta.....	1	4 92	212 50
Auburn.....	1	23 92	212 50	Oswego.....	1	2 92	212 50
Batavia.....	1	8 92	212 50	Peekskill.....	1	13 92	212 50
Bath.....	1	4 92	212 50	Penn Yan.....	1	7 92	212 50
Binghamton.....	1	4 92	212 50	Port Chester.....	1	4 92	212 50
Brockport.....	1	23 92	212 50	Port Jervis.....	1	8 92	212 50
Buffalo.....	1	3 92	212 50	Potsdam.....	1	6 92	212 50
		202 92	250 00	Poughkeepsie.....	1	3 92	212 50
		16 92	200 00	Rochester.....	1	8 92	212 50
		20 92	150 00		1	102 92	250 00
		4 60	166 67			10 92	200 00
Carthage.....	1	3 92	212 50			6 92	150 00
Cohoes.....	1	10 92	212 50	Sandy Hill.....	1	17 92	100 00
Corning.....	1	10 92	212 50	Saratoga Springs.....	1	4 92	212 50
Cortland.....	1	10 92	212 50			5 92	212 50
Dansville.....	1	3 92	212 50	Saugerties.....	1	1 92	150 00
Dunkirk.....	1	8 92	212 50	Schenectady.....	1	3 92	212 50
Elmira.....	1	28 92	212 50		1	24 92	212 50
		1 77	150 00			4 92	150 00
Fort Plain.....	1	3 92	212 50	Seneca Falls.....	1	5 92	212 50
Fredonia.....	1	4 92	212 50	Syracuse.....	1	80 92	250 00
Fulton.....	1	7 92	212 50			3 92	200 00
Geneva.....	1	5 92	212 50	Tonawanda.....	1	2 92	150 00
Glens Falls.....	1	7 92	212 50	Troy.....	1	5 92	212 50
		1 92	160 00	Utica.....	1	32 92	250 00
Gloversville.....	1	11 92	212 50	Watertown.....	1	40 92	212 50
Hempstead.....	1	4 92	212 50	Watervliet.....	1	15 92	212 50
Herkimer.....	1	4 92	212 50	Waverly.....	1	6 92	212 50
Hudson.....	1	2 92	212 50	White Plains.....	1	4 92	212 50
Irrington.....	1	4 92	212 50	Yonkers.....	1	4 92	212 50
Ithaca.....	1	14 92	212 50		1	32 92	212 50
Jamestown.....	1	19 92	212 50			5 92	150 00
Johnstown.....	1	7 92	212 50	<i>Park Employees.</i>			
Kingston.....	1	16 92	212 50	New York, Brooklyn....	1	6 73	182 50
Little Falls.....	1	7 92	212 50			26 73	146 00
Lockport.....	1	13 92	212 50	New York, Manhattan..	1	4 92	276 00
		2 60	100 00			24 92	253 00
Lyons.....	1	3 81	212 50			30 92	230 00
Malone.....	1	4 92	212 50			90 92	184 00
Medina.....	1	4 92	212 50	<i>Park Gardeners.</i>			
Middletown.....	1	6 92	212 50	New York, Manhattan..	1	2 92	300 00
Mount Vernon.....	1	13 92	212 50	Bronx and Brooklyn...		4 92	240 00
		1 92	150 00			47 92	225 00
		1 88	203 28			18 72	180 00
Newark.....	1	2 92	212 50			2 72	144 00
Newburgh.....	1	14 92	212 50				

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

*Women.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
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X. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT—Concluded.

<i>Post Office Clerks.</i>									
Albany.....	1	2	92	\$300 00	Rochester.....	1	8	77	\$300 00
		3	92	275 00	Syracuse.....	1	9	92	300 00
		5	92	250 00			4	92	275 00
		5	92	225 00			8	92	225 00
		5	92	200 00			6	92	200 00
		3	92	175 00			4	92	175 00
		25	92	150 00			34	92	150 00
Irvington.....	1	1	92	250 00	Troy.....	1	2	90	350 00
		1	92	200 00			4	90	275 00
		1	92	150 00			6	90	250 00
Jamestown.....	1	1	92	250 00			5	90	225 00
		3	92	225 00			*1	90	225 00
		*1	92	225 00			6	90	200 00
		3	92	200 00			2	90	175 00
		*1	92	200 00			5	90	150 00
		*1	92	175 00	Utica.....	1	2	92	325 00
		1	92	150 00			2	92	300 00
Lockport.....	1	3	86	250 00			2	92	275 00
		1	86	200 00			5	92	250 00
		2	86	175 00			6	92	175 00
		1	86	150 00			1	92	150 00
		5	86	125 00	<i>Public School Janitors.</i>				
New York, Brooklyn....	1	365	92	180 00	Syracuse.....	1	3	77	258 00
New York, Manhattan...	1	1,561	92	†189 52			2	77	228 00
New York, Queens.....	1	2	79	225 00			4	77	210 00
		6	79	200 00			9	77	186 00
		3	79	175 00			1	77	180 00
		2	79	150 00			6	77	162 00
		*1	77	250 00			*1	77	162 00
New York, Richmond...	1	1	92	246 00			1	77	150 00
		1	92	225 00			1	77	126 00
Oneonta.....	1	2	92	250 00			*1	77	112 50
		1	92	200 00	<i>Railway Mail Clerks.</i>				
Rochester.....	1	1	92	350 00	Albany.....	1	2	92	325 00
		1	92	325 00			12	92	275 00
		10	92	300 00			22	92	250 00
		12	92	275 00			19	92	225 00
		10	92	250 00			10	92	200 00
		7	92	225 00					
		5	92	200 00	<i>Street Sweepers.</i>				
		6	92	175 00	New York, Brooklyn....	1	70	70	137 90
		10	92	150 00	New York, Manhattan...	3	700	92	181 24

XII. STATIONARY ENGINE MEN.

<i>Engineers (Eccentric, Hod Hoisting and Sta- tionary).</i>									
Albany.....	2	4	92	\$328 57	Auburn.....	1	77	\$256 67	
		20	92	236 57			4	77	154 00
		63	92	197 14	Batavia.....	1	12	77	†173 25
		5	92	157 71	Binghamton.....	1	1	77	860 00
		6	92	131 43			3	77	240 00
		3	78	234 00			6	77	925 00
		5	78	214 50			1	77	195 00
		5	70	210 00			4	77	180 00
Auburn.....	2	2	92	276 00			4	77	150 00
		1	92	255 00			2	77	120 00
		2	92	223 43	Buffalo.....	5	75	92	300 00
		6	92	197 14			42	92	230 00
		2	92	184 00			519	92	†230 00
		8	90	225 00			125	84	†210 00
		12	90	180 00			100	78	195 00

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

†Average.

*Women.

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Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.				TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.			
	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.			Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	
<i>Engineers (Eccentric, Rod Hoisting and Stationary)—Con.</i>									
Buffalo.....	44 77		\$270 00	Newburgh.....	10 92	\$234 00			
	85 77		269 50		25 92	208 00			
	343 77		†192 50		10 92	195 00			
	3 66		†165 00		50 70	197 50			
	15 60		210 00	New York, Bronx.....	1 92	192 50			
	15 60		†150 00	New York, Brooklyn....	9 92	625 00			
	6 40		100 00		1 92	552 00			
	7 36		128 00		42 92	460 00			
	2 30		75 00		2 92	377 20			
	10 30		†75 00		20 92	368 00			
Dunkirk.....	1 23		77 25		1 92	331 20			
Elmira.....	1 92		375 00		194 92	322 00			
	1 92		328 57		15 92	319 35			
	1 92		323 84		76 92	276 00			
	1 92		300 00		2 92	184 00			
	2 92		236 57		6 84	450 00			
	6 92		184 00		5 84	375 00			
	7 92		138 00		8 84	325 00			
Fort Edward.....	1 5 77		282 33		14 84	300 00			
	6 77		205 33		13 84	286 00			
	8 77		170 04		15 84	260 00			
Fulton.....	1 4 77		225 00		8 84	240 00			
	3 77		210 00		16 84	234 00			
	1 70		157 50		2 84	225 00			
	1 67		134 00		3 84	210 00			
Geneva.....	1 1 92		328 57		17 84	195 00			
	2 77		269 50		3 84	180 00			
	2 77		231 00		5 84	156 00			
	3 77		192 50		1 84	150 00			
	18 77		154 00		2 79	†237 00			
	4 77		128 33		55 78	†253 50			
Glens Falls.....	1 21 78		156 00		64 77	269 50			
	1 48		96 00		38 77	†269 50			
Gloversville.....	1 13 79		180 00		84 77	261 80			
Hudson.....	1 2 92		250 00		21 77	257 95			
	3 92		230 00		62 77	250 25			
	1 92		165 00		81 77	231 00			
	1 92		150 00		58 77	†231 00			
	1 92		135 00		12 77	192 50			
	1 88		156 00		135 72	252 00			
	1 88		150 00		2 60	180 00			
Jamestown.....	1 5 90		300 00	New York, Manhattan..	13 90, 113†	455 00			
	3 90		225 00		26 92	460 00			
	10 77		195 00		1 92	425 00			
	28 77		165 00		3 92	375 00			
	29 77		150 00		4 92	635 00			
	25 77		135 00		819 92	322 00			
Kingston.....	1 52 78		195 00		3 92	300 00			
Le Roy.....	1 1 92		270 00		10 92	627 00			
	3 92		236 57		22 92	276 00			
	12 92		184 00		40 92	262 85			
Middletown.....	1 2 79		300 00		35 92	230 00			
	9 79		237 00		32 92	210 28			
	10 79		177 75		12 92	195 00			
Newara.....	1 5 92		276 00		295†84	†273 00			
	1 92		230 00		25 84	252 00			
	7 92		115 00		15 79	450 00			
	6 77		192 50		35 79	375 00			
	6 77		154 00		1 79	368 67			
Newburgh.....	1 3 92		325 00						

^aUnless otherwise designated, members are males.
allowance of \$4.00 per week for board. †Average.

† Average. ‡ Includes cash wages plus an

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.					TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.				
	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.		Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
Engineers (Eccentric, Rod Hoisting and Sta- tionary)—Con. New York, Manhattan..		30	79	\$345 00	Tonawanda.....	1	5	77	\$269 50
		455	79	316 00			10	77	231 00
		40	79	263 33	Troy.....	2	20	77	154 00
		2	79	256 75			11	79	276 50
		60	79	237 00			30	79	197 50
		71	79	210 67			4	77	269 50
		37	79	197 50	Utica.....	1	5	77	231 00
		15	78	325 00			10	77	192 50
		20	78	312 00	Warsaw.....	1	10	79	237 00
		20	78	260 00			5	79	158 00
		34	78	234 00			81	10	198 00
		52	78	195 00			21	05	262 50
		2	78	182 00			5	79	158 00
		90	77	449 17			1	48	86 40
		450	77	269 50	Watertown.....	1	25	77	†192 50
		100	72	279 00			6	70	280 00
		425	70	350 00	Yonkers.....	1	17	70	245 00
		1	69	241 50					
		3	69	207 00	Firemen (Eccentric and Stationary).				
		2	69	172 50			1	92	184 00
New York, Queens.....	3	70	40	200 00	Auburn.....	1	2	92	180 32
		1	92	450 00			1	90	162 00
		1	79	395 00			1	80	144 00
		30	79	263 33			2	77	154 00
		17	77	308 00	Ballston Spa.....	1	2	90	207 02
		14	77	231 00			12	90	189 00
New York, Richmond...	1	90	79	237 00			6	90	172 80
		6	92	368 00			12	90	162 00
Niagara Falls.....	1	18	92	322 00	Buffalo.....	1	96	92	184 00
		35	92	276 00			9	80	260 80
		12	92	230 00			91	77	173 25
		4	92	207 00			8	77	167 86
		2	79	316 00			47	77	134 75
		8	79	276 50			73	77	123 20
		24	79	237 00			15	77	121 66
		10	79	197 50			102	77	115 50
		4	79	177 75			29	64	96 00
		1	92	253 00			14	50	96 00
Ogdensburg.....	1	3	79	197 50			6	43	98 04
		2	77	211 75			3	36	57 60
		14	71	142 00	Corinth.....	1	4	92	220 80
		1	92	405 00			1	92	202 40
Poughkeepsie.....	1	2	92	375 00			40	77	157 08
		1	92	250 00			2	77	115 50
		13	78	195 00	Fort Edward.....	1	2	99	237 84
		7	78	180 00			2	99	218 84
Rochester.....	1	46	92	230 00			1	92	198 72
		30	92	225 00			4	92	184 00
		207	78	195 00	Fulton.....	1	31	84	171 36
		14	78	156 00			9	92	158 00
		29	77	231 00	Glens Falls.....	1	9	79	131 67
		60	77	173 25			5	80	140 00
Rome.....	1	6	77	†154 00			4	77	173 25
		3	91	286 00			2	77	142 45
Schenectady.....	1	10	78	234 00	Mechanicville.....	1	11	77	134 75
		12	78	195 00			1	84	193 20
		13	80	†150 00			5	84	172 20
		50	92	237 00			1	84	166 00
Syracuse.....	1	50	92	210 67			2	84	142 80
		43	79	158 00			2	84	130 20
		3	42	112 00			3	83	170 15

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

†Average.

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Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
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XII. STATIONARY ENGINE MEN—Concluded.

<i>Firemen (Eccentric and Stationary)—Con.</i>									
Mechanicville.....		7	82	\$168 10	New York, Manhattan..		400	77	\$154 00
		3	81	166 05	Rochester.....	1	180	92	184 00
		2	80	164 00	Schenectady.....	1	5	77	219 45
		2	78	159 90			7	77	173 25
		1	71	163 30			13	77	134 75
		1	65	133 20	Syracuse.....	1	28	92	184 00
New York, Manhattan..	1	300	92	276 00	Ticonderoga.....	1	10	77	115 50
		100	92	b232 00			8	77	154 00
		120	92	230 00	Troy.....	1	27	77	115 50
		400	92	207 00	Utica.....	1	6	92	193 20
		100	92	b187 00			6	77	161 70
		530	92	184 00	Yonkers.....	1	16	92	165 00
		600	77	234 00			16	77	128 33
		350	77	197 89			8	92	276 00
		200	77	173 25			31	92	230 00

XIII. MISCELLANEOUS.

<i>Paper and Paper Goods.</i>									
<i>Paper Bag and Box Makers.</i>									
New York, Manhattan..	1	125	72	†\$192 00	Felts Mills.....		2	78	\$156 00
		*90	72	†72 00			6	78	136 50
Rochester.....	1	25	71	142 00	Fort Edward.....	1	7	78	117 00
		*15	71	82 83			10	90	247 50
<i>Fiber Workers.</i>					Glens Falls.....	1	290	77	157 08
Lockport.....	3	1	84	195 00			172	78	128 70
		1	80	180 00			40	78	117 00
		2	80	160 00	Gouverneur.....	1	6	60	99 00
		2	79	158 00			2	77	269 50
		27	77	173 25			2	77	177 10
		107	77	154 00			2	77	175 94
		2	76	152 00			1	77	154 00
		2	75	150 00			3	77	148 22
		3	74	148 00			1	77	134 75
		4	73	146 00	Herkimer.....	1	2	77	115 50
		4	72	144 00			4	77	250 25
		2	71	142 00			2	77	154 00
		2	70	140 00			2	77	134 75
		1	46	92 00	Luzerne and Hadley....	2	4	77	115 50
<i>Paper Makers.</i>							3	92	176 64
Ballston Spa.....	1	15	78	223 47			3	92	165 60
		4	78	181 61			28	78	117 00
		9	78	132 60			3	77	211 75
		*1	77	96 25			3	77	192 50
Brownville.....	1	4	77	231 00			3	77	173 25
		4	77	211 75			6	77	161 70
		14	77	139 37			6	77	134 75
Corinth.....	1	26	77	115 50			3	77	127 05
		2	77	288 75			4	77	121 27
		12	77	269 50			28	77	115 50
		2	77	231 00			3	77	110 88
		1	77	180 95			9	77	100 87
		40	77	143 99	Mechanicville.....	1	12	77	269 50
		2	77	115 50			6	77	231 00
Deferiet.....	1	8	77	288 75			22	77	173 25
		4	77	231 00			49	77	142 45
		8	77	173 25			*32	77	88 55
		8	77	154 00	Niagara Falls.....	1	12	77	269 50
		8	77	127 05			10	77	231 00
Felts Mills.....	1	7	78	234 00			4	77	173 25

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.
\$4.00 per week for board. †Average. *Women.

^b Includes cash wages plus an allowance of

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL- ITY.	Organisations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
XIII. MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.									
Paper and Paper Goods —Con.									
<i>Paper Makers—Con.</i>									
Niagara Falls.....		23	77	\$154 00	Palmer.....		5	75	\$172 50
		16	77	139 75			50	75	123 50
		6	71	128 86	Piercesfield.....	1	6	84	128 00
Plattsburg.....	1	14	77	115 50			1	83	186 75
		2	67	234 50			2	79	128 25
		2	67	134 00			31	79	130 35
Rock City Falls.....	1	2	67	100 50			4	79	118 50
		5	77	192 50			1	77	173 25
		2	77	173 25			2	77	154 00
		2	77	154 00			33	77	115 50
		2	77	128 33	Ticonderoga.....	1	6	74	122 10
Sandy Hill and vicinity	1	14	77	107 80			4	90	157 50
		40	77	269 50			16	84	152 04
		40	77	154 00			5	80	220 00
		30	77	115 50			6	80	160 00
Ticonderoga.....	1	30	65	178 75			18	80	144 80
		14	77	250 25			9	78	175 50
		4	77	211 75			4	78	156 00
		25	77	154 00			10	78	128 70
		15	77	115 50			142	78	117 00
Troy.....	1	*10	77	77 00	Troy.....	1	4	92	276 00
		9	79	237 00			50	80	120 00
		8	79	197 50			4	79	158 00
		18	79	138 25			2	72	144 00
		33	79	118 50	Watertown.....	1	6	80	160 00
Watertown.....	1	*8	79	104 00			64	80	132 00
		10	77	269 50					
		5	77	231 00	Barbering.				
		10	77	154 00	Barbers.				
		10	77	134 75	Albany.....	1	41	79	158 00
		22	77	127 05			100	79	131 67
<i>Pulp Workers.</i>					Amsterdam.....	1	27	77	154 00
Cadyville.....	1	2	82	169 74	Auburn.....	1	52	79	†158 00
		2	82	145 96	Ballston Spa.....	1	12	79	158 00
		2	77	169 40	Batavia.....	1	10	77	154 00
		32	77	127 05	Binghamton.....	1	55	78	156 00
		27	77	115 50			1	60	120 00
Mechanicville.....	1	6	90	225 00	Buffalo.....	1	300	77	154 00
		2	90	202 50			88	77	128 33
		7	90	162 00			79	70	116 67
		2	77	192 50			12	50	83 33
		4	77	173 25	Canandaigua.....	1	16	79	181 67
		53	77	138 60	Cohoes.....	1	2	77	179 67
		10	77	123 20			26	77	154 00
		20	77	115 50			7	77	115 50
		16	77	111 65	Corning.....	1	10	79	177 75
Morrisonville.....	1	25	84	149 52	Dunkirk.....	1	19	77	†154 00
		25	84	126 84			1	72	†144 00
		39	80	120 00	Elmira.....	1	65	78	156 00
Niagara Falls.....	1	40	77	139 37	Fulton.....	1	8	79	168 00
		20	77	121 27			3	79	131 67
Palmer.....	1	80	80	132 00	Geneva.....	1	15	79	158 00
		8	79	158 00	Glens Falls.....	1	4	79	184 33
		4	79	138 25			5	79	171 17
		10	78	169 40			4	79	158 00
		16	78	125 59			8	79	144 83
		31	77	134 75			35	79	131 67
		26	77	127 05			2	79	118 50
		70	77	115 50			3	79	105 33
		*10	77	77 00					

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Average.

*Women.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL-ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL-ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
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XIII. MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.

Barbering—Continued.									
<i>Barbers—Continued.</i>									
Gloversville.....	1	16	77	\$154 00	Syracuse.....	116	79	\$158 00	
		2	72	144 00		50	79	144 83	
Gouverneur.....	1	1	77	154 00	Tonawanda.....	1	3	77	192 50
Hornellsville.....	1	23	77	154 00		5	77	179 67	
Ithaca.....	1	2	77	205 33		5	77	154 00	
		4	77	179 67	Troy.....	1	106	79	131 67
		7	77	166 83	Utica.....	1	5	79	197 50
		10	77	154 00		40	79	158 00	
		11	70	128 33		5	79	144 83	
Jamestown.....	1	12	79	171 17		6	79	131 67	
		10	79	158 00	Watertown.....	1	52	79	177 75
		10	79	144 83	Watervliet.....	1	18	77	154 00
		7	79	131 67	Waverly.....	1	4	77	179 67
Johnstown.....	1	10	78	143 00		3	77	166 83	
Kingston.....	1	28	79	158 00		2	77	154 00	
Little Falls.....	1	17	77	154 00	Yonkers.....	1	32	78	†143 00
Lockport.....	1	20	78	156 00					
Mechanicville.....	1	13	78	156 00	Leather and Leather Goods.				
Middletown.....	1	4	77	154 00					
		14	77	134 75	<i>Harness Makers.</i>				
Newburgh.....	1	35	78	130 00					
New York, Manhattan..	2	10	84	155 40	New York, Manhattan..	2	25	77	269 50
		12	84	142 80		40	77	211 75	
		21	78	†169 00		45	77	192 50	
		33	78	156 00		60	77	154 00	
		22	78	†156 00		38	73	182 50	
		11	78	130 00		9	77	128 33	
		2	78	†127 80	Rome.....	1			
		15	26	52 00					
New York, Richmond...	1	28	79	144 83	<i>Tanners and Curriers.</i>				
Niagara Falls.....	1	46	77	154 00					
Norwich.....	1	1	77	166 83	Little Falls.....	1	9	87	217 50
		11	77	154 00		4	77	141 17	
		1	77	128 33		20	77	125 12	
Ogdensburg.....	1	6	79	†131 67		6	77	102 67	
Olean.....	1	31	77	†154 00	Olean.....	1	5	77	192 50
Oneida.....	1	2	79	158 00		10	77	173 25	
		6	79	131 67		6	77	154 00	
Oneonta.....	1	5	79	171 17		4	77	115 50	
		11	79	158 00	Salamanca.....	1	10	82	206 64
		7	79	131 67		7	82	123 00	
Oswego.....	1	15	72	120 00	Sparrowbush.....	1	4	78	234 00
		5	60	90 00		4	78	130 00	
		1	18	31 50	<i>Trunk and Bag Workers.</i>				
Port Chester.....	1	6	79	158 00					
Port Jervis.....	1	6	77	†154 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	300	77	†192 50
		2	13	26 00					
Poughkeepsie.....	1	3	77	192 50	Glass and Glassware.				
		1	77	179 67					
		9	77	166 83	<i>Decorative Glass Workers.</i>				
		6	77	128 33					
Rochester.....	1	100	77	166 83	Buffalo.....	1	7	77	231 00
		25	71	153 83		13	77	192 50	
Rome.....	1	4	79	158 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	25	70	292 73
Schenectady.....	1	6	78	169 00		10	70	280 00	
		84	78	156 00		50	70	267 27	
Seneca Falls.....	1	11	77	154 00		75	70	241 82	
Syracuse.....	1	12	79	184 33		75	70	229 03	

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males. ^b Includes cash wages plus an allowance of \$4.00 per week for board. ^c Includes cash wages plus an allowance of \$5.00 per week for board.

† Average.

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Continued.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
XIII. MISCELLANEOUS—Continued.									
Glass and Glassware —Continued.									
<i>Decorative Glass Workers</i> —Continued.									
New York, Manhattan..	1	66 [†]	1	\$278 09	<i>Window Glass Workers.</i>				
		1 66 [†]		266 00	Cleveland.....	1	24	12	\$80 00
		1 66 [†]		253 90			6	12	72 00
		1 66 [†]		229 48			24	12	56 00
Rochester.....	1	3 70	2	233 33			10	12	44 00
		2 70		192 50	<i>Cement and Clay</i>				
		4 70		182 00	<i>Products.</i>				
				94 50	<i>Brick and Terra Cotta</i>				
<i>Flint Glass Cutters and</i>					<i>Workers.</i>				
Buffalo.....	1	6 42	†126 00		New York, Queens.....	1	50	72	261 81
		19 42		105 00			50	72	216 00
		34 24		120 00			28	72	183 27
Lockport.....	1	9 77		205 33	<i>Cement Workers.</i>				
New York, Brooklyn....	1	25 70		420 00	Binnewater.....	1	5	76	140 60
		20 70		350 00			4	76	125 40
		40 70		280 00			4	76	106 40
		42 70		245 00	Eddyville.....	1	12	52	78 00
		50 70		210 00	Glens Falls.....	1	29	92	172 50
		9 38		101 33			30	92	161 00
New York, Queens.....	1	4 50		300 00	Le Fevre Falls.....	1	6	77	†218 17
		5 50		225 00			8	77	†205 33
		4 50		175 00			24	77	154 00
		4 50		120 00			23	77	134 75
Port Jervis.....	1	6 38		133 00			40	77	115 50
		6 38		101 74	Rosendale.....	1	4	74	†178 83
		5 38		58 50			29	77	154 00
<i>Glass Bevelers and</i>							5	77	142 45
<i>Polishers.</i>							5	77	130 90
Buffalo.....	1	1 71 [†]		250 25			6	77	123 20
		4 71 [†]		214 50	Whiteport.....	1	116	77	115 50
		2 71 [†]		190 19			3	77	142 45
		3 71 [†]		143 00			10	77	115 50
		5 71 [†]		119 17			10	77	107 80
		1 68		204 00			12	77	96 25
		2 68		181 33	<i>Modelers and Sculptors.</i>				
		1 66		175 00	New York, Manhattan..	2	24	70	636 36
		2 66		165 00			52	70	509 09
		2 60		180 00			1	70	458 50
		3 60		160 00			4	70	445 20
		2 58		145 00			13	70	420 00
		1 57		171 00			42	70	381 82
		2 54		135 00	<i>Plaster Material</i>				
		1 51		119 00	<i>Workers.</i>				
		1 49		147 00	Newburgh.....	1	100	75	123 75
		2 49		122 50					
		2 48		96 00	<i>Potters.</i>				
New York, Manhattan..	1	40 70		210 00	Buffalo.....	1	12	77	385 00
		45 70		175 00			26	77	308 00
<i>Glass Bottle Blowers.</i>							15	77	231 00
Lancaster.....	1	11 8		28 00			10	77	192 50
		5 8		16 00			*3	77	192 50
New York, Brooklyn....	1	31 23		138 00			15	77	154 00
New York, Queens.....	1	40 26		†156 00	<i>Other Distinct Trades.</i>				
Olean.....	1	16 22		143 00					
		12 22		110 00	<i>Button Makers.</i>				
		35 12		78 00	New York, Manhattan..	1	6	77	179 67
Rochester.....	1	32 25		†150 00			6	77	166 83

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

† Average.

*Women.

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *595

Table VI.—Employment and Earnings: (b) July, August, September—Concluded.

TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.	TRADE AND LOCAL ITY.	Organizations reporting.	Members employed. ^a	Number of days each was employed.	Amount of wages each received.
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XIII. MISCELLANEOUS—Concluded.

Other Distinct Trades —Continued.									
<i>Button Makers—Con.</i>					<i>Jewelry and Silverware</i>				
<i>New York, Manhattan..</i>					<i>Case Makers.</i>				
		6	77	\$154 00			12	77	\$231 00
		37	77	†154 00			10	77	218 17
		5	77	141 17			25	77	215 60
		5	77	128 33			9	77	205 33
		5	77	115 50			30	77	179 67
		5	77	102 67			8	77	154 00
<i>Warsaw.....</i>	1	6	77	†143 61			8	77	141 17
		4	77	†140 32			12	77	128 33
		7	77	†132 45					
		1	38	†72 00	<i>Wool Pullers.</i>				
		5	24	†48 71			200	92	230 00
		1	22	†45 32	<i>New York, Manhattan..</i>	1	25	92	207 00
		2	22	†32 49			75	92	184 00
		3	20	†41 81	<i>Mixed Employment.</i>				
		4	20	†38 21	<i>Balleton Spa.....</i>	1	39	70	105 00
		1	19	†27 11	<i>Batavia.....</i>	1	2	77	134 75
		1	17	†46 50			1	68	115 50
<i>Cemetery Workmen.</i>					<i>Bath.....</i>	1	1	92	210 00
<i>Albany.....</i>	1	10	78	156 00			1	92	135 00
							10	77	115 50
<i>Diamond Workers.</i>					<i>Buffalo.....</i>	1	22	72	144 00
<i>New York, Manhattan,</i>							46	60	120 00
<i>Brooklyn.....</i>					<i>Corinth.....</i>	1	60	77	115 50
	1	240	70	†568 64	<i>Glens Falls.....</i>	1	30	77	115 50
		60	70	347 50			6	60	90 00
<i>Fishermen and Oystermen.</i>					<i>Hudson.....</i>	1	4	77	192 50
<i>Buffalo.....</i>							4	77	179 67
	1	35	92	†276 00			2	77	134 75
		15	77	†231 00			1	77	123 20
<i>Dunkirk.....</i>					<i>Jamestown.....</i>	1	1	77	115 50
	2	32	77	†192 50			1	75	112 50
		10	60	†150 00			5	70	105 00
		9	60	140 00			2	65	113 75
		3	50	†125 00			2	60	105 00
<i>Florists and Gardeners.</i>							5	60	90 00
<i>Buffalo.....</i>					<i>Penn Yan.....</i>	1	19	78	156 00
	1	2	90	180 00			13	78	122 85
		1	90	150 00			4	68	107 10
		1	80	200 00			1	58	87 00
		1	79	210 67			1	48	72 00
		3	79	184 33			2	80	160 00
		2	79	177 75			3	79	105 00
		5	79	158 00			1	73	157 00
		4	79	144 83	<i>Shortsville.....</i>	1	1	73	†212 50
		1	79	138 25			2	72	120 00
		5	79	131 67			3	08	102 00
		2	62	175 67			2	53	132 50
<i>Iron Miners.</i>							1	4	6 00
<i>Mineville.....</i>					<i>Utica.....</i>	1	30	77	154 00
	1	2	77	242 55			30	77	115 50
		60	77	†102 50			30	77	107 80
		14	77	188 65					
		95	77	134 75					
		40	77	115 50					
		5	70	122 50					

^a Unless otherwise designated, members are males.

†Average.

TABLE VII.—CAUSES OF IDLENESS

TRADE.	Sex.	NUMBER	
		Lack of work.	Lack of stock.
I. BUILDING, STONE			
Stone Working.			
Bluestone cutters.....	M	210	
Bluestone cutters' helpers.....	"	17	
Granite cutters.....	"	28	
Machine stone workers and hand rubbers.....	"	50	
Marble cutters, carvers and setters.....	"	87	
Marble cutters' helpers.....	"		
Marble polishers, rubbers and sawyers.....	"		
Paving block cutters.....	"		
Quarrymen.....	"		
Sculptors and carvers.....	"	25	10
Stone cutters.....	"	436	
Total.....	M	853	10
Building and Paving Trades.			
Asbestos workers (insulators).....	M		50
Blasting foremen.....	"	30	
Bricklayers and masons.....	"	2,653	526
Caisson and foundation workers.....	"	100	
Carpenters and joiners.....	"	1,900	320
Cement masons.....	"	180	
Derrickmen, riggers and painters.....	"	175	
Double drum hoister runners.....	"	12	
Dredgemen, steam shovel men, etc.....	"		
Electrical workers.....	"	295	28
Electrical workers (cable splicers).....	"	14	
Electrical workers (linemen).....	"		
Elevator constructors and millwrights.....	"	91	
Framers.....	"		
Gilders.....	"	6	
House shorers and movers.....	"	100	
Housesmiths and bridgemen.....	"	1,386	
Lathers.....	"	44	1
Lathers (metal).....	"		
Lathers (wood).....	"		
Painters and decorators.....	"	2,012	10
Paper hangers.....	"	70	
Parquet floor layers.....	"		
Pavers and rammermen.....	"		
Pipe calkers and tappers.....	"	34	
Plasterers.....	"	116	81
Plumbers, fitters and helpers.....	"	145	
Polishers and varnishers.....	"	80	
Range mounters, setters and kitchen outfitters.....	"	16	
Rock drillers, tool sharpeners, etc.....	"		
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	"	181	
Stair builders.....	"		
Steam and hot water fitters.....	"	367	
Steam fitters and helpers.....	"	30	
Steam fitters' helpers.....	"	333	
Stone masons.....	"	205	20
Stone setters.....	"	10	4
Tar, felt and waterproof workers.....	"	150	
Tile layers and marble mosaic workers.....	"		
Tile layers' helpers.....	"		
Total.....	M	10,715	990
Building and Street Labor.			
Bricklayers' and masons' laborers.....	M	511	90
Building material handlers.....	"	271	30
Cement and asphalt laborers.....	"		
Excavators.....	"		
Plumbers' laborers.....	"	27	
Rockmen.....	"		
General building and street laborers.....	"	302	
Total.....	M	1,111	120
Total—Group I.....	M	12,679	1,120

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IN EACH TRADE—(a) March.

IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—				Total number idle.	Number reporting.	Per cent idle.
The weather.	Labor disputes.	Disa- bility.	Other reasons.			
WORKING, ETC.						
32				242	383	63.2
		2		19	30	63.3
160			1	179	647	27.7
			50	100	700	14.3
		13		100	1,350	7.4
					309	0.0
		10	5	15	757	2.0
195				195	195	100.0
188	45	1	1	235	247	95.1
		15		50	225	22.2
26	1,000	25		1,487	3,513	42.3
591	1,045	66	57	2,622	8,347	31.4
40		20		110	381	28.9
				30	50	60.0
1,391	32	85	88	4,775	10,971	43.5
		25		125	500	25.0
748	990	325	86	4,369	21,190	20.7
		5		165	211	78.2
				175	525	33.3
	15			27	150	18.0
126				126	142	88.7
60		38	36	457	2,774	16.5
				14	54	25.9
98			4	102	725	14.1
		5		96	897	10.7
100				100	500	20.0
				6	78	7.7
	25			125	325	38.5
12		16		1,402	3,254	43.1
		1		58	175	33.1
					600	0.0
					660	0.0
743	727	69	32	3,593	12,400	29.0
25				95	299	31.8
		3		3	72	4.2
473				473	588	80.4
100		2		136	275	49.5
45	63	43	4	302	4,669	6.5
	3	10	6	164	4,396	3.7
		1		81	330	24.5
		1		17	132	12.9
661	60	25		746	896	83.3
4		12	1	198	3,618	5.5
	50	3		53	150	35.3
		2		367	1,025	35.8
				32	203	15.5
				333	1,000	33.3
12		13	45	295	1,235	23.9
				14	225	6.2
				150	450	33.3
7	10	8		25	684	3.7
					525	0.0
4,645	1,975	712	302	19,339	77,267	25.0
2,884	175	25	5	3,700	14,795	25.0
	10			311	846	36.8
100				100	850	11.8
					16,000	0.0
				27	145	18.6
					1,500	0.0
	5		1	308	969	31.8
2,984	190	25	16	4,446	35,105	12.7
8,220	3,210	803	375	26,407	120,719	21.0

Table VII.—Continued.

TRADE.	Sex.	NUMBER	
		Lack of work.	Lack of stock.

II. TRANSPORTATION.

Railways.			
Car and locomotive painters.....	M	15	
Car workers.....	"	3	
Clerks (railway).....	F	7	
Conductors.....	M	5	
Engineers.....	"	6	
Firemen.....	"	3	
Street railway employees.....	"		
Switchmen.....	"		
Trackmen.....	"	8	
Trainmen.....	"		
Total.....	M	47	
	F		
	T	47	
Navigation.			
Boatmen.....	M	23	
Marine cooks and stewards.....	"		
Marine engineers.....	"	210	
Marine firemen.....	"		
Masters and pilots.....	"		
Seamen.....	"	50	
Total.....	M	283	
Teaming and Cab Driving.			
Building material drivers.....	M	125	
Cabmen and coach drivers.....	"		
Coal wagon drivers.....	"	45	
Milk wagon drivers.....	"		
Teamsters.....	"	143	
Total.....	M	313	
Freight Handling.			
Coal heavers.....	M	60	
Freight and baggagemen.....	"	18	
Grain shovelers.....	"	75	
Longshoremen.....	"	346	
Lumber handlers.....	"	78	
Ore handlers.....	"	197	
Total.....	M	772	
Telegraphs.			
Telegraphers (commercial).....	M		
	F		
Telegraphers (railroad).....	M		
	F		
Transfer messengers.....	M		
Total.....	M		
	F		
Total—Group II.....	M	1,415	
	F		
	T	1,415	

III. CLOTHING.

Garments.			
Buttonhole makers.....	M	5	
	F		
Cloak and suit cutters.....	M	280	
Cloak and suit makers.....	F	675	
	F	26	

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(a) Causes of Idleness at the End of March.

IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—				Total number idle.	Number reporting.	Per cent idle.
The weather.	Labor disputes.	Disa- bility.	Other reasons.			
					89	0.0
		9	2	26	2,066	1.3
		2	1	6	879	0.7
					1	0.0
		32	25	64	2,252	2.8
		84	19	108	3,682	2.9
8	21	51	30	116	3,940	2.9
		53	9	65	2,052	3.2
		5		5	1,184	0.4
					89	0.0
		108	42	158	6,999	2.3
8	21	344	128	548	23,232	2.4
8	21	344	128	548	1	0.0
					23,233	2.4
				23	856	2.7
380				380	598	63.5
445				655	3,272	20.0
876				876	1,846	47.5
207				207	2,235	9.3
3,961				4,011	4,041	99.3
5,869				6,152	12,848	47.9
		16		141	4,115	3.4
		3	50	53	2,236	2.4
		24		69	1,956	3.5
					208	0.0
25		1		169	9,738	1.7
25		44	50	432	18,253	2.4
13				73	128	57.0
		4	3	23	353	6.5
635				710	860	82.6
10		29	66	461	2,941	15.3
495		7	6	586	1,016	57.7
		3		200	300	66.7
1,153		43	75	2,043	5,598	36.5
		3		3	1,210	0.2
	60				58	0.0
		2		62	1,827	3.4
					37	0.0
					22	0.0
	60	5		65	3,059	2.1
					89	0.0
7,055	81	436	253	9,240	62,990	14.7
					90	0.0
7,055	81	436	253	9,240	63,080	14.6

AND TEXTILES.

				5	210	2.4
					77	0.0
				280	700	40.0
				675	2,840	28.8
				25	100	25.0

Table VII.—Continued.

TRADE.	Sex.	NUMBER	
		Lack of work.	Lack of stock.
III. CLOTHING AND			
Garments—Continued.			
Cloth examiners, spongers and helpers.....	M	.....	.....
Clothing cutters and trimmers.....	"	233	.....
Coat makers.....	"	1,010	.....
	F	61	.....
Jacket makers.....	M	735	.....
	F	120	.....
Knee pants makers.....	M	400	.....
	F	10	.....
Neckwear cutters.....	M	.....	.....
Neckwear makers.....	F	.....	.....
Overall workers.....	M	.....	.....
	F	.....	15
Pants and vest makers.....	M	.....	.....
	F	6	10
Pants makers.....	M	220	.....
	F	9	.....
Pressers.....	M	325	.....
Skirt makers.....	"	100	.....
	F	.....	.....
Tailors.....	M	176	.....
	F	16	.....
Vest makers.....	M	400	.....
	F	300	.....
Waist makers.....	M	.....	.....
	F	.....	.....
Wrapper makers.....	M	.....	.....
	F	.....	.....
Total.....	M	4,559	.....
	F	448	25
	T	5,005	25
Shirts, Collars and Laundry.			
Laundry workers.....	M	.....	.....
	F	.....	.....
Shirt cutters.....	M	.....	.....
Underwear workers.....	F	.....	.....
Total.....	M	.....	.....
	F	.....	.....
	T	.....	.....
Hats, Caps and Furs.			
Cloth hat and cap blockers.....	M	.....	.....
Cloth hat and cap cutters.....	M	.....	.....
Cloth hat and cap finishers and trimmers.....	F	.....	.....
Cloth hat and cap lining makers.....	M	.....	.....
	F	.....	.....
Cloth hat and cap makers.....	M	.....	.....
	F	.....	.....
Cloth hat and cap operators.....	M	.....	.....
Cloth hat and cap packers.....	"	6	.....
Fur workers.....	"	100	.....
Hat and cap sweatband cutters.....	"	12	.....
Hat finishers.....	"	.....	.....
Hat makers.....	"	.....	.....
Hat trimmers.....	"	.....	.....
Total.....	M	118	.....
	F	.....	.....
	T	118	.....
Boots, Shoes and Gloves.			
Boot and shoe workers.....	M	7	.....
	F	14	.....
Glove cutters.....	M	.....	.....
Glove makers.....	"	.....	.....
	F	.....	.....

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *601

(a) Causes of Idleness at the End of March.

IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—				Total number idle.	Number reporting.	Per cent idle.
The weather.	Labor disputes.	Disa- bility.	Other reasons.			
				2	344	0.6
	85	23		341	3,077	11.1
	200	56	52	1,318	3,629	36.3
\$			1	65	614	10.6
	50		15	800	1,500	53.3
			30	150	500	60.0
				400	780	51.3
				10	80	80.0
					140	0.0
					40	0.0
					217	0.0
		6		80	1,108	1.8
			1	1	25	4.0
			6	80	345	8.1
		7		227	1,171	19.4
			8	11	188	9.0
		20		845	1,095	31.5
				100	300	33.3
					80	0.0
	22	9	5	212	1,677	12.6
9				25	878	8.8
				400	800	50.0
				800	400	80.0
					353	0.0
					118	0.0
					169	0.0
					540	0.0
	357	117	73	5,106	18,527	27.6
5	9	5	38	688	4,378	18.0
3	366	122	111	5,632	22,900	24.6
	14			14	148	0.0
		2		2	88	17.1
					272	0.7
					40	0.0
		2		2	420	0.5
	14			14	122	11.6
	14	2		16	542	3.0
					150	0.0
					178	0.0
					170	0.0
					1	0.0
					145	0.0
	20			20	70	28.6
5				5	28	22.7
					1,250	0.0
		4		10	50	20.0
				100	310	32.3
				12	44	27.3
		17	5	22	821	2.7
		11	17	28	476	5.9
			8	8	100	8.0
	20	32	22	192	3,350	5.7
5			8	13	457	3.0
25		32	30	205	3,787	5.4
	20	47	4	78	1,667	4.7
		20	8	36	463	7.8
					90	0.0
					26	0.0
					114	0.0

Table VII.—Continued.

TRADE.	Sex.	NUMBER	
		Lack of work.	Lack of stock.
III. CLOTHING AND			
Boots, Shoes and Gloves—Continued.			
Suspender makers.....	M		
	F		
Suspender trimmings makers.....	M		
	F		
Total.....	M	7	
	F	14	
	T	21	
Textiles.			
Knit goods cutters.....	M	1	
Knitters.....	"	51	
Loom fixers.....	"	4	
Silk ribbon makers.....	"		
Spinners (jack).....	"	25	
Spinners (mule).....	"		
Textile workers.....	"		
	F		
Weavers (carpet).....	M		
Weavers (silk ribbon).....	F		
	F		
Total.....	M	81	
	F		
Total, Group III.....	M	4,765	
	F	480	25
	T	5,225	25

IV. METALS, MACHINERY

Iron and Steel.			
Architectural iron workers.....	M	487	
Blacksmiths.....	"	27	
Blacksmiths' helpers.....	"		
Boiler makers and iron ship builders.....	"	104	
Boiler makers' helpers.....	"		
Carriage and wagon spring makers.....	"		
Core makers.....	"	11	
Cranemen and motormen.....	"		
Electrical apparatus makers.....	"	171	
	F		
Engineers, blacksmiths, machinists, etc. (amalgamated).....	M	4	
Engravers and die sinkers.....	"		
Foundry laborers and molders' helpers.....	"	450	
Gas meter makers.....	"		
Horse nail makers.....	"		
	F		
Horsehoers.....	M	23	
Iron molders and core makers.....	"	282	10
Iron molders and core makers' apprentices.....	"	5	
Locomotive car pipe fitters.....	"		
Machinists.....	"	119	5
Painters (metal).....	"		
Pattern makers.....	"	34	
Pipe cutters.....	"	30	
Rolling mills and steel works employees.....	"		
Saw and tool makers.....	"		
Steam engine makers.....	M		
Stove mounters.....	"	10	
Tin can makers.....	"		
Wire workers and bed spring makers.....	"	15	
Total.....	M	1,772	15
	F		
	T	1,772	15

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *603

(a) Causes of Idleness at the End of March

IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—				Total number idle.	Number reporting.	Per cent idle.
The weather	Labor disputes.	Disa- bility.	Other reasons.			

TEXTILES—Concluded.

					201	0.0
					47	0.0
					250	0.0
	20	47	4	78	2,234	3.5
		20	2	36	624	5.8
	20	67	6	114	2,858	4.0
		1		2	13	15.4
				51	70	72.9
		1	5	10	85	11.8
					19	0.0
				25	302	8.3
					174	0.0
					13	0.0
					27	0.0
					55	0.0
					209	0.0
					20	0.0
		2	5	88	940	9.4
					47	0.0
	397	200	104	5,466	25,471	21.5
3	28	26	48	589	5,603	10.5
3	425	225	152	6,055	31,074	19.5

AND SHIPBUILDING.

			12		499	930	53.7
	25		1		53	901	5.9
						665	0.0
	13	33	9		159	1,513	10.5
						156	0.0
						20	0.0
			5		16	678	2.4
			1		1	201	0.5
			14		185	1,719	10.8
						7	0.0
			28		32	490	6.5
						13	0.0
			27	10	487	1,556	31.3
			4		4	80	5.0
						68	0.0
			1	1	31	48	0.0
6			1		31	896	3.5
	155		117	47	611	6,812	9.0
			5	5	15	230	6.5
						30	0.0
	6		65	4	199	7,987	2.5
						25	0.0
			3		37	1,122	3.3
					30	147	20.4
			6	2	8	319	2.5
		6	3		9	342	2.6
			1		1	50	2.0
					10	159	6.4
			2		2	52	3.8
			2	3	20	180	11.1
44	200		306	72	2,409	27,341	8.8
						49	0.0
44	200		306	72	2,409	27,390	8.8

Table VII.—Continued.

TRADE.	Sex.	NUMBER	
		Lack of work.	Lack of stock.

IV. METALS, MACHINERY			
Metals Other Than Iron and Steel.			
Architectural bronze workers.....	M	1	
Beer pump makers.....	"		
Brass finishers.....	"		
Brass molders.....	"	22	
Brass workers.....	"	1	
Chandelier filers and makers.....	"	20	
Chasers.....	"	4	
Coppersmiths.....	"		
Core makers (brass foundries)...	"		
Gold beaters.....	"	8	
Gold pen makers.....	"		
Jewelers.....	"	115	
Metal polishers, buffers and platers.....	"	36	
Metal spinners.....	"	4	
Silver and britannia workers.....	"	5	
Surgical instrument makers.....	"	1	
Tin foil workers and helpers.....	"		
Total.....	M	217	
Shipbuilding.			
Dry dock employees.....	M		
Iron ship builders.....	"	194	
Nail makers.....	"		
Ship and machinery riggers.....	"	29	
Ship carpenters and calkers.....	"	46	18
Ship painters.....	"		
Ship plumbers and steam fitters.....	"	25	
Spar and derrick makers.....	"		
Total.....	M	294	18
Total—Group IV.....	M	2,283	33
	F		
	T	2,283	33

V. PRINTING,

Bookbinders.....	M	11	
	F		
Bookbinders (blank book).....	M	6	
Bookbinders (book cover stampers and gold layers).....	"	20	
	F		
Bookbinders (collators, folders, etc.).....	F	40	
Bookbinders (edge gilders and marblers).....	M	5	
Bookbinders (paper cutters).....	"	7	
Bookbinders (paper rulers).....	"	10	
Bookbinders (printed work).....	"	89	
Check book makers.....	"		
	F		
Compositors.....	M	217	
	F	19	
Electrotypers.....	M	10	
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	"	1	
Hat tip printers.....	"	10	
Lithographers.....	"	86	
Mailers.....	"		
Music engravers.....	"		
Newspaper and mail deliverers.....	"		
Photo-engravers.....	"		
Plate printers.....	"	43	
Pressmen.....	"	331	
Pressmen's assistants and press feeders.....	"	526	
	F	3	
Steel and copper plate engravers.....	M		
Stereotypers.....	"	86	
Type founders.....	"		

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *605

(a) Causes of Idleness at the End of March.

IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—				Total number idle.	Number reporting.	Per cent idle.
The weather.	Labor disputes.	Disa- bility.	Other reasons.			

AND SHIPBUILDING—Concluded.

				1	32	3.1
	60			60	60	100.0
					127	0.0
				22	195	11.3
				1	55	1.8
		3		23	606	3.8
				4	185	2.2
					219	0.0
					15	0.0
			1	1	200	0.5
		2		10	96	10.4
				115	720	16.0
	10	5		51	904	5.6
				4	115	3.5
		2		7	333	2.1
		2		3	20	15.0
		1		1	61	1.6
	70	15	1	303	3,943	7.7
					25	0.0
		4	5	203	319	63.6
					126	0.0
				29	340	8.5
		9	4	77	1,307	5.9
60		7		67	180	37.2
		3		28	117	23.9
					31	0.0
60		23	9	404	2,445	16.5
104	270	344	82	3,116	33,729	9.2
					49	0.0
104	270	344	82	3,116	33,778	9.2

BINDING, ETC.

		61		17	342	5.0
					57	0.0
			5	11	222	5.0
				20	130	15.4
					145	0.0
				40	600	6.7
				5	63	7.9
				7	475	1.5
				10	135	7.4
		10		99	1,062	9.3
					40	0.0
					86	0.0
		341	11	569	9,745	5.8
		6	1	25	239	10.6
	5			15	262	5.7
	2		1	4	86	4.7
				10	73	13.7
		14		100	1,984	5.0
		3		3	394	0.8
		1		1	24	4.2
	14	20	4	38	1,100	3.5
			1	1	838	0.1
				43	263	16.3
	20	26	54	431	2,666	16.2
		5	1	532	3,671	14.5
		2		6	66	7.7
					68	0.0
				80	605	13.2
					51	0.0

Table VII.—Continued.

TRADE.	Sex.	NUMBER	
		Lack of work.	Lack of stock.

V. PRINTING, BIND

Wall paper machine printers and color mixers.....	M	11	
Wall paper print cutters.....	"		
Total—Group V.....	M	1,463	
	F	62	
	T	1,525	

VI. WOOD WORKING

Bar and store fixture makers.....	M		
Bedding and mattress makers.....	"	19	
	F		
Box makers and sawyers.....	M	3	
Broom makers.....	"		
Brush makers.....	"	30	
	F	8	
Cabinet makers.....	M	10	
Carpet fitters and layers.....	"	30	
Carriage and wagon workers.....	"	301	
Chair workers.....	"	35	5
Coopers.....	"	40	
Furniture packers.....	"	3	
Machine wood workers.....	"	142	
Piano and organ workers.....	"	22	2
Piano and organ workers (action makers, etc.).....	"	4	
Piano and organ workers (bellymen, fly finishers, etc.).....	"		
Piano and organ workers (finishers, regulators, etc.).....	"	3	
Piano and organ workers (movers).....	"		
Piano and organ workers (varnishers, rubbers, etc.).....	"		
Picture frame makers.....	"		
Reed and rattan workers.....	"		
Upholsterers.....	"	599	
Varnishers and polishers.....	"	25	
Wood carvers.....	"	167	
Wood turners.....	"		
Total—Group VI.....	M	1,433	7
	F	8	
	T	1,441	7

VII. FOOD

Food Products.			
Bakers and confectioners.....	M	568	1
Butchers and meat cutters.....	"	101	2
Egg inspectors.....	"	10	
Flour and cereal workers.....	"	5	
Milk bottlers and handlers.....	"		
Total.....	M	684	3
Beverages.			
Brewery employees.....	M	1	
Brewery employees (ale and porter).....	"	52	
Brewery employees (beer drivers and bottlers).....	"	100	
Brewery employees (engineers and firemen).....	"	9	
Brewery employees (lager).....	"	48	
Maltsters.....	"	28	
Mineral water bottlers and drivers.....	"	2	
Total.....	M	240	
Total—Group VII.....	M	924	3

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *607

(a) Causes of Idleness at the End of March.

IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—				Total number idle.	Number reporting	Per cent idle.
The weather.	Labor disputes.	Disa- bility.	Other reasons.			

ING, ETC.—Concluded.

		1		11	195	5.6
				1	220	0.5
	41	427	77	2,008	24,714	8.1
		7	1	70	1,192	6.9
	41	434	78	2,078	25,906	8.0

AND FURNITURE.

		2		21	418	0.0
					217	9.7
		2		5	22	0.0
		14		14	470	1.1
		7	7	44	144	9.7
				8	540	8.1
	626	36		672	32	25.0
		2		30	1,800	37.3
		1		303	157	19.1
		5		41	1,455	20.8
				45	108	38.0
				3	1,048	4.3
	34	11		187	25	12.0
	3	19		46	1,001	18.7
		5		9	827	5.6
					397	2.3
		3			476	0.0
		8		6	433	1.4
	12	9		8	98	8.2
				21	557	3.8
					110	0.0
		15	5	619	33	0.0
				25	1,087	56.9
	4	1	1	173	166	15.1
					557	31.1
					14	0.0
	679	140	13	2,272	12,138	18.7
				8	64	14.8
	679	140	13	2,280	12,192	18.7

AND LIQUORS.

	32	14	1	616	4,497	13.7
		20	14	137	2,140	6.4
				10	250	4.0
				5	176	2.8
		2		2	49	4.1
	32	36	15	770	7,112	10.8
		1		2	413	0.5
		21		52	1,065	4.9
				121	2,152	5.6
		1		10	131	7.6
		8	1	57	2,021	2.8
		10	3	41	726	5.6
				2	106	1.9
		41	4	285	6,614	4.3
	32	77	19	1,055	13,726	7.7

Table VII.—Continued.

TRADE.	Sex.	NUMBER	
		Lack of work.	Lack of stock.

VIII. THEATERS			
Actors and actresses.....	M	2	
	F	8	
Bill posters.....	M	33	
Calcium light operators.....	"		
Musicians.....	"	700	
	F		
Stage mechanics.....	M	27	
Theatrical costumers.....	"		
	F		
Total—Group VIII.....	M	762	
	F	8	
	T	770	

IX.			
Cigarette makers.....	M	50	
	F		
Cigarmakers.....	M	358	48
	F	150	40
Cigar packers.....	M	35	
	F	8	
Tobacco workers.....	M		
	F		
Total—Group IX.....	M	443	48
	F	158	40
	T	601	88

X. RESTAURANTS AND			
Hotels and Restaurants.			
Bartenders.....	M	292	
	"	41	
Cooks.....	"	199	
Waiters and waitresses.....	F		
Total.....	M	532	
	F		
	T	532	
Retail Trade.			
Bakery and ice cream salesmen.....	M	2	
Clothing salesmen.....	"		
Dry goods clerks.....	"		
Furniture and carpet store employees.....	"	1	
Grocery clerks.....	"		
Newsboys and bootblacks.....	"		
Produce venders.....	"		
Retail clerks.....	"	4	
	F		
Total.....	M	7	
	F		
	T	7	
Total—Group X.....	M	539	
	F		
	T	539	

XI. PUBLIC			
Bridge tenders.....	M		
Dock builders.....	"	300	
Drivers and hostlers.....	"		
Hospital employees.....	"		
	F		

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *609

(a) Causes of Idleness at the End of March.

IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—				Total number idle.	Number reporting.	Per cent idle.
The weather.	Labor disputes.	Dis- ability.	Other reasons.			
AND MUSIC.						
				2	2,605	0.1
				8	500	1.6
		5		38	291	13.1
					155	0.0
				700	5,138	13.6
					68	0.0
	22	18		67	1,372	4.9
					24	0.0
					6	0.0
	22	23		807	9,585	8.4
				8	674	1.4
	22	23		815	10,159	8.0

TOBACCO.

				50	450	11.1
					400	0.0
187		148	26	767	7,879	9.7
260		58	8	500	2,159	23.2
		12		47	718	6.5
		8		10	85	40.0
					83	0.0
		1		1	66	1.5
187		160	26	864	9,130	9.5
260		61	8	511	2,650	19.3
437		221	28	1,375	11,780	11.7

RETAIL TRADE.

		24	20	336	4,592	7.3
		17		58	416	13.9
		7	3	209	1,353	15.4
					30	0.0
		48	23	603	6,361	9.5
		48	23	603	30	0.0
					6,391	9.4
				2	224	0.9
					178	0.0
					100	0.0
		5		6	120	5.0
					500	0.0
					200	0.0
					75	0.0
		8		12	1,560	0.8
		1		1	249	6.4
		13		20	2,957	0.7
		1		1	249	0.4
		14		1	3,206	0.7
		61	23	623	9,318	6.7
		1		1	279	0.4
		62	23	624	9,597	6.5

EMPLOYMENT.

					30	0.0
		50		350	1,800	19.4
					179	0.0
		2	4	6	193	3.1
			3	3	120	2.5

Table VII.—Continued.

TRADE.	Sex.	NUMBER	
		Lack of work.	Lack of stock.

XI. PUBLIC EMPLOY			
Letter carriers.....	M	120	
Park employees.....	"	5	
Park gardeners.....	"		
Postoffice clerks.....	"		
Public school janitors.....	F		
	M		
Railway mail clerks.....	F		
Street sweepers.....	M		
	"		
Total—Group XI.....	M	425	
	F		
	T	425	

XII. STATIONARY			
Engineers (eccentric, hod-hoisting and stationary).....	M	297	
Firemen (eccentric and stationary).....	"	75	
Total—Group XII.....	M	372	

XIII. MISCEL			
Paper and Paper Goods.			
Paper bag and box makers.....	M		
	F		
Fiber workers.....	M	4	
Paper makers.....	"	230	65
	F		
Pulp workers.....	M	25	
	F		
Total.....	M	259	65
	F		
	T	259	65
Barbering.			
Barbers.....	M	16	
Leather and Leather Goods.			
Belt lacers.....	M		
Harness makers.....	"	16	
Tanners and curriers.....	"	19	
Trunk and bag workers.....	"		
Total.....	M	35	
Glass and Glassware.			
Decorative glass workers.....	M	14	
Flint glass cutters and workers.....	"	37	
Glass bevelers and polishers.....	"		
Glass bottle blowers.....	"	3	2
Window glass workers.....	"		
Total.....	M	54	2
Cement and Clay Products.			
Cement workers.....	M		
Modelers and sculptors.....	"	66	
Potters.....	"		
Total.....	M	66	
Other Distinct Trades.			
Button makers.....	M		
Diamond workers.....	"		
Fishermen and oystermen.....	"		

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *611

(a) Causes of Idleness at the End of March.

IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—				Total number idle.	Number reporting.	Per cent idle.
The weather.	Labor disputes.	Disa- bility.	Other reasons.			
.....	65	.....	185	4,019	4.6
.....	2	.....	7	215	3.3
.....	1	.....	1	66	0.0
.....	1	.....	1	1,851	0.1
.....	8	0.0
.....	74	0.0
.....	8	0.0
.....	62	0.0
.....	2	.....	2	565	0.4
.....	122	4	551	9,054	6.1
.....	122	3	3	180	2.3
.....	122	7	554	9,184	6.0

MENT—Concluded.

ENGINE MEN.

3	.....	9	7	316	7,856	4.0
.....	.....	6	.....	81	4,164	1.9
3	.....	15	7	397	12,020	3.3

LANEUS.

.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	130	0.0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	0.0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	2.5
.....	.....	5	.....	320	1,380	23.2
.....	20	.....	.....	10	64	15.6
.....	10	.....	.....	51	1,152	4.4
.....	15	3	8	.....	9	0.0
.....
.....	35	8	8	375	2,825	13.3
.....	10	.....	.....	10	173	5.8
.....	45	8	8	385	2,998	12.8
.....
.....	.....	17	2	35	2,236	1.6
.....
.....	.....	4	.....	20	292	6.8
.....	.....	.....	.....	19	414	4.6
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	530	0.0
.....	.....	4	.....	39	1,256	3.1
.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	14	272	5.1
.....	.....	2	.....	39	392	9.9
.....	.....	1	.....	1	101	1.0
.....	.....	1	2	8	301	2.7
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	107	0.0
.....	.....	4	2	62	1,173	5.3
.....
60	.....	.....	.....	60	329	18.2
.....	9	.....	.....	75	185	45.5
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	0.0
60	9	.....	.....	135	548	24.6
.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	114	0.0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	307	0.0
123	.....	.....	.....	123	123	100.0

Table VII.—Continued.

TRADE.	Sex.	NUMBER	
		Lack of work.	Lack of stock.
XIII. MISCEL			
Other Distinct Trades—Continued.			
Florists and gardeners.....	M		
Iron miners.....	"		
Jewelry and silverware case makers.....	"	5	
Optical workers.....	"	1	
Wool pullers.....	"	78	
Total.....	"	84	
Mixed employment.....	M	46	
Total—Group XIII.....	M	560	67
	F		
	T	560	67
GRAND TOTAL.....	M	28,063	1,278
	F	696	66
	T	28,759	1,343

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *613

(a) Causes of Idleness at the End of March

IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—				Total number idle.	Number reporting.	Per cent idle.
The weather.	Labor disputes.	Disa- bility.	Other reasons.			
.....	.....	1	.....	1	25	4.0
.....	.....	3	.....	3	108	2.8
.....	.....	.....	3	8	118	6.8
.....	.....	.....	.....	1	130	0.8
.....	.....	.....	.....	78	275	28.4
123	.....	4	3	214	1,200	17.8
.....	.....	3	1	50	499	10.0
183	44	40	16	910	9,737	9.3
.....	10	.....	.....	10	173	5.8
183	54	40	16	920	9,910	9.3
15,752	4,776	2,848	990	53,716	352,331	15.2
253	38	94	54	1,800	10,794	11.1
16,005	4,814	2,942	1,053	54,916	363,125	15.1

TABLE VII.—CAUSE OF IDLENESS IN

TRADE.	Sex.	NUMBER	
		Lack of work.	Lack of stock.
I. BUILDING, STONE			
Stone Working.			
Bluestone cutters.....	M	12	
Bluestone cutters' helpers.....	"	4	
Granite cutters.....	"		
Machine stone workers and hand rubbers.....	"		
Marble cutters, carvers and setters.....	"		
Marble cutters' helpers.....	"		
Marble polishers, rubbers and sawyers.....	"		
Paving block cutters.....	"	80	
Quarrymen.....	"	110	
Sculptors and carvers.....	"		
Stone cutters.....	"	77	39
Total.....	M	283	39
Building and Paving Trades.			
Asbestos workers (insulators).....	M	6	
Blasting foremen.....	"		
Bricklayers and masons (see also stone masons).....	"	158	42
Caisson and foundation workers.....	"		
Carpenters and joiners.....	"	93	64
Cement masons.....	"		
Derrickmen and riggers.....	"		
Double drum hoister runners.....	"		
Dredgemen, steam shovel men, etc.....	"		
Electrical workers.....	"		
Electrical workers (cable splicers).....	"	3	
Electrical workers (linemen).....	"		
Elevator constructors and millwrights.....	"	213	
Framers.....	"		
Gilders.....	"		
House shorers and movers.....	"		
House-smiths and bridgemen.....	"	15	
Lathers.....	"	4	1
Lathers (metal).....	"	5	
Lathers (wood).....	"		
Painters and decorators.....	"	278	28
Paper hangers.....	"		
Parquet floor layers.....	"		
Pavers and rammermen.....	"	6	8
Pipe caulkers and tappers.....	"	100	
Plasterers.....	"	44	15
Plumbers, fitters and helpers.....	"	9	
Polishers and varnishers.....	"	80	
Range mounters, setters and kitchen outfitters.....	"		
Rock drillers, tool sharpeners, etc.....	"		25
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	"	8	
Stair builders.....	"		
Steam and hot water fitters.....	"		
Steam fitters and helpers.....	"		
Steam fitters' helpers.....	"		
Stone masons.....	"	338	150
Stone setters.....	"		
Tar, felt and waterproof workers.....	"		
Tile layers and marble mosaic workers.....	"		
Tile layers' helpers.....	"		
Tuck pointers.....	"		
Total.....	M	1,360	333
Building and Street Labor.			
Bricklayers and masons' laborers.....	M	21	4
Building material handlers.....	"		
Cement and asphalt laborers.....	"		20
Excavators.....	"		
Plumbers' laborers.....	"		
Rockmen.....	"		
General building and street laborers.....	"		
Total.....	M	21	24
Total—Group I.....	M	1,664	396

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *615

EACH TRADE—Continued—(b) September.

IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—				Total number idle.	Number reporting.	Per cent idle.
The weather.	Labor disputes.	Disa- bility.	Other reasons.			
WORKING, ETC.						
8	41	5		66	371	17.8
		3		7	50	14.0
	5	4		9	826	1.1
					650	0.0
		13		13	1,625	0.8
					350	0.0
		5		5	650	0.8
		1		81	237	34.2
				110	302	36.4
					300	0.0
10		30	100	256	3,046	8.4
18	46	61	100	547	8,407	6.5
				6	513	1.2
					40	0.0
		139	15	354	12,003	2.9
					1,200	0.0
24	12	273	6	472	22,195	2.1
					450	0.0
					450	0.0
					110	0.0
					107	0.0
	200	3		203	4,108	4.9
				3	38	7.9
		2		2	592	0.3
		2		215	999	21.5
		12		12	1,098	1.1
					69	0.0
		5		5	575	0.9
	50	7		72	3,406	2.1
		2	5	12	420	2.9
		5		10	450	2.2
					1,010	0.0
27		58	19	410	13,708	2.9
	20	5		25	372	6.7
		1		1	64	1.6
7		4		25	585	4.3
				100	342	29.2
		11		70	4,843	1.4
		9		18	6,435	0.3
	50			130	286	45.4
					135	0.0
		20		45	910	4.9
3		15		26	3,620	0.7
	2	2		4	135	3.0
					1,050	0.0
		3		3	202	1.5
					1,300	0.0
		22		510	1,579	32.3
					225	0.0
					250	0.0
					745	0.0
					650	0.0
					12	0.0
61	334	600	45	2,733	87,281	3.1
1		4		30	14,822	0.2
		6		6	510	1.2
				20	1,245	1.6
					16,000	0.0
					270	0.0
					1,500	0.0
		5		5	1,764	0.3
1		15		61	36,111	0.2
80	380	676	145	3,341	131,799	2.5

Table VII.—Continued.

TRADE.	Sex.	NUMBER	
		Lack of work.	Lack of stock.
II. TRANSPORTATION.			
Railways.			
Car and locomotive painters.....	M		
Car workers.....	"		
Clerks (railway).....	"		
Conductors.....	F		
Engineers.....	M		
Fireman.....	"	10	
Street railway employees.....	"	32	
Switchmen.....	"	22	
Trainmen.....	"	10	
Total.....	{	M	74
		F	74
Navigation.			
Boatmen.....	M		
Marine cooks and stewards.....	"	23	
Marine engineers.....	"	85	
Marine firemen.....	"	62	
Masters and pilots.....	"	5	
Seamen.....	"	30	
Total.....	M	205	
Teaming and Cab Driving.			
Building material drivers.....	M	135	
Cabmen and coach drivers.....	"	295	
Coal wagon drivers.....	"	2	
Milk wagon drivers.....	"		
Teamsters.....	"	255	
Total.....	M	687	
Freight Handling.			
Coal heavers.....	M	6	
Freight and baggagemen.....	"	1	
Grain shovelers.....	"		
Longshoremen.....	"	63	8
Lumber handlers.....	"	195	
Ore handlers.....	"		
Total.....	M	265	8
Telegraphs.			
Telegraphers (commercial).....	M		
Telegraphers (railroad).....	F		
Transfer messengers.....	M		
Total.....	{	M	
		F	
Total—Group II.....	{	M	1,231
		F	1,231
III. CLOTHING			
Garments.			
Button hole makers.....	M		
	F	12	
Cloak and suit cutters.....	M	140	
Cloak and suit makers.....	"	310	
	F	10	
Cloth examiners, spongers and helpers.....	M		

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *617

(b) Causes of Idleness at the End of September.

IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—				Total number idle.	Number reporting.	Per cent idle.
The weather.	Labor disputes.	Disa- bility.	Other reasons.			
.....	12	1	13	103	0.0
.....	3	.....	3	1,944	0.7
.....	42	2	44	850	0.4
.....	47	35	92	1	0.0
.....	6	44	20	102	2,332	1.9
.....	22	15	59	4,125	2.3
.....	24	3	27	4,466	2.3
.....	119	35	164	1,923	3.1
.....	1,040	2.6
.....	7,086	2.3
.....	6	313	111	504	23,769	2.1
.....	6	313	111	504	1	0.0
.....	23,770	2.1
.....	305	0.0
.....	23	780	2.9
.....	3	.....	88	3,128	2.8
.....	62	1,675	3.7
.....	10	.....	5	2,540	0.2
.....	40	4,118	1.0
.....	13	.....	218	12,546	1.7
15	25	.....	175	4,425	4.0
.....	53	15	363	2,227	16.3
.....	17	.....	19	1,887	1.0
.....	290	0.0
.....	152	5	2	414	7,689	5.4
15	152	100	17	971	16,518	5.9
.....	4	.....	10	94	10.6
.....	1	.....	2	435	0.5
.....	735	0.0
.....	16	.....	87	3,096	2.8
.....	4	2	201	1,100	18.3
.....	165	0.0
.....	25	2	300	5,625	5.3
.....	1	2	3	1,844	0.2
.....	170	0.0
.....	1	.....	1	1,825	0.1
.....	1	.....	1	59	0.0
.....	25	0.0
.....	2	2	4	3,694	0.1
.....	1	.....	1	143	0.7
.....	3	2	5	3,837	0.1
15	158	453	132	1,997	62,152	3.2
.....	1	.....	1	144	0.7
15	158	454	132	1,998	62,296	3.2

AND TEXTILES.

.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	210	0.0
.....	.....	.....	.....	12	88	14.8
.....	.....	.....	.....	140	700	20.0
.....	.....	.....	.....	310	2,310	13.4
.....	.....	.....	.....	10	100	10.0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	352	0.0

Table VII.—Continued.

TRADE.	Sex.	NUMBER	
		Lack of work.	Lack of stock.

III. CLOTHING AND

Garments—Continued.

Clothing cutters and trimmers.....	M	253	35
Coat makers.....	F	820	
	M	65	
Jacket makers.....	M	80	
	F	80	
Knee pants makers.....	M	198	
	F	2	
Neckwear cutters.....	M		
Neckwear makers.....	F		
Overall workers.....	M		
	F		
Pants and vest makers.....	M	10	
	F	40	2
Pants makers.....	M	373	
	F	5	
Pressers.....	M	60	
Skirt makers.....	"	50	
	F		
Tailors.....	M	76	58
	F	40	38
Vest makers.....	M	70	
	F	40	
Waist makers.....	M	85	
	F	65	
Wrapper makers.....	M		
	F		
Total.....	M	2,525	93
	F	297	40
	T	2,822	133

Shirts, Collars and Laundry.

Collar starchers.....	F		
Laundry workers.....	M		
	F		
Shirt cutters.....	M		
Underwear workers.....	F		
Total.....	M		
	F		
	T		

Hats, Caps and Furs.

Cloth hat and cap blockers.....	M	50	
Cloth hat and cap cutters.....	"	14	
Cloth hat and cap finishers and trimmers.....	F	20	
Cloth hat and cap lining makers.....	"		
Cloth hat and cap makers.....	M		
	F		
Cloth hat and cap operators.....	M	665	
	F		
Cloth hat and cap packers.....	M	10	
Fur workers.....	"		
Hat finishers.....	"		
Hat makers.....	"		
Hat trimmers.....	F		
Millinery workers.....	M	3	
	F	116	
Total.....	M	742	
	F	136	
	T	878	

Boots, Shoes and Gloves.

Boot and shoe workers.....	M	26	
	F		
Glove makers.....	M		
	F		

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *619

(b) Causes of Idleness at the End of September

IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—				Total number idle.	Number reporting.	Per cent idle.
The weather.	Labor disputes.	Disa- bility.	Other reasons.			

TEXTILES—Continued.						
	20	3		311	3,249	9.6
			38	858	3,461	24.8
				66	568	11.7
				80	1,495	5.4
				20	200	10.0
				198	590	33.6
				2	10	20.0
					150	0.0
					11	0.0
					373	0.0
		6	30	36	1,181	3.0
				10	32	31.3
		6	6	55	245	21.8
44				417	1,299	32.1
				3	101	3.0
10				70	1,252	5.6
				50	300	16.7
					20	0.0
278		58		470	2,703	17.4
40		11		129	919	14.0
				70	700	10.0
				40	400	10.0
				85	266	32.0
				65	168	38.7
					170	0.0
					340	0.0
	352	61	38	3,069	19,612	15.6
	40	23	35	455	4,331	10.0
	392	84	73	3,504	23,943	14.6
	587			587	1,034	51.0
					82	0.0
					45	0.0
		5		5	275	1.8
					50	0.0
		5		5	357	1.4
	587			587	1,129	46.7
	527	5		532	1,486	35.8
				50	150	33.3
				14	165	8.5
					27	0.0
				20	110	18.2
					135	0.0
					55	0.0
					15	0.0
				665	1,330	50.0
					6	0.0
				10	50	20.0
			18	13	340	0.0
				11	850	1.5
		11		11	492	2.2
					95	0.0
				3	3	100.0
				116	116	100.0
		11	13	766	3,462	22.1
		11	13	138	477	28.5
				902	3,939	22.9
	18	12		56	2,136	2.6
		6		6	480	1.0
					23	0.0
					25	0.0

Table VII.—Continued.

TRADE.	Sex.	NUMBER	
		Lack of work.	Lack of stock.
III. CLOTHING AND			
Boots, Shoes and Gloves—Continued.			
Suspender makers.....	M	40	
	F		
Suspender trimmings makers.....	M		
	F		
Total.....	M	66	
	F		
	T	66	
Textiles.			
Calico printers.....	M		
Knit goods cutters.....	"		
Knitters.....	"	14	
	F		
Lace curtain makers.....	M		
Loom fixers.....	"		
Silk glove makers.....	"		
Spinners (jack).....	"		
Spinners (mule).....	"		
Textile workers.....	"		
	F		
Weavers (carpet).....	M		
Weavers (silk ribbon).....	"	154	
	F		
Total.....	M	168	
	F		
	T	168	
Total—Group III.....	M	3,501	93
	F	453	40
	T	3,954	133

IV. METALS, MACHINERY

Iron and Steel.			
Architectural iron workers.....	M		60
Blacksmiths.....	"	7	
Blacksmiths' helpers.....	"	10	
Boiler makers and iron ship builders.....	"	92	
Boiler makers' helpers.....	"		
Core makers (see also iron molders).....	"	8	
Cranemen and motormen.....	"		
Electrical apparatus makers.....	"	12	
Engineers, blacksmiths, machinists, etc. (amalgamated).....	F		
Engravers and die sinkers.....	M	9	3
Foundry laborers' and molders' helpers.....	"	1	
Gas meter makers.....	"	13	
Horse-nail makers.....	"		
Horse-shoers.....	F		
Iron molders and core makers.....	M	2	
Iron molders' and core makers' apprentices.....	"	270	
Machinists.....	"	16	
Machinists' apprentices.....	"	90	12
Painters (metal).....	"		
Pattern makers.....	"	16	
Pipe cutters.....	"		
Rolling mills and steel works employees.....	"		
Saw and tool makers.....	"		
Steam engine makers.....	"		
Stove mounters.....	"		
Tin can makers.....	"		
Wire workers and bed spring makers.....	"		
Total.....	M	548	75
	F		
	T	548	75

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *621

(b) Causes of Idleness at the End of September.

IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—				Total number idle.	Number reporting.	Per cent idle.
The weather.	Labor disputes.	Disa- bility.	Other reasons.			
				40	219	18.2-
					64	0.0
					250	0.0
	18	12		96	2,628	3.7
		6		6	559	0.9
	18	17		101	3,187	3.2
					20	0.0
					9	0.0
				14	38	36.8
					7	0.0
					42	0.0
					64	0.0
					22	0.0
		2		2	302	0.7
					164	0.0
		2		2	71	2.8
					86	0.0
		3		3	129	2.3
		3		157	570	27.5
					66	0.0
		10		178	1,431	12.4
					89	0.0
		10		178	1,520	11.7
	370	99	51	4,114	27,490	15.0
	567	28	36	1,103	6,586	16.8
	937	127	86	5,217	34,075	15.3

AND SHIPBUILDING.

		20		80	1,007	7.9
		4		11	1,082	1.0
2	5	4		21	630	3.3
	64	4	2	162	1,494	10.8
					107	0.0
		5	1	14	700	2.0
		4		4	158	2.5
		9	1	22	2,036	1.1
					12	0.0
		22		34	536	6.3
				1	12	8.3
		10		23	1,341	1.7
					80	0.0
					70	0.0
					36	0.0
	24	9		35	810	4.3
	47	159	15	491	7,012	7.0
		4		20	158	12.7
	1	67	18	188	7,745	2.4
		4		4	250	1.6
					21	0.0
		4		20	1,244	1.6
					170	0.0
					216	0.0
			3	3	397	0.8
		2		2	54	3.7
		2	2	4	148	2.7
		2		2	39	5.1
		2		2	406	0.5
2	141	337	42	1,143	27,903	4.1
					48	0.0
2	141	337	42	1,143	27,951	4.1

Table VII.—Continued.

TRADE.	Sex.	NUMBER	
		Lack of work.	Lack of stock.

IV. METALS, MACHINERY AND			
Metals Other Than Iron and Steel.			
Architectural bronze workers.....	M		
Beer pump makers.....	"		
Brass finishers.....	"		
Brass molders.....	"		
Brass workers.....	"		
Chandelier filers and makers.....	"		
Chasers.....	"		
Coppersmiths.....	"		
Core makers (brass foundries).....	"		
Gold beaters.....	"		
Gold pen makers.....	"		
Jewelers.....	"		
	F		
Metal polishers, buffers and platers.....	M	18	
Metal spinners.....	"	5	
Silver and britannia workers.....	"		
	F		
Surgical instrument makers.....	M		
Valve makers.....	"		
Total.....	M	23	
	F		
	T	23	
Shipbuilding.			
Iron shipbuilders.....	M	4	
Sail makers.....	"		
Ship and machinery riggers.....	"		
Ship carpenters and calkers.....	"	73	
Ship painters.....	"	30	
Ship plumbers and steam fitters.....	"	10	
Spar and derrick makers.....	"		
Total.....	M	117	
	F		
	T		
Total—Group IV.....	M	686	75
	F		
	T	686	75

V. PRINTING,

Bookbinders.....	M	107	
Bookbinders (blank book).....	F		
Bookbinders (book cover stampers and gold layers).....	M	8	
	F		
Bookbinders (collators, folders, etc.).....	"		
Bookbinders (edge gilders and marblers).....	M	11	
Bookbinders (paper cutters).....	"	8	
Bookbinders (paper rulers).....	"	5	
Bookbinders (printed work).....	"	17	
Check-book makers.....	"		
Compositors.....	F		
	M	582	
	F	36	
Electrotypers.....	M	10	
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	"	1	
Hat tip printers.....	"	3	
Lithographers.....	"	70	
Mailers.....	"	10	
Music engravers.....	"		
Newspaper and mail deliverers.....	"		
Newspaper writers.....	"		
Photo engravers.....	"	23	
Plate printers.....	"	14	
Pressmen.....	"	100	
Pressmen's assistants and press feeders.....	F	87	

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *623

(b) Causes of Idleness at the End of September

IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—				Total number idle.	Number reporting.	Per cent idle.
The weather.	Labor disputes.	Disa- bility.	Other reasons.			

SHIPBUILDING—Concluded.

					13	0.0
					80	0.0
					117	0.0
		2		2	211	0.9
					58	0.0
	100			100	474	21.1
					190	0.0
					218	0.0
					15	0.0
					200	0.0
					96	0.0
			21	21	732	2.9
					1	0.0
	17	5		40	810	4.9
				5	137	3.6
					517	0.0
		1		1	8	12.5
					19	0.0
					49	0.0
	117	7	21	168	3,936	4.3
		1		1	9	11.1
	117	8	21	169	3,945	4.3
	24			28	160	17.5
					130	0.0
					300	0.0
		18	12	103	1,263	8.2
		6		36	191	18.8
				10	131	7.6
					31	0.0
	24	24	12	177	2,206	8.0
2	282	368	75	1,488	34,045	4.4
		1		1	57	1.8
2	282	369	75	1,489	34,102	4.4

BINDING, ETC.

	1	1		109	323	33.7
					57	0.0
		2		10	177	5.6
					158	0.0
					154	0.0
		6		6	600	1.0
		1		12	60	20.0
				8	500	1.6
				5	80	6.3
		10	10	37	1,055	3.5
					43	0.0
					105	0.0
	210	313	5	1,110	9,716	11.4
	18	1	1	60	231	21.6
				10	280	3.6
	1			2	93	2.2
				3	6	50.0
		15	1	86	2,101	4.1
		10		20	405	4.9
					18	0.0
		11		11	1,091	1.0
					15	0.0
				23	803	2.9
				14	250	5.6
	9	27		136	2,773	4.9
			1	8	3,760	0.2
		1		1	57	6.3

Table VII.—Continued.

TRADE.	Sex.	NUMBER	
		Lack of work.	Lack of stock.

V. PRINTING, BIND			
Steel and copper plate engravers.....	M	6	.....
Stereotypers.....	"	10	.....
Typefounders.....	"	4	.....
Wall paper machine printers and color mixers.....	"	10	.....
Wall paper print cutters.....	"	50	.....
Total—Group V.....	{ M F T	1,056 38 1,094	.....

VI. WOOD WORKING			
Bar and store fixture makers.....	M	.....	.....
Bedding and mattresses makers.....	"	45	.....
Box makers and sawyers.....	F	.....	.....
Broom makers.....	M	12	.....
Brush makers.....	"	3	.....
Cabinet makers.....	F	.....	.....
Carpet fitters and layers.....	M	101	2
Carriage and wagon workers.....	"	15	.....
Chair makers.....	"	.....	.....
Coopers.....	"	115	5
Furniture packers.....	"	.....	.....
Machine wood workers.....	"	.....	6
Piano and organ workers.....	"	.....	.....
Piano and organ workers (action makers, etc.).....	"	.....	.....
Piano and organ workers (bellymen, fly finishers, etc.).....	"	.....	.....
Piano and organ workers (finishers, regulators, etc.).....	"	12	.....
Piano and organ workers (movers).....	"	.....	.....
Piano and organ workers (varnishers, rubbers, etc.).....	"	.....	.....
Picture frame makers.....	"	1	.....
Reed and rattan workers.....	"	15	.....
Upholsterers.....	"	15	.....
Varnishers and polishers.....	"	4	.....
Wood carvers.....	"	89	1
Wood turners.....	"	.....	.....
Total—Group VI.....	{ M F T	427 427	14 14

VII. FOOD			
Food Products.			
Bakers and confectioners.....	M	448	.....
Butchers and meat cutters.....	"	71	.....
Egg inspectors.....	"	6	.....
Flour and cereal workers.....	"	.....	.....
Milk bottlers and handlers.....	"	.....	.....
Total.....	M	525	.....
Beverages.			
Brewery employees.....	M	.....	.....
Brewery employees (ale and porter).....	"	45	.....
Brewery employees (beer drivers and bottlers).....	"	10	.....
Brewery employees (engineers and firemen).....	"	7	.....
Brewery employees (lager).....	"	37	.....
Maltsters.....	"	.....	.....
Mineral water bottlers and drivers.....	"	.....	.....
Total.....	M	99	.....
Total—Group VII.....	M	624	.....

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *625

(b) Causes of Idleness at the End of September.

IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—				Total number idle.	Number reporting.	Per cent idle.
The weather.	Labor disputes.	Disa- bility.	Other reasons.			

ING, ETC.—Concluded.

.....	.....	.....	.....	6	59	10.2
.....	.....	.....	.....	10	615	1.6
.....	.....	.....	.....	4	28	14.3
.....	.....	.....	.....	10	205	4.9
.....	.....	1	.....	51	224	22.8
.....	221	391	17	1,685	24,838	6.8
.....	12	8	1	69	1,804	4.9
.....	233	399	18	1,744	26,042	6.7

AND FURNITURE.

.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	420	0.0
.....	.....	.....	.....	45	241	18.7
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	0.0
.....	.....	.....	.....	12	470	2.6
.....	.....	1	.....	1	155	0.6
.....	.....	3	.....	6	470	1.3
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	0.0
2	.....	33	.....	138	1,948	7.1
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	175	0.0
.....	.....	4	2	21	667	3.1
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39	0.0
.....	16	4	.....	140	1,093	12.8
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	0.0
.....	25	2	.....	27	1,039	2.6
.....	4	3	2	15	763	2.0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	400	0.0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	350	0.0
.....	.....	.....	.....	12	420	2.9
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	82	0.0
.....	.....	4	.....	4	518	0.8
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	0.8
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	124	0.8
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	42.9
.....	200	.....	.....	215	642	33.5
.....	.....	1	.....	5	175	2.9
.....	1	.....	.....	91	439	20.7
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	0.0
2	246	55	4	748	10,687	7.0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	0.0
2	246	55	4	748	10,732	7.0

AND LIQUORS.

.....	151	11	18	628	4,193	15.0
.....	14	28	1	114	2,132	5.3
.....	.....	1	.....	7	312	2.2
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	144	0.0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43	0.0
.....	165	40	19	749	6,824	11.0
.....
.....	.....	2	.....	2	412	0.5
.....	.....	.....	.....	45	1,076	4.2
.....	.....	21	10	41	2,269	1.8
.....	.....	.....	.....	7	133	5.3
.....	.....	10	1	48	2,073	2.3
375	.....	.....	.....	375	718	52.2
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	94	0.0
375	.....	33	11	518	6,777	7.6
375	165	73	30	1,267	13,601	9.3

Table VII.—Continued.

TRADE.	Sex.	NUMBER	
		Lack of work.	Lack of stock.

VIII. THEATERS

Actors and actresses.....	M		
	F	12	
Bill posters.....	M	36	
Calcium light operators.....	"		
Musicians.....	"	707	
	F		
Stage mechanics.....	M	17	
Theatrical costumers.....	"	18	
	F	8	
Total—Group VIII.....	M	778	
	F	80	
	T	798	

IX.

Cigarette makers.....	M	36	
	F	34	
Cigar makers.....	M	99	22
	F	40	1
Cigar packers.....	M	5	
	F		
Tobacco workers.....	M		
	F		
Total—Group IX.....	M	140	22
	F	74	1
	T	214	23

X. RESTAURANTS

Hotels and Restaurants.			
Bartenders.....	M	253	
Cooks.....	"	44	
Waiters and waitresses.....	"	185	
	F		
Total.....	M	482	
	F		
	T	482	
Retail Trade.			
Bakery and ice cream salesmen.....	M		
Clothing salesmen.....	"	7	
Dry goods clerks.....	"		
	F		
Furniture and carpet store employees.....	M	1	
Grocery clerks.....	"		
Newsboys and bootblacks.....	"		
Produce venders.....	"		
Retail clerks.....	"		
	F		
Total.....	M	8	
	F		
	T	8	
Total—Group X.....	M	490	
	F		
	T	490	

XI. PUBLIC

Bridge tenders.....	M		
Dock builders.....	"		
Drivers and hostlers.....	"		

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *627

(b) Causes of Idleness at the End of September.

IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—				Total number idle.	Number reporting.	Per cent idle.
The weather.	Labor disputes.	Disa- bility.	Other reasons.			
.....	10	10	2,641	0.4
.....	6	17	608	3.4
.....	1	.....	37	344	10.8
.....	158	0.0
.....	10	.....	717	5,528	13.0
.....	90	.....
.....	17	1,426	1.2
.....	18	18	100.0
.....	8	8	100.0
.....	11	10	799	10,115	7.9
.....	6	27	804	4.5
.....	13	15	826	10,719	7.7

AND MUSIC.

.....	.....	.....	10	10	2,641	0.4
.....	.....	.....	6	17	608	3.4
.....	.....	1	.....	37	344	10.8
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	158	0.0
.....	.....	10	.....	717	5,528	13.0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	90	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	17	1,426	1.2
.....	.....	.....	.....	18	18	100.0
.....	.....	.....	.....	8	8	100.0
.....	.....	11	10	799	10,115	7.9
.....	.....	.....	6	27	804	4.5
.....	.....	13	15	826	10,719	7.7

TOBACCO.

.....	.....	.....	.....	36	396	9.1
.....	.....	.....	.....	34	491	6.9
62	1	117	1	302	8,068	3.7
110	.....	69	.....	14	2,124	10.1
.....	.....	12	2	19	634	3.0
.....	.....	4	.....	4	24	16.3
.....	.....	1	.....	1	89	1.1
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68	0.0
62	1	130	3	358	9,187	3.9
110	.....	87	.....	258	2,707	2.3
172	1	197	3	610	11,894	5.1

AND RETAIL TRADE.

.....	.....	16	7	276	5,881	4.7
.....	.....	4	.....	48	398	12.1
.....	.....	8	.....	193	1,212	15.9
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	0.0
.....	.....	28	7	517	7,491	6.9
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	0.0
.....	.....	28	7	517	7,521	6.9
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	246	0.0
.....	.....	.....	.....	7	146	4.8
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	0.0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	83	0.0
.....	.....	.....	.....	1	132	0.7
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	0.0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	270	0.0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	49	0.0
.....	.....	6	.....	5	1,277	0.4
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	283	0.0
.....	.....	5	.....	13	2,224	0.6
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	376	0.0
.....	.....	6	.....	13	2,600	0.5
.....	.....	33	7	530	9,715	5.5
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	406	0.0
.....	.....	33	7	530	10,121	5.2

EMPLOYMENT.

.....	.....	50	.....	50	16	0.0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,600	3.1
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	0.0

Table VII.—Continued.

TRADE.	Sex.	NUMBER	
		Lack of work.	Lack of stock.

XI. PUBLIC EMPLOY			
Hospital employees.....	M		
	F		
Letter carriers.....	M	62	
Park employees.....	"		
Park gardeners.....	"		
Postoffice clerks.....	F		
Public school janitors.....	M		
	F		
Railway mail clerks.....	M		
Street sweepers.....	"		
Total—Group XI.....	M	62	
	F		
	T	62	

XII. STATIONARY			
Engineers (eccentric, hod hoisting and stationary).....	M	130	5
Firemen (eccentric and stationary).....	"	28	
Total—Group XII.....	M	158	5

XIII. MISCEL			
Paper and Paper Goods.			
Paper bag and box makers.....	M		
	F		
Fiber workers.....	M	3	
Paper makers.....	"	40	
	F		
Pulp workers.....	M		1
	F		
Total.....	M	43	1
	F		
	T	43	1
Barbering.			
Barbers.....	M	28	
Leather and Leather Goods.			
Harness makers.....	M	10	
Tanners and curriers.....	"		
Trunk and bag workers.....	"		
Total.....	M	10	
Glass and Glassware.			
Decorative glass workers.....	M		
Flint glass cutters and workers.....	"	8	
Glass bevelers and polishers.....	"		
Glass bottle blowers.....	"	27	
Window glass workers.....	"		
Total.....	M	35	
Cement and Clay Products.			
Brick and terra cotta workers.....	M		
Cement workers.....	"		
Modelers and sculptors.....	"	12	
Plaster material workers.....	"		
Potters.....	F		
Total.....	M	12	
	F		
	T	12	

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *629

(b) Causes of Idleness at the End of September.

IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—				Total number idle.	Number reporting.	Per cent idle.
The weather.	Labor disputes.	Disa- bility.	Other reasons.			

MENT—Concluded.

.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	127	0.0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	86	0.0
.....	.....	46	.....	108	4,018	2.7
.....	.....	2	.....	2	182	1.1
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73	0.0
.....	.....	1	1	2	2,198	0.1
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	0.0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	0.0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	0.0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	0.0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	770	0.0
.....	.....	99	1	162	9,130	1.8
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	83	0.0
.....	.....	99	1	162	9,223	1.8

ENGINE MEN.

.....	.....	18	8	161	7,842	2.1
.....	.....	2	.....	30	4,153	0.7
.....	.....	20	8	191	11,995	1.6

LANEUS.

.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	150	0.0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	108	0.0
.....	.....	.....	.....	3	160	1.9
.....	.....	8	2	50	1,438	3.5
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61	0.0
.....	.....	2	.....	3	1,324	0.2
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	0.0
.....	.....	10	2	56	3,072	1.8
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	168	0.0
.....	.....	10	2	56	3,238	1.7
.....	.....	16	.....	44	2,325	1.9
.....	.....	1	1	12	258	4.7
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	96	0.0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	300	0.0
.....	.....	1	1	12	654	1.8
.....
.....	.....	23	5	36	281	0.0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	315	11.4
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	123	0.0
93	.....	.....	.....	120	302	39.7
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64	0.0
93	.....	23	5	156	1,085	14.4
.....
.....	.....	1	.....	1	203	0.0
.....	.....	.....	.....	12	386	0.3
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	148	8.1
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	0.0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	78	0.0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	0.0
.....	.....	1	.....	13	915	1.4
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	0.0
.....	.....	1	.....	13	918	1.4

Table VII.—Concluded.

TRADE.	Sex.	NUMBER	
		Lack of 4 work.	Lack of stock.
XIII. MISCEL			
Other Distinct Trades.			
Button makers.....	M		
Cemetery workmen.....	"		
Diamond workers.....	"		
Fishermen and oystermen.....	"	3	
Florists and gardeners.....	"		
Iron miners.....	"		
Jewelry and silverware case makers.....	"		
Wool pullers.....	"		
Total.....	M	3	
Mixed Employment.....	M	12	
Total—Group XIII.....	M	143	1
	F		
	T	143	1
GRAND TOTAL.....	M	10,960	614
	F	665	41
	T	11,525	655

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(b) Causes of Idleness at the End of September.

IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—				Total number idle.	Number reporting.	Per cent idle.
The weather.	Labor disputes.	Disa- bility.	Other reasons.			
LANEOUS—Concluded.						
.....	.....	3	.....	3	110	2.7
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	0.0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	300	0.0
.....	.....	.....	.....	3	104	2.9
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	0.0
.....	.....	5	.....	5	216	2.3
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	114	0.0
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	300	0.0
.....	.....	8	.....	11	1,181	0.9
.....	.....	3	.....	15	391	3.8
93	1	62	7	307	9,623	3.2
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	169	0.0
93	1	62	7	307	9,792	3.1
629	1,824	2,470	490	16,987	364,377	4.7
110	679	107	41	1,443	18,014	18.0
739	2,403	2,577	531	18,430	376,391	4.9

TABLE VIII.—IDLENESS OF MEMBERS OF TRADE UNIONS

INDUSTRIES OR GROUPS OF TRADES.	IDLENESS DURING QUARTER.			IDLE
	Number reporting.	Total number idle.	Per cent idle.	Number reporting.
ALBANY.				
1. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.....	1,100	108	9.8	1,100
Stone working.....	84	8	0.0	84
Building and paving trades.....	841	8	1.0	841
Building and street labor.....	175	100	57.1	175
2. TRANSPORTATION.....	2,528	237	9.0	2,528
Railways.....	1,269	17	1.3	1,269
Navigation.....	10	10	100.0	10
Teaming and cab driving.....	770	0	0.0	770
Freight handling.....	323	200	61.9	323
Telegraphers.....	156	0	0.0	156
3. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES.....	128	0	0.0	128
Garments.....	94	0	0.0	94
Shirts, collars and laundry.....	25	0	0.0	25
Hats, caps and furs.....	9	0	0.0	9
4. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING.....	1,085	11	1.0	1,085
Iron and steel.....	1,029	11	1.1	1,029
Other metals.....	56	0	0.0	56
5. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.....	757	6	0.8	757
6. WOOD WORKING AND FURNITURE.....	182	7	3.8	182
7. FOOD AND LIQUORS.....	370	5	1.4	370
Food products.....	143	0	0.0	143
Beverages.....	227	5	2.2	227
8. THEATERS AND MUSIC.....	137	0	0.0	137
9. TOBACCO.....	363	10	2.8	363
10. RESTAURANTS AND RETAIL TRADE.....	379	0	0.0	379
Hotels and restaurants.....	228	0	0.0	228
Retail trade.....	151	0	0.0	151
11. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT.....	172	0	0.0	172
12. STATIONARY ENGINE MEN.....	168	0	0.0	168
13. MISCELLANEOUS.....	130	0	0.0	130
Barbering.....	130	0	0.0	130
GRAND TOTAL.....	7,499	374	5.0	7,556
BINGHAMTON.				
1. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.....	594	52	8.8	594
Stone working.....	7	0	0.0	7
Building and paving trades.....	487	27	5.5	487
Building and street labor.....	100	25	25.0	100
2. TRANSPORTATION.....	428	2	0.5	428
Railways.....	428	2	0.5	428
3. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES.....	95	0	0.0	95
Garments.....	95	0	0.0	95
4. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING.....	130	0	0.0	130
Iron and steel.....	130	0	0.0	130
5. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.....	146	0	0.0	146
7. FOOD AND LIQUORS.....	30	0	0.0	30
Beverages.....	30	0	0.0	30

IN TWELVE LEADING CITIES—FIRST QUARTER, 1905.

NESS AT THE END OF MARCH.

Total number idle.	Per cent idle.	NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						
		Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Labor disputes.	Disa- bility.	Other reasons.	Reason not stated.
276	2.5	139		139		7	1	
35	41.7	35						
141	16.8	104				7	1	
100	57.1			100				
276	10.9	12		210		49	5	
52	4.1					47	5	
10	100.0			10				
2	0.3					2		
212	65.6	12		200				
	0.0							
	0.0							
	0.0							
	0.0							
46	4.2	8	10			23		
45	4.4	7	10			28		
1	0.2	1						
11	1.5	1				5	5	
10	5.5	10						
17	4.6	17						
12	8.4	12						
5	2.2	5						
	0.0							
59	16.3	48				11		
24	6.3	10				7	7	
21	9.2	9				5	7	
3	2.0	1				2		
	0.0							
	0.0							
	0.0							
	0.0							
719	9.5	245	10	339		107	18	
153	25.8	6	55	64		28		
2	28.6			2				
126	25.9	6	40	52		28		
25	25.0		15	10				
7	1.6					7		
7	1.6					7		
	0.0							
	0.0							
25	19.2	14			9	2		
25	19.2	14			9	2		
4	2.7					2	2	
	0.0							
	0.0							

Table VIII.—Idleness in Leading Cities in the First Quarter—Continued.

INDUSTRIES OR GROUPS OF TRADES.	IDLENESS DURING QUARTER.			IDLE
	Number reporting.	Total number idle.	Per cent. idle.	Number reporting.
BINGHAMTON—Continued.				
9. TOBACCO.....	394	2	0.5	394
10. RESTAURANTS AND RETAIL TRADE.....	104		0.0	104
Hotels and restaurants.....	104		0.0	104
11. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT.....	21	1	4.8	21
12. STATIONARY ENGINE MEN.....	20		0.0	20
13. MISCELLANEOUS.....	103		0.0	103
Barbering.....	72		0.0	72
Glass and glassware.....	31		0.0	31
GRAND TOTAL.....	2,065	57	2.8	2,065
BUFFALO.				
1. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.....	4,698	1,477	31.4	4,426
Stone working.....	254	76	29.9	254
Building and paving trades.....	4,427	1,393	31.5	4,155
Building and street labor.....	17	8	47.1	17
2. TRANSPORTATION.....	12,248	6,477	53.0	12,031
Railways.....	4,848	71	1.5	4,756
Navigation.....	5,423	5,273	97.2	5,423
Teaming and cab driving.....	357	13	3.6	357
Freight handling.....	1,545	1,120	72.5	1,420
Telegraphs.....	75		0.0	75
3. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES.....	1,559	7	0.4	1,556
Garments.....	1,314	6	0.5	1,314
Shirts, collars and laundry.....	75		0.0	75
Hats, caps and furs.....	30		0.0	30
Boots, shoes and gloves.....	170	1	0.6	137
4. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING.....	3,365	300	8.9	3,365
Iron and steel.....	2,740	114	4.2	2,740
Other metals.....	625	186	29.8	625
5. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.....	1,119	7	0.6	1,119
6. WOOD WORKING AND FURNITURE.....	546	93	17.0	546
7. FOOD AND LIQUORS.....	1,242	72	5.8	1,242
Food products.....	371	41	11.1	371
Beverages.....	871	31	3.6	871
8. THEATERS AND MUSIC.....	200		0.0	200
9. TOBACCO.....	471	26	5.5	471
10. RESTAURANTS AND RETAIL TRADE.....	1,006	4	0.4	1,006
Hotels and restaurants.....	688		0.0	688
Retail trade.....	318	4	1.3	318
11. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT.....	429		0.0	429
12. STATIONARY ENGINE MEN.....	1,972	59	3.0	1,972
13. MISCELLANEOUS.....	774	94	12.1	774
Barbering.....	485	15	3.1	485
Glass and glassware.....	72	2	2.8	72
Cement and clay products.....	54		0.0	54
Other distinct trades.....	101	77	76.2	101
Mixed employment.....	62		0.0	62
GRAND TOTAL.....	29,659	8,616	29.1	29,138

NESS AT THE END OF MARCH.

Total number idle.	Per cent. idle.	NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						
		Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Labor disputes.	Disa- bility.	Other reasons.	Reason not stated.
12	3.0	11				1		
	0.0							
	0.0							
1	4.8					1		
	0.0							
2	2.0	2						
2	2.8	2						
	0.0							
204	9.9	33	55	64	9	41	2	
1,859	42.0	1,213	3	525	45	68	5	
122	48.4	67				9	1	
1,729	41.6	1,138	3	525	45	59	4	
8	47.1	8						
6,544	54.4	508		5,926		75	35	
113	2.4			8		70	35	
5,273	97.2	160		5,113				
30	8.4	28				2		
1,128	79.4	320		805		3		
	0.0							
29	1.9	7	15			7		
28	2.1	6	15			7		
	0.0							
	0.0							
1	0.7	1						
375	11.1	314				51	10	
162	5.9	110				47	5	
213	34.1	204				4	5	
36	3.2	24				12		
98	17.9	92				6		
72	5.8	51	2			16	3	
41	11.1	34	2			2	3	
31	3.6	17				14		
	0.0							
26	5.5	15				10		1
50	5.0	41				9		
45	6.5	41				4		
5	1.6					5		
4	0.9					4		
69	3.5	67				2		
98	12.3	12		76		7		
15	3.1	10				5		
3	4.2	2				1		
	0.0							
77	76.2			76		1		
	0.0							
9,257	31.8	2,344	20	6,527	45	267	53	1

Table VIII.—Idleness in Leading Cities in the First Quarter—Continued.

INDUSTRIES OR GROUPS OF TRADES.	IDLENESS DURING QUARTER.			IDLE
	Number reporting.	Total number idle.	Per cent idle.	Number reporting.
ELMIRA.				
1. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.....	338	52	15.4	341
Stone working.....	8		0.0	8
Building and paving trades.....	330	52	15.8	333
2. TRANSPORTATION.....	1,079	35	3.2	1,079
Railways.....	1,079	35	3.2	1,079
3. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES.....	218		0.0	218
Garments.....	38		0.0	38
Shirts, collars and laundry.....	20		0.0	20
Boots, shoes and gloves.....	160		0.0	160
4. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING.....	249		0.0	249
Iron and steel.....	202		0.0	202
Other metals.....	47		0.0	47
5. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.....	66	8	4.5	66
7. FOOD AND LIQUORS.....	94		0.0	94
Food products.....	58		0.0	58
Beverages.....	36		0.0	36
9. TOBACCO.....	69		0.0	69
10. RESTAURANTS AND RETAIL TRADE.....	90	1	1.1	90
Hotels and restaurants.....	59	1	1.7	59
Retail trade.....	31		0.0	31
11. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT.....	23		0.0	23
12. STATIONARY ENGINE MEN.....	15		0.0	15
13. MISCELLANEOUS.....	73		0.0	73
Barbering.....	73		0.0	73
GRAND TOTAL.....	2,314	91	3.9	2,317
NEWBURGH.				
1. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.....	350		0.0	350
Building and paving trades.....	350		0.0	350
2. TRANSPORTATION.....	90		0.0	90
Railways.....	90		0.0	90
3. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES.....	1,316	19	1.4	1,316
Garments.....	900	5	0.6	900
Hats, caps and furs.....	416	14	3.4	416
4. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING.....	304	6	2.0	304
Iron and steel.....	304	6	2.0	304
5. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.....	51	6	11.8	51
7. FOOD AND LIQUORS.....	43	6	14.3	43
Food products.....	42	6	14.3	42
8. THEATERS AND MUSIC.....	31		0.0	31
10. RESTAURANTS AND RETAIL TRADE.....	192		0.0	192
Hotels and restaurants.....	40		0.0	40
Retail trade.....	152		0.0	152
11. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT.....	14		0.0	14
12. STATIONARY ENGINE MEN.....	39		0.0	39

Elmira—Newburgh.

NESS AT THE END OF MARCH.

Total number idle.	Per cent idle.	NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						
		Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather	Labor disputes.	Disa- bility.	Other reasons.	Reason not stated.
83	24.3	29		50		4		
4	50.0	3				1		
79	23.7	26		50		3		
45	4.2					25	20	
45	4.2					25	20	
8	3.7	8						
	0.0							
	0.0							
8	5.0	8						
1	0.4	1						
1	0.5	1						
	0.0							
4	6.1				2	2		
	0.0							
	0.0							
	0.0							
15	21.7	15						
10	11.1	9				1		
10	16.9	9				1		
	0.0							
	0.0							
	0.0							
2	2.7					2		
2	2.7					2		
168	7.3	62		50	2	34	20	
	0.0							
	0.0							
	0.0							
	0.0							
19	1.4					11	8	
5	0.6					5		
14	3.4					6	8	
8	2.6	7				1		
8	2.6	7				1		
6	11.8	4				2		
6	14.3	6						
6	14.3	6						
	0.0							
	0.0							
	0.0							
	0.0							
	0.0							
	0.0							

Table VIII.—Idleness in Leading Cities in the First Quarter—Continued.

INDUSTRIES OR GROUPS OF TRADES.	IDLENESS DURING QUARTER.			IDLE
	Number reporting.	Total number idle.	Per cent idle.	Number reporting.
NEWBURGH—Continued.				
13. MISCELLANEOUS.....	50		0.0	50
Barbering.....	50		0.0	50
GRAND TOTAL.....	2,539	37	1.4	2,539
NEW YORK CITY.				
1. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.....	92,190	10,862	11.9	92,277
Stone working.....	7,055	1,587	22.5	7,055
Building and paving trades.....	52,413	6,755	12.9	52,500
Building and street labor.....	32,722	2,020	6.2	32,722
2. TRANSPORTATION.....	30,352	318	1.0	30,352
Railways.....	3,922	40	1.0	3,922
Navigation.....	6,342	70	1.1	6,342
Teaming and cab driving.....	15,747	168	1.1	15,747
Freight handling.....	2,951	40	1.4	2,951
Telegraphs.....	1,390		0.0	1,390
3. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES.....	24,400	338	1.4	23,231
Garments.....	19,147	97	0.5	18,040
Shirts, collars and laundry.....	242	1	0.4	242
Hats, caps and furs.....	3,314	148	4.5	3,314
Boots, shoes and gloves.....	1,440	41	2.8	1,428
Textiles.....	257	51	19.8	257
4. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING.....	15,641	843	5.4	15,940
Iron and steel.....	10,457	670	6.4	10,753
Other metals.....	3,333	107	3.2	3,336
Shipbuilding.....	1,851	66	3.7	1,851
5. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.....	21,231	1,227	5.8	21,231
6. WOOD WORKING AND FURNITURE.....	9,467	1,277	13.5	9,849
7. FOOD AND LIQUORS.....	3,960	196	2.2	3,919
Food products.....	4,975	118	2.4	5,025
Beverages.....	3,985	78	2.0	3,985
8. THEATERS AND MUSIC.....	9,239	756	8.2	9,245
9. TOBACCO.....	7,922	861	10.9	7,987
10. RESTAURANTS AND RETAIL TRADE.....	4,263	277	6.5	4,263
Hotels and restaurants.....	3,218	275	8.5	3,218
Retail trade.....	1,050	2	0.2	1,050
11. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT.....	7,310	185	2.5	7,319
12. STATIONARY ENGINE MEN.....	7,583	224	3.0	7,583
13. MISCELLANEOUS.....	2,964	111	3.7	2,964
Paper and paper goods.....	200		0.0	200
Barbering.....	106	2	1.9	106
Leather and leather goods.....	902	10	1.1	902
Glass and glassware.....	676	15	2.2	676
Cement and clay products.....	165	75	45.5	165
Other distinct trades.....	915	9	1.0	915
GRAND TOTAL.....	241,527	16,975	7.0	241,260
NIAGARA FALLS.				
1. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.....	754		0.0	754
Stone working.....	23		0.0	23
Building and paving trades.....	731		0.0	731

NESS AT THE END OF MARCH.

Total number idle.	Per cent idle.	NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						
		Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather	Labor disputes.	Disa- bility	Other reasons.	Reason not stated.
1	2.0						1	
1	2.0						1	
40	1.6	17				14	9	
18,635	20.2	8,831	906	5,620	3,078	447	149	104
1,737	24.6	482	10	150	1,000	40	5	50
13,439	25.6	7,317	791	2,844	1,918	386	129	54
3,459	10.6	532	106	2,626	160	21	15	
809	2.7	538		30	31	87	73	
69	1.8				21	33	15	
85	1.3	65		20				
269	1.7	200				19	50	
323	10.9	273		10		32	8	
63	4.5				60	3		
5,661	24.3	5,069		3	325	140	123	
5,376	29.8	4,890		3	281	104	98	
2	0.8					2		
191	5.8	118			25	26	22	
41	2.9	10			20	8	3	
51	19.8	51						
1,942	12.2	1,591	8	73	85	135	46	
1,469	13.7	1,292		13	16	107	41	
283	8.5	199			70	13	1	
190	10.3	100	8	60		18	4	
1,963	9.2	1,465	6		39	398	55	
2,128	21.6	1,321	7		679	109	12	
823	9.1	741			30	43	9	
647	12.9	583			30	25	9	
176	4.4	158				18		
759	8.5	766				23		
1,093	13.7	886	88	437		176	6	
358	8.4	329				20		
350	10.9	326				24		
8	0.8	3				5		
534	7.3	425				109		
259	3.4	247				6	4	2
239	8.1	218			9	9	3	
2	0.0							
20	1.9					2		
55	2.2	16				4		
75	8.1	52				3		
87	45.5	66			9			
	9.5	84					3	
35,233	14.6	21,427	1,015	6,163	4,328	1,714	480	106
7	0.9	5				2		
7	1.0	5				2		

Table VIII.—Idleness in Leading Cities in the First Quarter—Continued.

INDUSTRIES OR GROUPS OF TRADES.	IDLENESS DURING QUARTER.			IDLE
	Number reporting.	Total number idle.	Per cent idle.	Number reporting.
NIAGARA FALLS—Continued.				
2. TRANSPORTATION.....	227	2	0.9	227
Railways.....	290	3	1.0	290
Teaming and cab driving.....	37		0.0	37
4. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING.....	94	2	2.1	94
Iron and steel.....	94	2	2.1	94
5. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.....	220		0.0	220
7. WOOD WORKING AND FURNITURE.....	22		0.0	22
8. FOOD AND LIQUORS.....	109		0.0	109
Food products.....	73		0.0	73
Beverages.....	36		0.0	36
9. TOBACCO.....	9		0.0	9
10. RESTAURANTS AND RETAIL TRADE.....	60		0.0	60
Retail trade.....	60		0.0	60
11. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT.....	15		0.0	15
12. STATIONARY ENGINE MEN.....	144		0.0	144
13. MISCELLANEOUS.....	186	1	0.5	186
Paper and paper goods.....	141	1	0.7	141
Barbering.....	45		0.0	45
GRAND TOTAL.....	1,950	6	0.3	1,950
ROCHESTER.				
1. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.....	2,983	316	10.6	2,983
Stone working.....	91	61	67.0	91
Building and paving trades.....	2,087	30	1.4	2,087
Building and street labor.....	805	225	28.0	805
2. TRANSPORTATION.....	2,098	41	2.0	2,098
Railways.....	1,594	21	1.3	1,594
Teaming and cab driving.....	378	20	5.3	378
Telegraphs.....	126		0.0	126
3. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES.....	968	88	9.1	968
Garments.....	218	88	40.4	218
Boots and shoes.....	750		0.0	750
4. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING.....	1,514	14	0.9	1,514
Iron and steel.....	1,411	14	1.0	1,411
Other metals.....	103		0.0	103
5. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.....	798	1	0.1	798
6. WOOD WORKING AND FURNITURE.....	612	4	0.7	612
7. FOOD AND LIQUORS.....	426	3	0.7	426
Food products.....	140		0.0	140
Beverages.....	296	3	1.0	296
8. THEATERS AND MUSIC.....	156		0.0	156
9. TOBACCO.....	244	14	5.7	244
10. RESTAURANTS AND RETAIL TRADE.....	330	15	4.5	330
Hotels and restaurants.....	330	15	4.5	330
11. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT.....	298		0.0	298

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *641

Niagara Falls—Rochester

NESS AT THE END OF MARCH.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—

Total number idle.	Per cent idle.	Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Labor disputes.	Disa- bility.	Other reasons.	Reason not stated.
6	1.8	4					2	
6	2.1	4					2	
	0.0							
4	4.8	2					2	
4	4.3	2					2	
3	1.5	1					2	
	0.0							
2	1.8	2						
2	2.7	2						
	0.0							
	0.0							
	0.0							
	0.0							
	0.0							
5	2.7						5	
2	1.4						2	
3	6.7						3	
27	1.4	14					13	
519	17.4	437	15	31	8	27	1	
61	87.0	54				7		
172	8.2	113	15	25	3	16		
286	35.5	270		6	5	4	1	
69	3.3	30				42	5	2
49	3.1					42	5	2
20	5.3	20						
	0.0							
154	15.9	10			85	59		
98	45.0	10			85	3		
56	7.5					56		
48	3.2	21	5		5	15	2	
48	3.4	21	5		5	15	2	
	0.0							
6	0.8	5					1	
6	1.0						6	
10	2.3	4				4		2
6	4.3	3				1		2
4	1.4	1				3		
4	2.6	4						
14	5.7	12				2		
32	9.7	24				8		
32	9.7	24				8		
	0.0							

Table VIII.—Idleness in Leading Cities in the First Quarter—Continued.

INDUSTRIES OR GROUPS OF TRADES.	IDLENESS DURING QUARTER.			IDLE
	Number reporting.	Total number idle.	Per cent idle.	Number reporting.
ROCHESTER—Continued.				
12. STATIONARY ENGINE MEN.....	672	8	1.2	672
13. MISCELLANEOUS.....	185		0.0	185
Paper and paper goods.....	30		0.0	30
Barbering.....	124		0.0	124
Glass and glassware.....	31		0.0	31
GRAND TOTAL.....	11,295	504	4.5	11,295
SCHENECTADY.				
1. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC. Building and paving trades.....	700 700	87 87	12.4 12.4	700 700
2. TRANSPORTATION.....	174	10	5.7	174
Railways.....	164	10	6.1	164
Freight handling.....	10		0.0	10
3. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES.....	49		0.0	49
Garments.....	49		0.0	49
4. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING.....	3,471	3	0.1	3,471
Iron and steel.....	3,406	3	0.1	3,406
Other metals.....	65		0.0	65
5. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.....	65		0.0	65
6. WOOD WORKING AND FURNITURE.....	86		0.0	86
7. FOOD AND LIQUORS.....	95		0.0	95
Food products.....	95		0.0	95
8. THEATERS AND MUSIC.....	31		0.0	31
9. TOBACCO.....	58		0.0	58
10. RESTAURANTS AND RETAIL TRADE.....	288	7	2.4	288
Hotels and restaurants.....	151	7	4.6	151
Retail trade.....	138		0.0	137
11. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT.....	29		0.0	29
12. STATIONARY ENGINE MEN.....	67		0.0	67
13. MISCELLANEOUS.....	106		0.0	106
Barbering.....	86		0.0	86
Leather and leather goods.....	20		0.0	20
GRAND TOTAL.....	5,203	107	2.1	5,199
SYRACUSE.				
1. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC. Stone working..... Building and paving trades..... Building and street labor.....	2,088 75 1,688 325	240 40 100 100	11.5 53.3 5.9 30.8	2,088 75 1,688 325
2. TRANSPORTATION.....	908	6	0.7	908
Railways.....	868	6	0.7	868
Teaming and cab driving.....	40		0.0	40
Telegraphs.....				35
3. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES.....	1,151		0.0	1,151
Garments.....	1,128		0.0	1,128
Boots and shoes.....	123		0.0	123

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Rochester—Schenectady—Syracuse.

NESS AT THE END OF MARCH.

Total number idle.	Per cent idle.	NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						
		Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Labor disputes.	Disa- bility.	Other reasons.	Reason not stated.
9	1.3	6				3		
	0.0							
	0.0							
	0.0							
	0.0							
871	7.7	543	20	31	98	166	9	4
132	18.9	10		117		5		
132	18.9	10		117		5		
10	5.7					7	3	
10	6.1					7	3	
	0.0							
	0.0							
	0.0							
208	6.0	158				40	10	
207	6.1	157				40	10	
1	1.5	1						
4	6.2						4	
	0.0							
2	2.1					2		
2	2.1					2		
	0.0							
12	20.7	10				2		
8	2.8	1					7	
7	4.6						7	
1	0.7	1						
	0.0							
8	11.9	8						
1	0.9					1		
1	1.2					1		
	0.0							
385	7.4	187		117		57	24	
632	20.3	594	3			39	6	
57	76.0	48				9		
375	22.2	346	3			20	6	
200	61.5	200						
10	1.1	2				5	2	
10	1.2	2				5	3	
	0.0							
1	0.1					1		
1	0.1					1		
	0.0							

Table VIII.—Idleness in Leading Cities in the First Quarter—Continued.

INDUSTRIES OR GROUPS OF TRADES.	IDLENESS DURING QUARTER.			IDLE
	Number reporting.	Total number idle.	Per cent idle.	Number reporting.
SYRACUSE—Continued.				
4. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING.....	637	3	0.5	637
Iron and steel.....	606	3	0.5	606
Other metals.....	21		0.0	21
5. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.....	329	3	0.6	329
6. WOOD WORKING AND FURNITURE.....	208		0.0	217
7. FOOD AND LIQUORS.....	537	11	2.0	537
Food products.....	305	1	0.3	305
Beverages.....	232	10	4.3	232
8. THEATERS AND MUSIC.....	124		0.0	124
9. TOBACCO.....	468	6	1.3	468
10. RESTAURANTS AND RETAIL TRADE.....	740	3	0.3	690
Hotels and restaurants.....	250		0.0	250
Retail trade.....	490	2	0.4	440
11. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT.....	184		0.0	184
12. STATIONARY ENGINE MEN.....	186		0.0	186
13. MISCELLANEOUS.....	169		0.0	169
Barbering.....	169		0.0	169
GRAND TOTAL.....	7,719	270	3.5	7,713
TROY.				
1. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.....	847	58	6.8	897
Building and paving trades.....	782	18	2.3	532
Building and street labor.....	65	40	61.5	65
2. TRANSPORTATION.....	1,125	7	0.6	1,125
Railways.....	635	4	0.6	635
Teaming and cab driving.....	462		0.0	462
Freight handling.....	28	3	10.7	28
3. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES.....	103		0.0	103
Garments.....	103		0.0	103
4. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING.....	1,147	26	2.3	1,138
Iron and steel.....	1,087	26	2.4	1,078
Other metals.....	60		0.0	60
5. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.....	139	3	2.2	139
6. WOOD WORKING AND FURNITURE.....	150		0.0	140
7. FOOD AND LIQUORS.....	377	18	4.8	377
Food products.....	164	12	7.3	164
Beverages.....	213	6	2.8	213
8. THEATERS AND MUSIC.....	41		0.0	41
9. TOBACCO.....	313	40	12.8	313
10. RESTAURANTS AND RETAIL TRADE.....	347	4	1.2	347
Hotels and restaurants.....	137	3	2.2	137
Retail trade.....	210	1	0.5	210
11. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT.....	63		0.0	63
12. STATIONARY ENGINE MEN.....	60	4	6.7	60

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Syracuse—Troy.

NESS AT THE END OF MARCH.

Total number idle.	Per cent idle.	NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						
		Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Labor disputes.	Disa- bility.	Other reasons.	Reason not stated.
10	1.6	5				5		
10	1.7	5				5		
	0.0							
2	0.6							
2	0.9					2		
20	3.7	15				4	1	
3	1.0	3						
17	7.3	12				4	1	
	0.0							
12	2.6	8				4		
32	4.6	32						
30	12.0	30						
2	0.5	2						
	0.0							
8	4.3	8						
	0.0							
	0.0							
729	9.5	664	8			52	10	
191	32.0	66		125				
151	28.4	26		125				
40	61.5	40						
52	4.6	27				24		1
7	1.1	3				4		
40	8.7	20				20		
5	17.9	4						1
	0.0							
	0.0							
99	8.7	92				7		
93	8.6	86				7		
6	10.0	6						
4	2.9					3	1	
10	7.1	10						
27	7.2	27						
21	12.8	21						
6	2.8	6						
	0.0							
40	13.8	35				5		
21	6.1	16				5		
19	13.9	16				3		
2	1.0					2		
	0.0							
4	6.7	3				1		

Table VIII.—Idleness in Leading Cities in the First Quarter—Concluded.

INDUSTRIES OR GROUPS OF TRADES.	IDLENESS DURING QUARTER.			IDLE Number reporting.
	Number reporting.	Total number idle.	Per cent idle.	
TROY—Continued.				
13. MISCELLANEOUS.....	371	1	0.4	371
Paper and paper goods.....	157		0.0	157
Barbering.....	106	1	0.9	106
Leather and leather goods.....	8		0.0	8
GRAND TOTAL.....	4,932	161	3.3	4,713
UTICA.				
1. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.....	894	110	12.3	896
Stone working.....	7	4	57.1	11
Building and paving trades.....	803	106	13.2	803
Building and street labor.....	84		0.0	84
2. TRANSPORTATION.....	768	8	1.0	768
Railways.....	716	2	0.3	716
Teaming and cab driving.....	20	6	30.0	20
Freight handling.....	32		0.0	32
3. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES.....	593	9	1.5	593
Garments.....	341		0.0	341
Hats, caps and furs.....	18		0.0	18
Textiles.....	234	9	3.8	234
4. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING.....	424	120	28.3	424
Iron and steel.....	424	120	28.3	424
5. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.....	179	3	1.7	179
6. WOOD WORKING AND FURNITURE.....	64	1	1.6	64
7. FOOD AND LIQUORS.....	252		0.0	252
Food products.....	140		0.0	140
Beverages.....	112		0.0	112
8. THEATERS AND MUSIC.....	20		0.0	20
9. TOBACCO.....	162	1	0.6	162
10. RESTAURANTS AND RETAIL TRADE.....	120	5	4.2	120
Hotels and Restaurants.....	120	5	4.2	120
11. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT.....	60		0.0	60
12. STATIONARY ENGINE MEN.....	71		0.0	71
13. MISCELLANEOUS.....	170		0.0	170
Barbering.....	84		0.0	84
Mixed Employment.....	86		0.0	86
GRAND TOTAL.....	3,777	257	6.8	3,781

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *647

Troy—Utica.

NESS AT THE END OF MARCH.

Total number idle	Per cent idle.	NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						
		Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Labor disputes.	Disa- bility.	Other reasons.	Reasons not stated.
48	17.0	1			48			
45	28.7				45			
1	0.9	1						
	0.0							
494	10.5	277		125	45	45	1	1
146	16.3	13	5	120		3		
8	72.7	8						
138	17.2	5	5	120		8		
	0.0							
11	1.4	7				3	1	
5	0.7	1				3	1	
6	30.0	6						
	0.0							
82	13.8	61	10				11	
73	21.4	57	10				6	
	0.0							
9	3.8	4					5	
123	29.0	3			120			
123	29.0	3			120			
3	1.7					3		
1	1.6	1						
4	1.6	2				2		
4	2.9	2				2		
	0.0							
	0.0							
16	9.9					1	15	
5	4.2						5	
5	4.2						5	
	0.0							
	0.0							
	0.0							
	0.0							
391	10.3	87	15	120	120	17	32	

TABLE IX.—CAUSES OF IDLENESS AT THE END

Industry number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
	Adams.			
7-b.....	Maltsters.....	1	M	7
	Addison.			
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	M	12
2-a.....	Trainmen.....	1	"	98
	Total.....	2	M	110
	Albany.			
	<i>I. Building, Stone Working, Etc.</i>			
1-a.....	Granite cutters.....	1	M	150
	Stone cutters.....	1	"	25
b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	"	140
	Carpenters and joiners.....	3	"	328
	Electrical workers.....	1	"	84
	Housesmiths and bridgemen.....	*1	"	150
	Painters and decorators.....	1	"	138
	Paper hangers.....	1	"	42
	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters and helpers.....	1	"	84
	Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	1	"	51
	Steam and hot water fitters.....	1	"	50
c.....	Bricklayers, masons and plasterers' laborers.....	1	"	100
	Total—Group I.....	14	M	1,340
	<i>II. Transportation.</i>			
2-a.....	Car and locomotive painters.....	1	M	85
	Conductors.....	1	"	143
	Engineers.....	1	"	145
	Firemen.....	1	"	252
	Street railway employees.....	1	"	320
	Trainmen.....	2	"	329
b.....	Marine engineers.....	1	"	92
c.....	Cabmen and coach drivers.....	1	"	65
	Coal wagon drivers.....	1	"	285
	Teamsters.....	1	"	420
d.....	Freight and baggagemen.....	1	"	80
	Lumber handlers.....	1	"	250
e.....	Telegraphers (commercial).....	1	"	25
	Telegraphers (railroad).....	1	"	75
	Total—Group II.....	15	M	2,546
	<i>III. Clothing and Textiles.</i>			
3-a.....	Pants makers.....	1	M	18
	Tailors.....	1	F	14
			M	66
b.....	Laundry workers.....	1	F	5
			M	18
			F	2
	Total—Group III.....	3	M	102
			F	21
	<i>IV. Metals, Machinery and Shipbuilding</i>			
4a.....	Blacksmiths.....	1	M	65
	Boiler makers and iron shipbuilders.....	1	"	128
	Boiler makers' helpers.....	1	"	50
	Foundry laborers and molders' helpers.....	1	"	34
	Gas meter makers.....	1	"	80
	Horseshoers.....	1	"	40
	Iron molders and core makers.....	2	"	324
	Machinists.....	1	"	123
	Pattern makers.....	1	"	22
	Stove mounters.....	1	"	28
b.....	Brass workers.....	1	"	18
	Metal polishers, buffers and platers.....	1	"	32
	Total—Group IV.....	13	M	944

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OF SEPTEMBER: By Localities and Trades.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
		7				7	7	100.0
5						5	12 98	0.0 5.1
5						5	110	4.5
6					10	6 10 1	150 25 140 319 84 150 138 42 84 51 50 100	0.0 24.0 7.1 0.3 0.0 0.0 0.0 7.1 0.0 2.0 0.0 0.0
6				5	10	21	1,333	1.6
				10 7 6	4 4 15 25 15	14 11 15 31 15	85 143 145 240 320 323 92 65 285 420 60 250 25 75	0.0 0.0 9.7 4.6 4.7 9.6 0.0 23.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 10.0 0.0 0.0
25				23	63	111	2,528	4.4
							18 14 66 6 18 2	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
							102 21	0.0 0.0
					2	2	65 128 50 34 80 40	0.0 1.6 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
8				13 4		21 4	312 123 22 28 18 32	6.7 3.3 0.0 0.0 0.0 25.0
8			8	17	2	35	932	3.8

also in Troy.

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Industry number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
	Albany—Continued.			
	V. Printing, Binding, Etc.			
	Bookbinders.....	1	M	124
	Compositors.....	1	"	432
			F	3
	Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	1	M	43
	Photo engravers.....	1	"	16
	Plate printers.....	1	"	10
	Pressmen.....	1	"	135
	Total—Group V.....	6	M	760
			F	3
	VI. Wood Working and Furniture.			
	Carriage and wagon workers.....	1	M	90
	Coopers.....	1	"	35
	Machine wood workers.....	2	"	57
	Total—Group VI.....	4	M	182
	VII. Food and Liquors.			
7-a.....	Bakers and confectioners.....	1	M	50
	Butchers and meat cutters.....	1	"	50
b.....	Brewery employees (ale and porter).....	1	"	93
	Brewery employees (beer drivers and bottlers).....	1	"	38
	Brewery employees (engineers and firemen).....	1	"	68
	Brewery employees (lager).....	1	"	72
	Mineral water bottlers and drivers.....	1	"	36
	Total—Group VII.....	7	M	407
	VIII. Theaters and Music.			
	Bill posters.....	*1	M	50
	Musicians.....	1	"	145
			F	3
	Stage mechanics.....	1	M	35
	Total—Group VIII.....	3	M	230
			F	3
	IX. Tobacco.			
	Cigar makers.....	1	M	275
	Cigar packers.....	1	"	2
			F	80
	Tobacco workers.....	1	M	46
			F	18
	Total—Group IX.....	3	M	323
			F	38
	X. Restaurants and Retail Trade.			
10a.....	Bartenders.....	1	M	197
	Waiters and waitresses.....	1	"	124
b.....	Produce vendors.....	1	"	60
	Retail clerks.....	1	"	76
	Total—Group X.....	4	M	457
	XI. Public Employment.			
	Letter carriers.....	1	M	62
	Postoffice clerks.....	1	"	48
	Railway mail clerks.....	1	"	65
	Total—Group XI.....	3	M	175
	XII. Stationary Engine Men.			
	Engineers (stationary).....	3	M	139

*Albany

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Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
100						100	124	80.6
44				6		50	432	11.6
							43	0.0
							16	0.0
							10	0.0
							135	0.0
144				6		150	760	19.7
4						4	90	0.0
							35	11.4
							56	0.0
4						4	181	2.2
			15			15	50	30.0
				1		1	50	2.0
10						10	93	10.8
4						4	38	0.0
							68	5.9
							72	0.0
							36	0.0
14			15	1		30	407	7.4
							50	0.0
							100	0.0
							3	0.0
							30	0.0
							180	0.0
							3	0.0
5				10		15	275	5.5
				4		4	2	0.0
							20	20.0
							46	0.0
							18	0.0
5				10		15	323	4.6
				4		4	38	10.5
15						15	197	0.0
							124	12.1
							2	0.0
							76	0.0
15						15	399	3.8
							62	0.0
							48	0.0
							65	0.0
							175	0.0
	5					5	139	3.6

and Troy.

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Industry number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
Albany—Continued.				
XIII. Miscellaneous.				
13-b.....	Barbers.....	1	M	141
f.....	Cemetery workmen.....	1	"	10
	Total—Group XIII.....	2	M	151
	Total Albany.....	80	M F T	7,756 65 7,821
Albion.				
4-a.....	Blacksmiths.....	1	M	25
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	"	25
a.....	Paving block cutters.....	1	"	128
	Stone cutters.....	1	"	135
2-c.....	Teamsters.....	1	"	3
	Total.....	5	M	316
Alden.				
13-d.....	Glass bottle blowers.....	1	M	15
Alexandria Bay.				
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	M	44
2-b.....	Engineers, marine.....	1	"	33
	Masters and pilots.....	1	"	40
	Painters.....	1	"	30
	Total.....	4	M	147
Amsterdam.				
13-b.....	Barbers.....	1	M	29
7-b.....	Brewery employees.....	1	"	26
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	"	55
6.....	Broom makers.....	1	"	96
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	"	154
9.....	Cigarmakers.....	1	"	53
5.....	Compositors.....	1	"	18
4-a.....	Iron molders, etc.....	1	"	17
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	6
4-a.....	Machinists.....	1	"	11
8.....	Musicians.....	1	"	68
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	F	4
1-b.....	Plumbers.....	1	M	30
1-b.....	Roofers, etc.....	1	"	22
3-e.....	Silk glove makers.....	1	"	14
	Weavers (carpet).....	1	"	22
	Total.....	16	M F	694 4
Auburn.				
7-a.....	Bakers and confectioners.....	1	M	27
13-b.....	Barbers.....	1	"	52
10-a.....	Bartenders.....	1	"	52
4-a.....	Blacksmiths.....	1	"	23
7-b.....	Brewery employees (beer drivers, etc.).....	1	"	12
	Brewery employees (lager).....	1	"	17
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	"	65
7-a.....	Butchers and meat cutters.....	1	"	49
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	"	283
9.....	Cigarmakers.....	1	"	48
			F	1
2-a.....	Clerks, railway.....	1	M	10
c.....	Coal wagon drivers.....	1	"	12
5.....	Compositors.....	1	"	17
			F	38
1-b.....	Electrical workers.....	1	M	10
	Electrical workers (linemen).....	1	"	55

Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF--						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle
Lack of work.	Lack of stock	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
							141	0.0
							10	0.0
							151	0.0
221	5		23	62	75	386	7,610	5.1
221	5		23	66	75	390	7,672	5.1
							25	0.0
							25	0.0
78						78	128	60.9
							135	0.0
							1	0.0
78						78	314	24.8
		15				15	15	100.0
							44	0.0
							33	0.0
							40	0.0
							30	0.0
							147	0.0
1				1		2	29	6.9
				1		1	26	3.8
				1		1	55	0.0
				1		1	96	1.0
			12		10	22	170	14.7
							53	0.0
				1		1	18	0.0
							17	5.9
							6	0.0
							11	0.0
							2	0.0
							30	0.0
							22	0.0
					1	1	14	7.1
							22	0.0
				3		3	73	4.1
1			12	7	11	31	624	5.0
							27	0.0
							52	0.0
3						3	52	5.8
							18	0.0
							12	0.0
2						2	17	11.8
					5	5	65	7.7
3				1		4	49	8.2
					11	11	283	3.9
1						1	48	2.1
							1	0.0
							10	0.0
							12	0.0
1						1	11	9.1
							37	0.0
							10	0.0
							55	0.0

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Industry number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
Auburn—Continued.				
12.....	Engineers, stationary.....	2	M	39
	Firemen, stationary.....	1	"	7
4-a.....	Horse shoers.....	1	"	12
	Iron molders, etc.....	1	"	170
1-c.....	Laborers, building.....	1	"	75
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	25
4-a.....	Machinists.....	1	"	65
7-b.....	Maltsters.....	1	"	15
8.....	Musicians.....	1	"	47
			F	3
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	M	160
4-a.....	Pattern makers.....	1	"	24
6.....	Piano and organ workers.....	1	"	45
1-b.....	Plumbers.....	1	"	36
8.....	Stage mechanics.....	1	"	19
1-a.....	Stone cutters.....	1	"	11
2-c.....	Teamsters.....	2	"	43
	Total.....	33	M	1,525
			F	48
Ausable Chasm.				
4-a.....	Horse nail makers.....	1	M	20
			F	10
Baldwinsville.				
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	M	29
	Painters.....	1	"	15
	Total.....	2	M	44
Ballston Spa.				
13-b.....	Barbers.....	1	M	12
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	"	54
12.....	Firemen, stationary.....	1	"	32
13-g.....	Laborers, general.....	1	"	40
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	"	20
13-a.....	Paper makers.....	1	"	28
			F	8
	Total.....	6	M	186
			F	8
Batavia.				
7-a.....	Bakers and confectioners.....	1	M	9
13-b.....	Barbers.....	1	"	16
10-a.....	Bartenders.....	1	"	25
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	"	17
	Carpenters.....	1	"	206
9.....	Cigarmakers.....	1	"	29
			F	8
5.....	Compositors.....	1	M	23
12.....	Engineers, stationary.....	1	"	13
1-a.....	Granite cutters.....	1	"	40
4-a.....	Iron molders, etc.....	1	"	43
13-g.....	Laborers, general.....	1	"	4
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	8
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	"	43
	Plumbers.....	1	"	12
10-b.....	Retail clerks.....	1	"	31
	Total.....	15	M	519
			F	8
Bath.				
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	M	16
13-g.....	Laborers, general.....	1	"	12
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	4
	Total.....	3	M	32

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Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
1						1	39	2.6
							7	0.0
				1		1	12	8.3
				3		3	170	1.8
5						5	75	6.7
							23	0.0
							65	0.0
		15				15	15	100.0
10					1	11	160	6.9
							24	0.0
							45	0.0
							36	0.0
3						3	11	0.0
							43	7.0
29		15		5	17	66	1,446	4.6
							38	0.0
							20	0.0
							10	0.0
							28	0.0
							14	0.0
							42	0.0
							12	0.0
							54	0.0
							82	0.0
							39	0.0
							20	0.0
							28	0.0
							1	0.0
							185	0.0
							1	0.0
							9	0.0
							10	0.0
							25	0.0
							17	0.0
							53	0.0
1						1	29	3.4
							2	0.0
							23	0.0
				1		1	13	7.7
							40	0.0
					7	7	43	16.3
							4	0.0
							8	0.0
							43	0.0
							12	0.0
							31	0.0
1				1	7	9	360	2.5
							2	0.0
					1	1	15	6.7
							12	0.0
							4	0.0
					1	1	31	3.2

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Industry number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
Binghamton.				
13-b.....	Barbers.....	1	M	56
10-a.....	Bartenders.....	1	"	88
7-b.....	Brewery employees.....	1	"	30
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	"	80
	Carpenters.....	1	"	180
2-a.....	Car workers.....	1	"	42
9.....	Cigarmakers.....	2	"	318
			F	60
	Cigar packers.....	1	F	36
			F	1
5.....	Compositors.....	1	M	114
			F	1
2-a.....	Conductors.....	1	M	45
5.....	Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	1	"	15
1-b.....	Electrical workers.....	1	"	26
2-a.....	Engineers, locomotive.....	1	"	40
12.....	Engineers, stationary.....	1	"	21
2-a.....	Firemen, locomotive.....	1	"	33
13-d.....	Glass bottle blowers.....	1	"	25
4-a.....	Iron molders, etc.....	1	"	57
1-c.....	Laborers, building.....	1	"	70
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	23
4-a.....	Machinists.....	2	"	69
8.....	Musicians.....	1	"	96
			F	7
3-a.....	Overall workers.....	1	M	4
			F	65
1-b.....	Painters, etc.....	1	M	106
	Plumbers, etc.....	1	"	28
5.....	Pressmen.....	1	"	29
1-b.....	Roofers, etc.....	1	"	28
8.....	Stage mechanics.....	1	"	24
1-a.....	Stone cutters.....	1	"	12
1-b.....	Stone masons.....	1	"	34
2-a.....	Switchmen.....	1	"	38
3-a.....	Tailors.....	1	"	40
			F	18
2-a.....	Trainmen.....	1	M	180
	Total.....	34	M	1,987
			F	176
Binnewater.				
13-e.....	Cement workers.....	1	M	13
Blasdell.				
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	M	18
Brockport.				
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	M	3
Brownville.				
13-a.....	Paper makers.....	1	M	47
Buffalo.				
<i>I. Building, Stone Working, Etc.</i>				
1-a.....	Granite cutters.....	1	M	44
	Quarrymen.....	1	"	60
	Stone cutters.....	1	"	138
b.....	Asbestos workers (insulators).....	1	"	13
	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	"	310
	Carpenters and joiners.....	10	"	1,798
	Dredgemen, steam shovelmen, etc.....	2	"	107
	Electrical workers.....	1	"	117
	Electrical workers (linemen).....	1	"	125
	Elevator constructors and millwrights.....	1	"	140
	Housesmiths and bridgemen.....	1	"	195
	Lathers.....	1	"	75
	Painters and decorators.....	4	"	381

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Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per- cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
				1		1	56	1.8
3						3	88	3.4
							30	0.0
15	5					20	80	25.0
				1	2	2	180	1.1
				2		1	42	2.4
				2		2	318	0.6
				3		3	90	3.3
				4	2	6	36	16.7
							1	0.0
1				2	5	8	114	7.0
							45	0.0
1						1	15	6.7
							26	0.0
							40	0.0
				4		4	21	0.0
			25			25	28	14.3
							25	100.0
10						10	57	0.0
							70	14.3
							23	0.0
							69	0.0
							4	0.0
							65	0.0
							106	0.0
							28	0.0
							29	0.0
							28	0.0
							14	0.0
							12	0.0
							34	0.0
							38	0.0
							40	0.0
							12	0.0
				3		3	180	1.7
30	5		25	17	9	86	1,876	4.6
				3		3	168	1.8
							13	0.0
1						1	18	5.6
							3	0.0
							47	0.0
				4		4	44	9.1
							60	0.0
29	34	10		12		85	138	61.6
6						6	13	46.2
				10		10	306	3.3
7	21			10		38	1,798	2.1
							107	0.0
							107	0.0
							125	0.0
							140	0.0
			50	5		55	195	28.2
							75	0.0
				2		2	381	0.5

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Industry number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
	Buffalo—Continued.			
	I. Building, Stone Working, Etc.—Continued.			
	Paper hangers.....	1	M	74
	Pavers and rammermen.....	2	"	75
	Pipe calkers and tappers.....	1	"	42
	Plasterers.....	1	"	93
	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters and helpers.....	1	"	238
	Rock drillers, tool sharpeners, etc.....	1	"	110
	Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	2	"	230
	Steam fitters and helpers.....	1	"	57
	Stone masons.....	1	"	165
	Tile layers and marble mosaic workers.....	1	"	19
	Tuck pointers.....	1	"	12
c.....	General building and street laborers.....	1	"	75
	Total—Group I.....	40	M	4,693
	II. Transportation.			
2-a.....	Car and locomotive painters.....	1	M	18
	Car workers.....	2	"	514
	Clerks (railway).....	3	"	310
	Conductors.....	1	"	308
	Engineers.....	7	"	751
	Firemen.....	7	"	990
	Switchmen.....	3	"	955
	Trainmen.....	7	"	791
b.....	Marine cooks and stewards.....	1	"	200
	Marine engineers.....	2	"	635
	Marine firemen.....	2	"	875
	Masters and pilots.....	1	"	250
c.....	Seamen.....	1	"	3,400
	Cabmen and coach drivers.....	2	"	168
	Coal wagon drivers.....	1	"	60
d.....	Teamsters.....	5	"	240
	Coal heavers.....	2	"	81
	Grain shovellers.....	1	"	735
	Lumber handlers.....	1	"	170
e.....	Ore handlers.....	1	"	165
	Telegraphers (commercial).....	1	F	61
	Total—Group II.....	52	M F	11,677 9
	III. Clothing and Textiles.			
3-a.....	Clothing cutters and trimmers.....	1	M	112
	Overall workers.....	1	F	60
	Tailors.....	3	M F	370 710
b.....	Laundry workers.....	1	M	8
c.....	Cloth hat and cap makers.....	1	"	25
		1	F	16
d.....	Boot and shoe workers.....	2	M F	118 1
	Glove cutters.....	1	M F	23 25
	Total—Group III.....	10	M F	656 811
	IV. Metals, Machinery and Shipbuilding.			
4-a.....	Architectural iron workers.....	1	M	47
	Blacksmiths.....	1	"	120
	Blacksmiths helpers.....	1	"	80
	Boiler makers and iron shipbuilders.....	1	"	365
	Core makers (see also iron molders).....	1	"	185
	Engineers, blacksmiths, machinists, etc. (amalgamated).....	1	"	37
	Horsehoers.....	1	"	56
	Iron molders and core makers.....	3	"	1,188
	Iron molders and core makers' apprentices.....	1	"	158

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *659

Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
							74	0.0
							75	0.0
							42	0.0
							93	0.0
1				2		3	238	1.3
							110	0.0
2		3		1		6	230	2.6
							57	0.0
38				2		40	165	24.2
							19	0.0
							12	0.0
							75	0.0
83	55	13	50	48		249	4,679	5.3
							18	0.0
				4		4	514	0.8
							310	0.0
				8		8	278	2.9
				16	10	26	708	3.7
15				5	15	35	981	3.6
				24	3	27	955	2.8
				22		22	785	2.8
23						23	200	11.5
34				2		36	564	6.4
40						40	875	4.6
5						5	250	2.0
				10		10	3,400	0.3
15						15	168	8.9
2				2		4	68	6.9
							240	0.0
6				4		10	81	12.3
							738	0.0
170						170	171	100.0
							165	0.0
					2	2	61	3.3
							6	0.0
310				97	30	437	11,516	3.8
							6	0.0
16						16	112	14.3
				3		3	60	5.0
4				5		9	370	2.4
15				10		25	710	3.5
							8	0.0
							26	0.0
							16	0.0
19				1		20	118	16.9
							1	0.0
							23	0.0
							26	0.0
39				6		45	656	6.9
15				13		28	311	3.5
							47	0.0
				2		2	120	1.7
		2				2	80	2.5
30						30	365	8.2
				1		1	185	0.5
				7		7	37	18.9
2				3		5	54	9.3
30				14		44	1,188	3.7
16				4		20	158	12.7

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Industry number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
	Buffalo—Continued.			
	<i>IV. Metals, Machinery and Shipbuilding—Continued.</i>			
	Machinists.....	3	M	256
	Pattern makers.....	2	"	163
	Stove mounters.....	1	"	26
b.....	Jewelers.....	1	"	64
	Metal polishers, buffers and platers.....	1	"	33
c.....	Iron ship builders.....	2	"	160
	Ship carpenters and calkers.....	1	"	95
	Total—Group IV.....	22	M	3,033
	<i>V. Printing, Binding, Etc.</i>			
	Bookbinders.....	1	M	82
	Compositors.....	2	"	433
			F	2
	Electrotypers.....	1	M	30
	Lithographers.....	2	"	178
	Mailers.....	1	"	14
	Photo-engravers.....	1	"	50
	Pressmen.....	1	"	161
	Pressmen's assistants and press feeders.....	1	"	108
			F	32
	Stereotypers.....	1	M	25
	Total—Group V.....	11	M	1,081
			F	34
	<i>VI. Wood Working and Furniture.</i>			
	Carriage and wagon workers.....	1	M	102
	Coopers.....	2	"	44
	Varnishers and polishers.....	1	"	72
	Wood carvers.....	1	"	23
	Total—Group VI.....	5	M	241
	<i>VII. Food and Liquors.</i>			
7-a.....	Bakers and confectioners.....	2	M	229
	Butchers and meat cutters.....	2	"	122
b.....	Brewery employees (beer drivers and bottlers).....	2	"	274
	Brewery employees (engineers and firemen).....	1	"	65
	Brewery employees (lager).....	1	"	231
	Maltsters.....	1	"	256
	Mineral water bottlers and drivers.....	1	"	36
	Total—Group VII.....	10	M	1,213
	<i>VIII. Theaters and Music.</i>			
	Bill posters.....	1	M	42
	Musicians.....	2	"	447
			F	6
	Stage mechanics.....	1	M	70
	Total—Group VIII.....	4	M	559
			F	6
	<i>IX. Tobacco.</i>			
	Cigar makers.....	1	M	486
			F	7
	<i>X. Restaurants and Retail Trade.</i>			
10-a.....	Bartenders.....	1	M	448
	Waiters and waitresses.....	1	"	250
b.....	Bakery and ice cream salesmen.....	2	"	74
	Retail clerks.....	3	"	205
			F	4
	Total—Group X.....	7	M	977
			F	4

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *661

Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
9				2		11	256	4.3
12				1		13	163	8.0
					1	1	26	0.0
							64	1.6
4			24			28	33	0.0
18						18	160	17.5
							95	18.9
121		2	24	34	1	182	3,031	6.0
7			1			8	81	9.9
129				1		130	430	30.2
1						1	2	50.0
							30	0.0
20					1	21	178	11.8
							14	0.0
3						3	50	6.0
				1		1	161	0.6
2				1		2	108	1.9
2				1		3	32	9.4
							25	0.0
161			1	2	1	165	1,077	15.3
3				1		4	34	11.8
5				1		6	102	5.9
							44	0.0
2				1		3	72	4.2
7				2		9	218	4.1
21				3		24	229	10.5
							122	0.0
2				3		5	274	1.8
3						3	65	4.6
5						5	231	2.2
		256				256	256	100.0
							36	0.0
31		256		6		293	1,213	24.2
4				1		5	42	11.9
10				8		18	413	4.4
				2		2	6	40.0
							70	0.0
14				9		23	525	4.4
				2		2	6	40.0
				4		4	486	0.8
				1		1	7	14.3
23						23	448	5.1
				6		6	250	2.4
							74	0.0
				2		2	205	1.0
							4	0.0
23				8		31	977	3.2
							4	0.0

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Industry number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
	Buffalo—Continued.			
	XI. Public Employment.			
	Hospital employees.....	1	M	36
	Letter carriers.....	1	F	48
	Total—Group XI.....	2	M	298
	XII. Stationary Engine Men.			
	Engineers (stationary).....	5	M	1,391
	Firemen (stationary).....	1	"	496
	Total—Group XII.....	6	M	1,887
	XIII. Miscellaneous.			
13-b.....	Barbers.....	1	M	479
d.....	Decorative glass workers.....	1	"	20
	Flint glass cutters and workers.....	1	"	25
	Glass bevelers and polishers.....	1	"	38
e.....	Potters.....	1	"	78
	Fishermen and oystermen.....	1	F	3
f.....	Florists and gardeners.....	1	M	50
g.....	Mixed employment.....	1	"	27
	Total—Group XIII.....	8	M	785
	Total—Buffalo.....	178	F	27,586
			T	915
				28,501
13-a.....	Cadyville. Pulp workers.....	1	M	65
1-a.....	Canajoharie. Stone cutters.....	1	M	5
13-b.....	Canandaigua. Barbers.....	1	M	16
10-a.....	Bartenders.....	1	"	21
7-b.....	Brewery employees (ale and porter).....	1	"	15
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	"	22
5.....	Carpenters.....	1	"	64
	Compositors.....	1	"	15
2-d.....	Freight and baggagemen.....	1	F	5
8.....	Musicians.....	1	M	9
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	"	52
10-b.....	Retail clerks.....	1	"	26
	Total.....	10	F	32
				11
	Total.....	10	M	275
			F	16
1-b.....	Canastota. Carpenters.....	1	M	11
4-a.....	Saw and tool makers.....	1	"	6
	Total.....	2	M	17
1-b.....	Carthage. Bricklayers.....	1	M	9
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	3
	Total.....	2	M	12

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *663

Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
							36	0.0
							42	0.0
				4		4	242	1.7
				4		4	278	1.4
							42	0.0
24				4		28	1,391	2.0
				1		1	494	0.2
24				5		29	1,885	1.5
5				7		12	479	2.5
							20	0.0
							25	0.0
							38	0.0
							78	0.0
							5	0.0
							50	0.0
							27	0.0
6						6	68	8.8
11				7		18	785	2.3
							3	0.0
824	55	271	75	232	32	1,489	27,326	5.4
18				17		35	816	3.8
842	55	271	75	249	32	1,524	28,241	5.4
							65	0.0
5						5	5	100.0
							16	0.0
							21	0.0
							15	0.0
							22	0.0
					3	3	64	4.7
					1	1	5	20.0
							9	0.0
							29	0.0
							32	0.0
							11	0.0
					3	3	208	1.4
					1	1	16	6.3
					1	1	11	9.1
							6	0.0
					1	1	17	5.9
2					1	3	9	33.3
							3	0.0
2					1	3	12	25.0

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Industry number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
	Catskill.			
8.....	Musicians.....	1	M F	50 3
	Cedarhurst.			
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	M	15
	Chestertown.			
3-a.....	Overall workers.....	1	M F	30 20
	Chill Station.*			
2-e.....	Telegraphers (railroad).....	1	M F	1,125 24
	Clayton.			
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	M	43
2-b.....	Engineers, marine.....	1	"	25
	Masters and pilots.....	1	"	41
	Total.....	3	M	109
	Cleveland.			
13-d.....	Window glass workers.....	1	M	64
	Clyde.			
13-d.....	Glass bottle blowers.....	1	M	24
7-b.....	Maltsters.....	1	"	4
	Total.....	2	M	28
	Cohoes.			
13-b.....	Barbers.....	1	M	35
10-a.....	Bartenders.....	1	"	28
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	"	20
	Carpenters.....	1	"	70
2-c.....	Coal wagon drivers.....	1	"	42
5.....	Compositors.....	1	"	27
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	12
3-e.....	Loom fixers.....	1	"	24
4-a.....	Machinists.....	1	"	29
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	"	26
4-a.....	Rolling mill and steel-works employees.....	1	"	74
3-e.....	Spinners (jack).....	1	"	200
	Total.....	12	M	587
	Cold Spring.			
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	M	27
4-a.....	Iron molders, etc.....	1	"	40
	Machinists.....	1	"	22
	Total.....	3	M	89
	Corinth-Palmer.			
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	M	49
12.....	Firemen, stationary.....	1	"	47
13-g.....	Laborers, general.....	1	"	60
4-s.....	Machinists.....	1	"	14
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	"	15
13-a.....	Paper makers.....	1	"	59
	Pulp workers.....	1	F	300
	Total.....	7	M F	544 10

*Secretary's headquarters; union covers

Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
							15	0.0
							30	0.0
							20	0.0
							1,125	0.0
							24	0.0
							43	0.0
							25	0.0
							41	0.0
							109	0.0
							64	0.0
			24			24	24	100.0
							4	0.0
			24			24	20	85.7
							35	0.0
3						3	28	10.7
							20	0.0
6	2				2	10	68	14.7
							42	0.0
							27	0.0
							10	0.0
							24	0.0
				1		1	29	3.4
							26	0.0
							74	0.0
							200	0.0
9	2			1	2	14	583	2.4
							27	0.0
				2		2	40	5.0
				1		1	22	4.5
				3		3	89	3.4
							49	0.0
							47	0.0
							60	0.0
							14	0.0
							15	0.0
							59	0.0
							300	0.0
							10	0.0
							544	0.0
							10	0.0

entire New York Central Railroad.

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Industry number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
Corning.				
13-b.	Barbers.	1	M	29
10-a.	Bartenders.	1	"	28
4-a.	Boiler makers.	1	"	14
1-b.	Bricklayers and masons.	1	"	75
1-b.	Carpenters.	1	"	150
2-a.	Car workers.	1	"	22
9.	Cigarmakers.	1	"	29
			F	2
5.	Compositors.	1	M	11
2-a.	Conductors.	1	"	73
	Engineers, locomotive.	1	"	160
	Firemen, locomotive.	1	"	100
4-a.	Iron molders, etc.	1	"	65
11.	Letter carriers.	1	"	10
4-a.	Machinists.	1	"	45
1-b.	Painters.	1	"	67
	Plumbers, etc.	1	"	8
	Roofers, etc.	1	"	14
2-a.	Trainmen.	1	"	220
	Total.	18	M	1,120
			F	2
Cortland.				
7-a.	Bakers and confectioners.	1	M	12
10-a.	Bartenders.	1	"	23
1-b.	Bricklayers and masons.	1	"	16
	Carpenters.	1	"	65
9.	Cigarmakers.	1	"	30
1-b.	Electrical workers.	1	"	23
4.	Horsehoofers.	1	"	12
11.	Letter carriers.	1	"	10
1-b.	Painters.	1	"	27
	Plumbers, etc.	1	"	10
10-b.	Retail clerks.	1	"	37
3-a.	Tailors.	1	"	15
			F	16
	Total.	12	M	280
			F	16
Coxsackie.				
9.	Cigarmakers.	1	M	6
4-a.	Iron molders, etc.	1	"	20
	Total.	2	M	26
Dansville.				
9.	Cigarmakers.	1	M	17
11.	Letter carriers.	1	"	3
	Total.	2	M	20
Deferiet.				
13-a.	Paper makers.	1	M	36
Depew and Lancaster.				
1-b.	Carpenters.	1	M	45
4-a.	Core makers.	1	"	95
13-d.	Glass bottle blowers.	1	"	18
4-a.	Iron molders.	1	"	210
	Machinists.	1	"	310
	Total.	5	M	678
Deposit.				
5.	Compositors.	1	M	27
	Pressmen.	1	"	14
	Total.	2	M	41

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Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
					1	1	10	0.0
							28	3.6
							14	0.0
							75	0.0
							150	0.0
							22	0.0
2						2	29	6.9
							2	0.0
							11	0.0
							73	0.0
				7		7	160	4.4
				1		1	100	1.0
				2		2	65	3.1
							10	0.0
							45	0.0
					1	1	67	1.5
							8	0.0
							14	0.0
							220	0.0
2				10	2	14	1,101	1.3
							2	0.0
							12	0.0
					1	1	23	0.0
							16	6.3
							65	0.0
							30	0.0
							23	0.0
							12	0.0
							10	0.0
							27	0.0
							10	0.0
				1		1	37	2.7
							15	0.0
							16	0.0
				1	1	2	280	0.7
							16	0.0
							6	0.0
							20	0.0
							26	0.0
							17	0.0
							3	0.0
							20	0.0
							36	0.0
					2	2	45	4.4
8				2		10	95	10.5
2						2	18	11.1
							210	0.0
3				2		5	310	1.6
13				4	2	19	678	2.8
							27	0.0
							14	0.0
							41	0.0

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Industry number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
	Dexter.			
13-a.....	Paper makers.....	1	M	12
	Dobbs Ferry.			
7-b.....	Brewery employees (lager).....	1	M	12
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	"	65
	Painters.....	1	"	25
	Total.....	3	M	102
	Dunkirk.			
7-a.....	Bakers and confectioners.....	1	M	9
13-b.....	Barbers.....	1	"	20
10-a.....	Bartenders.....	1	"	15
4-a.....	Blacksmiths.....	1	"	71
	Blacksmiths' helpers.....	1	"	25
	Boiler makers.....	1	"	121
b.....	Brass workers.....	1	"	14
7-b.....	Brewery employees.....	1	"	11
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	"	23
9.....	Cigarmakers.....	1	"	23
5.....	Compositors.....	1	"	10
12.....	Engineers, stationary.....	1	"	23
13-f.....	Fishermen and oystermen.....	2	"	65
4-a.....	Iron molders, etc.....	1	"	67
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	8
4-a.....	Machinists.....	1	"	48
8.....	Musicians.....	1	"	73
			F	5
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	M	14
	Roofers.....	1	"	22
2-c.....	Teamsters.....	1	"	23
	Total.....	21	M F	685 5
	East Syracuse.			
2-a.....	Conductors.....	1	M	103
	Engineers, locomotive.....	1	"	60
	Firemen, locomotive.....	1	"	107
	Trainmen.....	1	"	240
	Total.....	4	M	510
	Eddyville.			
13-e.....	Cement workers.....	1	M	12
	Elmira.			
7-a.....	Bakers and confectioners.....	1	M	19
13-b.....	Barbers.....	1	"	65
10-a.....	Bartenders.....	1	"	39
4-a.....	Blacksmiths.....	1	"	18
3-d.....	Boot and shoe workers.....	1	"	90
			F	70
7-b.....	Brewery employees.....	1	M	33
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	"	66
7-a.....	Butchers and meat cutters.....	1	"	50
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	"	85
2-a.....	Car workers.....	1	"	118
9.....	Cigarmakers.....	1	"	59
			F	2
5.....	Compositors.....	1	M	58
2-a.....	Conductors.....	2	"	160
4-b.....	Coppersmiths.....	1	"	12
1-b.....	Electrical workers.....	1	"	76
5.....	Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	1	"	5
2-a.....	Engineers, locomotive.....	2	"	185
12.....	Engineers, stationary.....	1	"	19
2-a.....	Firemen, locomotive.....	2	M	198
2-d.....	Freight and baggage men.....	1	"	40
4-a.....	Iron molders, etc.....	1	"	19

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *669

Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
							12	0.0
				1		1	12	8.3
							65	0.0
							25	0.0
				1		1	102	1.0
				1		1	9	0.0
							20	5.0
							15	0.0
							71	0.0
							25	0.0
							121	0.0
							14	0.0
							11	0.0
							23	0.0
							23	0.0
							10	0.0
							23	0.0
3						3	54	5.6
					1	1	67	1.5
							8	0.0
							48	0.0
							1	0.0
							3	0.0
							14	0.0
							22	0.0
							23	0.0
3				1	1	5	602	0.8
							3	0.0
				2		2	98	2.0
							60	0.0
				1		1	107	0.9
				10		10	240	4.2
				13		13	505	2.6
							12	0.0
							19	0.0
							65	0.0
							39	0.0
							18	0.0
							90	0.0
							70	0.0
							33	0.0
10						10	96	15.2
							50	0.0
							85	0.0
				2	1	3	118	2.5
3	4			1		8	59	13.6
						2	58	3.4
				15	2	17	160	10.6
							12	0.0
					2	2	76	2.6
							5	0.0
				3		3	179	1.7
							19	0.0
				3		3	192	1.6
							40	0.0
							19	0.0

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Industry number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
3-b	Laundry workers	1	M	12
11	Letter carriers	1	F	18
4-a	Machinists	1	M	29
5	Mailers	1	"	99
4-b	Metal polishers, etc.	1	"	19
1-b	Painters	1	"	30
5	Plumbers	1	"	73
5	Pressmen	1	"	36
4-a	Rolling mill and steel works employees	1	"	32
1-b	Roofers, etc.	1	"	60
1-a	Stone cutters	1	"	35
2-a	Street railway employees	1	"	19
3-a	Tailors	1	"	78
2-a	Trainmen	2	"	40
				374
	Total	39	M	2,330
			F	80
	Felts Mills.			
13-a	Paper makers	1	M	23
	Fine View.			
-b	Carpenters	1	M	10
	Fishkill-on-Hudson.			
13-e	Brick and terra cotta workers	1	M	75
1-b	Bricklayers and masons	1	"	12
	Carpenters	1	"	28
2-a	Car workers	1	"	10
4-a	Machinists	1	"	40
10-b	Retail clerks	1	"	9
2-a	Trainmen	1	F	13
			"	90
	Total	7	M	264
			F	13
	Fort Edward.			
7-b	Brewery employees	1	M	22
1-b	Carpenters	1	"	17
12	Engineers, stationary	1	"	19
	Firemen, stationary	1	"	40
13-a	Paper makers	1	"	300
	Total	5	M	398
	Fort Plain.			
11	Letter carriers	1	M	3
	Frankfort.			
4-a	Iron molders, etc.	1	M	79
	Fredonia.			
11	Letter carriers	1	M	5
	Freeport.			
1-b	Carpenters	1	M	14
	Fulton.			
13-b	Barbers	1	M	11
1-b	Bricklayers and masons	1	"	19
	Carpenters	1	"	11
12	Engineers, stationary	1	"	9
	Firemen, stationary	1	"	18
11	Letter carriers	1	"	7
	Total	6	M	75

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *671

Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
							12	0.0
							8	0.0
							29	0.0
							99	0.0
							2	0.0
							30	60.0
18						18	73	8.2
4					2	6	36	0.0
							32	8.1
				1		1	60	0.0
							84	0.0
							9	0.0
				2		2	78	2.6
							40	0.0
							368	8.2
35	4			29	7	75	2,304	3.3
							78	0.0
				1		1	23	4.3
							10	0.0
							75	0.0
							12	0.0
							10	0.0
							40	0.0
							9	0.0
							13	0.0
							86	0.0
							232	0.0
							19	0.0
							22	0.0
							17	0.0
							19	0.0
							40	0.0
							300	0.0
							398	0.0
							3	0.0
5						5	79	6.3
				1		1	5	20.0
							14	0.0
							11	0.0
							19	0.0
8						8	11	72.7
							9	0.0
							18	0.0
							7	0.0
8						8	75	10.7

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Industry number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
Garnerville.				
3-e	Calico printers	1	M	20
Geneva.				
7-a	Bakers and confectioners	1	M	18
13	Barbers	1	"	18
10-a	Bartenders	1	"	29
4-a	Boiler makers	1	"	27
1-b	Brick layers and masons	1	"	18
7-a	Butchers and meat cutters	24	"	24
1-b	Carpenters	1	"	64
9	Cigarmakers	1	"	108
2-a	Clerks (railway)	1	"	17
5	Compositors	1	"	19
12	Engineers, stationary	1	F	8
4-a	Iron molders, etc.	1	M	30
1-c	Laborers, building	1	"	130
11	Letter carriers	1	"	12
7-b	Maltsters	1	"	5
4-b	Metal polishers, etc.	1	"	72
8	Musicians	1	"	38
1-b	Painters	1	"	44
	Plumbers	1	F	6
	Roofers, etc.	1	M	35
8	Stage mechanics	1	"	18
4-a	Stove mounters	1	"	9
3-a	Tailors	1	"	45
2-c	Teamsters	1	"	18
	Total	24	M	823
			F	8
Glen Cove.				
1-b	Carpenters	1	M	250
	Painters	1	"	108
	Total	2	M	358
Glens Falls.				
7-a	Bakers and confectioners	1	M	15
13-b	Barbers	1	"	61
1-b	Boatmen	1	"	30
2-b	Bricklayers and masons	1	"	47
1-b	Carpenters	1	"	121
13-e	Cement workers	1	"	60
9	Cigarmakers	1	"	42
5	Compositors	1	"	35
6	Coopers	1	F	6
1-b	Electrical workers	1	M	25
12	Engineers, stationary	1	"	43
	Firemen, stationary	1	"	22
13-g	Laborers, general	1	"	22
11	Letter carriers	1	"	38
4-a	Machinists	1	"	8
8	Musicians	1	"	10
1-b	Painters	1	F	31
13-a	Paper makers	1	M	3
1-b	Plumbers	1	"	25
	Roofers, etc.	1	"	218
3-b	Shirt cutters	1	"	22
1-a	Stone cutters	1	"	11
2-a	Street railway employees	1	"	50
	Total	23	M	1,016
			F	9

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *673

Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
							20	0.0
							18	0.0
							15	0.0
5						5	26	19.2
							27	0.0
							18	0.0
							24	0.0
							64	0.0
				2		2	108	1.9
							17	0.0
							19	0.0
							2	0.0
							30	0.0
							130	0.0
							5	0.0
							72	0.0
							38	0.0
3						3	35	8.6
							18	0.0
							9	0.0
							45	0.0
							18	0.0
							20	0.0
8				2		10	756	1.3
							2	0.0
							250	0.0
							108	0.0
							358	0.0
							15	0.0
							61	0.0
							30	0.0
	5					7	47	0.0
					2	1	121	5.8
					1	1	60	1.7
							42	0.0
							35	0.0
							6	0.0
				2		2	25	8.0
							43	0.0
1						1	22	4.6
							22	0.0
4					2	6	38	15.8
							8	0.0
							10	0.0
							35	0.0
				6		6	218	2.8
							22	0.0
							11	0.0
							50	0.0
							10	0.0
							60	0.0
5	5			8	5	23	985	2.3
							6	0.0

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Industry number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
Gloversville.				
7-a.....	Bakers and confectioners.....	1	M	23
13-b.....	Barbers.....	1	"	18
10-a.....	Bartenders.....	*1	"	45
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	"	25
.....	Carpenters.....	1	"	93
9.....	Cigarmakers.....	1	"	35
5.....	Compositors.....	*1	"	25
12.....	Engineers, stationary.....	1	F	1
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	M	16
8.....	Musicians.....	1	"	11
.....	.....	1	"	59
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	F	5
.....	Plumbers.....	1	M	22
3-a.....	Tailors.....	1	"	12
.....	.....	*1	"	18
.....	.....	.....	F	8
Total.....		13	M	402
			F	8
Gouverneur.				
13-b.....	Barbers.....	1	M	8
3-e.....	Lace curtain makers.....	1	"	23
13-a.....	Paper makers.....	1	"	13
1-a.....	Stone cutters.....	1	"	20
Total.....		4	M	64
Gowanda.				
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	M	10
Great Neck.				
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	M	110
.....	Painters.....	1	"	30
Total.....		2	M	140
Green Island.				
4-a.....	Blacksmiths.....	1	M	25
.....	Boiler makers.....	1	"	63
.....	Boiler makers' helpers.....	1	"	40
.....	Machinists.....	1	"	90
Total.....		4	M	218
Haverstraw.				
2-b.....	Boatmen.....	1	M	275
Hempstead.				
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	M	4
Herkimer.				
10-a.....	Bartenders.....	1	M	12
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	"	29
.....	Carpenters.....	1	"	60
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	4
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	"	18
13-a.....	Paper makers.....	1	"	12
Total.....		6	M	135
Hicksville.				
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	M	23
Holley.				
1-a.....	Paving block cutters.....	1	M	8
.....	Quarrymen.....	1	"	42
Total.....		2	M	50

*Has jurisdiction in both

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *675

Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
2						2	22	9.1
							18	0.0
							45	0.0
2						2	25	8.0
							93	0.0
							26	0.0
2				1		3	25	12.0
							7	0.0
							13	0.0
							11	0.0
							3	0.0
							22	0.0
							18	0.0
							2	0.0
6				1		7	321	2.2
							3	0.0
							1	0.0
							23	0.0
							13	0.0
							20	0.0
							57	0.0
							10	0.0
					5	5	110	4.5
2						2	24	8.3
2					5	7	134	5.2
							25	0.0
							63	0.0
							40	0.0
							90	0.0
							218	0.0
							275	0.0
							4	0.0
	5			1		6	12	0.0
							29	20.7
							60	0.0
1						1	4	0.0
							18	5.8
							12	0.0
1	5				1	7	135	5.2
							23	0.0
2						2	8	25.0
							42	0.0
2						2	50	4.0

Gloversville and Johnstown.

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Industry number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
Hosack Falls.				
4-a.....	Iron molders, etc.....	1	M	42
8.....	Musicians.....	1	F	46
				4
	Total.....	2	M	88
			F	4
Hornellsville.				
8-b.....	Barbers.....	1	M	23
10-a.....	Bartenders.....	1	"	16
9-a.....	Boiler makers.....	1	"	25
3-d.....	Boot and shoe workers.....	1	F	50
				50
7-b.....	Brewery employees.....	1	M	16
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	"	36
2-a.....	Car workers.....	1	"	31
9.....	Cigarmakers.....	1	"	17
2-a.....	Conductors.....	1	"	114
1-b.....	Electrical workers.....	1	"	16
2-a.....	Engineers, locomotive.....	2	"	223
	Firemen, locomotive.....	1	"	162
4-a.....	Machinists.....	1	"	94
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	"	20
	Plumbers.....	1	"	8
10-b.....	Retail clerks.....	1	"	18
2-a.....	Switchmen.....	1	"	32
	Trainmen.....	1	"	283
	Total.....	19	M	1,184
			F	30
Hudson.				
10-a.....	Bartenders.....	1	M	25
7-b.....	Brewery employees (ale and porter).....	1	"	40
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	"	26
	Carpenters.....	1	"	54
9.....	Cigarmakers.....	1	"	24
5.....	Compositors.....	1	"	17
12.....	Engineers, stationary.....	1	"	10
13-g.....	Laborers, general.....	1	"	10
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	2
	Total.....	9	M	208
Hulberton.				
1-a.....	Paving block cutters.....	1	M	77
	Quarrymen.....	1	"	200
	Total.....	2	M	277
Ilion.				
10-a.....	Bartenders.....	1	M	19
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	"	48
4-a.....	Machinists.....	1	"	104
b.....	Metal polishers, etc.....	1	"	6
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	"	7
	Total.....	5	M	184
Irvington.				
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	M	50
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	4
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	"	26
11.....	Post office clerks.....	1	"	3
	Total.....	4	M	83

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix, *677

Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
42						42	42	100.0
42						42	42	100.0
							23	0.0
							16	0.0
							25	0.0
				1		1	50	2.0
				3		3	30	10.0
							16	0.0
					1	1	36	2.8
							31	0.0
5						5	16	31.3
				6		6	103	5.8
							16	0.0
				1		1	221	0.5
				3		3	162	1.9
				3		3	94	8.2
							20	0.0
							8	0.0
							18	0.0
							32	0.0
				16		16	283	5.7
5				30	1	36	1,170	3.1
				3		3	30	10.0
							25	0.0
							40	0.0
							26	0.0
					1	1	54	1.9
1						1	24	4.2
							17	0.0
							10	0.0
							10	0.0
							2	0.0
1					1	2	208	1.0
							77	0.0
110						110	200	55.0
110						110	277	39.7
							19	0.0
							48	0.0
							104	0.0
				1		1	6	16.7
							7	0.0
				1		1	184	0.5
							50	0.0
							4	0.0
							26	0.0
							3	0.0
							83	0.0

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Indus- try number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
	Ialip.			
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	M	80
	Painters.....	1	"	*34
	Total.....	2	M	114
	Ithaca.			
13-b.....	Barbers.....	1	M	34
10-a.....	Bartenders.....	1	"	30
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	"	75
	Carpenters.....	1	"	220
9.....	Cigarmakers.....	1	"	62
5.....	Compositors.....	1	"	30
			F	25
1-b.....	Electrical workers.....	1	M	40
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	14
8.....	Musicians.....	1	"	34
			F	1
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	M	80
	Plumbers.....	1	"	35
	Roofers.....	1	"	34
1-a.....	Stone cutters.....	1	"	16
2-a.....	Street railway employees.....	1	"	40
3-a.....	Tailors.....	1	"	48
			F	20
2-c.....	Teamsters.....	1	M	74
	Total.....	16	M	866
			F	46
	Jamestown.			
7-a.....	Bakers and confectioners.....	1	M	16
13-b.....	Barbers.....	1	"	39
10-a.....	Bartenders.....	1	"	53
7-b.....	Brewery employees.....	1	"	23
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	"	30
	Carpenters.....	1	"	104
9.....	Cigarmakers.....	1	"	24
5.....	Compositors.....	1	"	36
			F	1
1-b.....	Electrical workers.....	1	M	56
12.....	Engineers, stationary.....	1	"	100
13-g.....	Laborers, general.....	1	"	17
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	22
8.....	Musicians.....	1	"	65
			F	11
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	M	65
1-b.....	Plumbers.....	1	"	17
11.....	Post office clerks.....	1	"	3
			F	3
5.....	Pressmen.....	1	M	8
3-a.....	Tailors.....	1	"	10
			F	1
3-e.....	Textile workers.....	1	M	6
			F	2
6.....	Upholsterers.....	1	M	33
	Wood carvers.....	1	"	25
	Wood turners.....	1	"	7
	Total.....	22	M	769
			F	18
	Johnstown (see also Gloversville).			
13-b.....	Barbers.....	1	M	10
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	"	40
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	9
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	"	32
	Total.....	4	M	91

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *679

Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
.....	1	1	80	1.3
*	1	1	80	1.3
.....	2	2	34	5.9
.....	30	0.0
.....	75	0.0
.....	52	0.0
.....	3	.....	3	53	5.7
.....	30	0.0
.....	26	0.0
.....	40	0.0
.....	14	0.0
.....	34	0.0
.....	7	0.0
.....	3	3	78	3.8
.....	35	0.0
.....	34	0.0
.....	16	0.0
.....	40	0.0
.....	48	0.0
.....	20	0.0
.....	74	0.0
.....	3	5	8	687	1.2
.....	48	0.0
.....	16	0.0
.....	39	0.0
.....	53	0.0
.....	23	0.0
.....	30	0.0
2	11	.....	.....	.....	1	14	104	13.5
.....	24	0.0
.....	34	0.0
.....	56	0.0
.....	100	0.0
.....	17	0.0
.....	19	0.0
.....
5	5	.....	2	12	65	18.5
.....	17	0.0
.....	8	0.0
.....	3	0.0
.....	8	0.0
.....	10	0.0
.....	1	0.0
.....	1	.....	1	6	16.7
.....	2	0.0
.....	38	0.0
.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	14	7.1
.....	7	0.0
7	12	.....	5	1	3	28	688	4.1
.....	6	0.0
.....	10	0.0
3	1	4	36	11.1
.....	7	0.0
.....	32	0.0
3	1	4	85	4.7

quarter.

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Indus- try number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
	Keseeville.			
4-a.....	Horse nail makers.....	1	M F	50 28
	Kingston.			
13-b.....	Barbers.....	1	M	28
10-a.....	Bartenders.....	1	"	50
1-a.....	Blue stone cutters.....	1	"	41
7-b.....	Brewery employees.....	1	"	55
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	"	23
6.....	Brush makers.....	1	"	17
7-a.....	Butchers and meat cutters.....	1	"	34
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	"	42
9.....	Cigarmakers.....	1	"	25
5.....	Compositors.....	1	"	15
1-b.....	Electrical workers.....	1	"	8
2-b.....	Engineers, marine.....	1	"	65
12.....	Engineers, stationary.....	1	"	52
3-e.....	Lace curtain makers.....	1	"	19
3-b.....	Laundry makers.....	1	"	36
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	16
2-d.....	Longshoremen.....	1	"	42
6.....	Machine wood workers.....	1	"	90
7-b.....	Mineral water bottlers, etc.....	1	"	8
8.....	Musicians.....	1	"	70
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	F	1
	Plumbers.....	1	M	46
	Roofers, etc.....	1	"	20
4-c.....	Ship carpenters, etc.....	1	"	10
2e.....	Telegraphers (railroad).....	1	"	20
2-a.....	Trainmen.....	1	"	100
	Total.....	26	M F	1,022 1
	Lancaster (see Depew—Lancaster).			
	LaFever Falls.			
13-c.....	Cement workers.....	1	M	105
	LaRoy.			
12.....	Engineers, stationary.....	1	M	16
	Liberty.			
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	M	16
	Linderhurst.			
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	M	34
	Little Falls.			
13-b.....	Barbers.....	1	M	17
10-a.....	Bartenders.....	1	"	30
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	"	17
	Carpenters.....	1	"	49
5.....	Compositors.....	1	"	15
			F	1
3-e.....	Knit goods cutters.....	1	M	9
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	7
4-a.....	Machinists.....	1	"	46
4-b.....	Metal polishers, etc.....	1	"	8
1-b.....	Plumbers.....	1	"	21
10-b.....	Retail clerks.....	1	"	42
			F	7
3-e.....	Spinners (jack).....	1	M	80
13-c.....	Tanners and curriers.....	1	"	89
2-c.....	Teamsters.....	1	"	9
	Total.....	14	M F	389 8

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *681

Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
							50	0.0
							29	0.0
							28	0.0
							50	0.0
				41		41	41	100.0
							55	0.0
	4					4	23	17.4
							17	0.0
							34	0.0
							42	0.0
1				1		2	25	8.0
1						1	13	7.7
							5	0.0
							65	0.0
							52	0.0
							19	0.0
							38	0.0
							16	0.0
							42	0.0
							90	0.0
							8	0.0
15						15	46	32.6
							20	0.0
							10	0.0
							20	0.0
							100	0.0
				1		1	90	1.1
17	4			43		64	947	6.8
							105	0.0
							16	0.0
							16	0.0
							23	0.0
							17	0.0
							30	0.0
							17	0.0
							15	0.0
							7	0.0
							9	0.0
							7	0.0
				1		1	46	2.2
							8	0.0
					1	1	21	4.8
							42	0.0
							7	0.0
				2		2	80	2.5
							39	0.0
							9	0.0
				3	1	4	340	1.2
							8	0.0

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Indus- try number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
Lockport.				
13-b.....	Barbers.....	1	M	20
7-b.....	Brewery employees (lager).....	1	"	13
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	"	25
6.....	Broom makers.....	1	"	31
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	"	115
9.....	Cigarmakers.....	1	"	28
5.....	Compositors.....	1	"	29
6.....	Coopers.....	1	"	25
13-a.....	Fiber workers.....	3	"	161
13-d.....	Flint glass cutters.....	1	"	34
4-a.....	Iron molders, etc.....	1	"	35
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	15
4-a.....	Machinists.....	1	"	42
2-c.....	Milk wagon drivers.....	1	"	18
8.....	Musicians.....	1	"	60
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	"	50
	Plasterers.....	1	"	11
	Plumbers.....	1	"	17
11.....	Postoffice clerks.....	1	"	12
4-a.....	Rolling mill and steel works employees.....	1	"	40
1-b.....	Roofers, etc.....	1	"	15
2-c.....	Teamsters.....	1	"	20
3-e.....	Textile workers.....	1	F	84
	Total.....	25	M F	816 84
Luzerne.				
13-a.....	Paper makers.....	2	M	102
Lyons.				
2-a.....	Car workers.....	1	M	31
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	3
7-b.....	Maltsters.....	1	"	18
	Total.....	3	M	52
Malone.				
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	M	20
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	4
	Total.....	2	M	24
Mamaroneck.				
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	M	44
c.....	Laborers, building.....	1	"	30
b.....	Painters.....	1	"	16
	Total.....	3	M	90
Matteawan.				
3-c.....	Hat finishers.....	1	M	30
Maybrook.				
2-a.....	Trainmen.....	1	M	32
Mechanicville.				
13-b.....	Barbers.....	1	M	13
10-a.....	Bartenders.....	1	"	18
4-a.....	Boiler makers.....	1	"	21
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	"	14
	Carpenters.....	1	"	46
2-a.....	Car workers.....	1	"	39
	Clerks (railway).....	1	"	50
	Conductors.....	1	"	98
	Engineers, locomotive.....	1	"	64
	Firemen, locomotive.....	1	"	74
	Firemen, stationary.....	1	"	30
	Freight and baggage men.....	1	"	22
4-a.....	Machinists.....	1	"	34

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *683

Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
							20	0.0
							13	0.0
							25	0.0
							27	0.0
4					3	7	113	6.2
5						5	28	17.9
3						3	22	13.6
							25	0.0
3						3	160	1.9
					1	1	34	2.9
				2		2	35	5.7
2						2	15	13.3
							41	0.0
							18	0.0
							50	0.0
							11	0.0
2						2	17	11.8
							12	0.0
							40	0.0
				1		1	15	6.7
2						2	20	10.0
							24	0.0
21				3	4	28	741	3.8
							24	0.0
							102	0.0
							31	0.0
							3	0.0
		18				18	18	100.0
		18				18	52	34.6
							20	0.0
							4	0.0
							24	0.0
							44	0.0
							30	0.0
							15	0.0
							89	0.0
							30	0.0
				1		1	32	3.1
							13	0.0
3						3	18	16.7
							21	0.0
							8	0.0
					2	2	46	4.3
							39	0.0
							50	0.0
							96	0.0
				1		1	64	1.6
							63	0.0
				1		1	30	3.3
							22	0.0
							34	0.0

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Industry number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
Mechanicville—Continued.				
8.....	Musicians.....	1	M F	25 1
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	M	28
13-a.....	Paper makers.....	1	" F	89 32
13-a.....	Pulp workers.....	1	M	120
2-a.....	Trainmen.....	1	"	120
	Total.....	18	M F	905 33
Medina.				
4-a.....	Iron molders, etc.....	1	M	40
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	4
1-a.....	Paving block cutters.....	1	"	24
	Total.....	3	M	68
Middletown.				
7-a.....	Bakers and confectioners.....	1	M	13
13-b.....	Barbers.....	1	"	18
4-a.....	Blacksmiths.....	1	"	31
7-b.....	Brewery employees.....	1	"	10
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	"	45
	Carpenters.....	1	"	132
9.....	Cigarmakers.....	1	" F	45 2
5.....	Compositors.....	1	M	26
2-a.....	Conductors.....	1	"	78
	Engineers, locomotive.....	1	"	94
12.....	Engineers, stationary.....	1	"	21
2-a.....	Firemen, locomotive.....	1	"	106
11.....	Hospital employees.....	1	"	42
4-a.....	Iron molders, etc.....	1	"	14
1-c.....	Laborers, building.....	1	"	20
	Laborers, building and street.....	1	"	100
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	8
4-a.....	Machinists.....	1	"	62
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	"	41
	Plumbers.....	1	"	21
2-c.....	Teamsters.....	1	"	20
a.....	Trainmen.....	1	"	206
	Total.....	22	M F	1,153 2
Millbrook.				
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	M	33
	Painters.....	1	"	13
	Total.....	2	M	46
Mineville.				
13-f.....	Iron miners.....	1	M	216
Morrisonville.				
a.....	Pulp workers.....	1	M	89
Mount Kisco.				
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	M	20
	Carpenters.....	1	"	56
	Total.....	2	M	76
Mount Morris.				
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	M	14

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *685

Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
					1	1	27	3.7
							89	0.0
							32	0.0
							120	0.0
							120	0.0
3				2	3	8	860	0.9
							32	0.0
							40	0.0
					1	1	4	0.0
							24	4.2
					1	1	68	1.5
							13	0.0
							18	0.0
							31	0.0
			1	1		1	10	10.0
13				1		14	45	31.1
				3	2	5	132	3.8
							45	0.0
							2	0.0
							26	0.0
							68	0.0
							94	0.0
							21	0.0
							106	0.0
							42	0.0
			1	1		2	14	14.3
5			1			6	16	37.5
			5			5	100	5.0
							6	0.0
							62	0.0
							41	0.0
							20	0.0
							20	0.0
							200	0.0
18			8	5	2	33	1,130	2.9
							2	0.0
							33	0.0
							33	0.0
				5		5	216	2.3
							89	0.0
							20	0.0
							56	0.0
							76	0.0
					2	2	14	14.3

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Industry number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
Mount Vernon.				
7-a.....	Bakers and confectioners.....	1	M	22
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	"	85
	Carpenters.....	1	"	143
5.....	Compositors.....	1	"	14
1-c.....	Laborers, building.....	1	"	85
1-b.....	Lathers.....	1	"	11
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	15
6.....	Machine wood workers.....	1	"	97
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	"	131
	Plumbers.....	1	"	35
10-b.....	Retail clerks.....	1	"	23
1-b.....	Roofers, etc.....	1	"	30
	Steam fitters and helpers.....	1	"	27
	Total.....	13	M	718
Newark.				
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	M	15
12.....	Engineers, stationary.....	1	"	55
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	3
8.....	Musicians.....	1	"	43
2-a.....	Trainmen.....	1	"	47
	Total.....	5	M	163
Newburgh.				
7-a.....	Bakers and confectioners.....	1	M	41
13-b.....	Barbers.....	1	"	50
10-a.....	Bar tenders.....	1	"	40
4-a.....	Boiler makers.....	1	"	54
7-b.....	Brewery employees (lager).....	*1	"	17
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	"	48
	Carpenters.....	1	"	169
2-a.....	Clerks (railway).....	1	"	10
3-a.....	Clothing cutters and trimmers.....	1	"	33
5.....	Compositors.....	1	"	41
12.....	Engineers, stationary.....	2	"	98
4-a.....	Country laborers, etc.....	1	"	25
3-c.....	Fat finishers.....	1	"	150
	Fat makers.....	1	"	180
	Fat trimmers.....	1	F	95
4-a.....	Iron molders, etc.....	1	M	130
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	14
4-a.....	Machinists.....	1	"	90
8.....	Musicians.....	1	"	68
3-a.....	Overall workers.....	2	M	185
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	M	99
13-c.....	Plaster material workers.....	1	F	694
1-b.....	Plumbers.....	1	"	100
5.....	Pressmen.....	1	"	28
10-b.....	Retail clerks.....	1	"	12
		1	F	80
		1	F	70
8.....	Stage mechanics.....	1	M	30
2-a.....	Street railway employees.....	1	"	50
2-c.....	Teamsters.....	1	"	53
2-a.....	Trainmen.....	1	"	39
	Total.....	31	M	1,934
			F	868
New Rochelle.				
10-a.....	Bar tenders.....	1	M	53
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	"	99
	Carpenters.....	3	"	343
	Electrical workers.....	1	"	16
4-a.....	Ice reshoers.....	1	"	16

*Has jurisdiction also

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *687

Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
				1		1	22	4.5
					6	6	85	7.1
					1	1	143	0.7
							85	0.0
							11	0.0
							15	0.0
							97	0.0
					1	1	131	0.8
							35	0.0
							23	0.0
							30	0.0
							27	0.0
				1	8	9	704	1.3
							15	0.0
							25	0.0
							2	0.0
							47	0.0
							89	0.0
4						4	41	9.8
							35	0.0
							40	0.0
							54	0.0
							17	0.0
							48	0.0
					6	6	166	3.6
							10	0.0
							28	0.0
4				1		5	41	12.2
							98	0.0
							25	0.0
				4		4	150	0.0
							180	2.2
							96	0.0
4						4	130	3.1
							14	0.0
				4		4	90	4.4
					3	3	185	0.0
							694	0.4
					2	2	96	2.0
							100	0.0
							28	0.0
							12	0.0
							80	0.0
							70	0.0
							30	0.0
							50	0.0
							53	0.0
							39	0.0
12				9	8	29	1,846	1.6
				3		3	859	0.3
2						2	53	3.8
							99	0.0
							343	0.0
							16	0.0
							16	0.0

in Poughkeepsie.

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Indus- try number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
New Rochelle—Continued.				
1-c.....	Laborers, general.....	1	M	100
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	13
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	"	96
	Plumbers.....	1	"	23
1-b.....	Roofers, etc.....	1	"	15
2-e.....	Telegraphers (railroad).....	1	F	82
				\$
	Total.....	13	M	856
			F	\$
New York Bronx.				
I. Building, Stone Working, Etc.				
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	2	M	494
	Carpenters and joiners.....	7	"	875
	Lathers.....	1	"	75
	Painters and decorators.....	1	"	325
	Plasterers.....	1	"	288
	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters and helpers.....	1	"	67
c.....	Bricklayers, masons and plasterers' laborers.....	1	"	27
	Total—Group I.....	14	M	2,151
II. Transportation.				
2-a.....	Car workers.....	1	M	74
	Clerks (railway).....	1	"	50
	Engineers.....	2	"	446
	Firemen.....	1	"	202
	Trainmen.....	1	"	311
d.....	Lumber handlers.....	1	"	140
	Total—Group II.....	7	M	1,223
IV. Metals, Machinery and Shipbuilding.				
4-a.....	Iron molders and coremakers.....	1	M	84
	Machinists.....	1	"	132
	Total—Group IV.....	2	M	216
VI. Wood Working and Furniture.				
	Machine wood workers.....	1	M	70
	Piano and organ workers.....	1	"	371
	Total—Group IV.....	2	M	441
VII. Food and Liquors.				
7-a.....	Bakers and confectioners.....	1	M	186
XII. Stationary Engine Men.				
	Engineers.....	1	M	50
	Total—New York, Bronx.....	27	M	4,267
New York Brooklyn.				
I. Building, Stone Working, Etc.				
1-a.....	Granite cutters.....	1	M	55
b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	5	"	1,865
	Carpenters and joiners.....	14	"	2,245
	Elevator constructors and millwrights.....	2	"	84
	Framers.....	1	"	500
	Lathers (wood).....	1	"	600
	Painters and decorators.....	6	"	2,054
	Pavers and rammersmen.....	3	"	135
	Plasterers.....	1	"	519
	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters and helpers.....	2	"	1,620
	Stone masons.....	1	"	300

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *689

Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
							100	0.0
							13	0.0
	25		7			32	96	33.3
							23	0.0
							15	0.0
				1		1	76	1.3
							8	0.0
2	25		7	1		35	850	4.1
							2	0.0
							494	0.0
	2			6		8	875	0.9
							75	0.0
				2		2	325	0.6
							288	0.0
							67	0.0
							27	0.0
	2			8		10	2,151	0.5
					2	2	74	2.7
				1		1	50	2.0
					21	21	446	4.7
4				1		5	193	2.6
							311	0.0
							140	0.0
4				4	21	29	1,214	2.4
							84	0.0
							132	0.0
							216	0.0
							70	0.0
				3	2	5	366	1.4
				3	2	5	436	1.1
32			30			62	186	33.3
							50	0.0
36	2		30	15	23	106	4,253	2.5
							55	0.0
75	10			50		135	1,860	7.3
		6	12	39		57	2,223	2.6
13				2		15	84	17.9
							500	0.0
							600	0.0
	3			5		8	2,005	0.4
							135	0.0
				1		1	519	0.2
							1,620	0.0
	50					50	300	16.7

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Industry number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
	New York, Brooklyn—Continued.			
	I Building, Stone Working, Etc.—Continued.			
c.....	Bricklayers, masons and plasterers' laborers.....	8	M	3,223
	Building material handlers.....	1	"	100
	Plumbers' laborers.....	2	"	270
	Total—Group I.....	48	M	13,570
	II. Transportation.			
2-a.....	Engineers.....	2	M	222
	Firemen.....	1	"	85
	Street railway employees.....	1	"	308
b.....	Marine firemen.....	1	"	800
c.....	Building material drivers.....	1	"	425
	Cabmen and coach drivers.....	2	"	430
d.....	Longshoremen.....	6	"	1,094
	Total—Group II.....	14	M	3,364
	III. Clothing and Textiles.			
3-a.....	Coat makers.....	1	M	309
	Jacket makers.....	2	F	16
	Pants makers.....	1	M	800
	Pressers.....	1	F	463
	Tailors.....	2	M	32
	Pressers.....	3	F	267
c.....	Fur workers.....	1	M	842
	Hat finishers.....	1	F	121
	Hat makers.....	1	M	140
d.....	Boot and shoe workers.....	1	"	542
	Knitters.....	3	F	312
e.....	Weavers (silk ribbon).....	1	M	542
	Total—Group III.....	1	F	180
		17	M	38
			F	7
				150
		17	M	4,405
			F	298
	IV. Metals, Machinery and Shipbuilding.			
4-a.....	Architectural iron workers.....	2	M	800
	Boilermakers and iron shipbuilders.....	4	"	185
	Coremakers (see also iron molders).....	1	"	110
	Engineers, blacksmiths, machinists, etc. (amalgamated).....	3	"	294
	Foundry laborers and molders' helpers.....	3	"	440
	Horseshoers.....	1	"	140
	Iron molders and core makers.....	2	"	837
	Machinists.....	6	"	1,639
	Machinists' apprentices.....	1	"	250
	Saw and tool makers.....	1	"	18
	Steam engine makers.....	1	"	54
	Wire workers and bed spring makers.....	1	"	58
b.....	Architectural bronze workers.....	1	"	13
	Jewelers.....	1	"	53
	Metal polishers, buffers and platers.....	1	F	1
	Silver and britannia workers.....	1	M	300
	Surgical instrument makers.....	1	"	200
c.....	Ship carpenters and calkers.....	1	"	19
	Ship painters.....	2	"	640
	Ship plumbers and steam fitters.....	1	"	191
	Spar and derrick makers.....	1	"	81
	Total—Group IV.....	1	"	31
		36	M	6,353
			F	1
	VI. Wood Working and Furniture.			
	Brush makers.....	1	M	182
			F	22

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *691

Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
							3,223	0.0
							100	0.0
							270	0.0
88	63	6	12	97		266	13,494	2.0
				1		1	222	0.5
							85	0.0
							308	0.0
22						22	800	2.8
10		15				25	425	5.9
				3		3	430	0.7
18	8			4		30	1,094	2.7
50	8	15		8		81	3,364	2.4
					38	38	309	12.3
							19	0.0
							800	0.0
323			44			367	463	79.3
3						3	32	9.4
							267	0.0
65	58		278	46		447	842	53.1
25	38		40			103	121	85.1
							140	0.0
							542	0.0
				7		7	312	2.2
				5		5	542	0.9
				2		2	120	1.7
14						14	38	36.8
							7	0.0
4				3		7	150	4.7
406	58		322	61	38	885	4,405	20.1
28	38		40	2		108	296	36.5
	60			20		80	800	10.0
52				4		56	185	30.3
							110	0.0
5	3			4		12	294	4.1
				2		2	440	0.5
			16	5		21	140	15.0
140			2	54		196	837	23.4
34	12		1	23		70	1,639	4.3
				4		4	250	1.6
							9	0.0
				2		2	54	3.7
				1		1	58	1.7
							13	0.0
							53	0.0
							7	0.0
			9			9	300	3.0
							200	0.0
							19	0.0
25						25	640	3.9
30				6		36	191	18.8
							81	0.0
							31	0.0
286	75		8	125		514	6,344	8.1
							7	0.0
3						3	182	1.6
							22	0.0

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Indus- try number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
	New York, Brooklyn—Continued.			
	VI. Wood Working and Furniture—Continued.			
	Cabinet makers.....	2	M	344
	Carriage and wagon workers.....	1	"	175
	Coopers.....	1	"	60
	Piano and organ workers.....	1	"	189
	Reed and rattan workers.....	1	"	35
	Upholsterers.....	1	"	68
	Wood carvers.....	1	"	54
	Total—Group VI.....	9	M F	1,107 28
	VII. Food and Liquors.			
7-a.....	Bakers and confectioners.....	5	M	901
	Butchers and meat cutters.....	2	"	225
b.....	Brewery employees (beer drivers and bottlers).....	2	"	762
	Brewery employees (lager).....	1	"	427
	Total—Group VII.....	10	M	2,315
	VIII. Theaters and Music.			
	Stage mechanics.....	1	M	230
	IX. Tobacco.			
	Cigar makers.....	3	M F	910 37
	Cigar packers.....	1	M	65
	Total—Group IX.....	4	M F	975 37
	X. Restaurants and Retail Trade.			
10-a.....	Bartenders.....	1	M	450
	Waiters and waitresses.....	1	"	200
b.....	Furniture and carpet store employees.....	1	"	100
	Total—Group X.....	3	M	750
	XI. Public Employment.			
	Letter carriers.....	1	M	790
	Park employees.....	1	"	32
	Post office clerks.....	1	"	365
	Street sweepers.....	1	"	70
	Total—Group XI.....	4	M	1,257
	XII. Stationary Engine Men.			
	Engineers, stationary.....	9	M	1,108
	XIII. Miscellaneous.			
13-d.....	Flint glass cutters and workers.....	2	M	222
	Glass bottle blowers.....	1	"	50
	Total—Group XIII.....	3	M	272
	Total—New York, Brooklyn.....	158	M F T	35,706 366 36,062
	New York, Manhattan.			
	I. Building, Stone Working, Etc.			
1-a.....	Blue stone cutters.....	1	M	300
	Blue stone cutters' helpers.....	1	"	50
	Granite cutters.....	1	"	500
	Machine stone workers and hand rubbers.....	1	"	650
	Marble cutters, carvers and setters.....	2	"	1,625
	Marble cutters helpers.....	1	"	350
	Marble polishers, rubbers and sawyers.....	3	"	650

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *693

Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
9	2	2		2		15	344	4.4
				3		3	175	1.7
	6		6			6	60	10.0
15			4			10	189	5.3
						15	35	42.9
6							68	0.0
						6	54	11.1
33	8	2	10	5		58	1,107	5.2
							22	0.0
96			2	3	18	119	901	13.2
10			14	15		39	225	17.3
8				7		15	762	2.0
9				4		13	427	3.0
123			16	29	18	186	2,315	8.0
							230	0.0
10	18	22	1	18		69	860	8.0
2				2		4	37	10.8
							65	0.0
10	18	22	1	18		69	925	7.5
2				2		4	37	10.8
65				10		75	450	16.7
25				2		27	200	13.5
							100	0.0
90				12		102	750	13.6
							790	0.0
							32	0.0
							305	0.0
							70	0.0
							1,257	0.0
7				6	7	20	1,102	1.8
8				22	5	35	222	15.8
19						19	50	38.0
27				22	5	54	272	19.9
1,120	230	45	389	383	68	2,235	35,566	6.3
30	38		40	4		112	366	31.6
1,150	268	45	429	387	68	2,347	35,921	6.5
12		8		5		25	300	8.3
4				3		7	50	14.0
							500	0.0
							650	0.0
				13		13	1,625	0.8
							350	0.0
				5		5	660	0.8

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Life and Causes of

Locality number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
New York, Manhattan—Continued.				
I. Building, Stone Working, Etc.—Continued.				
	Sculptors and carvers	1	M	300
	Stone cutters	12	"	2,395
b.....	Asbestos workers, insulators	2	"	500
	Boasting foremen	1	"	40
	Bricklayers and masons	21	"	5,355
	Carpenters and foundation workers	1	"	1,200
	Carpenters and joiners	27	"	5,852
	Cement masons	21	"	450
	Derrick men and riggers	1	"	450
	Drum drum, hoister runners	1	"	110
	Electrical workers	2	"	3,500
	Electrical workers, cable spicers	1	"	48
	Electrical workers, linemen	1	"	117
	Elevator constructors and millwrights	1	"	730
	Framers	1	"	598
	Glaziers	1	"	69
	Houseboilers and movers	2	"	575
	Housecarpenter and bridgemen	21	"	2,861
	Lathers, metal	1	"	450
	Lathers, wood	21	"	410
	Painters and decorators	7	"	6,456
	Paper hangers	1	"	162
	Parquet floor layers	1	"	64
	Pavers and rammermen	5	"	340
	Pipe fitters and tappers	21	"	300
	Plasterers	4	"	3,760
	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters and helpers	22	"	3,100
	Polishers and varnishers	2	"	286
	Range mounters, setters and kitchen outfitters	1	"	135
	Rock drillers, tool sharpeners, etc.	1	"	800
	Roofers and sheet metal workers	2	"	2,426
	Stair builders	1	"	135
	Steam and hot water fitters	1	"	1,000
	Steam fitters' helpers	1	"	1,300
	Stone masons	1	"	1,000
	Stone setters	1	"	225
	Tar felt and waterproof workers	1	"	250
	Tile layers and marble mosaic workers	2	"	711
	Tile layers and marble mosaic workers' helpers	2	"	650
c.....	Bricklayers, masons and plasterers' laborers	11	"	10,040
	Building material handlers	2	"	1,422
	Cement and asphalt laborers	22	"	1,245
	Excavators	1	"	16,000
	Rockmen	1	"	1,500
	Total—Group I	121	M	82,442
II. Transportation.				
2-a.....	Car workers	1	M	223
	Conductors	1	"	227
	Firemen	3	"	398
	Trainmen	2	"	493
b.....	Marine cooks and stewards	1	"	520
	Marine engineers	1	"	2,800
	Masters and pilots	1	"	2,209
c.....	Building material handlers	2	"	4,000
	Cabmen and coach drivers	1	"	1,350
	Coal wagon drivers	1	"	1,300
	Milk wagon drivers	1	"	100
	Teamsters	9	"	6,004
d.....	Freight and baggage men	1	"	250
	Longshoremen	6	"	1,777
e.....	Telegraphers (commercial)	1	F	1,700
				100

†Has jurisdiction also in Brooklyn borough. ‡One union of 321 members having jurisdiction in Brooklyn borough. cOne union of 1,700 members having jurisdiction also in Bronx

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *695

Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
					100	100	300	0.0
							2,395	4.2
							500	0.0
							40	0.0
	12			32		44	5,355	0.8
							1,200	0.0
44	6			61	2	113	5,679	2.0
							450	0.0
							450	0.0
							110	0.0
			200			200	3,100	6.5
3						3	38	7.9
							117	0.0
200						200	730	27.4
				12		12	598	2.0
					5	5	69	0.0
							575	0.9
5				5		10	2,861	0.0
							450	2.2
							410	0.0
40		15		20	15	90	6,456	1.4
			20	2		22	142	15.5
				1		1	64	1.6
6	8	7		4		25	340	7.4
100						100	300	33.3
40	15			10		65	3,721	1.7
							3,100	0.0
80			50			130	286	45.5
							135	0.0
	25			20		45	800	5.6
				10		10	2,426	0.4
			2	2		4	135	3.0
							1,000	0.0
							1,300	0.0
300	100			20		420	1,000	42.0
							225	0.0
							250	0.0
							711	0.0
							650	0.0
				6		6	10,040	0.0
	20					20	410	1.5
							1,245	1.6
							16,000	0.0
							1,500	0.0
834	186	30	272	236	117	1,675	81,788	2.0
							221	0.0
							227	0.0
9			6	1		16	395	4.1
				16		16	493	3.2
							520	0.0
50						50	2,300	2.2
							2,209	0.0
125				25		150	4,000	3.8
250				50		300	1,350	22.2
							1,200	0.0
							100	0.0
250			150	2	1	403	6,001	6.7
1				1		2	250	0.8
45				9		54	1,777	3.0
							1,700	0.0
							100	0.0

also in Bronx borough. aHas jurisdiction in all boroughs. bHas jurisdiction also in Bronx borough. dOne union of 585 members having jurisdiction also in all boroughs.

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Indus- try number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
	New York, Manhattan—Continued.			
	II. Transportation—Continued.			
	Telegraphers (railroad).....	1	M	23
	Transfer messengers.....	1	"	25
	Total—Group II.....	34	M F	22,799 100
	III. Clothing and Textiles.			
3-a....	Buttonhole makers.....	2	M F	210 70
	Cloak and suit cutters.....	1	M	700
	Cloak and suit makers.....	3	"	2,810
	Cloth examiners, spongers and helpers.....	1	F	100
	Clothing cutters and trimmers.....	1	M	852
	Coat makers.....	3	"	2,625
	Jacket makers.....	4	"	2,765
	Knee pants makers.....	2	F	130
	Neckwear cutters.....	2	M	695
	Neckwear makers.....	1	F	800
	Overall workers.....	1	M	590
	Pants makers.....	1	F	10
	Pressers.....	1	M	150
	Skirt makers.....	1	F	11
	Tailors.....	1	M	123
	Vest makers.....	1	F	85
	Waist makers.....	3	"	800
	Wrapper makers.....	1	"	985
	Shirt cutters.....	1	F	300
	Cloth hat and cap blockers.....	1	F	20
	Cloth hat and cap cutters.....	1	M	1,000
	Cloth hat and cap finishers and trimmers.....	1	"	700
	Cloth hat and cap lining makers.....	2	F	400
	Cloth hat and cap operators.....	1	M	266
	Cloth hat and cap packers.....	1	F	168
	Fur workers.....	1	M	170
	Hat and cap sweat band cutters.....	1	F	540
	Hat finishers.....	2	M	225
	Millinery workers.....	1	"	150
	Boot and shoe workers.....	1	"	165
	Suspender makers.....	2	F	27
	Suspender trimmings makers.....	1	"	110
	Weavers (silk ribbon).....	1	M	135
	Total—Group III.....	1	F	1,330
	IV. Metals, Machinery and Shipbuilding.			
4-a....	Architectural iron workers.....	1	M	6
	Blacksmiths.....	1	"	50
	Blacksmiths' helpers.....	1	"	200
	Boiler makers and iron shipbuilders.....	1	"	a44
	Core makers (see also Iron molders).....	1	"	128
	Electrical apparatus makers.....	1	"	3
	Engineers, blacksmiths, machinists, etc. (Amal.).....	1	F	116
	Total—Group IV.....	3	M F	394 215
	Total—Group II and III.....	49	M F	18,247 3,007

Membership re

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *697

Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
							23	0.0
							25	0.0
730			156	104	1	991	22,791	4.3
							100	0.0
							210	0.0
							2	0.0
140						140	700	20.0
310						310	2,310	13.4
10						10	100	10.0
							352	0.0
180						180	2,625	6.1
700						700	2,765	25.3
							130	0.0
80						80	695	11.5
20						20	200	10.0
198						198	590	33.6
2						2	10	20.0
							150	0.0
							11	0.0
							128	0.0
							86	0.0
50						50	800	6.3
80			10			70	985	7.1
50						50	300	16.7
							20	0.0
							1,000	0.0
70						70	700	10.0
40						40	400	10.0
85						85	266	32.0
66						66	168	58.7
							170	0.0
							540	0.0
				5		5	225	2.2
50						50	150	33.3
14						14	165	8.5
							27	0.0
20						20	110	18.2
							156	0.0
665						665	1,330	50.0
							6	0.0
10						10	50	20.0
							200	0.0
					13	13	128	10.2
3						3	3	100.0
116						116	116	100.0
7						7	229	3.1
40						40	215	18.6
							60	0.0
							250	0.0
50						50	320	15.6
							68	0.0
2,742			10	5	13	2,770	18,038	15.4
273						273	1,839	14.1
							160	0.0
7				2		9	600	1.5
10			5	4		19	526	3.6
							30	0.0
							48	0.0
				2		2	276	0.7
2				6		8	149	5.4

ported March 31.

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Indus- try number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
	New York, Manhattan—Continued.			
	IV. Metals, Machinery and Shipbuilding—Continued.			
	Engravers and die sinkers.....	1	M	12
	Foundry laborers and molders' helpers.....	1	"	400
	Horseshoers.....	1	"	400
	Iron molders and core makers.....	1	"	300
	Machinists.....	4	"	1,740
	Pattern makers.....	1	"	815
	Pipe cutters.....	1	"	150
	Saw and tool makers.....	1	"	225
	Tin can makers.....	1	"	39
	Wire workers and bed spring makers.....	2	"	326
b....	Beer pump makers.....	a1	"	80
	Brass finishers.....	1	"	117
	Brass molders.....	1	"	174
	Chandelier filers and makers.....	3	"	474
	Chasers.....	1	"	190
	Coppersmiths.....	1	"	206
	Core makers (brass foundries).....	1	"	15
	Gold beaters.....	1	"	200
	Gold pen makers.....	1	"	96
	Jewelers.....	1	"	615
	Metal polishers, buffers and platers.....	1	"	150
	Metal spinners.....	1	"	138
	Silver and britannia workers.....	1	"	153
	Valve makers.....	1	"	49
c....	Sailmakers.....	1	M	130
	Ship and machinery riggers.....	1	"	300
	Ship carpenters and calkers.....	1	"	272
	Ship plumbers and steam fitters.....	1	"	50
	Total—Group IV.....	42	M	9,604
	V. Printing, Binding, Etc.			
	Bookbinders (Blank book).....	1	M	177
	Bookbinders (Book cover stampers and gold layers).....	1	"	158
	.....		F	154
	Bookbinders (Collators, folders, etc).....	1	"	600
	Bookbinders (Edge gilders and marblers).....	1	M	60
	Bookbinders (Paper cutters).....	1	"	500
	Bookbinders (Paper rulers).....	1	"	80
	Bookbinders (Printed work).....	2	"	1,055
	Compositors.....	b6	"	7,135
	.....		F	128
	Electrotypers.....	1	M	250
	Hat tip printers.....	1	"	10
	Lithographers.....	4	"	1,808
	Mailers.....	1	"	389
	Music engravers.....	1	"	25
	Newspaper and mail deliverers.....	1	"	1,098
	Newspaper writers.....	1	"	15
	Photo-engravers.....	1	"	700
	Plate printers.....	2	"	240
	Pressmen.....	1	"	2,192
	Pressmen's assistants and press feeders.....	3	"	3,473
	.....		F	8
	Steel and copper plate engravers.....	1	M	59
	Stereotypers.....	1	"	590
	Type foundry.....	1	"	28
	Wall paper machine printers and color mixers.....	2	"	205
	Wall paper print cutters.....	1	"	224
	Total—Group V.....	37	M	20,471
			F	884
	VI. Wood Working and Furniture.			
	Bar and store fixture makers.....	1	M	420
	Bedding and mattress makers.....	2	"	230
	.....		F	16

aHas jurisdiction in all boroughs.

bOne union with

Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
1						1	12	8.3
							400	0.0
							400	0.0
							300	1.3
24				4		36	1,740	2.1
4				12		5	815	0.6
				1			150	0.0
					3	3	225	1.3
				2		2	39	5.1
				1		1	326	0.3
							80	0.0
				2		2	117	0.0
			100			100	173	1.2
							474	21.1
							190	0.0
							206	0.0
							15	0.0
							200	0.0
							96	0.0
					20	20	615	3.3
							150	0.0
5						5	137	3.6
							153	0.0
							49	0.0
							130	0.0
							300	0.0
20				18	12	50	272	18.4
10						10	50	20.0
83			105	54	35	277	9,602	2.9
8				2		10	177	5.6
							158	0.0
							164	0.0
				6		6	600	1.0
11				1		12	60	20.0
8						8	500	1.6
5						5	80	6.3
17				10	10	37	1,055	3.5
387			9	293		689	7,135	9.7
56				1		56	128	28.1
10						10	250	4.0
3						3	6	50.0
50				15		65	1,808	3.6
10				10		20	389	5.1
							18	0.0
				11		11	1,091	1.0
							15	0.0
20						20	700	2.9
14						14	240	5.8
100			5	25		130	2,192	5.9
5						5	3,473	0.1
6						6	59	10.2
10						10	590	1.7
4						4	28	14.3
10						10	205	4.9
50				1		51	224	22.8
728			14	368	10	1,120	20,453	5.5
56				7		42	882	4.8
45						45	420	0.0
							230	19.6
							16	0.0

6,712 men and 128 women has jurisdiction in all boroughs.

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Indus- try number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
	New York, Manhattan—Continued.			
	VI Wood Working and Furniture—Continued.			
	Boxmakers and sawyers.....	2	M	470
	Brush makers.....	1	"	264
	Cabinet makers.....	2	"	1,292
	Carpet fitters and layers.....	1	"	175
	Carriage and wagon workers.....	4	"	206
	Chairmakers.....	1	"	39
	Coopers.....	5	"	658
	Furniture packers.....	1	"	15
	Machine wood workers.....	3	"	492
	Piano and organ workers.....	1	"	13
	Piano and organ workers (action makers, etc.).....	1	"	400
	Piano and organ workers (bellymen, fly finishers, etc.).....	1	"	350
	Piano and organ workers (finishers, regulators, etc.).....	1	"	420
	Piano and organ workers (movers).....	1	"	82
	Piano and organ workers (varnishers, rubbers, etc.).....	1	"	518
	Picture frame makers.....	2	"	64
	Upholsterers.....	1	"	806
	Varnishers and polishers.....	1	"	51
	Wood carvers.....	1	"	324
	Total—Group VI.....	34	M F	7,289 15
	VII. Food and Liquors.			
7-a.....	Bakers and confectioners.....	12	M	2,117
	Butchers and meat cutters.....	7	"	1,039
	Fig inspectors.....	1	"	312
	Flour and cereal workers.....	2	"	37
b.....	Brewery employees (ale and porter).....	1	"	800
	Brewery employees (beer drivers and bottlers).....	*2	"	978
	Brewery employees (lager).....	1	"	940
	Maltsters.....	1	"	210
	Total—Group VII.....	27	M	6,433
	VIII. Theaters and Music.			
	Actor and actresses.....	4	M F	2,641 508
	Bill posters.....	2	M	252
	Calcium light operators.....	1	"	158
	Musicians.....	1	"	4,650
	Stage mechanics.....	1	F	60
	Theatrical costumers.....	1	M F	870 18
	Total—Group VIII.....	10	M F	8,589 664
	IX. Tobacco.			
	Cigarette makers.....	2	M F	396 491
	Cigarmakers.....	5	M F	3,586 1,963
	Cigar packers.....	2	M	539
	Tobacco workers.....	1	"	7
	Total—Group IX.....	10	M F	4,528 2,470
	X. Restaurants and Retail Trade.			
10-a.....	Bartenders.....	1	M	2,745
	Cooks.....	1	"	450
	Waiters and waitresses.....	3	" F	563 90

*One union with 900 members has

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *701

Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
12						12	470	2.6
				3		3	264	1.1
92				31		123	1,292	9.5
							175	0.0
					2	2	204	1.0
106	5		10	2		123	39	0.0
							652	18.9
			25			25	15	0.0
							480	5.2
							13	0.0
							400	0.0
							350	0.0
12						12	420	2.9
							82	0.0
				4		4	518	0.8
1						1	64	1.6
			200			200	500	40.0
							51	0.0
75						75	255	29.4
343	5		235	40	2	625	6,894	9.1
							16	0.0
277			104	2		383	2,117	18.1
58				7		65	1,038	6.3
6				1		7	312	2.2
							37	0.0
30				10	10	30	800	3.8
15						20	978	2.0
						15	940	1.6
							210	0.0
386			104	20	10	520	6,432	8.1
					10	10	2,641	0.4
12					6	17	606	3.4
32						32	252	12.7
							158	0.0
697						697	4,650	15.0
							60	0.0
							870	0.0
18						18	18	100.0
8						8	8	100.0
747					10	757	8,589	8.8
20					6	26	664	4.4
36						36	396	9.1
34						34	491	6.9
55		40		56		161	3,493	4.3
38		110		67		205	1,943	10.6
5				8		13	514	2.5
				1		1	7	14.3
							16	0.0
96		40		65		201	4,410	4.6
72		110		67		239	2,460	9.8
100						100	2,745	3.6
44				4		48	398	12.1
125						125	563	22.2
							50	0.0

jurisdiction in Bronx borough, also.

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Indus- try number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
	New York, Manhattan—Continued.			
	X. Restaurants and Retail Trade—Continued.			
b.....	Bakery and ice cream salesmen.....	1	M	172
	Clothing salesmen.....	1	"	146
	Dry goods clerks.....	1	"	32
	Furniture and carpet store employees.....	1	F	93
	Grocery clerks.....	1	M	32
		1	"	72
	Total—Group X.....	10	M F	4,212 123
	XI. Public Employment.			
	Bridge tenders.....	1	M	16
	Dock builders.....	1	"	1,600
	Drivers and hostlers.....	2	"	54
	Letter carriers.....	1	"	1,950
	Park employees.....	1	"	150
	Park gardeners.....	*1	"	73
	Postoffice clerks.....	1	"	1,561
	Street sweepers.....	3	"	700
	Total—Group XI.....	11	M	6,104
	XII. Stationary Engine Men.			
	Engineers (stationary).....	13	M	3,527
	Firemen (stationary).....	1	"	3,100
	Total—Group XII.....	14	M	6,627
	XIII. Miscellaneous.			
13-a.....	Paper bag and box makers.....	1	M	125
			F	90
b.....	Barbers.....	2	M	126
c.....	Harnessmakers.....	2	"	249
	Tanners and curriers.....	1	"	100
	Trunk and bag workers.....	1	"	300
d.....	Decorative glass workers.....	1	"	250
	Glass bevelers and polishers.....	1	"	85
e.....	Modelers and sculptors.....	1	"	150
f.....	Button makers.....	2	"	75
	Diamond workers.....	1	"	300
	Jewelry and silverware case makers.....	†1	"	114
	Wool pullers.....	1	"	300
				2,174
	Total—Group XIII.....	15	M F	9,519 80
	Total New York—Manhattan.....	414	M F T	193,263 772 205
	New York, Queens.			
	I. Building, Stone Working, Etc.			
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	3	M	382
	Carpenters and joiners.....	10	"	911
	Lathers.....	1	"	40
	Painters and decorators.....	4	"	366
	Plasterers.....	1	"	117
c.....	Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	1	"	44
	Bricklayers, masons and plasterers' laborers.....	2	"	300
	Total—Group I.....	22	M	2,160
	II. Transportation.			
2-a.....	Car workers.....	1	M	62
	Clerks (railway).....	1	"	53
	Conductors.....	1	"	80

*Has jurisdiction, also, in the boroughs of Bronx and Brooklyn.

†Has jurisdiction,

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *703

Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
7						7	172 146 32	0.0 4.8 0.0
1						1	83 32 72	0.0 3.1 0.0
277				4		281	4,160 123	6.8 0.0
				50		50	16 1,600 54	0.0 3.1 0.0
60				40 2		100 2	1,950 150 73	5.1 1.3 0.0
							1,561 700	0.0 0.0
60				92		152	6,104	2.5
81 26				5		86 26	3,527 3,100	2.4 0.8
107				5		112	6,627	1.7
							125 90 126	0.0 0.0 13.5
17 10			1	1		12	249	4.8
							300 250 85	0.0 0.0 0.0
12						12	148 75 300 114 300	8.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
39			1	1		41	2,072 90	2.0 0.0
7,172 400 7,572	191 191	70 110 180	897 897	994 64 1,058	198 6 203	9,522 679 10,101	197,960 6,163 204,123	4.8 8.4 4.9
				1 3 2 1 7		1 3 2 1 7	382 908 40 366 117 43 300	0.3 0.3 0.0 0.5 0.0 2.3 0.0
							2,156	0.3
							59 53 80	0.0 0.0 0.0

also, in the borough of Brooklyn.

aMembership reported March 31, 1905.

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Indus- try number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
	New York, Queens—Continued.			
	II. Transportation—Continued.			
	Engineers.....	1	M	130
	Firemen.....	1	"	216
	Trainmen.....	1	"	492
e.....	Telegraphers (railroad).....	1	F	183
				4
	Total—Group II.....	7	M F	1,216 4
	IV. Metals, Machinery and Shipbuilding.			
4-a.....	Boiler makers and iron shipbuilders.....	1	M	49
	VI. Wood Working and Furniture.			
	Piano and organ workers.....	1	M	150
	VII. Food and Liquors.			
7-a.....	Bakers and confectioners.....	1	M	9
	XI. Public Employment.			
	Letter carriers.....	4	M	100
	Post office clerks.....	1	F	14
				1
	Total—Group XI.....	5	M F	114 1
	XII. Stationary Engine Men.			
	Engineers (stationary).....	3	M	63
	XIII. Miscellaneous.			
13-d.....	Flint glass cutters and workers.....	1	M	17
	Glass bottle blowers.....	1	"	40
e.....	Brick and terra cotta workers.....	1	M	128
	Total—Group XIII.....	3	M	185
	Total—New York, Queens.....	43	M F T	3,946 5 3,951
	New York, Richmond.			
	I. Building, Stone Working, Etc.			
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	M	87
	Carpenters and joiners.....	3	"	332
	Painters and decorators.....	1	"	107
	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters and helpers.....	1	"	38
	Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	1	"	26
c.....	Bricklayers, masons and plasterers' laborers.....	1	"	85
	Total—Group I.....	8	M	675
	II. Transportation.			
2-a.....	Conductors.....	1	M	22
	Engineers.....	1	"	33
	Firemen.....	1	"	40
	Trainmen.....	1	"	68
	Total—Group II.....	4	M	163
	IV. Metals, Machinery and Shipbuilding.			
4-a.....	Boiler makers and iron ship builders.....	1	M	70
	Machinists.....	1	"	38
c.....	Ship carpenters and calkers.....	1	"	98
	Total—Group IV.....	3	M	206

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *705

Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
							130	0.0
							216	0.0
							492	0.0
							183	0.0
				1		1	4	25.0
				1		1	1,213	0.0
							4	25.0
							49	0.0
							150	0.0
							9	0.0
							93	0.0
					1	1	14	7.1
							1	0.0
					1	1	107	0.9
							1	0.0
							63	0.0
							17	0.0
							40	0.0
							128	0.0
							185	0.0
				7	1	8	3,932	0.2
				1		1	6	20.0
				8	1	9	3,937	0.2
				5		5	87	5.7
2				2		4	332	1.2
							107	0.0
							38	0.0
							26	0.0
							85	0.0
2				7		9	675	1.3
							22	0.0
							33	0.0
							40	0.0
							68	0.0
							163	0.0
6				64		70	70	100.0
1						1	38	2.6
							98	0.0
7				64		71	206	34.5

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Industry number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
	New York, Richmond—Continued.			
	X. Restaurants and Retail Trade.			
10-b.....	Retail clerks.....	1	M	22
	XI. Public Employment.			
	Letter carriers.....	6	M	41
	Postoffice clerks.....	1	"	2
	Total—Group XI.....	7	M	43
	XII. Stationary Engine Men.			
	Engineers (stationary).....	1	M	90
	XIII. Miscellaneous.			
13-b.....	Barbers.....	1	M	26
	Total—New York, Richmond.....	25	M	1,225
	Niagara Falls.			
7-a.....	Bakers and confectioners.....	1	M	20
13-b.....	Barbers.....	1	"	46
4-a.....	Blacksmiths.....	1	"	28
7-b.....	Brewery employees.....	1	"	25
	Brewery employees (beer drivers, etc.).....	1	"	14
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	"	135
	Carpenters.....	1	"	306
2-a.....	Car workers.....	2	"	90
5.....	Check-book makers.....	2	"	43
			F	106
9.....	Cigarmakers.....	1	M	12
			F	1
2-a.....	Clerks (railway).....	1	M	93
5.....	Compositors.....	1	"	44
6.....	Coopers.....	1	"	22
1-b.....	Electrical workers.....	1	"	30
	Constructors and millwrights.....	1	"	45
12.....	Engineers, stationary.....	1	"	123
2-a.....	Firemen, locomotive.....	1	"	42
7-a.....	Flour and cereal workers.....	2	"	59
1-b.....	Housesmiths and bridgemen.....	1	"	12
	Lathers.....	1	"	15
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	16
4-a.....	Machinists.....	1	"	70
7-b.....	Maltsters.....	1	"	18
8.....	Musicians.....	1	"	113
			F	6
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	M	109
13-a.....	Paper makers.....	1	"	71
1-b.....	Plasterers.....	1	"	39
	Plumbers.....	1	"	20
5.....	Pressmen.....	1	"	31
	Pressmen's assistants and press feeders.....	1	"	30
13-a.....	Pulp workers.....	1	"	60
10-b.....	Retail clerks.....	1	"	25
			F	16
1-b.....	Roofers.....	1	M	30
1-a.....	Stone cutters.....	1	"	20
2-c.....	Teamsters.....	1	"	55
2-a.....	Trainmen.....	1	"	94
	Total.....	39	M	2,005
			F	196
	North Tonawanda (see also Tonawanda).			
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	M	18
	Carpenters.....	1	"	112
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	7
2-d.....	Lumber handlers.....	1	"	125

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Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
.....	22	0.0
.....	36	0.0
.....	2	0.0
.....	38	0.0
.....	90	0.0
.....	26	0.0
9	64	7	.....	80	1,220	6.6
.....	1	.....	1	20	5.0
.....	1	.....	1	46	0.0
.....	28	0.0
.....	25	0.0
.....	14	0.0
.....	135	0.0
.....	10	10	306	3.3
.....	1	.....	1	90	1.1
.....	43	0.0
.....	106	0.0
.....	12	0.0
.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	100.0
.....	93	0.0
.....	44	0.0
.....	22	0.0
.....	30	0.0
3	3	45	0.0
.....	123	2.4
.....	42	0.0
.....	59	0.0
.....	11	0.0
.....	15	0.0
2	1	.....	3	16	0.0
.....	68	4.4
.....	18	0.0
.....	3	0.0
.....	1	2	3	109	0.0
.....	71	4.2
.....	39	0.0
.....	20	0.0
.....	31	0.0
.....	30	0.0
.....	60	0.0
.....	25	0.0
.....	16	0.0
.....	30	0.0
.....	15	0.0
.....	2	.....	2	55	0.0
.....	94	2.1
5	6	12	23	1,887	1.2
.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	121	0.8
5	5	18	27.8
.....	1	1	112	0.9
.....	7	0.0
.....	125	0.0

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Industry number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
North Tonawanda (see also Tonawanda)—Continued.				
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	"	30
2-b.....	Seamen.....	1	"	150
	Total.....	6	M	442
Norwich.				
13-b.....	Barbers.....	1	M	13
10-a.....	Bartenders.....	1	"	34
4-a.....	Boiler makers.....	1	"	11
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	"	28
	Carpenters.....	1	"	80
2-a.....	Car workers.....	1	"	59
9.....	Cigarmakers.....	1	"	15
5.....	Compositors.....	1	"	20
			F	3
2-a.....	Conductors.....	1	M	26
	Engineers, locomotive.....	1	"	30
	Firemen, locomotive.....	1	"	60
4-a.....	Machinists.....	1	"	35
7-a.....	Milk bottlers and handlers.....	1	"	28
8.....	Musicians.....	1	"	42
			F	3
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	M	36
4-a.....	Saw and tool makers.....	1	"	67
2-a.....	Trainmen.....	1	"	100
3-e.....	Weavers (silk ribbon).....	1	"	100
	Total.....	18	M F	784 5
Nyack.				
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	M	28
	Carpenters.....	1	"	75
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	7
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	"	31
	Total.....	4	M	141
Ogdensburg.				
13-b.....	Barbers.....	1	M	18
10-a.....	Bartenders.....	1	"	41
7-b.....	Brewery employees.....	1	"	17
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	"	35
2-c.....	Cabmen and coach drivers.....	1	"	19
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	"	135
9.....	Cigarmakers.....	1	"	25
2-a.....	Conductors.....	1	"	54
b.....	Cooks and stewards (marine).....	1	"	60
a.....	Engineers, locomotive.....	1	"	29
12.....	Engineers (stationary).....	1	"	20
a.....	Firemen, locomotive.....	1	"	20
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	8
2-d.....	Longshoremen.....	1	"	75
	Lumber handlers.....	3	"	360
6.....	Machine wood workers.....	1	"	28
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	"	18
2-b.....	Seamen.....	1	"	200
4-c.....	Ship carpenters, etc.....	1	"	60
2-a.....	Street railway employees.....	1	"	24
c.....	Teamsters.....	1	"	12
a.....	Trainmen.....	1	"	82
	Total.....	24	M	1,340
Olean.				
13-b.....	Barbers.....	1	M	31
10-a.....	Bartenders.....	1	"	59

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Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
					1	1	30	3.3
30						30	150	20.0
35					2	37	442	8.4
							13	0.0
							34	0.0
							11	0.0
							28	0.0
					2	2	80	0.0
							59	3.4
							15	0.0
							20	0.0
					1	1	2	0.0
							25	4.0
					8	8	30	0.0
							60	13.3
							38	0.0
							25	0.0
							2	0.0
							30	0.0
							67	0.0
100						100	100	0.0
							100	100.0
100				11		111	737	15.1
							2	0.0
	1				2	3	21	14.3
					3	3	75	4.0
					1	1	6	16.7
31						31	31	100.0
31	1			1	5	38	133	28.6
							6	0.0
							41	0.0
							17	0.0
							29	0.0
							19	0.0
							135	0.0
							21	0.0
				1		1	54	1.9
							60	0.0
							25	0.0
2						2	20	10.0
							20	0.0
							8	0.0
							75	0.0
				3	2	5	360	1.4
							28	0.0
							18	0.0
							200	0.0
10						10	60	16.7
2						2	24	8.3
							12	0.0
				2		2	82	2.4
14				6	2	22	1,314	1.7
							31	0.0
6						6	59	10.2

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Industry number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
Olean—Continued.				
4-a.....	Boiler makers.....	1	M	40
	Boiler makers helpers.....	1	"	17
7-b.....	Brewery employees (lager).....	1	"	18
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	"	47
	Carpenters.....	1	"	111
5.....	Compositors.....	1	"	16
2-a.....	Conductors.....	1	"	25
1-b.....	Electrical workers.....	1	"	19
2-a.....	Engineers, locomotive.....	1	"	44
	Firemen, locomotive.....	1	"	41
13-d.....	Glass bottle blowers.....	1	"	69
1-a.....	Granite, cutters.....	1	"	12
4-a.....	Iron molders, etc.....	1	"	48
1-c.....	Laborers, general.....	1	"	50
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	9
4-a.....	Machinists.....	1	"	32
8.....	Musicians.....	1	"	70
			F	10
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	"	47
	Plasterers.....	1	"	8
	Plumbers.....	1	"	12
	Roofers.....	1	"	15
3-a.....	Tailors.....	1	"	14
			F	6
13-c.....	Tanners and curriers.....	1	M	32
2-c.....	Teamsters.....	1	"	15
e.....	Telegraphers (railroad).....	1	"	98
			F	3
a.....	Trainmen.....	1	"	120
Total.....		28	M F	1,119 18
Oneida.				
7-a.....	Bakers and confectioners.....	1	M	8
13-b.....	Barbers.....	1	"	12
10-a.....	Bartenders.....	1	"	15
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	"	18
	Carpenters.....	1	"	63
9.....	Cigarmakers.....	1	"	208
5.....	Compositors.....	1	"	15
			F	1
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	4
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	"	40
10-b.....	Retail clerks.....	1	"	22
			F	2
1-b.....	Roofers.....	1	M	10
3-a.....	Tailors.....	1	"	5
			F	2
2-c.....	Teamsters.....	1	M	19
Total.....		13	M F	439 6
Oneonta.				
13-b.....	Barbers.....	1	M	23
10-a.....	Bartenders.....	1	M	40
4-a.....	Boiler makers.....	1	"	14
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	"	20
	Carpenters.....	1	"	26
2-a.....	Car workers.....	2	"	77
9.....	Cigarmakers.....	1	"	90
			F	6
5.....	Compositors.....	1	M	13
2-a.....	Conductors.....	1	"	77
1-b.....	Electrical workers.....	1	"	14
2-a.....	Engineers, locomotive.....	1	"	180
	Firemen, locomotive.....	1	"	122
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	4
4-a.....	Machinists.....	1	"	63

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Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
							40	0.0
							17	0.0
							18	5.9
2				1	1	3	47	6.4
							111	0.0
							16	0.0
							25	0.0
							41	0.0
							41	0.0
6						6	69	8.7
							12	0.0
							48	0.0
							50	0.0
							8	0.0
							32	0.0
							47	0.0
4						4	8	50.0
							12	0.0
							15	0.0
							14	0.0
							6	0.0
							32	0.0
							15	0.0
							98	0.0
				2		2	3	0.0
							120	1.7
18				3	1	22	1,026	2.1
							8	0.0
							8	0.0
					1	1	15	6.7
7						7	18	38.9
					1	1	63	1.6
							208	0.0
							13	0.0
							1	0.0
							4	0.0
							40	0.0
							22	0.0
							2	0.0
							10	0.0
							5	0.0
							2	0.0
							19	0.0
7					2	9	433	2.1
							6	0.0
							23	0.0
					2	2	40	5.0
							14	0.0
							20	0.0
							26	0.0
							77	0.0
							90	0.0
							6	0.0
							13	0.0
				4		4	77	5.2
					1	1	14	7.1
							180	0.0
							122	0.0
							4	0.0
				2	6	8	63	12.7

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Indus- try number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
	Oneonta—Continued.			
11.....	Postoffice clerks.....	1	"	3
2-a.....	Trainmen.....	1	"	144
	Total.....	17	M F	910 6
	Ossining.			
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	M	42
	Carpenters.....	1	"	120
4-a.....	Iron molders, etc.....	1	"	42
1-b.....	Lathers.....	1	"	8
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	2
8.....	Musicians.....	1	F	38
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	M	28
	Total.....	7	M F	280 6
	Oswego.			
13-b.....	Barbers.....	1	M	36
4-a.....	Boiler makers.....	1	"	25
7-b.....	Brewery employees.....	1	"	20
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	"	54
	Carpenters.....	1	"	160
2-a.....	Car workers.....	1	"	110
9.....	Cigarmakers.....	1	"	20
2-d.....	Coal heavers.....	1	"	13
5.....	Compositors.....	1	"	16
2-a.....	Conductors.....	1	"	50
1-b.....	Electrical workers.....	1	"	16
2-a.....	Engineers, locomotive.....	1	"	105
2-b.....	Engineers, marine.....	1	"	18
a.....	Firemen, locomotive.....	1	"	55
4-a.....	Iron molders, etc.....	1	"	33
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	13
2-d.....	Longshoremen.....	1	"	60
4-a.....	Machinists.....	1	"	32
7-b.....	Maltsters.....	1	"	38
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	"	78
	Plumbers.....	1	"	16
5.....	Pressmen.....	1	"	11
1-b.....	Roofers.....	1	"	26
8.....	Musicians.....	1	"	28
3-e.....	Spinners (jack).....	1	M	22
2-a.....	Street railway employees.....	1	"	37
c.....	Teamsters.....	2	"	95
a.....	Trainmen.....	1	"	105
	Total.....	29	M F	1,292 2
	Owego.			
9.....	Cigarmakers.....	1	M	29
	Oxford.			
1-a.....	Blue stone cutters.....	1	M	21
7-a.....	Milk bottlers and handlers.....	1	"	18
	Total.....	2	M	39
	Painted Post.			
4-a.....	Foundry laborers, etc.....	1	M	25
	Palmyra.			
4-a.....	Iron molders, etc.....	1	M	20
	Machinists.....	1	"	11
	Total.....	2	M	31

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Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
				2	4	6	3 144	0.0 4.2
				8	13	21	910 6	2.3 0.0
					2 2	2 2	42 116 42 8 2	4.8 1.7 0.0 0.0 0.0
					4	4	210	1.9 0.0
							21 25 20 20 54 160 110 20 13 14 50 16 105 16 55 33 13 60 32 38 78 16 11 26 2	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 3.7 15.6 0.0 0.0 0.0 14.3 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 6.1 0.0 5.0 0.0 50.0 23.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
18		19			2 25	2 25	18 18	0.0 0.0
				2		2	33 13 60 32 38 78 16 11 26 2	6.1 0.0 5.0 0.0 50.0 23.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
				3		3	13 60 32 38 78 16 11 26 2	0.0 5.0 0.0 50.0 23.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
18		19		7	27	71	1,246	5.7 0.0
							29	0.0
							21 18	0.0 0.0
							39	0.0
				1		1	25	4.0
							12 11	0.0 100.0
					11	11	23	47.8

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Industry number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
	Pearl River.			
4-a.....	Machinists.....	1	M	35
	Peekskill.			
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	M	31
	Carpenters.....	1	"	106
9.....	Cigarmakers.....	1	"	52
5.....	Compositors.....	1	"	17
			F	1
6.....	Coopers.....	1	M	10
4-a.....	Iron molders, etc.....	1	"	280
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	7
8.....	Musicians.....	1	M	48
			F	1
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	M	38
	Plumbers.....	1	"	14
	Roofers.....	1	"	17
4-a.....	Stover mounters.....	1	M	4
2-c.....	Teamsters.....	1	"	97
3-b.....	Underwear makers.....	1	F	60
	Total.....	14	M	721
			F	62
	Penn Yan.			
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	M	21
	Carpenters.....	1	"	73
13-g.....	Laborers, general.....	1	"	40
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	4
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	"	26
	Total.....	5	M	164
	Perry.			
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	M	25
	Piercefield.			
13-a.....	Paper makers.....	1	M	35
	Pulp workers.....	1	"	86
	Total.....	2	M	121
	Pine Island.			
1-a.....	Granite cutters.....	1	M	27
	Plattsburg.			
13-b.....	Barbers.....	1	M	20
10 a.....	Bartenders.....	1	"	16
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	"	27
	Carpenters.....	1	"	76
9.....	Cigar makers.....	1	"	25
1-b.....	Electrical workers.....	1	"	20
4-a.....	Iron molders, etc.....	1	"	26
	Machinists.....	1	"	70
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	"	18
13-a.....	Paper makers.....	1	"	20
1-b.....	Plumbers.....	1	"	29
2-a.....	Trainmen.....	1	"	44
	Total.....	12	M	391
	Pleasantville.			
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	M	43
	Painters.....	1	"	18
	Total.....	2	M	61
	Port Chester.			
7-a.....	Bakers and confectioners.....	1	M	10
13-b.....	Barbers.....	1	"	19
10-a.....	Bartenders.....	1	"	17

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Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
							35	0.0
							31	0.0
							106	0.0
							52	0.0
							17	0.0
							1	0.0
							10	0.0
				12		12	280	4.3
							7	0.0
					1	1	38	2.6
							14	0.0
							4	0.0
							97	0.0
							50	0.0
				12	1	13	656	2.0
							61	0.0
12						12	14	85.7
					8	8	73	11.0
							38	0.0
							4	0.0
							26	0.0
12					8	20	155	12.9
					1	1	25	4.0
							35	0.0
	1			2		3	86	3.5
	1			2		3	121	2.5
				5		5	23	21.7
							20	0.0
							16	0.0
					1	1	22	4.5
							76	0.0
							25	0.0
							20	0.0
							26	0.0
							70	0.0
							18	0.0
							20	0.0
							21	0.0
							44	0.0
					1	1	378	0.3
							43	0.0
							18	0.0
							61	0.0
							10	0.0
							6	0.0
							17	0.0

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Industry number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
Port Chester—Continued.				
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	M	67
	Carpenters.....	1	"	200
	Electrical workers.....	1	"	8
4-a.....	Iron molders, etc.....	1	"	50
1-c.....	Laborers, building.....	1	"	60
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	8
8.....	Musicians.....	1	"	60
			F	6
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	M	109
	Roofers.....	1	"	25
	Total.....	12	M	633
			F	6
Port Jefferson.				
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	M	31
Port Jervis.				
7-a.....	Bakers and confectioners.....	1	M	12
13-b.....	Barbers.....	1	"	18
10-a.....	Bartenders.....	1	"	20
7-b.....	Brewery employees.....	1	"	10
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	"	11
	Carpenters.....	1	"	75
2-a.....	Car workers.....	1	"	50
	Conductors.....	1	"	210
	Engineers, locomotive.....	1	"	225
	Firemen, locomotive.....	1	"	225
13-d.....	Flint glass workers.....	1	"	17
1-c.....	Laborers, building and street.....	1	"	132
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	6
8.....	Musicians.....	1	"	40
			F	20
3-a.....	Overall workers.....	1	M	1
			F	60
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	M	40
10-b.....	Retail clerks.....	1	"	25
			F	2
1-b.....	Roofers.....	1	M	22
4-a.....	Saw and tool makers.....	1	"	55
b.....	Silver and britannia workers.....	1	"	49
2-a.....	Trainmen.....	1	"	356
	Total.....	21	M	1,599
			F	82
Potsdam.				
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	M	3
3-a.....	Pants makers.....	1	"	6
			F	28
	Total.....	2	M	9
			F	28
Poughkeepsie.				
7-a.....	Bakers and confectioners.....	1	M	27
13-b.....	Barbers.....	1	"	22
10-a.....	Bartenders.....	1	"	32
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	"	66
	Carpenters.....	1	"	174
9.....	Cigarmakers.....	1	"	66
5.....	Compositors.....	1	"	39
1-b.....	Electrical workers.....	1	"	20
12.....	Engineers, stationary.....	2	"	50
13-d.....	Glass bottle blowers.....	1	"	29
1-b.....	Housesmiths and bridgemen.....	1	"	37
4-a.....	Iron molders, etc.....	1	"	50
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	8
4-a.....	Machinists.....	1	"	34
8.....	Musicians.....	1	"	74
			F	1

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *717

Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
							67	0.0
							206	0.0
							8	0.0
							56	0.0
							60	0.0
							8	0.0
							108	0.0
							25	0.0
							566	0.0
								0.0
					3	3	31	9.7
							12	0.0
							8	0.0
							20	0.0
							10	0.0
							11	0.0
							75	0.0
							50	0.0
				5		5	207	2.4
							200	0.0
							205	0.0
							17	0.0
							127	0.0
							6	0.0
					30	30	1	0.0
							60	60.0
							40	0.0
							25	0.0
							2	0.0
							22	0.0
							55	0.0
							49	0.0
				12		12	355	3.4
					17	17	1,495	1.1
					30	30	68	48.4
							3	0.0
							6	0.0
							28	0.0
							9	0.0
							28	0.0
6						6	27	22.2
1						1	22	4.5
1						1	32	3.1
							66	0.0
							174	0.0
				2		2	58	3.4
							26	0.0
							50	0.0
		29				29	29	100.0
				2		2	37	5.4
							50	0.0
							8	0.0
						1	24	2.9
				1				

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Industry # number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
	Poughkeepsie—Continued.			
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	M	114
	Plumbers.....	1	"	28
4-a.....	Rolling mill and steel works employees.....	1	"	42
1-b.....	Roofers.....	1	"	25
3-a.....	Tailors.....	1	"	14
2-e.....	Telegraphers (commercial).....	1	"	14
	Total.....	22	M F	965 1
	Ravena.			
2-a.....	Trainmen.....	1	M	52
	Rensselaer.			
2-a.....	Conductors.....	1	"	49
	Engineers, locomotive.....	1	"	64
	Firemen, locomotive.....	1	"	159
4-a.....	Machinists.....	1	"	23
2-a.....	Trainmen.....	1	"	149
	Total.....	5	M	444
	Rifton.			
3-e.....	Textile workers.....	1	M	65
	Weavers (carpet).....	1	"	56
	Total.....	2	M	121
	Rochester.			
	I. Building, Stone Working, Etc.			
1-a.....	Stone cutters.....	1	M	145
b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	"	540
	Carpenters and joiners.....	3	"	817
	Electrical workers.....	2	"	121
	Electrical workers (linemen).....	1	"	110
	Housemiths and bridgemen.....	1	"	75
	Lathers.....	1	"	67
	Painters and decorators.....	1	"	320
	Paper hangers.....	1	"	72
	Pavers and rammermen.....	1	"	35
	Plumbers, gas and steamfitters and helpers.....	1	"	240
	Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	1	"	135
	Steamfitters and helpers.....	1	"	14
	Tile layers and marble mosaic workers.....	1	"	15
c.....	Bricklayers, masons and plasterers' laborers.....	2	"	269
	General building and street laborers.....	2	"	1,320
	Total—Group I.....	21	M	4,295
	II. Transportation.			
2-a.....	Car workers.....	1	M	180
	Clerks (railway).....	1	"	136
	Conductors.....	1	"	117
	Engineers.....	2	"	224
	Firemen.....	1	"	259
	Street railway employees.....	1	"	620
	Trainmen.....	2	"	284
c.....	Cabmen and coach drivers.....	1	"	120
	Teamsters.....	2	"	268
e.....	Telegraphers (commercial).....	1	"	14
	Telegraphers (railroad).....	1	F M	1 125
	Total—Group II.....	14	M F	2,347 1
	III. Clothing and Textiles.			
3-a.....	Clothing cutters and trimmers.....	1	M	290
	Tailors.....	1	"	43

Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
							114	0.0
							28	0.0
							42	0.0
							25	0.0
2			1			3	14	21.4
			1			1	14	7.1
10		29	5	2		46	844	5.5
							52	0.9
							49	0.0
							50	0.0
3			3			6	131	4.6
							23	0.0
5			8	6		19	149	12.8
8			11	6		25	402	6.2
				1		1	65	1.5
							56	0.0
				1		1	121	0.8
21				9		30	145	20.7
				10		10	540	1.9
				16		16	817	2.0
							121	0.0
				2		2	110	1.8
15						15	75	20.0
					5	5	67	7.5
				10		10	220	4.5
							72	0.0
							35	0.0
				5		5	140	3.6
							135	0.0
							14	0.0
							15	0.0
1	4	1		3		9	269	3.3
							1,320	0.0
37	4	1		55	5	102	4,095	2.5
							180	0.0
				1		1	136	0.7
							100	0.0
10				1		11	210	5.2
				3		3	259	1.2
				20		20	620	3.2
				5		5	262	1.9
							120	0.0
				3	1	4	268	1.5
							14	0.0
							7	0.0
							125	0.0
10				33	1	44	2,294	1.9
							7	0.0
57			20	3		80	200	27.6

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Industry number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
	Rochester—Continued.			
	III. Clothing and Textiles—Continued.			
b.....	Laundry workers.....	1	M	8
			F	36
d.....	Boot and shoe workers.....	2	M	1,000
			F	176
	Total—Group III.....	5	M	1,341
			F	210
	IV. Metals, Machinery and Shipbuilding.			
4-a.....	Boiler makers and iron shipbuilders.....	1	M	26
	Foundry laborers and molders' helpers.....	1	"	30
	Horseshoers.....	1	"	30
	Iron molders and core makers.....	2	"	375
	Machinists.....	2	"	898
	Pattern makers.....	1	"	14
	Stove mounters.....	1	"	40
	Wire workers and bed spring makers.....	1	"	22
b.....	Metal polishers, buffers and platers.....	1	"	94
	Silver and britannia workers.....	1	"	115
			F	8
	Total—Group IV.....	12	M	1,644
			F	8
	V. Printing, Binding, Etc.			
	Bookbinders.....	2	M	95
			F	57
	Compositors.....	2	M	318
	Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	1	"	19
	Lithographers.....	1	"	115
	Photo-engravers.....	1	"	23
	Pressmen.....	1	"	57
	Pressmen's assistants and press feeders.....	1	"	102
			F	26
	Total—Group V.....	9	M	729
			F	82
	VI. Wood Working and Furniture.			
	Broom makers.....	1	M	12
	Cabinet makers.....	1	"	312
	Coopers.....	2	"	66
	Picture frame makers.....	1	"	60
	Upholsterers.....	1	"	36
	Varnishers and polishers.....	1	"	52
	Wood carvers.....	1	"	84
	Total—Group VI.....	8	M	622
	VII. Food and Liquors.			
7-a.....	Bakers and confectioners.....	1	M	72
	Butchers and meat cutters.....	2	"	61
b.....	Brewery employees (beer drivers and bottlers).....	1	"	111
	Brewery employees (lager).....	1	"	192
	Total—Group VII.....	5	M	436
	VIII. Theaters and Music.			
	Musicians.....	1	M	550
			F	26
	Stage mechanics.....	1	M	44
	Total—Group VIII.....	2	M	594
			F	26
	IX. Tobacco.			
	Cigar makers.....	1	M	218
			F	6

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *721

Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
							8	0.0
							35	0.0
			18	3		21	1,000	2.1
							176	0.0
57			38	6		101	1,298	7.8
							210	0.0
							26	0.0
				2		2	30	6.7
							30	0.0
				5		5	373	1.3
15						15	898	1.7
							14	0.0
					2	2	40	5.0
							22	0.0
				4		4	94	4.3
							115	0.0
				1		1	8	12.5
15				11	2	28	1,642	1.7
				1		1	8	12.5
				1		1	95	1.1
							67	0.0
			110			110	318	34.6
							19	0.0
							115	0.0
							23	0.0
							57	0.0
							102	0.0
							25	0.0
			110	1		111	729	15.2
							82	0.0
							12	0.0
							312	0.0
							59	0.0
							60	0.0
15						15	36	41.7
2						2	52	3.8
5				1		6	84	7.1
22			1			23	615	3.7
							72	0.0
				2		2	61	3.3
				1		1	111	0.9
6						8	102	4.2
6				5		11	436	2.5
							125	0.0
							15	0.0
10						10	40	25.0
10						10	165	6.1
							15	0.0
4				4		8	218	3.7
							8	0.0

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Industry number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
	Rochester—Continued.			
	IX. Tobacco—Continued.			
	Tobacco workers.....	1	M F	10 10
	Total—Group IX.....	2	M F	228 16
	X. Restaurants and Retail Trade.			
10-a.....	Bartenders.....	1	M	200
	Waiters and waitresses.....	1	"	75
	Total—Group X.....	2	M	275
	XI. Public Employment.			
	Hospital employees.....	1	M F	49 44
	Letter carriers.....	1	M	135
	Post office clerks.....	1	"	70
	Total—Group XI.....	3	M F	254 44
	XII. Stationary Engine Men.			
	Engineers (stationary).....	1	M	392
	Firemen (stationary).....	1	"	180
	Total—Group XII.....	2	M	572
	XIII. Miscellaneous.			
13a.....	Paper bag and box makers.....	1	M F	25 16
b.....	Barbers.....	1	M	125
d.....	Decorative glass workers.....	1	"	11
	Glass bottle blowers.....	1	"	32
	Total—Group XIII.....	4	M F	193 16
	Total—Rochester.....	89	M F T	13,530 401 13,931
	Rock City.			
13-a.....	Paper makers.....	1	M	25
	Rock Glen.			
1-a.....	Stone cutters.....	1	M	15
	Rome.			
13-b.....	Barbers.....	1	M	18
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	"	40
7-a.....	Butchers and meat cutters.....	1	"	20
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	"	120
9.....	Cigarmakers.....	1	"	38
5.....	Compositors.....	1	"	18
12.....	Engineers, stationary.....	1	"	7
13-c.....	Harness makers.....	1	"	9
6.....	Machine wood workers.....	1	"	16
4-a.....	Machinists.....	1	"	30
8.....	Musicians.....	1	"	45
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	"	20
..	Plumbers.....	1	"	15
..	Roofers.....	1	"	13
3-a.....	Tailors.....	1	"	10
2-c.....	Teamsters.....	1	"	26
	Total.....	16	M	445

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *723

Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
							10	0.0
							10	0.0
4				4		8	228	3.5
							18	0.0
10				2		12	200	6.0
20						20	75	26.7
30				2		32	275	11.6
							49	0.0
							44	0.0
							135	0.0
							70	0.0
							254	0.0
							44	0.0
4				2		6	392	1.5
							180	0.0
4				2		6	572	1.0
							25	0.0
							15	0.0
				1		1	125	0.8
							11	0.0
							32	0.0
				1		1	193	0.5
							15	0.0
195	4	1	149	120	8	477	12,796	3.7
				1		1	391	0.3
195	4	1	149	121	8	478	13,187	3.6
							25	0.0
							15	0.0
							4	0.0
							40	0.0
							20	0.0
							120	0.0
1				1		2	38	5.3
							18	0.0
							6	0.0
							9	0.0
							16	0.0
				1		1	30	3.3
							20	0.0
							15	0.0
							13	0.0
							10	0.0
							26	0.0
1				2		3	385	0.8

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Indus- try number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
	Rosendale.			
13-e.....	Cement workers.....	1	M	161
6.....	Coopers.....	1	"	96
	Total.....	2	M	257
	Rotterdam Junction.			
2-a.....	Clerks (railway).....	1	M	50
2-d.....	Freight and baggage men.....	1	"	18
2-a.....	Trainmen.....	1	"	67
	Total.....	3	M	135
	Rye.			
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	M	30
	Salamanca.			
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	M	43
2-a.....	Car workers.....	2	"	55
9.....	Cigarmakers.....	1	"	26
2-a.....	Conductors.....	1	"	55
	Engineers, locomotive.....	1	"	108
4-a.....	Machinists.....	1	"	25
1-b.....	Plumbers.....	1	"	10
10-b.....	Retail clerks.....	1	F	40
				20
2-a.....	Switchmen.....	1	M	15
3-a.....	Tailors.....	1	M	7
				8
13-c.....	Tanners and curriers.....	1	M	17
2-a.....	Trainmen.....	1	"	156
	Total.....	13	M F	555 28
	Sandy Hill.			
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	M	31
4-a.....	Iron molders, etc.....	1	"	32
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	4
13-a.....	Paper makers.....	1	"	140
	Pulp workers.....	1	"	260
	Total.....	5	M	467
	Saranac Lake.			
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	M	70
	Saratoga Springs.			
10-a.....	Bartenders.....	1	M	33
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	"	63
	Carpenters.....	1	"	180
9.....	Cigarmakers.....	1	"	38
5.....	Compositors.....	1	"	22
1-b.....	Electrical workers (linemen).....	1	"	15
4-a.....	Iron molders, etc.....	1	"	85
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	6
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	"	90
	Plumbers.....	1	"	35
10-b.....	Retail clerks.....	1	"	25
			F	17
	Total.....	11	M F	570 17
	Saugerties.			
1-a.....	Blue stone cutters.....	1	M	39
9.....	Cigarmakers.....	1	"	18
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	3
	Total.....	3	M	60

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. #725

Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
							161	0.0
							96	0.0
							257	0.0
				1	1	50	2.0	
						18	0.0	
						67	0.0	
				1	1	135	0.7	
							30	0.0
	15				1	16	43	37.2
							55	0.0
							26	0.0
							55	0.0
							75	0.0
1				1		2	17	11.8
							10	0.0
				1		1	40	2.5
							20	0.0
							15	0.0
							7	0.0
							9	0.0
							17	0.0
				2		2	131	1.5
1	15			4	1	21	491	4.3
							20	0.0
							31	0.0
							30	0.0
15						15	4	0.0
							140	10.7
							260	0.0
15						15	465	3.2
							33	0.0
15					2	17	60	28.3
16						16	160	10.0
							36	0.0
3						3	22	13.6
							15	0.0
							85	0.0
							6	0.0
90						90	90	100.0
5						5	35	14.3
							25	0.0
							17	0.0
129					2	131	567	23.1
							17	0.0
							10	0.0
							18	0.0
							3	0.0
							31	0.0

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Industry number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
	Sayville.			
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	M	44
	Schenectady.			
	I. Building, Stone Working, Etc.			
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	M	120
	Carpenters.....	1	"	320
	Electrical workers.....	1	"	56
	Lathers.....	1	"	7
	Painters.....	1	"	85
	Plumbers.....	1	"	65
	Roofers.....	2	"	69
	Steam fitters and helpers.....	1	"	70
	Total—Group I.....	9	M	782
	II. Transportation.			
2-a.....	Engineers.....	1	M	72
	Firemen.....	1	"	28
	Trainmen.....	1	"	77
2-c.....	Telegraphers (commercial).....	1	"	5
	Total—Group II.....	4	M	182
	III. Clothing and Textiles.			
3-a.....	Tailors.....	1	M	45
	IV. Metals, Machinery, Etc.			
4-a.....	Blacksmiths.....	1	M	81
	Boiler makers.....	1	"	162
	Core makers.....	1	"	180
	Cranemen and motormen.....	2	"	158
	Electrical apparatus makers.....	12	"	1,760
			F	18
	Engineers, machinists, etc. (amalgamated).....	1	M	31
	Foundry, laborers, etc.....	1	"	180
	Iron molders.....	1	"	450
	Machinists.....	1	"	500
	Painters (metal).....	1	"	21
	Pattern makers.....	2	"	192
4-b.....	Brass workers.....	1	"	26
	Metal polishers, etc.....	1	"	42
	Total—Group IV.....	26	M	3,783
			F	18
	V. Printing, Binding, Etc.			
5.....	Compositors.....	1	M	70
			F	4
	VI. Wood Working, Etc.			
6.....	Machine wood workers.....	1	M	64
	VII. Food and Liquors.			
7-a.....	Bakers and confectioners.....	1	M	46
	Butchers and meat cutters.....	1	"	54
	Total—Group VII.....	2	M	100
	VIII. Theaters and Music.			
8.....	Musicians.....	1	M	104
			F	1
	IX. Tobacco.			
9.....	Cigarmakers.....	1	M	50
			F	2

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Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
							44	0.0
					3	3	120	2.5
					1	1	320	0.3
							58	0.0
							7	0.0
							85	0.0
							65	0.0
							59	0.0
				3		3	70	4.3
				3	4	7	782	0.9
							50	0.0
							28	0.0
							77	0.0
							5	0.0
							160	0.0
5						5	45	11.1
							81	0.0
							162	0.0
				2	1	3	180	1.7
				4		4	158	2.5
12				7	1	20	1,760	1.1
							19	0.0
				2		2	31	6.5
6				5		11	180	6.1
				8		8	450	1.8
				3		3	500	0.6
							21	0.0
				2		2	192	1.0
							26	0.0
							42	0.0
18				33	2	53	3,783	1.4
							12	0.0
			20			20	70	28.6
							4	0.0
				2		2	64	3.1
							46	0.0
				2		2	54	3.7
				2		2	100	2.0
							20	0.0
							7	0.0
				4		4	50	8.0
							2	0.0

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Industry number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
	Schenectady—Continued.			
	X. Restaurants and Retail Trade.			
10-a.....	Bartenders.....	1	M	132
b.....	Newsboys and bootblacks.....	1	"	20
	Retail clerks.....	1	F	150
				18
	Total—Group X.....	3	M F	302 18
	XI. Public Employment.			
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	M	28
	XII. Stationary Engine Men.			
12.....	Stationary engineers.....	1	M	38
	Stationary firemen.....	1	"	25
	Total—Group XII.....	2	M	63
	XIII. Miscellaneous.			
13-b.....	Barbers.....	1	M	90
	Total—Schenectady.....	53	M F T	5,667 34 5,693
	Seneca Falls.			
13-b.....	Barbers.....	1	M	11
10-a.....	Bartenders.....	1	"	26
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	"	23
1-a.....	Granite cutters.....	1	"	3
4-a.....	Iron molders, etc.....	1	"	133
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	5
4-a.....	Machinists.....	1	"	50
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	"	20
	Total.....	8	M	271
	Shortsville.			
4-a.....	Iron molders, etc.....	1	M	21
13-g.....	Laborers, general.....	1	"	16
	Total.....	2	M	37
	Silver Creek.			
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	M	10
	Silver Springs.			
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	M	16
	Sloatsburg.			
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	M	*85
	Carpenters.....	1	"	100
	Total.....	2	M	185
	Sparrowbush.			
13-c.....	Tanners and curriers.....	1	M	40
	Suffern.			
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	M	87
	Lathers.....	1	"	7
	Painters.....	1	"	58
	Plumbers.....	1	"	15
	Total.....	4	M	167

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Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
				4		4	132	3.0
				1		1	20	0.0
							150	0.7
							12	0.0
				5		5	302	1.7
							12	0.0
							28	0.0
3						3	38	7.9
							25	0.0
3						3	63	4.8
							90	0.0
26			20	49	6	101	5,557	1.8
							31	0.0
26			20	49	6	101	5,588	1.8
							11	0.0
							24	0.0
							23	0.0
							2	0.0
			1	6		7	133	5.3
							5	0.0
				2		2	50	0.0
							20	10.0
			1	8		9	268	3.4
21						21	21	100.0
2				1		3	15	20.0
23				1		24	36	66.7
							10	0.0
							16	0.0
							100	0.0
							100	0.0
							8	0.0
				1		1	87	1.1
							7	0.0
3						3	58	5.2
							15	0.0
3				1		4	167	2.4

quar-ter.

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Industry number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
	Syracuse.			
	I. Building, Stone Working, Etc.			
1-a.....	Stone cutters.....	1	M	68
b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	"	150
	Carpenters and joiners.....	2	"	637
	Electrical workers.....	1	"	70
	Electrical workers (linemen).....	1	"	100
	House-smiths and bridgemen.....	1	"	40
	Lathers.....	1	"	24
	Painters and decorators.....	2	"	401
	Plasterers.....	1	"	63
	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters and helpers.....	1	"	146
	Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	1	"	40
c.....	Bricklayers, masons and plasterers' laborers.....	1	"	50
	General building and street laborers.....	1	"	50
	Total—Group I.....	15	M	1,839
	II. Transportation.			
2-a.....	Car workers.....	1	M	104
	Conductors.....	1	"	143
	Engineers.....	3	"	215
	Firemen.....	3	"	218
	Trainmen.....	2	"	249
c.....	Milk wagon drivers.....	1	"	172
e.....	Telegraphers (commercial).....	1	"	25
	Total—Group II.....	12	M	1,126
	III. Clothing and Textiles.			
3-a.....	Buttonhole makers.....	1	F	80
	Clothing cutters and trimmers.....	1	M	102
	Coat makers.....	4	"	337
			F	346
	Pants and vest makers.....	1	"	153
	Tailors.....	1	M	64
d.....	Boot and shoe workers.....	1	F	4
			M	107
	Suspender makers.....	1	F	84
			M	4
			F	4
	Total—Group III.....	10	M	614
			F	671
	IV. Metals, Machinery and Shipbuilding.			
4-a.....	Boilermakers and iron shipbuilders.....	1	M	38
	Horse-shoers.....	1	"	33
	Iron molders and core makers.....	1	"	480
	Machinists.....	2	"	77
	Pattern makers.....	1	"	14
	Saw and tool makers.....	1	"	35
b.....	Metal polishers, buffers and platers.....	1	"	25
	Total—Group IV.....	8	M	702
	V. Printing, Binding, Etc.			
	Bookbinders.....	1	M	12
	Compositors.....	1	"	213
			F	3
	Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	1	M	6
	Photo-engravers.....	1	"	14
	Pressmen.....	1	"	42
	Pressmen's assistants and press feeders.....	1	"	48
	Total—Group V.....	6	M	335
			F	3
	VI. Wood Working and Furniture.			
	Bedding and mattress makers.....	1	M	11
			F	8

Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.	
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.				
16	5			9		30	68	44.1	
	2	6		3		3	150	2.0	
				7		15	637	2.4	
							70	0.0	
							100	0.0	
							40	0.0	
							24	0.0	
					4	4	392	1.0	
							47	0.0	
1						1	146	0.7	
3						3	30	10.0	
							50	0.0	
20	7	6		19	4	56	1,754	3.2	
							104	0.0	
							143	0.0	
				3		3	205	1.5	
1				1	1	2	211	0.9	
				1		1	224	0.4	
							172	0.0	
							25	0.0	
1				4	1	6	1,084	0.6	
12						12	80	15.0	
20						20	102	19.6	
120						120	337	35.6	
66						66	346	18.8	
10	2			6	6	23	153	15.0	
							64	0.0	
							4	0.0	
				2		2	107	1.9	
							84	0.0	
							4	0.0	
							4	0.0	
140				2		142	614	23.1	
87	2			6	6	100	671	14.9	
4						4	38	10.5	
				8		8	33	24.2	
				5		5	480	1.0	
				2	1	3	77	3.9	
							14	0.0	
							35	0.0	
							25	0.0	
4				8	7	1	20	702	2.8
4				35	4		12	0.0	
				1		43	213	20.2	
						1	6	16.7	
							14	0.0	
							42	0.0	
					1	1	47	2.1	
4				30	4	1	45	334	13.5
							11	0.0	
							8	0.0	

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Indus- try number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
	Syracuse—Continued.			
	VI. Wood Working and Furniture—Continued.			
	Broom makers.....	1	M	20
	Carriage and wagon workers.....	1	"	38
	Coopers.....	1	"	45
	Machine wood workers.....	1	"	60
	Wood carvers.....	1	"	32
	Total—Group VI.....	6	M F	206 8
	VII. Food and Liquors.			
7-a.....	Bakers and confectioners.....	1	M	117
	Butchers and meat cutters.....	1	"	140
	Flour and cereal workers.....	1	"	48
b.....	Brewery employees (beer drivers and bottlers).....	1	"	80
	Brewery employees (lager).....	1	"	99
	Maltsters.....	1	"	20
	Mineral water bottlers and drivers.....	1	"	14
	Total—Group VII.....	7	M	518
	VIII. Theaters and Music.			
	Musicians.....	1	M F	189 4
	Stage mechanics.....	1	M	57
	Total—Group VIII.....	2	M F	246 4
	IX. Tobacco.			
	Cigarmakers.....	1	M F	471 20
	Cigar packers.....	1	M F	17 3
	Tobacco workers.....	1	M F	8 12
	Total—Group IX.....	3	M F	496 36
	X. Restaurants and Retail Trade.			
10-a.....	Bartenders.....	1	M	250
b.....	Produce venders.....	1	"	65
	Retail clerks.....	1	" F	330 110
	Total—Group X.....	3	M F	645 110
	XI. Public Employment.			
	Letter carriers.....	1	M	85
	Postoffice clerks.....	1	"	64
	Public school janitors.....	1	" F	27 2
	Total—Group XI.....	3	M F	176 2
	XII. Stationary Engine Men.			
	Engineers (stationary).....	1	M	146
	Firemen (stationary).....	1	"	40
	Total—Group XII.....	2	M	186
	XIII. Miscellaneous.			
13-b.....	Barbers.....	1	M	178
	Total—Syracuse.....	78	M F T	7,267 833 8,100

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Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
							20	0.0
							38	0.0
							45	0.0
							60	0.0
3						3	32	9.4
3						3	206	1.5
							8	0.0
3						3	117	2.6
							140	0.0
							48	0.0
				2		2	80	0.0
							99	2.0
							20	0.0
							14	0.0
3				2		5	518	1.0
				2		2	147	1.4
							4	0.0
							57	0.0
				2		2	204	1.0
							4	0.0
				3		3	471	0.6
							20	0.0
							17	0.0
							3	0.0
							8	0.0
							18	0.0
				3		3	496	0.6
							36	0.0
10						10	250	4.0
							12	0.0
							330	0.0
							110	0.0
10						10	592	1.7
							110	0.0
							85	0.0
							64	0.0
							27	0.0
							2	0.0
							176	0.0
							2	0.0
3						3	146	2.1
2						2	40	5.0
5						5	186	2.7
							178	0.0
190	7	6	44	43	7	297	7,044	4.2
87	2			6	6	100	830	12.0
277	9	6	44	49	12	397	7,874	5.0

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Indus- try number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
Tarrytown.				
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	M	101
	Carpenters.....	1	"	70
5.....	Compositors.....	1	"	21
1-c.....	Laborers, building.....	1	"	35
4-a.....	Machinists.....	1	"	136
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	"	52
	Plumbers.....	1	"	40
	Roofers.....	1	"	18
	Total.....	8	M	473
Ticonderoga.				
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	M	18
12.....	Firemen, stationary.....	1	"	35
13-a.....	Paper makers.....	1	"	58
			F	10
	Pulp workers.....	1	"	214
	Total.....	4	M F	325 10
Tonawanda.				
13-b.....	Barbers.....	1	M	13
2-b.....	Engineers, marine.....	1	"	34
12.....	Engineers, stationary.....	1	"	35
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	5
2-d.....	Longshoremen.....	1	"	38
	Lumber handlers.....	1	"	40
3-a.....	Overall makers.....		F	47
1-b.....	Plasterers.....	1	M	6
	Plumbers.....	1	"	10
10-b.....	Retail clerks.....	1	"	35
1-b.....	Roofers.....	1	"	9
4-c.....	Ship carpenters, etc.....	1	"	78
2-c.....	Teamsters.....	1	"	19
	Total.....	13	M F	322 47
Troy.				
I. Building, Stone Working, Etc.				
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	M	65
	Carpenters and joiners.....	1	"	260
	Electrical workers.....	1	"	95
	Lathers.....	1	"	17
	Painters and decorators.....	1	"	180
	Plumbers, gas and steam fitters' and helpers.....	1	"	85
	Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	1	"	56
c.....	General building and street laborers.....	1	"	12
	Total—Group I.....	8	M	770
II. Transportation.				
2-a.....	Car workers.....	1	M	32
	Clerks (railway).....	1	"	30
	Engineers.....	1	"	68
	Firemen.....	1	"	72
	Street railway employees.....	1	"	386
	Trainmen.....	1	"	85
c.....	Cabmen and coach drivers.....	1	"	75
	Coal wagon drivers.....	1	"	290
	Teamsters.....	1	"	136
d.....	Freight and baggagemen.....	1	"	21
	Longshoremen.....	1	"	10
	Lumber handlers.....	1	"	15
	Total—Group II.....	12	M	1,220

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *735

Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
					2	2	101	0.0
							70	2.9
1						1	18	5.6
							35	0.0
							136	0.0
							52	0.0
							40	0.0
3						3	18	16.7
4					2	6	470	1.3
							7	0.0
							35	0.0
							58	0.0
							10	0.0
							214	0.0
							314	0.0
							10	0.0
							13	0.0
1				1		2	34	5.9
							35	0.0
							5	0.0
							38	0.0
							40	0.0
							47	0.0
							10	0.0
							35	0.0
							9	0.0
							78	0.0
							19	0.0
1				1		2	318	0.6
							47	0.0
				2		2	65	3.1
							260	0.0
							95	0.0
40				2		2	15	13.3
						40	180	22.2
							85	0.0
							56	0.0
							12	0.0
40				4		44	768	5.7
							32	0.0
							30	0.0
							67	0.0
							61	0.0
20						20	386	5.2
							85	0.0
30						30	75	40.0
				15		15	290	5.2
				2		2	136	1.5
							21	0.0
							10	0.0
				1		1	15	6.7
50			2	16		68	1,208	5.6

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Indus- try number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
	Troy—Continued.			
	III. Clothing and Textiles.			
3-a.....	Tailors.....	1	M	95
			F	16
b.....	Collar starchers.....	1	M	1
			F	1,034
	Total—Group III.....	2	M	96
			F	1,049
	IV. Metals, Machinery and Shipbuilding.			
4-a.....	Core makers (see also iron molders).....	1	M	82
	Engineers, blacksmiths, machinists, etc. (amalgamated).....	1	"	30
	Foundry laborers and molders' helpers.....	1	"	207
	Horseshoers.....	1	"	28
	Iron molders and core makers.....	2	"	400
	Machinists.....	1	"	103
	Stove mounters.....	1	"	32
b.....	Brass molders.....	1	"	38
	Metal polishers, buffers and platers.....	1	"	32
	Total—Group IV.....	10	M	952
	V. Printing, Binding, Etc.			
	Compositors.....	1	M	135
	VI. Wood Working and Furniture.			
	Brush makers.....	1	M	7
	Coopers.....	1	"	10
	Machine woodworkers.....	1	"	78
	Total—Group VI.....	3	M	95
	VII. Food and Liquors.			
1-a.....	Bakers and confectioners.....	1	M	75
	Butchers and meat cutters.....	1	"	60
b.....	Brewery employees (ale and porter).....	1	"	130
	Brewery employees (lager).....	1	"	35
	Maltsters.....	1	"	60
	Total—Group VII.....	5	M	360
	VIII. Theaters and Music.			
	Musicians.....	1	M	145
			F	5
	Stage mechanics.....	1	M	40
	Total—Group VIII.....	2	M	185
			F	5
	IX. Tobacco.			
	Cigarmakers.....	1	M	334
			F	5
	X. Restaurants and Retail Trade.			
10-a.....	Bartenders.....	1	M	140
b.....	Newsboys and boothblacks.....	1	"	250
	Retail clerks.....	1	"	50
	Total—Group X.....	3	M	440
	XI. Public Employment.			
	Letter carriers.....	1	M	32
	Postoffice clerks.....	1	"	30
			F	1
	Total—Group XI.....	2	M	62
			F	1

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *737

Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent. idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
				6 1		6 1	95 16	6.3 6.7
			587			587	1,034	61.0
			587	6 1		6 588	95 1,049	6.3 60.3
2				3		5	82	0.0
7						7	25	20.0
							207	3.4
20				27		47	28	0.0
							400	11.8
				2		2	103	0.0
							32	6.3
							38	0.0
							32	0.0
29				32		61	947	6.4
							135	0.0
							7	0.0
5						5	10	50.0
							78	0.0
5						5	95	5.3
4						4	75	5.3
							60	0.0
5						5	130	3.8
		60			1	1	35	2.9
						60	60	100.0
9		60			1	70	360	19.4
7						7	40	17.5
7						7	40	17.5
5				5		10	334	3.0
							5	0.0
15						15	140	10.7
							250	0.0
							50	0.0
15						15	440	3.4
							32	0.0
							30	0.0
							1	0.0
							62	0.0
							1	0.0

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Indus- try number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
	Troy—Continued.			
	XII. Stationary Engine Men.			
	Engineers (stationary).....	2	M	61
	Firemen (stationary).....	1	M	12
	Total—Group XII.....	3	M	73
	XIII. Miscellaneous.			
13-a.....	Paper makers.....	1	M	93
	Pulp workers.....	1	F	8
	Barbers.....	1	M	60
	Total—Group XIII.....	3	M	113
	Total—Troy.....	55	M	266
			F	8
			T	4,988
				1,066
				6,054
1-b.....	Tupper Lake.			
	Carpenters.....	1	M	17
	Utica.			
	I. Building, Stone Working, Etc.			
1-a.....	Stone cutters.....	1	M	12
b.....	Bricklayers and masons (see also stone masons).....	1	"	180
	Carpenters and joiners.....	1	"	356
	Electrical workers.....	1	"	12
	Electrical workers (linemen).....	1	"	70
	Housesmiths and bridgemen.....	1	"	37
	Lathers.....	1	"	16
	Painters and decorators.....	1	"	127
	Paper hangers.....	1	"	42
	Plumbers, etc.....	1	"	76
	Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	1	"	62
c.....	Bricklayers' masons' and plasterers' laborers.....	1	"	40
	General building and street laborers.....	1	"	80
	Total—Group I.....	13	M	1,110
	II. Transportation.			
2-a.....	Car workers.....	1	M	26
	Clerks (railway).....	1	"	41
	Conductors.....	1	F	7
	Engineers.....	1	M	91
	Firemen.....	1	"	118
	Trainmen.....	1	"	144
c.....	Teamsters.....	1	"	298
d.....	Freight and baggagemen.....	1	"	23
	Total—Group II.....	8	M	756
			F	7
	III. Clothing and Textiles.			
3-a.....	Clothing cutters and trimmers.....	1	M	92
	Coat makers.....	1	"	50
	Pants and vest makers.....	1	F	64
		1	M	32
c.....	Cloth hat and cap makers.....	1	F	30
e.....	Loom fixers.....	1	"	40
	Spinners (mule).....	1	"	164
	Total—Group III.....	6	M	408
			F	154

Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
1						1	61	1.6
							12	0.0
1						1	78	1.4
25						25	93	26.9
							8	0.0
							60	0.0
4				3		7	113	6.2
29				3		32	266	12.0
							8	0.0
190		60	2	66	1	319	4,823	6.6
			587	1		588	1,061	49.8
190		60	529	67	1	847	5,884	14.4
							11	0.0
							12	0.0
							180	0.0
							356	0.0
							12	0.0
							70	0.0
							37	0.0
4	1					5	16	31.3
							127	0.0
							42	0.0
							76	0.0
							62	0.0
							40	0.0
							80	0.0
4	1					5	1,110	0.5
							26	0.0
							41	0.0
							1	0.0
							91	0.0
				4		4	118	3.4
				4		4	144	2.8
				7		7	298	2.3
							23	0.0
							15	0.0
				15		15	756	2.0
							1	0.0
	35					35	92	38.0
							50	0.0
							64	0.0
10						10	32	31.3
30						30	90	33.3
							30	0.0
							40	0.0
							164	0.0
10	35					45	408	11.0
30						30	154	19.6

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Industry number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
	Utica—Continued.			
	IV. <i>Metals, Machinery and Shipbuilding.</i>			
4-a.....	Boiler makers.....	1	M	26
	Horsehoers.....	1	"	15
	Iron molders and coremakers.....	1	"	250
	Machinists.....	1	"	56
	Total—Group IV.....	4	M	347
	V. <i>Printing, Binding, Etc.</i>			
	Bookbinders.....	1	M	16
	Compositors.....	1	"	138
	Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	1	F	5
	Pressmen.....	1	M	28
	Total—Group V.....	4	M	197
	VI. <i>Wood Working and Furniture.</i>			
	Carriage and wagon workers.....	1	M	58
	Coopers.....	1	"	11
	Total—Group VI.....	2	M	69
	VII. <i>Food and Liquors.</i>			
7-a.....	Bakers and confectioners.....	1	M	26
	Butchers and meat cutters.....	1	"	90
b.....	Brewery employees.....	1	"	114
	Total—Group VII.....	3	M	240
	VIII. <i>Theaters and Music.</i>			
	Musicians.....	1	M	100
	IX. <i>Tobacco.</i>			
	Cigarmakers.....	1	M	139
	Tobacco workers.....	1	"	18
	Total—Group IX.....	2	F	157
	X. <i>Restaurants and Retail Trade.</i>			
10-a.....	Bartenders.....	1	M	135
b.....	Produce venders.....	1	"	53
	Total—Group X.....	2	M	188
	XI. <i>Public Employment.</i>			
	Hospital employees.....	1	M	57
	Letter carriers.....	1	F	19
	Postoffice clerks.....	1	M	40
	Total—Group XI.....	3	"	115
	XII. <i>Stationary Engine Men.</i>			
	Engineers.....	1	M	15
	Firemen.....	1	"	32
	Total—Group XII.....	2	M	47

Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent. idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
							26	0.0
							15	0.0
			45	3		48	250	19.2
							56	0.0
			45	3		48	347	13.8
							11	0.0
				1		1	128	0.8
							5	0.0
							38	0.0
				1		1	182	0.5
10						10	58	17.2
							10	0.0
10						10	68	14.7
				1		1	36	2.8
					1	1	90	1.1
							114	0.0
				1	1	2	240	0.8
							26	0.0
							8	0.0
				1		1	139	0.7
							18	0.0
							12	0.0
				1		1	157	0.6
							12	0.0
4						4	135	3.0
							35	0.0
4						4	170	2.4
				1		1	40	0.0
							18	5.6
				1		1	58	1.7
							15	0.0
							32	0.0
							47	0.0

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Indus- try number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
	Utica—Continued.			
	XIII. Miscellaneous.			
13-b.....	Barbers.....	1	M	90
g.....	Mixed employment.....	1	"	90
	Total—Group XIII.....	2	M	180
	Total—Utica.....	52	M F T	3,914 800 4,114
	Victory Mills.			
8.....	Musicians.....	1	M	16
	Walton.			
2-a.....	Trainmen.....	1	M	24
	Wappingers Falls.			
3-a.....	Overall workers.....	1	M F	25 150
	Warrensburg.			
3-a.....	Pants makers.....	1	M F	12 87
	Warsaw.			
13-f.....	Button makers.....	1	M	35
12.....	Engineers, stationary.....	1	"	16
8.....	Musicians.....	1	" F	23 8
	Total.....	3	M F	74 8
	Warwick.			
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	M	17
	Waterford.			
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	M	15
	Watertown.			
12-b.....	Barbers.....	1	M	52
10-a.....	Bartenders.....	1	"	42
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	"	58
	Carpenters.....	1	"	61
9.....	Cigarmakers.....	1	"	52
	Compositors.....	1	F	1
5.....	Conductors.....	1	M F	39 18
2-a.....	Conductors.....	1	M	40
1-b.....	Electrical workers.....	1	"	44
2-a.....	Engineers, locomotive.....	1	"	95
12.....	Engineers, stationary.....	1	"	25
2-a.....	Firemen, locomotive.....	1	"	85
4-a.....	Iron molders, etc.....	1	"	165
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	15
4-b.....	Metal polishers, etc.....	1	"	20
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	"	14
13-a.....	Paper makers.....	1	"	57
1-b.....	Plumbers.....	1	"	25
5.....	Pressmen.....	1	"	11
13-a.....	Pulp workers.....	1	"	70
1-b.....	Roofers.....	1	"	13
2-a.....	Trainmen.....	1	"	85
	Total.....	21	M F	1,068 18

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Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
							56	0.0
							90	0.0
							146	0.0
28	36		45	22	1	132	3,715	3.6
30						30	176	17.1
58	36		45	22	1	162	3,890	4.2
				1		1	24	4.2
							25	0.0
							160	0.0
							12	0.0
							27	0.0
					3	3	35	8.6
					1	1	16	6.3
					4	4	51	7.8
							17	0.0
2						2	15	13.3
							52	0.0
							42	0.0
							58	0.0
							61	0.0
					1	1	52	1.9
							1	0.0
			36			36	39	92.3
			12			12	12	100.0
							40	0.0
							44	0.0
							91	0.0
							25	0.0
							85	0.0
							165	0.0
							15	0.0
							20	0.0
							14	0.0
							57	0.0
							25	0.0
			4			4	11	36.4
							70	0.0
							13	0.0
							82	0.0
			40		1	41	1,061	3.9
			12			12	13	22.3

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Industry number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
	Watervliet.			
13-b.....	Barbers.....	1	M	18
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	6
4-a.....	Machinists.....	1	"	102
	Total.....	3	M	126
	Waverly.			
13-b.....	Barbers.....	1	M	9
9.....	Cigarmakers.....	1	"	17
			F	1
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	M	4
	Total.....	3	M	30
			F	1
	Wayland.			
2-e.....	Telegraphers (railroad).....	1	M	20
	Wellsville.			
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	M	26
9.....	Cigarmakers.....	1	"	22
	Total.....	2	M	48
	Whitehall.			
2-a.....	Conductors.....	1	M	23
	Engineers, locomotive.....	1	"	76
	Firemen, locomotive.....	1	"	94
2-b.....	Seamen.....	1	"	368
2-a.....	Trainmen.....	1	"	116
	Total.....	5	M	677
	White Plains.			
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	M	100
	Carpenters.....	1	"	393
1-e.....	Laborers, building.....	1	"	57
1-b.....	Lathers.....	1	"	35
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	6
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	"	106
	Plumbers.....	1	"	24
	Roofers.....	1	"	20
	Total.....	8	M	750
	Whiteport.			
13-e.....	Cement workers.....	1	M	35
	Whitesboro.			
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	1	M	31
	Yonkers.			
7-a.....	Bakers and confectioners.....	1	M	55
13-b.....	Barbers.....	1	"	32
10-a.....	Bartenders.....	1	"	76
1-b.....	Bricklayers and masons.....	1	"	165
7-a.....	Butchers and meat cutters.....	1	"	116
1-b.....	Carpenters.....	3	"	492
5.....	Compositors.....	1	"	45
			F	4
12.....	Engineers, stationary.....	1	M	23
	Firemen, stationary.....	1	"	39
4-a.....	Horseshoers.....	1	"	30

Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Continued.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent. idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
.....	18	0.0
1	1	6	0.0
1	1	102	1.0
1	1	126	0.8
.....	9	0.0
.....	17	0.0
.....	1	0.0
.....	4	0.0
.....	30	0.0
.....	1	0.0
.....	20	0.0
.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	26	19.2
.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	22	0.0
.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	48	10.4
.....	23	0.0
.....	76	0.0
.....	94	0.0
.....	368	0.0
.....	116	0.0
.....	677	0.0
.....	100	0.0
.....	4	4	393	1.0
.....	57	0.0
.....	35	0.0
.....	4	0.0
10	10	106	9.4
.....	1	1	34	2.9
.....	20	0.0
10	5	15	749	2.0
.....	35	0.0
.....	31	0.0
3	3	55	5.5
.....	32	0.0
.....	3	3	75	4.0
.....	165	0.0
.....	115	0.0
.....	9	9	492	1.8
2	2	45	4.4
.....	4	0.0
.....	23	0.0
.....	39	0.0
.....	30	0.0

Table IX.—Number and Membership of Unions, Number Idle and Causes of

Industry number.	LOCALITY AND TRADE.	Number of unions.	Sex.	Number of members.
Yonkers—Continued.				
	Iron molders, etc.....	1	M	185
1-c.....	Laborers, building.....	1	"	160
1-b.....	Lathers.....	1	"	25
11.....	Letter carriers.....	1	"	37
4-a.....	Machinists.....	2	"	122
1-b.....	Painters.....	1	"	135
	Plumbers.....	1	"	65
	Roofers.....	1	"	40
	Steam fitters and helpers.....	1	"	34
1-a.....	Stone cutters.....	1	"	23
1-b.....	Stone masons.....	1	"	80
	Total.....	24	M F	1,977 4

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Idleness at the End of September, in Each Locality and Trade—Concluded.

NUMBER IDLE ON ACCOUNT OF—						Total number idle.	Number report- ing.	Per cent idle.
Lack of work.	Lack of stock.	The weather.	Dis- putes.	Disa- bility.	All other reasons.			
.....	185	0.0
.....	180	0.0
.....	25	0.0
.....	37	0.0
.....	3	.....	3	119	2.5
4	4	135	3.0
.....	65	0.0
.....	40	0.0
.....	34	0.0
.....	15	0.0
.....	80	0.0
9	3	12	24	1,966	1.2
.....	4	0.0

RECAPITULATION OF TABLE X.—CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES REPORTED

INDUSTRY AND TRADE.	Sex.	INCREASES.			DECREASES.		
		Members affected.	Total weekly rise.	Average weekly increase.	Members affected.	Total weekly fall.	Average weekly loss.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.	M	22,912	\$48,489 21	\$2 12	68	\$54 70	a\$0 80
Stone working	"	125	269 50	2 16			
Building and paving trades:							
Bricklayers and masons	"	9,365	20,550 45	2 19			
Carpenters and joiners	"	2,694	4,511 80	1 67			
Double drum hoister runners	"	21	63 00	3 00			
Electrical workers	"	159	262 37	1 65			
House shorers and movers	"	132	246 00	1 86			
Lathers	"	968	3,862 90	3 99			
Painters and decorators	"	967	1,406 37	1 45			
Pavers and rammers	"	22	92 40	4 20			
Plasterers	"	518	1,424 50	2 75			
Plumbers, gas fitters, etc.	"	3,596	7,345 69	2 04	20	\$6 40	a0 32
Range mounters, setters and kitchen outfitters	"	110	130 37	1 19			
Roofers and sheet metal workers	"	2,563	6,296 60	2 46			
Steam fitters and helpers	"	20	50 86	2 54			
Stone masons	"	1,080	1,188 00	1 10			
Stone setters	"	100	110 00	1 10			
Building and street labor	"	472	678 40	1 44	48	48 30	a1 01
II. TRANSPORTATION	"	5,350	4,574 02	85			
Railways:	F	2	2 66	1 28			
Car workers	M	59	35 20	60			
Conductors	"	105	86 00	1 82			
Engineers	"	91	139 95	1 54			
Firemen	"	198	139 80	0 71			
Street railway employees	"	1,278	1,497 48	1 17			
Switchmen	"	81	79 55	0 98			
Trainmen	"	161	151 85	0 94			
Navigation:							
Boatmen	"	230	269 10	1 17			
Seamen	"	2,200	1,364 00	0 62			
Teaming and cab driving	"	432	485 00	1 12			
Freight handling	"	363	147 60	0 41			
Telegraphs	"	152	178 49	1 17			
	F	2	2 66	1 28			
III. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES	M	324	476 50	1 47	12	18 00	1 50
Garments:	F	1	1 00	1 00			
Clothing cutters and trimmers	M	19	19 00	1 00			
Shirts, collars and laundry:							
Laundry workers	"	4	3 50	0 87			
Shirt cutters	"	44	88 00	2 00			
Boots, shoes and gloves:							
Boot and shoe workers	"	48	157 00	3 27			
Suspender trimmings makers	F	1	1 00	1 00			
Textiles:	M	200	200 00	1 00			
Knitters	"				12	18 00	1 50
Spinners (jack)	"	9	9 00	1 00			
IV. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING.	"	1,446	2,784 01	1 92	20	45 00	2 25
Iron and Steel:							
Blacksmiths	"	33	21 34	0 65			
Boiler makers and iron ship builders	"	11	9 18	0 83			
Boiler makers' helpers	"	25	22 50	0 90			
Cranemen and motormen	"	44	23 96	0 54			
Electrical apparatus makers	"	115	158 70	1 38			
Foundry laborers and molders' helpers	"	50	61 79	1 24			
Horsehoers	"	76	151 50	1 99			
Iron molders and core makers	"	104	219 90	2 11			
Machinists	"	92	89 10	0 97			

aDecrease in weekly earnings due to shortening of working time accompanying advance in rate per day or hour, have been made under this head unless there

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BY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS OCTOBER 1, 1904—SEPTEMBER 30, 1905.

NET CHANGES.‡			CHANGES EFFECTED—				CHANGES ARRANGED BY—				
Mem- bers affected.	Total weekly increase.	Average weekly increase.	WITHOUT STRIKE.		AFTER STRIKE.		Direct nego- tiation.	Trade boards or joint com- mittees.	Arbi- tra- tion.	Slid- ing scale.	Inter- vention of inter- national union officer.
			Num- ber.	Mem- bers.	Num- ber.	Mem- bers.					
22,980	\$48,434 51	\$2 11	75	19,809	19	3,171	6,959	14,541	1,480		
			5	125			125				
			11	9,151	2	214	1,343	8,022			
			9	2,375	2	319	1,671	1,023			
			1	21							
			6	139	1	20	159				
			1	132				132			
			5	494	2	474	483	485			
			9	707	3	260	927	40			
			1	22			22				
			1	518			518				
3,616	7,339 29	2 03	13	3,548	2	68	187	3,429			
					1	110	110				
			5	1,017	4	1,546	970	113	1,480		
			2	20			3	17			
			2	1,080				1,080			
			1	100				100			
520	630 10	1 21	3	360	2	160	420	6100			
			31	5,078	3	272	2,432	2,212	706		
				2			2				
			1	59			59				
			2	105			105				
			4	91			91				
			3	198			198				
			5	1,278			572		706		
			3	81			81				
			4	161			161				
					1	230	230				
			1	2,200				2,200			
			2	390	2	42	420	12			
			4	363			363				
			2	152			152				
				2			2				
336	458 50	1 36	8	334	1	2	324			12	
1	1 00	1 00		1			1				
			1	19			19				
			1	4			4				
			1	44			44				
			2	48			48				
			1	1			1				
			1	200			200				
			1	12						12	
			1	7	1	2	9				
1,466	2,739 01	1 87	20	1,117	8	349	1,466				
			2	33			33				
			2	11			11				
					1	25	25				
			1	44			44				
			2	115			115				
			2	50			50				
					3	76	76				
				90	1	14	104				
			2	77	1	15	92				

‡Conference of committee arranged by member of State Board of Mediation and Arbitration. §No entries are both increases and decreases recorded.

Recapitulation of Table X.—Continued.

INDUSTRY AND TRADE.	Sex.	INCREASES.			DECREASES.		
		Mem- bers affected.	Total weekly rise.	Average weekly increase.	Mem- bers affected.	Total weekly fall.	Average weekly loss.
IV. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING —Continued.							
Iron and Steel—Continued:							
Pattern makers.....	M	22	\$26 40	\$1 20			
Rolling mill and steel works em- ployees.....	"	38	14 64	0 39			
Stove mounters.....	"	50	72 00	1 44			
Metals other than iron and steel:							
Jewelers.....	"	595	1,190 00	2 00	20	\$45 00	\$2 25
Metal polishers, buffers and platers.	"	191	723 00	3 79			
V. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.	"	2,547	3,922 80	1 54			
	F	52	84 60	1 63			
Bookbinders.....	M	49	77 00	1 57			
Compositors.....	"	2,491	3,824 80	1 54			
	F	52	84 60	1 63			
Photo-engravers.....	M	7	21 00	3 00			
VI. WOOD WORKING AND FURNITURE:							
Coopers.....	"	23	63 00	2 65			
VII. FOOD AND LIQUORS.	"	570	462 50	0 81	60	90 00	1 50
Food Products:							
Bakers and confectioners.....	"	87	130 50	1 50	60	90 00	1 50
Beverages (Brewery workmen).....	"	483	332 00	0 69			
VIII. THEATERS AND MUSIC.	"	181	351 50	1 94			
Bill posters.....	"	8	24 00	3 00			
Musicians.....	"	7	21 00	3 00			
Stage mechanics.....	"	166	306 50	1 85			
XI. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT:							
Dock builders.....	"	600	720 00	1 20			
XII. STATIONARY ENGINE MEN	"	164	448 25	2 73			
Engineers.....	"	152	431 00	2 84			
Firemen.....	"	12	17 25	1 44			
XIII. MISCELLANEOUS.	"	594	958 21	1 61	126	925 32	7 34
Paper and paper goods:							
Paper makers.....	"	28	49 64	1 77			
Pulp workers.....	"	2	3 90	1 95	2	5 60	2 80
Barbering.....	"	21	30 00	1 43			
Glass and glassware:							
Window glass workers.....	"				64	814 72	12 73
Cement and clay products:							
Cement workers.....	"	116	69 60	0 60	60	105 00	1 75
Plaster material workers.....	"	115	103 50	0 90			
Other distinct trades:							
Cemetery workmen.....	"	10	15 00	1 50			
Diamond workers.....	"	86	492 17	5 72			
Iron miners.....	"	216	194 40	0 90			
GRAND TOTAL	M	34,711	\$63,250 00	\$1 82	286	\$1,133 02	\$3 96
	F	55	88 16	1 60			

*Decrease. \$No entries have been made under

Changes in Rates of Wages of Members of Labor Organizations.

NET CHANGES.†			CHANGES EFFECTED—				CHANGES ARRANGED BY—				
Mem- bers affected.	Total weekly increase.	Average weekly increase.	WITHOUT STRIKE.		AFTER STRIKE.		Direct nego- tiation.	Trade boards or joint com- mittees.	Arbi- tra- tion.	Slid- ing scale.	Interv- ention of inter- nation- al union officer
			Num- ber.	Mem- bers.	Num- ber.	Mem- bers.					
			1	22			22				
			1	38			38				
			1	22	1	28	50				
615	\$1,145 00	\$1 86	2	615			615				
					1	191	191				
			8	2,531	1	16	122	2,314			111
			1	58				58			
			1	49				49			
			6	2,475	1	16	115	2,265			111
				58				58			
			1	7			7				
			1	23			23				
630	372 50	0 59	8	630			630				
147	40 50	0 28	3	147			147				
			5	483			483				
			6	181			181				
			1	8			8				
			1	7			7				
			4	166			166				
			1	600			600				
			4	64	1	100	164				
			2	52	1	100	152				
			2	12			12				
720	32 89	0 05	8	459	4	261	656	64			
			1	28			28				
4	*1 70	*0 43	1	4			4				
			2	21		4	21				
			1	64				64			
176	*35 40	*0 20	1	116	1	60	176				
					1	115	115				
			1	10			10				
			1	216	2	86	86				
							216				
34,997	\$62,116 98	\$1 77	170	30,826	37	4,171	13,557	19,131	2,186	12	111
55	88 16	1 60		55			3	58			

this head unless there are both increases and decreases.

Table X.—Continued.

OCCUPATION AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Date.†	NUMBER OF MEM- BERS AFFECTED BY—		PARTICULARS OF CHANGES. (Decreases in <i>Italics</i> .)
			In- crease.	De- crease.	
I. BUILDING, STONE					
Stone Working.					
<i>Bluestone Cutters.</i>					
Oxford.....	M	15 April.....	21		Advance of 25c. per day (\$2 75—\$3 00)
<i>Granite Cutters.</i>					
Buffalo.....	M	Spring.....	10		Advance of 50c. per day (\$3 00—\$3 50)
<i>Stone Cutters.</i>					
Binghamton.....	M	1 Aug.....	12		Advance of 50c. per day (\$3 50—\$4 00)
Syracuse.....	"	1 May.....	70		Advance of 5c. per hour (45c.—50c.)
Utica.....	"	1 May.....	12		Advance of 25c. per day (\$3 50—\$3 75)
Total—Stone Working.....	M		125		
Building and Paving Trades.					
<i>Bricklayers and Masons.</i>					
Binghamton.....	M	1 Jan.....	80		Advance of 50c. per day (\$3 50—\$4 00)
Herkimer and vicinity.....	"	1 Jan.....	15		" 10c. per day (\$3 50—\$3 60)
Kingston.....	"	1 May.....	23		" 64c. per day (\$3 36—\$4 00)
Little Falls.....	"	1 April.....	17		" 45c. " (\$3 60—\$4 05)
Middletown.....	"	1 April.....	45		" 40c. " (\$3 60—\$4 00)
New Rochelle.....	"	2 Sept.....	99		" 25c. " (\$4 00—\$4 25)
New York, Bronx.....	"	2 March.....	492		" 5c. per h'r (65c.—70c.)
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	2 March.....	1,865		" 5c. " (65c.—70c.)
New York, Manhattan.....	"	2 March.....	4,984		" 5c. " (65c.—70c.)
New York, Manhattan-Bronx.....	"	2 March.....	321		" 5c. " (65c.—70c.)
New York, Queens.....	"	2 March.....	360		" 5c. " (65c.—70c.)
New York, Richmond.....	"	1 May.....	87		" 10c. " (50c.—60c.)
Olean.....	"	1 April.....	43		" 54c. " (50c.—55½c.)
Port Chester.....	"	8 May.....	67		" 50c. per day (\$3 50—\$4 00)
Rochester.....	"	§.....	540		" 3c. per h'r (50c.—53c.)
Syracuse.....	"	1 May.....	147		" 5c. " (50c.—55c.)
Utica.....	"	1 May.....	180		" 5c. " (45c.—50c.)
Total.....	M		9,365		
<i>Carpenters and Joiners.</i>					
Binghamton.....	M	1 April.....	140		Advance of 3½c. per h'r (28½c.—31½c.)
New York, Richmond.....	"	1 May.....	322		" 5c. " (40c.—45c.)
Niagara Falls.....	"	1 May.....	306		" 2½c. " (35c.—37½c.)
North Tonawanda:					
Carpenters.....	"	1 May.....	99		" 5c. " (30c.—35c.)
Mill hands.....	"	10 June.....	13		" 2½c. " (25c.—27½c.)
Oneida.....	"	1 May.....	63		" 25c. per day (\$2 25—\$2 50)
Penn Yan:					
Carpenters.....	"	1 April.....	30		" 2½c. per h'r (22½c.—25c.)
Factory hands.....	"	1 April.....	43		" 2c. " (20c.—22c.)
Port Chester.....	"	1 Sept.....	200		" 25c. per day (\$3 25—\$3 50)
Poughkeepsie.....	"	1 May.....	174		" 20c. " (\$2 80—\$3 00)
Rochester.....	"	1 May.....	717		" 2½c. per h'r (35c.—37½c.)
Syracuse.....	"	1 April.....	587		" 5c. " (30c.—35c.)
Total.....	M		2,694		
<i>Double Drum Hoister Runners.</i>					
New York, Manhattan.....	M	July.....	21		Advance of 50c. per day (\$2 50—\$3 00)
<i>Electrical Workers.</i>					
Elmira:					
Inspectors.....	M	1 Jan.....	8		Advance of 25c. per day (\$2 25—\$2 50)
New York, Manhattan:					
Linemen.....	"	26 July.....	46		" " (2 75—3 00)
Oneonta.....	"	1 June.....	7		\$3 41 per week.

*Exclusive of overtime.

†1905 unless otherwise noted.

Changes in Rates of Wages of Members of Labor Organizations.

AVERAGE (ESTIMATED) WEEKLY EARNINGS—*		AVERAGE WEEKLY—		TOTAL WEEKLY—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AFFECTED BY CHANGES MADE—		CHANGES ARRANGED BY—	
Before change.	After change.	Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	Decrease.	Without strike.	After strike.	Direct negotiation.	Trade boards or joint committees.
\$16 50	\$18 00	\$1 50		\$31 50		21		21	
\$18 00	\$21 00	\$3 00		\$30 00		10		10	
\$21 00	\$24 00	\$3 00		\$36 00		12		12	
19 80	22 00	2 20		154 00		70		70	
21 00	22 50	1 50		18 00		12		12	
		\$2 16		\$269 50		125		125	
\$21 00	\$24 00	\$3 00		\$240 00		80		80	
21 00	21 60	60		9 00		15		15	
20 16	24 00	3 84		88 32		23		23	
21 60	24 30	2 70		45 90		17		17	
21 60	24 00	2 40		108 00		45		45	
22 00	23 37	1 37		135 63		99		99	
28 60	30 80	2 20		1,082 40		492		492	
28 60	30 80	2 20		4,103 00		1,865		1,865	
28 60	30 80	2 20		10,984 80		4,984		4,984	
28 60	30 80	2 20		706 20		321		321	
28 60	30 80	2 20		792 00		360		360	
22 00	26 40	4 40		382 80		87		87	
27 00	30 00	3 00		129 00		43		43	
21 00	24 00	3 00		201 00		67		67	
24 00	25 44	1 44		777 60		540		540	
24 00	26 40	2 40		352 80		147		147	
21 60	24 00	2 40		432 00		180		180	
		\$2 19		\$20,550 45		9,151		214	
\$13 50	\$15 00	\$1 50		\$210 00		140		140	
17 80	19 80	2 20		708 40		322		322	
16 80	18 00	1 20		367 20		306		306	
14 40	16 80	2 40		237 60		99		99	
15 00	16 50	1 50		19 50		13		13	
13 50	15 00	1 50		94 50		63		63	
12 00	13 50	1 50		45 00		30		30	
12 00	13 20	1 20		51 60		43		43	
19 50	21 00	1 50		300 00		200		200	
16 80	18 00	1 20		208 80		174		174	
16 80	18 00	1 20		860 40		717		717	
14 40	16 80	2 40		1,408 80		587		587	
		\$1 67		\$4,511 80		2,375		319	
\$15 00	\$18 00	\$3 00		\$63 00		21		21	
\$13 50	\$15 00	\$1 50		\$12 00		8		8	
16 50	18 00	1 50		69 00		46		46	
11 59	15 00	3 41		23 87		7		7	

‡Lockout.

*Precise date not reported.

Table X.—Continued.

OCCUPATION AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Date.†	NUMBER OF MEM- BERS AFFECTED BY—		PARTICULARS OF CHANGES. (Decreases in <i>Italics</i> .)
			In- crease.	De- crease.	
I. BUILDING, STONE					
Building & Paving Trades—Con.					
Electrical Workers.—Con.					
Port Chester:					
Journeyman.....	M	1 Aug.....	7		Advance of 50c. per day (\$3 00-\$3 50)
Helpers.....	"	1 Aug.....	1		" 25c. " (2 00- 2 25)
Rochester:					
Linemen.....	"	1 Sept.....	20		" 25c. " (2 50- 2 75)
Troy.....	"	31 July.....	20		" 25c. " (2 50- 2 75)
Watertown:					
Linemen.....	"	Jan.....	50		" 25c. " (2 25-2 50)
Total.....	M		159		
House Shorers and Movers.					
New York, Manhattan.....					
	M	1 Aug.....	32		Advance of 50c. per day (\$3 50-\$4 00)
	"	1 Aug.....	100		" 25c. " (2 75- 3 00)
Total.....	M		132		
Lathers.					
New York, Manhattan:					
Foremen.....	M	1 May.....	50		Advance of 50c. per day (\$4 50-\$5 00)
Journeyman.....	"	1 May.....	400		" 50c. " (4 00- 4 50)
New York, Manhattan-Bronx.....	"	April.....	410		" \$1 00 " (4 00- 5 00)
Suffern.....	"	1 May.....	7		" 25c. per M. (2 00- 2 25)
Syracuse.....	"	4 April.....	24		" 5c. per bundle (15c.-21c.)
Troy.....	"	1 May.....	17		" 25c. per M. (\$2 00-\$2 25)
White Plains.....	"	1 July.....	6		" 50c. per day (4 00- 4 50)
White Plains.....	"	1 July.....	6		" \$1 00 " (3 50- 4 50)
White Plains.....	"	1 July.....	23		" 50c. per M. (2 50- 3 00)
Yonkers.....	"	1 June.....	25		" 25c. " (2 50- 2 75)
Total.....	M		968		
Painters and Decorators.					
Binghamton:					
Painters.....	M	1 March.....	90		Advance of 15c. per day (\$2 25-\$2 40)
Paper hangers.....	"	1 March.....	16		" 15c. " (2 50- 2 65)
Millbrook.....	"	May.....	7		" 25c. " (2 25- 2 50)
New York, Richmond:					
Painters.....	"	12 Aug.....	98		" 25c. " (2 75- 3 00)
Paper hangers.....	"	12 Aug.....	9		" 25c. " (3 00- 3 25)
Nyaok.....	"	March.....	31		" 25c. " (2 50- 2 75)
Oneida.....	"	1 May.....	40		" 25c. " (2 25- 2 50)
Peekskill:					
Painters.....	"	1 April.....	40		" 25c. " (2 75- 3 00)
Paper hangers.....	"	1 April.....	8		" 25c. " (3 00- 3 25)
Seneca Falls.....	"	1 April.....	24		" 25c. " (2 00- 2 25)
Suffern.....	"	3 May.....	52		" 25c. " (2 75- 3 00)
Syracuse:					
Painters.....	"	1 April.....	387		" 25c. " (2 75- 3 00)
Glasiers.....	"	22 May.....	18		" \$3 00 per week
Waterford.....	"	April.....	12		" 25c. per day (2 00- 2 25)
Yonkers.....	"	23 Sept.....	135		" 28c. " (3 00- 3 28)
Total.....	M		967		
Pavers and Rammermen.					
Buffalo.....					
	M	15 June.....	22		Advance of 70c. per day (\$2 50-\$3 20)
Plasterers.					
New York, Brooklyn.....					
	M	8 Aug.....	518		Advance of 50c. per day (\$5 00-\$5 50)

*Exclusive of overtime.

†1905 unless otherwise noted.

‡The lathers' agreement signed in August 1904, Labor Bulletin

Changes in rates of Wages of Members of Labor Organizations.

AVERAGE (ESTIMATED) WEEKLY EARNINGS—		AVERAGE WEEKLY—		TOTAL WEEKLY—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AFFECTED BY CHANGES MADE—		CHANGES ARRANGED BY—	
Before change.	After change.	Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	Decrease.	Without strike.	After strike.	Direct negotiation.	Trade boards or joint committees.
\$18 00	\$21 00	\$3 00		\$21 00		7		7	
12 00	13 50	1 50		1 50		1		1	
15 00	16 50	1 50		30 00		20		20	
15 00	16 50	1 50		30 00			20	20	
13 50	15 00	1 50		75 00		50		50	
		\$1 65		\$262 37		139	20	159	
\$21 00	\$24 00	\$3 00		\$96 00		32			32
16 50	18 00	1 50		150 00		100			100
		\$1 86		\$246 00		132			132
\$24 75	\$27 50	\$2 75		\$137 50			550		50
22 00	24 75	2 75		1,100 00			6400		400
22 00	27 50	5 50		2,255 00		410		410	
18 00	20 25	2 25		15 75		7			
17 00	21 00	4 00		96 00			24	24	
15 00	17 50	2 50		42 50		17		17	
24 00	27 00	3 00		18 00		6			6
21 00	27 00	6 00		36 00		6			6
24 00	28 80	4 80		110 40		23			23
20 62	22 69	2 07		51 75		25		25	
		\$3 99		\$3,862 90		494	474	483	485
\$13 50	\$14 40	\$90		\$91 00		90		90	
15 00	15 90	90		14 40		16		16	
13 50	15 00	1 50		10 50		7		7	
15 12	16 50	1 38		135 24			98	98	
16 50	17 87	1 37		12 33			9	9	
15 00	16 50	1 50		46 50		31		31	
13 50	15 00	1 50		60 00		40			40
16 50	18 00	1 50		60 00		40		40	
18 00	19 50	1 50		12 00		8		8	
12 00	13 50	1 50		36 00		24		24	
16 50	18 00	1 50		78 00		52		52	
16 50	18 00	1 50		580 50		387		387	
10 50	13 50	3 00		54 00			18	18	
12 00	13 50	1 50		18 00		12		12	
16 50	18 04	1 54		207 90			135	135	
		\$1 45		\$1,406 37		707	260	927	40
\$15 00	\$19 20	\$4 20		\$92 40		22		22	
\$27 50	\$30 25	\$2 75		\$1,424 50		518		518	

after the general lockout in the building industry provided for the advance here recorded (see Department of No. 24 p. 44).

Table X.—Continued.

OCCUPATION AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Date†	NUMBER OF MEM- BERS AFFECTED BY—		PARTICULARS OF CHANGES. (Decreases in <i>Italics</i> .)
			In- crease.	De- crease.	
I. BUILDING, STONE					
Building & Paving Trades—Con.					
<i>Plumbers, Gas Fitters, Etc.</i>					
Glens Falls.....	M	1 April.....	22		Advance of 25c. per day (\$3 00—\$3 25)
Middletown.....	"	3 April.....	1		" 25c. " (2 75—3 00)
Middletown.....	"	3 April.....	10		" 50c. " (2 50—3 00)
Middletown.....	"	3 April.....	1		" \$1 00 " (2 00—3 00)
Mount Vernon.....	"	1 June.....	35		" 25c. " (3 50—3 75)
New Rochelle.....	"	1 June.....		20	" 25c. " (3 50—3 75)
New York, Bronx.....	"	1 June.....	67		" 75c. " (4 00—4 75)
New York, Manhattan.....	"	1 May.....	1,400		" 50c. " (4 25—4 75)
New York, Manhattan-Bronx.....	"	1 May.....	1,700		" 25c. " (4 50—4 75)
New York, Richmond.....	"	3 June.....	40		" 25c. " (3 50—3 75)
Olean.....	"	1 May.....	12		" 25c. " (2 75—3 00)
Oswego.....	"	1 May.....	16		" 50c. " (2 50—3 00)
Poughkeepsie.....	"	9 May.....	28		" 25c. " (2 75—3 00)
Syracuse.....	"	1 April.....	146		" 50c. " (3 00—3 50)
Utica.....	"	8 May.....	50		" 25c. " (2 50—2 75)
Watertown.....	"	1 Aug.....	3		" 30c. " (2 70—3 00)
Yonkers.....	"	1 June.....	65		" 24c. " (3 52—3 75)
Total.....	M		3,596	20	
<i>Range Mounters, Setters and Küchen Outfitters.</i>					
New York, Manhattan: Range mounters.....	M	June-July.....	97		Advance of 22c. per day (\$3 28—\$3 50)
Helpers.....	"	June-July.....	13		" \$1 00 per week
Total.....	M		110		
<i>Roofers and Sheet Metal Workers.</i>					
Glens Falls.....	M	1 April.....	11		Advance of 25c. per day (\$3 00—\$3 25)
New Rochelle.....	"	15 Aug.....	15		" 28c. " (3 00—3 28)
New York, Manhattan.....	"	15 Oct., 1904.....	50		" 25c. " (4 00—4 25)
New York, Manhattan.....	"	Sept.....	1,976		" 50c. " (4 00—4 50)
New York, Manhattan.....	"	Sept.....	1,400		" 25c. " (3 75—4 00)
Niagara Falls.....	"	6 May.....	25		" 20c. " (2 80, 3 00)
Poughkeepsie.....	"	10 June.....	2		" 75c. " (2 00—2 75)
Poughkeepsie.....	"	10 June.....	7		" 50c. " (2 25—2 75)
Poughkeepsie.....	"	10 June.....	14		" 25c. " (2 50—2 75)
Rochester.....	"	1 May.....	45		" 25c. " (2 50—2 75)
Syracuse.....	"	1 April.....	18		" 50c. " (2 50—3 00)
Total.....	M		2,563		
<i>Steam Fitters and Helpers.</i>					
Mount Vernon.....	M	1 Sept.....	3		Advance of 25c. per day (\$3 50—\$3 75)
Yonkers.....	"	1 Sept.....	17		" 50c. " (3 50—4 00)
Total.....	M		20		
<i>Stone Masons.</i>					
New York, Manhattan.....	M	1 May.....	1,000		Advance of 20c. per day (\$4 00—\$4 20)
Yonkers.....	"	1 May.....	80		" 2½c. per h'r (52½c.—55c.)
Total.....	M		1,080		
<i>Stone Setters.</i>					
New York, Manhattan: Rubble workers.....	M	1 April.....	100		Advance of 2½c. per h'r (50c.—52½c.)
Total—Building and Pav- ing Trades.....	M		22,315	20	

*Exclusive of overtime.

†1905 unless otherwise noted.

‡Metal ceiling makers.

§Decrease caused by Trades Employers' Assn

Changes in Rates of Wages of Members of Labor Organizations.

AVERAGE (ESTIMATED) WEEKLY EARNINGS—*		AVERAGE WEEKLY—		TOTAL WEEKLY—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AFFECTED BY CHANGES MADE—		CHANGES ARRANGED BY—	
Before change.	After change.	Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	Decrease.	Without strike.	After strike.	Direct negotiation.	Trade boards or joint committees.
\$18 00	\$19 50	\$1 50		\$33 00		22		22	
16 50	18 00	1 50		1 50		1		1	
15 00	18 00	3 00		30 00		10		10	
12 00	18 00	6 00		6 00		1		1	
19 25	20 62	1 37		47 95		35		35	
21 00	20 68		a32		a\$6 40	20		20	
22 00	26 12	4 12		276 04		67		67	
23 37	26 12	2 75		3,850 00		1,400			1,400
24 75	26 12	1 37		2,329 00		1,700			1,700
21 00	22 50	1 50		60 00			40		40
16 50	18 00	1 50		18 00		12		12	
15 00	18 00	3 00		48 00		16		16	
16 50	18 00	1 50		42 00			28		28
18 00	21 00	3 00		438 00		146			146
15 00	16 50	1 50		75 00		50			50
16 20	18 00	1 80		5 40		3		3	
19 36	20 68	1 32		85 80		65			65
		\$2 04	\$0 32	\$7,345 69	\$6 40	3,548	68	187	3,429
\$18 04	\$19 25	\$1 21		\$117 37			97	97	
11 00	12 00	1 00		13 00			13	13	
		\$1 19		\$130 37			110	110	
\$18 00	\$19 50	\$1 50		\$16 50		11		11	
16 50	18 04	1 54		23 10		15		15	
22 00	23 37	1 37		68 50		50		50	
22 00	24 75	2 75		5,434 00		686	1,290	686	1,290
20 62	22 00	1 38		552 00		210	190	210	190
16 80	18 00	1 20		30 00			25	25	
12 00	16 50	4 50		9 00			2	2	
13 50	16 50	3 00		21 00			7	7	
15 00	16 50	1 50		21 00			14	14	
15 00	16 50	1 50		67 50		45			45
15 00	18 00	3 00		54 00			18		18
		\$2 46		\$6,296 60		1,017	1,546	970	1,593
\$19 25	\$20 62	\$1 37		\$4 11		3		3	
19 25	22 00	2 75		46 75		17			17
		\$2 54		\$50 86		20		3	17
\$22 00	\$23 10	\$1 10		\$1,100 00		1,000			1,000
23 10	24 20	1 10		88 00		80			80
		\$1 10		\$1,188 00		1,080			1,080
\$22 00	\$23 10	\$1 10		\$110 00		100			100
		\$2 13	\$0 32	\$47,541 31	\$6 40	19,324	3,011	6,414	15,921

reduction of weekly hours from 48 to 44.
 ciation and the unions.

*Arbitration under joint arbitration agreement of the Building

Table X.—Continued.

OCCUPATION AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Date.†	NUMBER OF MEM- BERS AFFECTED BY		PARTICULARS OF CHANGES. (Decreases in <i>Italics</i> .)
			In- crease.	De- crease.	

I. BUILDING, STONE					
Building and Street Labor.					
Bricklayers, Masons and Plasterers' Laborers.					
Albany.....	M	7 May.....	100		Advance of 3½c. per h'r (25c.-28½c.)
Mamaroneck.....	"	May.....	60		" 25c. per day (2 00- 2 25)
Utica.....	"	1 June.....	20		" 15c. " (1 60, 1 75)
Total.....	M		180		
Cement and Asphalt Laborers.					
New York, all boroughs.:					
Rakers.....	M	23 March.....	67		Advance of 8½c. per h'r (22½c.-31½c.)
Rakers.....	"	23 March.....	11		" 2½c. " (22½c.-25c.)
Tampers.....	"	23 March.....	27		" 8½c. " (20c.-28½c.)
Tampers.....	"	23 March.....	11		" 2½c. " (20c.-22½c.)
Smoothers.....	"	23 March.....	27		" 7½c. " (17½c.-25c.)
Smoothers.....	"	23 March.....	10		" 2½c. " (17½c.-20c.)
Shovelers and laborers.....	"	23 March.....	131		" 6½c. " (15c.-21½c.)
Shovelers and laborers.....	"	23 March.....	16		" 2½c. " (15c.-17½c.)
Total.....	M		252	48	
General Building and Street Laborers.					
Utica.....	M	1 May.....	40		Advance of 2c. per hour (20c.-22c.)
Total—Building and Street Labor.....	M		472	48	
Total—Group I.....	M		22,912	68	

II. TRANS

Railways.					
<i>Car Workers.</i>					
Norwich:					
Builders and repairers.....	M	1 July.....	57		Advance of 10c. per day (\$1 20-\$1 90 to \$1 30-\$2 00)
Inspectors.....	"	1 July.....	2		Advance of \$2 per month (\$48 to \$50)
Total.....	M		59		
<i>Conductors.</i>					
New York, Queens.....	M	1 Aug.....	80		Advance of 10c. per day (\$3 45-\$3 55)
Olean.....	"	1 March.....	25		" 20c. " (3 15- 3 35)
Total.....	M		105		
<i>Engineers.</i>					
Mechanicville.....	M	1 July.....	10		Advance of 15c. per day (\$3 25-\$3 40)
Middletown.....	"	1 July.....	10		" 25c. " (4 00- 4 25)
Middletown.....	"	1 July.....	40		" 25c. " (3 75- 4 00)
Middletown.....	"	1 July.....	13		" 15c. " (3 60- 3 75)
New York, Brooklyn.....	"	Aug.....	1		" 75c. " (3 00- 3 75)
New York, Queens.....	"	1 March.....	17		" 20c. " (3 50- 3 70)
Total.....	M		91		
<i>Firemen.</i>					
Buffalo:					
Freight service.....	M	1 March.....	40		Advance of 15c. per hundred miles (\$2 35-\$2 50)
Passenger service.....	"	1 March.....	26		Advance of 5c. per hundred miles (\$2 05-\$2 10)

*Exclusive of overtime. †1905 unless otherwise noted. ‡Repair work. §New work.

Changes in Rates of Wages of Members of Labor Organizations.

AVERAGE (ESTIMATED) WEEKLY EARNINGS—*		AVERAGE WEEKLY—		TOTAL WEEKLY—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AFFECTED BY CHANGES MADE—		CHANGES ARRANGED BY—	
Before change.	After change.	Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	Decrease.	Without strike.	After strike.	Direct negotiations.	Trade boards or joint committees.
\$12 00	\$13 50	\$1 50		\$150 00			1 00		d100
12 00	13 50	1 50		90 00			60	60	
9 60	10 50	1 10		22 00		20		20	
		\$1 46		\$262 00		20	160	80	100
\$13 50	\$15 00	\$1 50		\$100 50		67		67	
13 50	a12 00		a1 50	a\$16 50		11		11	
12 00	13 50	1 50		40 50		27		27	
12 00	a10 80		a1 20	a13 20		11		11	
10 50	12 00	1 50		40 50		27		27	
10 50	a9 60		a90	a9 00		10		10	
9 00	10 50	1 50		196 50		131		131	
9 00	a8 40		a60	a9 60		16		16	
		\$1 50	\$1 01	\$378 00	\$48 30	300		300	
\$9 60	\$10 56	96		\$38 40		40		40	
		\$1 44	\$1 01	\$678 40	\$48 30	360	160	420	100
		\$2 12	\$0 80	\$48,489 21	\$54 70	19,809	3,171	6,959	16,021

PORTATION.

9 60	10 20	60		34 20		57		57	
12 00	12 50	50		1 00		2		2	
		\$0 60		\$35 20		59		59	
\$24 15	\$24 85	\$0 70		\$56 00		80		80	
18 90	20 10	1 20		30 00		25		25	
		\$0 82		\$86 00		105		105	
\$22 75	\$23 80	\$1 05		\$10 50		10		10	
28 00	29 75	1 75		17 50		10		10	
26 25	28 00	1 75		70 00		40		40	
25 20	26 25	1 05		13 65		13		13	
18 00	22 50	4 50		4 50		1		1	
24 50	25 90	1 40		23 80		17		17	
		\$1 54		\$139 95		91		91	
\$16 45	\$17 50	\$1 05		\$42 00		40		40	
14 35	14 70	35		9 10		26		26	

dConference of committee arranged by members of State Board of Mediation and Arbitration.

Table X.—Continued.

OCCUPATION AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Date.†	NUMBER OF MEM- BERS AFFECTED BY		PARTICULARS OF CHANGES. (Decreases in Italics.)
			In- crease.	De- crease.	
II. TRANSPORTATION.					
Railways—Continued.					
Firemen—Continued.					
Middletown.....	M	1 July.....	40		Advance of 10c. per day (\$2 50–\$2 60)
Middletown.....	"	1 July.....	20		" 10c. " (2 35–2 45)
Middletown.....	"	1 July.....	20		" 10c. " (2 10–2 20)
Norwich.....	"	1 July.....	8		" 10c. " (2 35–2 45)
Norwich.....	"	1 July.....	7		" 10c. " (2 10–2 20)
Norwich.....	"	1 July.....	10		" 10c. " (2 35–2 45)
Norwich.....	"	1 July.....	27		" 10c. " (2 10–2 20)
Total.....	M		198		
Street Railway Employees.					
Albany:					
Conductors, motormen, pit- men.....	M	2 July.....	306		Advance of 2 cents per hour (20c.–22c)
Power house men.....	"	2 July.....	8		" 2c. per hour (23c.–25c.)....
Pitmen's helpers.....	"	2 July.....	6		" 2c. " (15½c.–17½c.)....
Ithaca.....	"	15 May.....	28		" 1c. " (18c.–19c.)....
Ogdensburg.....	"	1 July.....	24		" 1c. " (15c.–16c.)....
Rochester.....	"	5 May.....	100		" ½c. " (19½c.–20c.)....
Rochester.....	"	5 May.....	420		" ½c. " (21c.–22½c.)....
Troy.....	"	2 July.....	386		" 2c. " (20c.–22c.)....
Total.....	M		1,278		
Switchmen.					
Binghamton:					
Foremen, day.....	M	9 Feb.....	9		Advance of 2c. per hour (22c.–24c.)....
Foremen, night.....	"	9 Feb.....	6		" 2c. " (23c.–25c.)....
Switchmen, day.....	"	9 Feb.....	9		" 1½c. " (20c.–21½c.)....
Switchmen, night.....	"	9 Feb.....	6		" 1½c. " (21c.–22½c.)....
Buffalo:					
Conductors, day.....	"	1 June.....	15		" 12c. " (\$3 48–\$3 60)
Conductors, night.....	"	1 June.....	10		" 12c. " (3 60–3 72)
Foremen, day.....	"	1 May.....	10		" 1c. per hour (28c.–29c.)....
Foremen, night.....	"	1 May.....	16		" 1c. " (30c.–31c.)....
Total.....	M		81		
Trainmen.					
Norwich:					
Conductors.....	M	1 July.....	10		Advance of 10c. per day (\$3 10–\$3 20)
Conductors.....	"	1 July.....	8		" 10c. " (2 70–2 80)
Trainmen.....	"	1 July.....	13		" 10c. " (2 20–2 30)
Trainmen.....	"	1 July.....	16		" 10c. " (2 10–2 20)
Trainmen.....	"	1 July.....	51		" 10c. " (2 00–2 10)
Oswego:					
Conductors.....	"	a.....	2		" 15c. " (\$2 45–\$2 60)
Helpers, yard.....	"	a.....	4		" 10c. " (2 10–2 20)
Schenectady:					
Brakemen.....	"	1 Jan.....	17		" \$7 50 per mo. (\$55–\$62 50)
Brakemen.....	"	1 Jan.....	16		" 5 00 (55–60 00)
Walton:					
Baggagemen.....	"	1 July.....	6		" 10 per cent.....
Conductors.....	"	1 July.....	3		" 10 ".....
Trainmen.....	"	1 July.....	15		" 10 ".....
Total.....	M		161		
Total—Railways.....	M		1,973		

*Exclusive of overtime.

†1905 unless otherwise noted.

‡Arbitration by board of three.

Changes in Rates of Wages of Members of Labor Organizations.

AVERAGE (ESTIMATED) WEEKLY EARNINGS—*		AVERAGE WEEKLY—		TOTAL WEEKLY—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AFFECTED BY CHANGES MADE—		CHANGES ARRANGED BY—	
Before change.	After change.	Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	Decrease.	Without strike.	After strike.	Direct negotiation.	Trade boards or joint committees.
\$17 50	\$18 20	\$0 70		\$28 00		40		40	
16 45	17 15	70		14 00		20		20	
14 70	15 40	70		14 00		20		20	
16 45	17 15	70		5 60		8		8	
14 70	15 40	70		4 90		7		7	
14 10	14 70	60		6 00		10		10	
12 60	13 20	60		16 20		27		27	
		\$0 71		\$139 80		198		198	
\$14 00	\$15 40	\$1 40		\$428 40		306			\$306
16 10	17 50	1 40		11 20		8			18
10 85	12 25	1 40		8 40		6			16
12 60	13 30	70		19 60		28		28	
11 55	12 32	77		18 48		24		24	
11 70	12 00	30		30 00		100		100	
14 70	15 75	1 05		441 00		420		420	
14 00	15 40	1 40		540 40		386			\$386
		\$1 17		\$1,497 48		1,278		572	706
\$16 94	\$18 48	\$1 54		\$13 86		9		9	
17 71	19 25	1 54		9 24		6		6	
15 40	16 55	1 15		10 35		9		9	
16 17	17 32	1 15		6 90		6		6	
24 36	25 20	84		12 60		15		15	
25 20	26 04	84		8 40		10		10	
19 60	20 30	70		7 00		10		10	
21 00	21 70	70		11 20		16		16	
		\$0 98		\$79 55		81		81	
\$21 70	\$22 40	\$0 70		\$7 00		10		10	
18 90	19 60	70		5 60		8		8	
15 40	16 10	70		9 10		13		13	
14 70	15 40	70		11 20		16		16	
14 00	14 70	70		35 70		51		51	
17 15	18 20	1 05		2 10		2		2	
14 70	15 40	70		2 80		4		4	
12 83	14 58	1 75		29 75		17		17	
12 83	14 00	1 17		18 72		16		16	
12 00	13 20	1 20		7 20		6		6	
18 54	20 40	1 86		5 58		3		3	
11 46	12 60	1 14		17 10		15		15	
		\$0 94		\$151 85		161		161	
		\$1 08		\$2,129 83		1,973		1,267	706

each party naming one member and these two the third. aExact date not reported.

Table X.—Continued.

OCCUPATION AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Date.†	NUMBER OF MEM- BERS AFFECTED BY—		PARTICULARS OF CHANGES. (Decreases in <i>Italics</i> .)
			In- crease.	De- crease.	
II. TRANSPORTATION.					
Navigation.					
Boatmen.					
Haverstraw:					
Boatmen.....	M	May.....	174		Advance of \$5 00 per mo. (\$35-\$40)....
Cooks.....	"	May.....	56		5 00 " (40-45)....
Total.....	M		230		
Seamen.					
Buffalo (ordinary seamen).....	M	April.....	2,200		Advance of \$2 50 per mo. (\$25-\$27 50)
Total—Navigation.....	M		2,430		
Teaming and Cab Driving.					
Auburn:					
Coal wagon drivers.....	M	1 May.....	12		Advance of 25c. per day (\$1 75-\$2 00)
New York, Manhattan:					
Beef drivers, two horse.....	"	1 Sept.....	119		Advance of \$1 00 per week.....
Beef drivers, one horse.....	"	1 Sept.....	7		" 2 00 "
Drivers, four horse.....	"	1 Sept.....	14		" 1 00 "
Drivers, two horse.....	"	27 Sept.....	22		" 2 00 "
Drivers, one horse.....	"	27 Sept.....	8		" 2 00 "
Express drivers, two horse..	"	1 Aug.....	100		" 1 10 "
Express drivers, one horse..	"	1 Aug.....	100		" 1 00 "
Stock drivers, one horse....	"	1 Sept.....	50		" 1 00 "
Total.....	M		432		
Freight Handling.					
Mechanicville:					
Tallymen.....	M	1 July.....	3		Advance of 10c. per day (\$1 75-\$1 85)
Rotterdam Junction:					
Freight checkers.....	"	1 July.....	5		" 2½c. per h'r (16c.-18½c.)..
Troy:					
Checkers.....	"	15 July.....	4		" 20c. per day (\$1 80-\$2 00)
Ogdensburg:					
Tallymen.....	"	1 May.....	9		" 15c. " (\$1 00-\$1 15)
Tallymen.....	"	1 May.....	11		" 10c. " (1 00-1 10)
Tallymen.....	"	1 May.....	3		" 15c. " (85c.-1 00)
Tallymen.....	"	1 May.....	2		" 10c. " (75c.-85c.)
Lumber handlers.....	"	1 May.....	302		" 5c. " (\$1 75-\$1 80)
Inspectors.....	"	1 May.....	1		" 10c. " (2 50-2 60)
Inspectors.....	"	1 May.....	12		" 10c. " (2 30-2 40)
Inspectors.....	"	1 May.....	3		" 25c. " (2 00-2 25)
Inspectors.....	"	1 May.....	8		" 25c. " (1 75-2 00)
Total.....	M		363		
Telegraphs.					
Telegraphers (railroad):					
Kingston.....	M	1 Aug.....	112		Advance of \$5 00 per month.....
Olean.....	F	1 Aug.....	15		" 5 50 "
Transfer Messengers.					
New York, Manhattan.....	M	1 Sept.....	15		Advance of 1 15 per week.....
New York, Manhattan.....	"	1 Sept.....	10		" 1 10 "
Total.....	M		152		
	F		2		
Total—Group II.....	M		5,350		
	F		2		

*Exclusive of overtime.

†1905 unless otherwise noted.

bIncludes main

Changes in Rates of Wages of Members of Labor Organizations.

AVERAGE (ESTIMATED) WEEKLY EARNINGS—*		AVERAGE WEEKLY—		TOTAL WEEKLY—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AFFECTED BY CHANGES MADE—		CHANGES ARRANGED BY—	
Before change.	After change.	Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	Decrease.	Without strike.	After strike.	Direct negotiation.	Trade boards or joint committees.
b\$12 13 b13 30	\$513 30 b14 47	\$1 17 1 17		\$203 58 65 52			174 56	174 56	
		\$1 17		\$269 10			230	230	
c\$9 25	c\$9 87	\$0 62		\$1,364 00		2,200			2,200
				\$1,633 10		2,200	230	230	2,200
\$10 50	\$12 00	\$1 50		\$18 00			12		12
16 00	17 00	1 00		119 00		119		119	
12 00	14 00	2 00		14 00		7		7	
18 00	19 00	1 00		14 00		14		14	
13 00	15 00	2 00		44 00			22	22	
11 00	13 00	2 00		16 00			8	8	
11 90	13 00	1 10		110 00		100		100	
10 50	11 50	1 00		100 00		100		100	
15 00	16 00	1 00		50 00		50		50	
		\$1 12		\$485 00		390	42	420	12
\$10 50	\$11 10	\$0 60		\$1 80		3		3	
9 60	11 10	1 50		7 50		5		5	
10 80	12 00	1 20		4 80		4		4	
6 00	6 90	90		8 10		9		9	
6 00	6 60	60		6 60		11		11	
5 10	6 00	90		2 70		3		3	
4 50	5 10	60		1 20		2		2	
10 50	10 80	30		90 60		302		302	
15 00	15 60	60		60		1		1	
13 80	14 40	60		7 20		12		12	
12 00	13 50	1 50		4 50		3		3	
10 50	12 00	1 50		12 00		8		8	
		\$0 41		\$147 60		363		363	
\$10 50	\$11 67	\$1 17		\$131 04		112		112	
10 27	11 55	1 28		19 20		15		15	
10 27	11 55	1 28		2 56		2		2	
11 35	12 50	1 15		17 25		15		15	
10 40	11 50	1 10		11 00		10		10	
		\$1 17		\$178 49		152		152	
		1 28		2 56		2		2	
		\$0 85		\$4,574 02		5,078	272	2,432	2,918
		1 28		2 56		2		2	

tenance at \$17 00 per month.

cIncludes board reckoned at \$3 per week.

Table X.—Continued.

OCCUPATION AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Date.†	NUMBER OF MEM- BERS AFFECTED BY		PARTICULARS OF CHANGES. (Decreases in <i>Italics</i> .)
			In- crease.	De- crease.	
III. CLOTHING					
Garments.					
<i>Clothing Cutters and Trimmers.</i>					
Newburgh.....	M	1 Jan.	4		Advance of \$1 00 per week
Newburgh.....	"	1 Jan.	2		" 1 00 "
Newburgh.....	"	1 Jan.	1		" 1 00 "
Newburgh.....	"	1 Jan.	1		" 1 00 "
Newburgh.....	"	1 Jan.	1		" 1 00 "
Newburgh.....	"	1 Jan.	2		" 1 00 "
Newburgh.....	"	1 Jan.	3		" 1 00 "
Newburgh.....	"	1 Jan.	1		" 1 00 "
Newburgh.....	"	1 Jan.	2		" 1 00 "
Newburgh.....	"	1 Jan.	2		" 1 00 "
Total.....	M		19		
Shirts, Collars and Laundry.					
<i>Laundry Workers.</i>					
Elmira:					
Engineer and washer.....	M	1 Jan.	1		Advance of 50c. per week.....
Driver.....	"	1 Jan.	3		" \$1 00 "
Total.....	M		4		
<i>Shirt Cutters.</i>					
Glens Falls.....	M	1 May.....	44		Advance of \$2 00 per week.....
Total—Shirts, Collars and Laundry.....	M		48		
Boots, Shoes and Gloves.					
<i>Boot and Shoe Workers.</i>					
Hornellsville:					
Cutters.....	M	Spring.....	2		Advance of \$1 50 per week.....
Lining and trimming cutters	M	Spring.....	2		Advance of 1 00 per week.....
New York, Brooklyn					
Finishers.....	"	1 April.....	10		" 3 00 "
Helpers.....	"	1 April.....	2		" 2 00 "
Helpers.....	"	1 April.....	10		" 3 00 "
Helpers.....	"	1 April.....	22		" 4 00 "
Operator.....	F	1 April.....	1		" 1 00 "
Total.....	M		48		
	F		1		
<i>Suspender Trimmings Makers.</i>					
New York, Manhattan.....	M	22 May.....	200		Advance of \$1 00 per week.....
Total—Boots, Shoes and Gloves.....	M		248		
	F		1		
Textiles.					
<i>Knitters.</i>					
New York, Brooklyn.....	M	§		12	Decrease of 10 per cent.....
<i>Spinners (Jack).</i>					
Oswego.....	M	15 Aug.....	9		Advance of \$1 00 per week.....
Total—Textiles.....	M		9	12	
Total—Group III.....	M		324	12	
	F		1		

*Exclusive of overtime. †1905 unless otherwise noted.

Changes in Rates of Wages of Members of Labor Organizations.

AVERAGE (ESTIMATED) WEEKLY EARNINGS—*		AVERAGE WEEKLY—		TOTAL WEEKLY—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AFFECTED BY CHANGES MADE—		CHANGES ARRANGED BY—	
Before change.	After change.	Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	Decrease.	Without strike.	After strike.	Direct negotiation.	Trade boards or joint committees.

AND TEXTILES.

\$13 00	\$14 00	\$1 00	.....	\$4 00	.....	4	.....	4	.....
12 50	13 50	1 00	.....	2 00	.....	2	.....	2	.....
12 00	13 00	1 00	.....	1 00	.....	1	.....	1	.....
11 50	12 50	1 00	.....	1 00	.....	1	.....	1	.....
11 00	12 00	1 00	.....	1 00	.....	1	.....	1	.....
10 00	11 00	1 00	.....	2 00	.....	2	.....	2	.....
9 00	10 00	1 00	.....	3 00	.....	3	.....	3	.....
8 50	9 50	1 00	.....	1 00	.....	1	.....	1	.....
8 00	9 00	1 00	.....	2 00	.....	2	.....	2	.....
7 00	8 00	1 00	.....	2 00	.....	2	.....	2	.....
.....	.....	\$1 00	.....	\$19 00	.....	19	.....	19	.....
.....
\$12 00	\$12 50	\$0 50	.....	\$0 50	.....	1	.....	1	.....
8 00	9 00	1 00	.....	3 00	.....	3	.....	3	.....
.....	.....	\$0 87	.....	\$3 50	.....	4	.....	4	.....
.....
\$12 00	\$14 00	\$2 00	.....	\$88 00	.....	44	.....	44	.....
.....
.....	.....	\$1 91	.....	\$91 50	.....	48	.....	48	.....
.....
\$12 00	\$13 50	\$1 50	.....	\$3 00	.....	2	.....	2	.....
9 00	10 00	1 00	.....	2 00	.....	2	.....	2	.....
15 00	18 00	3 00	.....	30 00	.....	10	.....	10	.....
6 00	8 00	2 00	.....	4 00	.....	2	.....	2	.....
7 00	10 00	3 00	.....	30 00	.....	10	.....	10	.....
8 00	12 00	4 00	.....	88 00	.....	22	.....	22	.....
8 00	9 00	1 00	.....	1 00	.....	1	.....	1	.....
.....	.....	\$3 27	.....	\$157 00	.....	48	.....	48	.....
.....	.....	1 00	.....	1 00	.....	1	.....	1	.....
.....
\$10 00	\$11 00	\$1 00	.....	\$200 00	.....	200	.....	200	.....
.....
.....	.....	\$1 44	.....	\$357 00	.....	248	.....	248	.....
.....	.....	1 00	.....	1 00	.....	1	.....	1	.....
.....
\$12 00	\$10 50	.....	\$1 50	.....	\$18 00	12	.....	.....	\$12
.....
\$12 00	\$13 00	\$1 00	.....	\$9 00	.....	7	2	9	.....
.....	.....	\$1 00	\$1 50	\$9 00	\$18 00	19	2	9	.....
.....
.....	.....	\$1 47	\$1 50	\$476 50	\$18 00	334	2	324	12
.....	.....	1 00	.....	1 00	.....	1	.....	1	.....

*Precise date not reported.

‡Under sliding scale.

Table X.—Continued.

OCCUPATION AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Date.†	NUMBER OF MEM- BERS AFFECTED BY—		PARTICULARS OF CHANGES. (Decrease in <i>italics</i> .)
			In- crease.	De- crease.	
IV. METALS, MACHINERY					
Iron and Steel,					
Blacksmiths.					
Auburn:					
Blacksmiths.....	M	1 July.....	1		Advance of 25c. per day.....
Drop forger.....	"	1 July.....	1		" 25c. ".....
Middletown:					
Blacksmiths.....	"	31 July.....	2		" 10c. " (\$2 70—\$2 80)
Blacksmiths.....	"	31 July.....	6		" 10c. " (2 40—2 50)
Blacksmiths.....	"	31 July.....	3		" 10c. " (2 30—2 40)
Blacksmiths.....	"	31 July.....	4		" 10c. " (1 90—2 00)
Helpers.....	"	31 July.....	3		" 10c. " (1 50—1 60)
Helpers.....	"	31 July.....	13		" 10c. " (1 40—1 50)
Total.....	M		33		
Boiler Makers and Iron Ship- builders.					
Oswego.....	M	1 June.....	1		Advance of 1c. per h'r (29c.—30c.)....
Oswego.....	"	1 June.....	1		" 1c. " (28c.—29c.)....
Oswego.....	"	1 June.....	1		" 2c. " (26c.—28c.)....
Oswego.....	"	1 June.....	1		" 3c. " (22c.—25c.)....
Syracuse.....	"	1 July.....	5		" 10c. per day (\$2 40—\$2 50)
Syracuse.....	"	1 July.....	2		" 20c. " (2 40—2 60)
Total.....	M		11		
Boiler Makers' Helpers.					
Green Island.....	M	16 June.....	25		Advance of 15c. per day.....
Cranemen and Motormen.					
Schenectady.....	M	Feb.....	36		Advance of 4 per cent.....
Schenectady.....	"	Feb.....	8		" 4 ".....
Total.....	M		44		
Electrical Apparatus Makers.					
Schenectady:					
Armature winders.....	M	30 Sept.....	90		Advance of 2½c. per h'r (27½c.—30c.)....
Bucket cutters.....	"	1 July.....	25		" 2½c. " (27½c.—30c.)....
Total.....	M		115		
Foundry Laborers and Molders' Helpers.					
Newburgh:					
Chippers.....	M	6 June.....	3		Advance of 10c. per day (\$1 75—\$1 85)
Cupola tenders.....	"	6 June.....	3		" 11½c. " (2 00—2 11½)
Helpers.....	"	6 June.....	17		" 13½c. " (1 53—1 66½)
Iron wheelers.....	"	6 June.....	2		" 11½c. " (2 00—2 11½)
Painted Post:					
Laborers.....	"	1 May.....	18		" 20c. " (1 45—1 65)
Others.....	"	1 May.....	7		" 50c. " (1 50—2 00)
Total.....	M		50		
Horsehoovers.					
Buffalo:					
Firemen.....	M	1 April.....	7		Advance of 25c. per day (\$3 00—\$3 25)
Firemen.....	"	1 April.....	8		" 25c. " (3 75—3 00)
Floormen.....	"	1 April.....	36		" 25c. " (2 50—2 75)
Syracuse:					
Firemen.....	"	April.....	3		" 50c. " (3 00—3 50)
Floormen.....	"	May.....	23		" 50c. " (2 50—3 00)
Total.....	M		76		

* Exclusive of overtime.

Changes in Rates of Wages of Members of Labor Organizations.

AVERAGE (ESTIMATED) WEEKLY EARNINGS—†		AVERAGE WEEKLY—		TOTAL WEEKLY—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AFFECTED BY CHANGES MADE—		CHANGES ARRANGED BY—	
Before change.	After change.	Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	Decrease.	Without strike.	After strike.	Direct negotiation.	Trade boards or joint committees.

AND SHIPBUILDING.

\$11 00	\$12 37	\$1 37		\$1 37		1		1	
11 00	12 37	1 37		1 37		1		1	
16 20	16 80	60		1 20		2		2	
14 40	15 00	60		3 60		6		6	
13 80	14 40	60		1 80		3		3	
11 40	12 00	60		2 40		4		4	
9 00	9 60	60		1 80		3		3	
8 40	9 00	60		7 80		13		13	
		\$0 65		\$21 34		33		33	
\$15 66	\$16 20	\$0 54		\$0 54		1		1	
15 12	15 66	54		54		1		1	
14 04	15 12	1 08		1 08		1		1	
11 88	13 50	1 62		1 62		1		1	
14 40	15 00	60		3 00		5		5	
14 40	15 60	1 20		2 20		2		2	
		\$0 83		\$9 18		11		11	
\$9 00	\$9 90	\$0 90		\$22 50			25	25	
\$13 75	\$14 30	\$0 55		\$19 80		36		36	
13 03	13 55	52		4 16		8		8	
		\$0 54		\$23 96		44		44	
\$15 12	\$16 50	\$1 38		\$124 20		90		90	
15 12	16 50	1 38		34 50		25		25	
		\$1 38		\$158 70		115		115	
\$10 50	\$11 10	\$0 60		\$1 80		3		3	
12 00	12 69	69		2 07		3		3	
9 18	10 00	82		13 94		17		17	
12 00	12 69	69		1 38		2		2	
8 70	9 90	1 20		21 60		18		18	
9 00	12 00	3 00		21 00		7		7	
		\$1 24		\$61 79		50		50	
\$18 00	\$19 50	\$1 50		\$10 50			7	7	
16 50	18 00	1 50		12 00			8	8	
15 00	16 50	1 50		54 00			36	36	
18 00	21 00	3 00		9 00			3	3	
15 00	18 00	3 00		66 00			22	22	
		\$1 99		\$151 50			76	76	

†1905 unless otherwise noted.

Table X.—Continued.

OCCUPATION AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Date.†	NUMBER OF MEM- BERS AFFECTED BY		PARTICULARS OF CHANGES. (Decreases in Italics.)
			In- crease.	De- crease.	
IV. METALS, MACHINERY					
Iron and Steel—Continued.					
Iron Molders and Core Makers.					
Cold Spring:					
Core makers.....	M	July.....	6		Advance of 15c. per day (\$2 25—\$2 40)
Palmyra:					
Iron molders.....	"	1 May.....	18		" 12½c. " (2 50-2 62½)
Plattsburg:					
Iron molders.....	"	25 Sept.....	6		" 25c. " (2 25- 2 50)
Iron molders.....	"	25 Sept.....	1		" 25c. " (2 10- 2 35)
Iron molders.....	"	25 Sept.....	7		" 25c. " (2 00- 2 25)
Iron molders.....	"	25 Sept.....	8		" 25c. " (1 75- 2 00)
Iron molders.....	"	25 Sept.....	4		" 25c. " (1 50- 1 75)
Sandy Hill:					
Core makers.....	M	1 Sept.....	1		Advance of 50c. per day (\$1 75—\$2 25)
Iron molders.....	"	1 Sept.....	13		" 50c. " (2 50- 3 00)
Syracuse:					
Core makers.....	"	1 May.....	40		" 50c. " (1 75- 2 25)
Total.....	M		104		
Machinists.					
Middletown.....	M	1 July.....	62		Advance of 10c per day (90c.—\$3 40 to \$1 00—\$3 50).....
New York, Manhattan.....	"	5 July.....	15		Advance of 15 per cent. per day.....
New York, Richmond.....	"	§	15		Advance of 25c. per day (\$2 75—\$3 00)
Total.....	M		92		
Pattern Makers.					
Albany.....	M	1 May.....	22		Advance of 20c. per day (\$3 00—\$3 20)
Rolling Mill and Steel Works Employees.					
Cohoes:					
Puddlers.....	M	19 Sept.....	30		Advance of 6c. per day ¶(\$3 50—\$3 56)α
Puddlers' helpers.....	"	19 Sept.....	8		" 8c. " (1 70- 1 78)α
Total.....	M		38		
Stove Mounters.					
Albany.....	M	5 Sept.....	9		Advance in piece rates.....
Albany.....	"	5 Sept.....	10		" " ".....
Albany.....	"	5 Sept.....	9		" " ".....
Troy.....	"	May.....	22		Advance of 15 per cent. in piece rates..
Total.....	M		50		
Total—Iron and Steel.....	M		660		
Metals, Other Than Iron and Steel.					
Jewelers.					
New York, Brooklyn:					
Engravers.....	M	Feb.....	8		Reduction of \$3 00 per week.....
Finishers.....	"	Feb.....	3		" 3 00 ".....
Jointers-springers.....	"	Feb.....	2		" 3 00 ".....
Polishers.....	"	Feb.....	4		" 3 00 ".....
Turners.....	"	Feb.....	3		" 3 00 ".....
New York, Manhattan.....	"	1 Sept.....	595		Advance of 2 00 per week.....
Total.....	M		595	20	

*Exclusive of overtime.

†1905 unless otherwise noted.

§Various dates during year.

Changes in Rates of Wages of Members of Labor Organizations.

AVERAGE (ESTIMATED) WEEKLY EARNINGS—*		AVERAGE WEEKLY—		TOTAL WEEKLY—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AFFECTED BY CHANGES MADE—		CHANGES ARRANGED BY—	
Before change.	After change.	Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	Decrease.	Without strike.	After strike.	Direct negotiations.	Trade boards or joint committees.
\$13 50	\$14 40	\$0 90		\$5 40		6		6	
15 00	15 75	75		13 50		18		18	
13 50	15 00	1 50		9 00		6		6	
12 60	14 10	1 50		1 50		1		1	
12 00	13 50	1 50		10 50		7		7	
10 50	12 00	1 50		12 00		8		8	
9 00	10 50	1 50		6 00		4		4	
\$10 50	\$13 50	\$3 00		\$3 00			1	1	
15 00	18 00	3 00		39 00			13	13	
10 50	13 50	3 00		120 00		40		40	
		\$2 11		\$219 90		90	14	104	
\$13 68	\$14 28	\$0 60		\$37 20		62		62	
13 04	15 00	1 96		29 40			15	15	
16 50	18 00	1 50		22 50		15		15	
		\$0 97		\$89 10		77	15	92	
\$18 00	\$19 20	\$1 20		\$26 40		22		22	
\$21 00	\$21 36	\$0 36		\$10 80		30		30	
10 20	10 68	48		3 84		8		8	
		\$0 39		\$14 64		38		38	
\$15 00	\$16 00	\$1 00		\$9 00			9	9	
13 00	14 00	1 00		10 00			10	10	
11 00	12 00	1 00		9 00			9	9	
16 00	18 00	2 00		44 00		22		22	
		\$1 44		\$72 00		22	28	50	
		\$1 32		\$871 01		502	158	660	
\$20 00	\$18 00		\$2 00	\$16 00		8		8	
22 00	19 00		3 00	9 00		3		3	
22 00	19 00		3 00	6 00		2		2	
18 00	16 00		2 00	8 00		4		4	
20 00	18 00		2 00	6 00		3		3	
16 00	18 00	2 00		\$1,160 00		595		595	
		\$2 00	\$2 25	\$1,100 00	\$45 00	615		615	

*As result of increase in limit of daily output from 5,830 to 6,000 pounds.

Table X.—Continued.

OCCUPATION AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Date.†	NUMBER OF MEM- BERS AFFECTED BY—		PARTICULARS OF CHANGES. (Decreases in Italics.)
			In- crease.	De- crease.	

IV. METALS, MACHINERY					
Metals, Other Than Iron and Steel—Continued.					
Metal Polishers, Buffers and Platers.					
New York, Brooklyn:					
Buffers.....	M	1 Aug.....	118		Advance of \$3 00 per week.....
Platers.....	"	1 Aug.....	50		" 6 00 "
Polishers.....	"	1 Aug.....	25		" 3 00 "
Total.....	M		191		
Total—Metals Other than Iron and Steel.....	M		786	20	
Total—Group IV.....	M		1,446	20	

V. PRINTING,

<i>Bookbinders.</i>					
Buffalo:					
Forwarders.....	M	1 April.....	28		Advance of \$2 00 per week.....
Paper rulers.....	"	1 April.....	12		" 1 00 "
Finishers.....	"	1 April.....	8		" 1 00 "
Die and envelope cutters.....	"	1 April.....	1		" 1 00 "
Total.....	M		49		
<i>Compositors.</i>					
Binghamton:					
Machine operators and foremen.....	M	4 March.....	35		Advance of \$2 00 per week.....
Machine operators and foremen.....	"	4 March.....	18		" 2 00 "
Machinist operators and machinist.....	"	4 March.....	1		" 4 00 "
Machinist operators and machinist.....	"	4 March.....	1		" 4 00 "
Machinist operators and machinist.....	"	4 March.....	1		" 5 00 "
Hand men.....	"	4 March.....	25		" 1 50 "
Hand men.....	"	4 March.....	24		" 1 00 "
Proof readers.....	"	4 March.....	10		" 1 50 "
Gloversville:					
(Night) Foremen.....	"	1 Nov. '04.....	1		" 1 00 "
(Day) Foremen.....	"	1 Nov. '04.....	1		" 1 00 "
(Night) Machine operators.....	"	1 Nov. '04.....	2		" 1 00 "
(Day) Machine operators.....	"	1 Nov. '04.....	10		" 1 00 "
(Night) Floor and hand.....	"	1 Nov. '04.....	1		" 1 00 "
(Day) Floor and hand.....	"	1 Nov. '04.....	10		" 1 00 "
New York, all boroughs:					
Book and job work and weekly papers.....	"	1 Jan.....	221		" 5c. per M ems.....
Book and job work and weekly papers.....	F	1 Jan.....	22		" 5c. "
Book and job work and weekly papers.....	M	1 Jan.....	1,736		" 25c per day (\$3 25—\$3 50)
Book and job work and weekly papers.....	F	1 Jan.....	27		" 25c. " (3 25 — 3 50)
Machine operators, book w'k and weekly papers.....	M	1 Jan.....	217		" 25c . " (3 58½—3 83½)
Machine operators, book w'k and weekly papers.....	F	1 Jan.....	3		" 25c " (3 58½—3 83½)

*Exclusive of overtime. †1905 unless otherwise

Changes in Rates of Wages of Members of Labor Organizations.

AVERAGE (ESTIMATED) WEEKLY EARNINGS—*		AVERAGE WEEKLY—		TOTAL WEEKLY—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AFFECTED BY CHANGES MADE—		CHANGES ARRANGED BY—	
Before change.	After change.	Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	Decrease.	Without strike.	After strike.	Direct negotiation.	Trade boards or joint committees.

AND SHIPBUILDING—Concluded.

\$15 00	\$18 00	\$3 00		\$348 00			116	116	
18 00	24 00	6 00		300 00			50	50	
15 00	18 00	3 00		75 00			25	25	
		\$3 79		\$723 00			191	191	
		\$2 43	\$2 25	\$1,913 00	\$45 00	615	191	806	
		\$1 92	\$2 25	\$2,784 01	\$45 00	1,117	349	1,466	

BINDING, ETC.

\$14 00	\$16 00	\$2 00		\$56 00		28		28	
15 00	16 00	1 00		12 00		12		12	
16 00	17 00	1 00		8 00		8		8	
16 00	17 00	1 00		1 00		1		1	
		\$1 57		\$77 00		49		49	
\$16 00	\$18 00	\$2 00		\$70 00		35		35	
18 00	20 00	2 00		36 00		18		18	
18 00	22 00	4 00		4 00		1		1	
20 00	24 00	4 00		4 00		1		1	
20 00	25 00	5 00		5 00		1		1	
13 50	15 00	1 50		37 50		25		25	
15 00	16 00	1 00		24 00		24		24	
13 50	15 00	1 50		15 00		10		10	
16 00	17 00	1 00		1 00		1			y1
14 00	15 00	1 00		1 00		1			y1
16 00	17 00	1 00		2 00		2			y2
14 00	15 00	1 00		10 00		10			y10
13 50	14 50	1 00		1 00		1			y1
12 00	13 00	1 00		10 00		10			y10
13 86	15 66	1 80		397 80		221		221	
12 27	14 07	1 80		39 60		22		22	
19 50	21 00	1 50		2,604 00		1,736		1,736	
19 50	21 00	1 50		40 50		27		27	
21 50	23 00	1 50		325 50		217		217	
21 50	23 00	1 50		4 50		3		3	

noted. yIntervention of international union officer.

Table X.—Continued.

OCCUPATION AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Date.†	NUMBER OF MEM- BERS AFFECTED BY—		PARTICULARS OF CHANGES. (Decreases in Italics.)
			In- crease.	De- crease.	
V. PRINTING, BIND					
Compositors—Continued.					
New York, Manhattan:					
Job compositors.....	M	26 March.....	20		Advance of \$3 00 per week.....
Floormen on newspapers.....	"	26 March.....	20		" 4 00 ".....
Machine operators.....	"	26 March.....	35		" 1 00 ".....
Oneida.....	"	8 Nov. '04.....	16		" 1 00 ".....
Poughkeepsie:					
Machine operators, night.....	"	2 March.....	3		" 1 00 ".....
Machine operators, day.....	"	2 March.....	6		" 1 00 ".....
Hand compositors, night.....	"	2 March.....	2		" 1 00 ".....
Hand compositors, day.....	"	2 March.....	25		" 1 00 ".....
Troy:					
Job and book.....	"	20 May.....	50		" 1 00 ".....
Total.....	M		2,491		
	F		52		
Photo-Engravers.					
Syracuse:					
Half tone.....	M	15 May.....	4		Advance of \$3 00 per week.....
Line men.....	"	15 May.....	3		" 3 00 ".....
Total.....	M		7		
Total—Group V.....	M		2,547		
	F		52		

VI. WOOD WORKING

<i>Coopers.</i>					
New York, Manhattan.....	M	1 July.....	20		Advance of \$3 00 per week.....
Foremen.....	"	1 July.....	3		" 1 00 ".....
Total.....	M		23		

VII. FOOD

Food Products.					
<i>Bakers and Confectioners.</i>					
New York, Bronx:					
Second hands.....	M	1 May.....	31		Advance of \$1 00 per week.....
Second hands.....	"	1 May.....	31		" 2 00 ".....
New York, Brooklyn:					
Bakers.....	"	1 May.....	25		" 1 50 " (average)...
New York, Manhattan:					
Second hands.....	"	Jan.....	60		Reduction of \$1 50 per week (average)...
Total.....	M		87	60	
Beverages.					
Albany:					
Brewers.....	M	1 April.....	15		Advance of \$1 00 per week.....
Brewers.....	"	1 April.....	25		" 1 00 ".....
Brewers.....	"	1 April.....	32		" 1 00 ".....
Buffalo:					
Beer drivers.....	"	1 March.....	76		" 50c. ".....
Brewers.....	"	1 March.....	100		" 50c. ".....
Brewers.....	"	1 March.....	101		" 50c. ".....
Helpers (drivers).....	"	1 March.....	6		" 50c. ".....
Stablemen.....	"	1 March.....	31		" 50c. ".....
Jamestown:					
Bottlers.....	"	1 May.....	6		" 2 00 ".....
Engineer, day.....	"	1 May.....	1		" 1 00 ".....
Engineer, night.....	"	1 May.....	1		" 1 00 ".....

*Exclusive of overtime. †1905 unless otherwise

Changes in Rates of Wages of Members of Labor Organizations.

AVERAGE (ESTIMATED) WEEKLY EARNINGS—*		AVERAGE WEEKLY—		TOTAL WEEKLY—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AFFECTED BY CHANGES MADE—		CHANGES ARRANGED BY—	
Before change.	After change.	Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	Decrease.	Without strike.	After strike.	Direct negotiation.	Trade boards or joint committees.
\$15 00	\$18 00	\$3 00		\$60 00		20			20
18 00	22 00	4 00		80 00		20			20
15 00	16 00	1 00		35 00		35			35
10 00	11 00	1 00		16 00			16		16
15 00	16 00	1 00		3 00		3			3
14 00	15 00	1 00		6 00		6			6
15 00	16 00	1 00		2 00		2			2
14 00	15 00	1 00		25 00		25			25
16 00	17 00	1 00		50 00		50			50
		\$1 54		\$3,824 80		2,475	16	115	2,376
		1 63		84 60		52			52
\$18 00	\$21 00	\$3 00		\$12 00		4		4	
15 00	18 00	3 00		9 00		3		3	
		\$3 00		\$21 00		7		7	
		\$1 54		\$3,922 80		2,531	16	121	2,425
		1 63		84 60		52			52

AND FURNITURE.

\$18 00	\$21 00	\$3 00		\$60 00		20		20	
21 00	22 00	1 00		3 00		3		3	
		\$2 65		\$63 00		23		23	

AND LIQUORS.

\$13 00	\$14 00	\$1 00		\$31 00		31		31	
12 00	14 00	2 00		62 00		31		31	
13 50	15 00	1 50		37 50		25		25	
15 00	13 50		\$1 50	\$90 00		60		60	
		\$1 50	\$1 50	\$130 50		147		1 47	
\$18 00	\$19 00	\$1 00		\$15 00		15		15	
16 00	17 00	1 00		25 00		25		25	
14 00	15 00	1 00		32 00		32		32	
14 00	14 50	50		38 00		76		76	
16 50	17 00	50		50 00		100		100	
14 50	15 00	50		50 50		101		101	
11 00	11 50	50		3 00		6		6	
11 00	11 50	50		15 50		31		31	
10 00	12 00	2 00		12 00		6		6	
17 00	18 00	1 00		1 00		1		1	
15 00	16 00	1 00		1 00		1		1	

noted. yIntervention of international union officer.

Table X.—Continued.

OCCUPATION AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Date.†	NUMBER OF MEMBERS AFFECTED BY—		PARTICULARS OF CHANGES. (Decreases in <i>italics</i> .)
			Increase.	Decrease.	
VII. FOOD AND					
Beverages—Continued.					
Kingston:					
Brewery workmen.....	M	1 May.....	8		Advance of \$1 00 per week.....
Brewery workmen.....	"	1 May.....	8		" 1 00 "
Brewery workmen.....	"	1 May.....	39		" 1 00 "
Troy:					
Brewers.....	"	1 May.....	14		" 1 00 "
Brewers.....	"	1 May.....	20		" 1 00 "
Total.....	M		483		
Total—Group VII.....	M		570	60	

VIII. THEATERS					
Buffalo					
<i>Bill Posters.</i>					
.....	M	28 Aug.....	8		Advance of \$3 00 per week.....
Albany					
<i>Musicians.</i>					
.....	M	May.....	7		Advance of \$3 00 per week.....
Buffalo:					
<i>Stage Mechanics.</i>					
Carpenters.....	M	1 Aug.....	9		Advance of \$5 50 per week.....
Electricians.....	"	1 Aug.....	9		" 50c. ".....
Flymen.....	"	1 Aug.....	10		" 50c. ".....
Second hands.....	"	1 Aug.....	8		" 50c. ".....
Stagemen.....	"	1 Aug.....	6		" \$2 00 ".....
Stagemen, general.....	"	1 Aug.....	18		" 1 25 ".....
Geneva:					
Stage hands.....	"	1 Sept.....	15		" 20c. per performance (80c.—80c.).....
Stage hands.....	"	1 Sept.....	20		" 25c. per performance (50c.—75c.).....
Rochester:					
Carpenters.....	"	1 Sept.....	8		" \$1 00 per week.....
Carpenters' assistants.....	"	1 Sept.....	8		" 1 50 ".....
Electricians.....	"	1 Sept.....	8		" 1 50 ".....
Flymen.....	"	1 Sept.....	8		" 1 50 ".....
Property men.....	"	1 Sept.....	8		" 1 00 ".....
Syracuse:					
Stage carpenters.....	M	1 Sept.....	4		Advance of \$3 00 per week.....
Stage hands.....	"	1 Sept.....	27		" 3 00 ".....
Total.....	M		166		
Total—Group VIII.....	M		181		

XI. PUBLIC					
New York, Manhattan.....	M	1 June.....	600		Advance of 20c. per day (\$3 00—\$3 20)

XII. STATIONARY					
New York, Manhattan:					
<i>Engineers.</i>					
Safety engineers.....	M	July.....	100		Advance of \$3 00 per week.....
Rochester.....	"	1 May.....	20		" 25c. per day.....
Rochester.....	"	July.....	32		" 50c. ".....
Total.....	M		152		

*Exclusive of overtime

Changes in Rates of Wages of Members of Labor Organizations.

AVERAGE (ESTIMATED) WEEKLY EARNINGS—		AVERAGE WEEKLY—		TOTAL WEEKLY—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AFFECTED BY CHANGES MADE—		CHANGES ARRANGED BY—	
Before change.	After change.	Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	Decrease.	Without strike.	After strike.	Direct negotiations.	Trade boards or joint committees.
\$16 00	\$17 00	\$1 00		\$8 00		8		8	
15 00	16 00	1 00		8 00		8		8	
14 00	15 00	1 00		39 00		39		39	
17 00	18 00	1 00		14 00		14		14	
15 00	16 00	1 00		20 00		20		20	
		\$0 69		\$332 00		483		483	
		\$0 81	\$1 50	\$462 50	\$90 00	630		630	

LIQUORS—Concluded.

\$16 00	\$17 00	\$1 00		\$8 00		8		8	
15 00	16 00	1 00		8 00		8		8	
14 00	15 00	1 00		39 00		39		39	
17 00	18 00	1 00		14 00		14		14	
15 00	16 00	1 00		20 00		20		20	
		\$0 69		\$332 00		483		483	
		\$0 81	\$1 50	\$462 50	\$90 00	630		630	

AND MUSIC.

\$12 00	\$15 00	\$3 00		\$24 00		8		8	
\$15 00	\$18 00	\$3 00		\$21 00		7		7	
\$19 50	\$25 00	\$5 50		\$49 50		9		9	
15 00	15 50	50		4 50		9		9	
15 00	15 50	50		5 00		10		10	
15 00	15 50	50		4 00		8		8	
12 00	14 00	2 00		12 00		6		6	
11 25	12 50	1 25		22 50		18		18	
4 80	6 40	1 60		24 00		15		15	
4 00	6 00	2 00		40 00		20		20	
17 00	18 00	1 00		8 00		8		8	
12 00	13 50	1 50		12 00		8		8	
12 00	13 50	1 50		12 00		8		8	
12 00	13 50	1 50		12 00		8		8	
14 00	15 00	1 00		8 00		8		8	
17 00	20 00	3 00		12 00		4		4	
12 00	15 00	3 00		81 00		27		27	
		\$1 85		\$306 50		166		166	
		\$1 94		\$351 50		181		181	

EMPLOYMENT.

\$18 00	\$19 20	\$1 20		\$720 00		600		600	
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ENGINE MEN.

\$21 00	\$24 00	\$3 00		\$300 00		100		100	
15 75	17 50	1 75		35 00		20		20	
12 00	15 00	3 00		96 00		32		32	
		\$2 84		\$431 00		52		152	

†1905 unless otherwise noted.

Table X.—Continued.

OCCUPATION AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Date.†	NUMBER OF MEM- BERS AFFECTED BY—		PARTICULARS OF CHANGES. (Decreases in Italics.)
			In- crease.	De- crease.	
XII. STATIONARY					
Firemen.					
Fort Edward.....	M	9 Jan.....	5		Advance of \$1 00 per week
Newark.....	"	1 Feb.....	7		" 1 75 "
Total.....	M		12		
Total—Group XII.....	M		164		
XIII. MISCEL					
Paper and Paper Goods.					
Paper Makers.					
Ballston Spa.....	M	1 Dec.....	15		Advance of \$2 52 per week
Ballston Spa.....	"	1 Dec.....	4		" 1 52 "
Ballston Spa.....	"	1 Dec.....	9		" 64c. "
Total.....	M		28		
Pulp Workers.					
Mechanicville:					
Acid makers.....	M	1 Sept.....	2		Advance of \$1 95 per week
Cookers.....	"	1 Sept.....	2		Reduction of 2 80 per week
Total.....	M		2	2	
Total—Paper and Paper Goods.....	M		30	2	
Barbering.					
Schenectady.....	M	1 May.....	12		Advance of \$1 00 per week
Waverly.....	"	Jan.....	4		" 2 00 "
Waverly.....	"	Jan.....	3		" 2 00 "
Waverly.....	"	Jan.....	2		" 2 00 "
Total.....	M		21		
Glass and Glassware.					
Window Glass Workers.					
Cleveland.....	M	1 Oct. '04.....			64 General reduction in piece rates (b).....
Cement and Clay Products.					
Cement Workers.					
Glens Falls:					
Cement burners.....	M	10 Feb.....		30	Reduction of 25c. per day (\$2 12½—\$1 87½)
Helpers.....	"	10 Feb.....		30	" 25c. " (\$2 00—\$1 75)...
Rosendale:					
Laborers.....	"	1 May.....	116		Advance of 10c. per day (\$1 40—\$1 50)
Total.....	M		116	60	
Plaster Material Workers.					
Newburgh.....	M	22 April.....	115		Advance of 15c. per day (\$1 50—\$1 65)
Total—Cement and Clay Products.....	M		231	60	

*Exclusive of overtime. †1905 unless otherwise noted.

‡For the blast of 1905-6 there was a general belongs properly, however, with the wage changes

Changes in rates of Wages of Members of Labor Organizations.

AVERAGE (ESTIMATED) WEEKLY EARNINGS—*		AVERAGE WEEKLY—		TOTAL WEEKLY—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AFFECTED BY CHANGES MADE—		CHANGES*ARRANGED BY—	
Before change.	After change.	Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	Decrease.	Without strike.	After strike.	Direct negotiations.	Trade boards or joint committees.
\$12 00 7 00	\$13 00 8 75	\$1 00 1 75		\$5 00 12 25		5 7		5 7	
		\$1 44		\$17 25		12		12	
		\$2 73		\$448 25		64	100	164	

ENGINE MEN—Concluded.

\$12 00 7 00	\$13 00 8 75	\$1 00 1 75		\$5 00 12 25		5 7		5 7	
		\$1 44		\$17 25		12		12	
		\$2 73		\$448 25		64	100	164	

LANEUS.

\$14 67 12 45 9 56	\$17 19 13 97 10 20	\$2 52 1 52 64		\$37 80 6 08 5 76		15 4 9		15 4 9	
		\$1 77		\$49 64		28		28	
\$15 05 20 30	\$17 50 17 50	\$1 95	\$2 80	\$3 90	\$5 60	2 2		2 2	
		\$1 95	\$2 80	\$3 90	\$5 60	4		4	
		\$1 78	\$2 80	\$53 54	\$5 60	32		32	
\$11 00 12 00 11 00 10 00	\$12 00 14 00 13 00 12 00	\$1 00 2 00 2 00 2 00		\$12 00 8 00 6 00 4 00		12 4 3 2		12 4 3 2	
		\$1 43		\$30 00		21		21	
\$39 17	\$26 44		\$12 73		\$814 72	64			64
\$14 87 14 00 8 40	\$13 12 12 25 9 00	\$1 75 1 75 \$0 60		\$52 50 32 50 \$69 60		30 30 116		30 30 116	
		\$0 60	\$1 75	\$69 60	\$105 00	116	60	176	
\$9 00	\$9 90	\$0 90		\$103 50			115	115	
		\$0 75	\$1 75	\$173 10	\$105 00	116	175	291	

advance in piece rates and this blast began two weeks before the end of September, 1905. Such advance for 1905-6 rather than in the present year.

Table X.—Concluded.

OCCUPATION AND LOCALITY.	Sex.	Date.†	NUMBER OF MEM- BERS AFFECTED BY—		PARTICULARS OF CHANGES. (Decrease in Italics.)
			In- crease.	De- crease.	

XIII. MISCEL					
Other Distinct Trades.					
<i>Cemetery Workmen.</i>					
Albany.....	M	15 April.....	10		Advance of 25c. per day (\$1 75—\$2 00)
<i>Diamond Workers.</i>					
New York, Manhattan and Brooklyn:					
Polishers.....	M	11 March.....	55		Advance of 20 per cent.....
Polishers.....	"	8 April.....	31		" 12 "
Total.....	M		86		
<i>Iron Miners.</i>					
Mineville:					
Drill runners.....	M	1 Jan.....	60		Advance of 15c. per day (\$2 35—\$2 50)
Mine foremen.....	"	1 Jan.....	14		" 15c. " (2 30— 2 45)
Muckers.....	"	1 Jan.....	100		" 15c. " (1 60— 1 75)
Pit foremen.....	"	1 Jan.....	2		" 15c. " (3 00— 3 15)
Surface men.....	"	1 Jan.....	40		" 15c. " (1 35— 1 50)
Total.....	M		216		
Total—Other Distinct Trades	M		312		
Total—Group XIII.....	M		594	126	

*Exclusive of overtime.

Changes in Rates of Wages of Members of Labor Organizations.

AVERAGE (ESTIMATED) WEEKLY EARNINGS—*		AVERAGE WEEKLY—		TOTAL WEEKLY—		NUMBER OF MEMBERS AFFECTED BY CHANGES MADE—		CHANGES ARRANGED BY—	
Before change.	After change.	Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	Decrease.	Without strike.	After strike.	Direct negotiations.	Trade boards or joint committees.

LANEIOUS—Concluded.

\$10 50	\$12 00	\$1 50	.....	\$15 00	.....	10	.....	10	.....
\$37 50	\$45 00	\$7 50	.....	\$412 50	.....	55	.....	55	.....
21 43	24 00	2 57	.....	79 67	.....	31	.....	31	.....
.....	.....	\$5 72	.....	\$492 17	.....	86	.....	86	.....
\$14 10	\$15 00	\$0 90	.....	\$54 00	.....	60	.....	60	.....
13 80	14 70	90	.....	12 60	.....	14	.....	14	.....
9 60	10 50	90	.....	90 00	.....	100	.....	100	.....
18 00	18 90	90	.....	1 80	.....	2	.....	2	.....
8 10	9 00	90	.....	36 00	.....	40	.....	40	.....
.....	.....	\$0 90	.....	\$194 40	.....	216	.....	216	.....
.....	.....	\$2 25	.....	\$701 57	.....	226	86	312	.....
.....	.....	\$1 61	\$7 34	\$958 21	\$925 32	459	261	656	64

†1905 unless otherwise noted.

TABLE XI.—CHANGES IN HOURS OF LABOR REPORTED BY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS
OCTOBER 1, 1904, TO SEPTEMBER 30, 1905: (a) Increases.

OCCUPATION AND LOCALITY.	Date of change.*	Sex.	Number of mem- bers affected.	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS OF LABOR.		Average increase.	Total increase.
				Before change.	After change.		
I. Building Stone Working, Etc.							
<i>Blasting Foremen.</i>							
New York, Manhattan.....	April...	M	40	44	54	10	400
<i>Carpenters and Joiners.</i>							
Penn Yan: Mill hands.....	1 April...	"	43	54	60	6	258
<i>Lathers.</i>							
Yonkers.....	1 June...	"	25	44	49	5	125
<i>Tile Layers' Helpers.</i>							
New York, Manhattan.....	6 March...	"	450	44	47	3	1,350
Total—Group I.....		M	558			3.8	2,133
II. Transportation.							
<i>Firemen, Locomotive.</i>							
New York, Manhattan.....	7 March...	M	31	63	70	7	217
IV. Metals, Machinery, Ship- building.							
<i>Jewelers.</i>							
New York, Manhattan.....	June...	M	50	49	51½	2½	125
VI. Wood Working and Furniture.							
<i>Carriage and Wagon Workers.</i>							
New York, Manhattan.....		M	9	48	54	6	54
VII. Food and Liquors.							
<i>Bakers and Confectioners.</i>							
New York, Manhattan.....	July-Sept.	M	26	60	74	14	364
XIII. Miscellaneous.							
<i>Paper Makers.</i>							
Deferiet.....	6 May....	M	48	48	65	17	816

*1905 unless otherwise noted.

TABLE XI.—CHANGES IN HOURS OF LABOR REPORTED BY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS, OCTOBER 1, 1904, TO SEPTEMBER 30, 1905: (b) Reductions.

OCCUPATION AND LOCALITY.	Date of change.*	Sex.	No. mem- bers affect- ed.	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS OF LABOR—		Average de- crease.	Total de- crease.	Reduc- tion to the eight- hour day. (Num- ber of mem- bers.)
				Be- fore.	After.			
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.								
Building and Paving Trades.								
Bricklayers and Masons.								
Cortland.....	April.....	M	16	54	48	6	96	16
New Rochelle.....	3 June.....	"	99	48	44	4	396	.....
Oneida.....	1 May.....	"	18	54	48	6	108	18
Plattsburg.....	15 Aug.....	"	27	60	54	6	162	.....
Total.....		M	160			4.8	762	34
Electrical Workers.								
Auburn.....	1 May.....	M	10	54	48	6	60	10
Elmira.....	1 Jan.....	"	76	60	59	1	76	.....
New York, Manhattan (linemen).....	x	"	46	60	54	6	276	.....
Total.....		M	132			3.1	412	10
Lathers.								
Suffern.....	1 May.....	M	7	54	48	6	42	7
Painters and Decorators.								
Binghamton.....	1 March.....	M	106	54	48	6	636	106
Liberty.....	1 Oct. '04.....	"	16	60	54	6	96	.....
Syracuse (glaziers).....	20 May.....	"	18	60	54	6	108	.....
Waterford.....	April.....	"	12	60	54	6	72	.....
Total.....		M	152			6.0	912	106
Plumbers, Gas Fitters, Etc.								
New Rochelle.....	1 June.....	M	20	48	44	4	80	.....
Olean.....	1 May.....	"	12	54	48	6	72	12
Total.....		M	32			4.7	152	12
Rock Drillers and Tool Sharpeners.								
New York, Manhattan.....	1 Sept.....	M	40	60	48	12	480	40
Roofers and Sheet Metal Workers.								
Oswego.....	1 April.....	M	26	54	48	6	156	26
Utica.....	1 May.....	"	12	54	48	6	72	12
Total.....		M	38			6.0	228	38
Total—Building and Paving Trades.....		M	561			5.3	2,988	247
Building and Street Labor.								
Cement and Asphalt Laborers								
New York, all boroughs.....	23 March.....	M	300	60	48	12	3,600	300
Total—Group I.....		M	861			7.7	6,588	547

*1905 unless otherwise noted.

aVarious dates during year.

Table XI.—Changes in Hours of Labor Reported by Labor Organizations, October 1, 1904, to September 30, 1905: (b) Reductions—Continued.

OCCUPATION AND LOCALITY.	Date of change.*	Sex.	No. members affected.	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS OF LABOR—		Average decrease.	Total decrease.	Reduction to the eight-hour day (Number of members).
				Before.	After.			

II. TRANSPORTATION.

Railways.								
<i>Trainmen.</i>								
New York, Manhattan.....	1 Jan.	M	150	84	77	7	1,050	.....
Schenectady.....	1 Jan.	"	33	84	77	7	231	.....
Whitehall.....	1 Aug.	"	116	84	77	7	812	.....
Total.....		M	299	.....	.....	7.0	2,093	.....
Teaming and Cab Driving.								
<i>Building Material Drivers.</i>								
New York, Manhattan.....	1 June.....	M	1,500	60	54	6	9,000	.....
Freight Handling.								
<i>Coal Heavers.</i>								
Buffalo.....	1 Aug.	M	37	90	75	15	555	.....
<i>Freight and Baggage Men.</i>								
Rotterdam Junction.....	1 July.....	M	18	70	68	2	36	.....
Total—Group II.....		M	1,854	.....	.....	6.3	11,684	.....

III. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES.

Garments.								
<i>Pants Makers.</i>								
Potsdam.....	April.....	M	6	55	50	5	30	.....
		F	28	56	60	5	140	.....
Boots, Shoes and Gloves.								
<i>Silk Glove Makers.</i>								
Amsterdam.....	June.....	M	18	78	60	18	324	.....
Textiles.								
<i>Weavers (Carpet).</i>								
Amsterdam.....	1 June.....	M	73	60	59½	½	36½	.....
Total—Group III.....		M	97	.....	.....	4.0	390	.....
		F	28	.....	.....	5.0	140	.....

IV. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING.

Iron and Steel.								
<i>Blacksmiths.</i>								
New York, Manhattan.....	May.....	M	18	59	53	6	108	.....
<i>Boiler Makers and Iron Ship Builders.</i>								
Mechanicville.....	1 June.....	M	21	58	55½	2½	52½

*1905 unless otherwise noted.

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Table XI.—Changes in Hours of Labor Reported by Labor Organizations, October 1, 1904, to September 30, 1905: (b) Reductions—Continued.

OCCUPATION AND LOCALITY.	Date of change.*	Sex.	No. members affected.	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS OF LABOR		Average decrease.	Total decrease.	Reduction to the eight-hour day (Number of members).
				Be-fore.	After.			

IV. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING—Concluded.

Iron and Steel—Con.							
Core Makers.							
Schenectady.....	1 May.....	M	180	60	54	6	1,080
Horse Nail Makers.							
Keeseville.....	1 May.....	M F	50 28	60 60	54 54	6 6	300 168
Horsehoers.							
Buffalo.....	1 April.....	M	56	54	53	1	56
Utica.....	5 June.....	"	15	60	54	6	90
Iron Molders.							
Plattsburg.....	20 Sept.....	M	26	60	54	6	156
Sandy Hill.....	7 Sept.....	"	15	60	54	6	90
Total—Iron and Steel..		M F	381 28			5.1 6.0	1,932½ 168
Metals Other Than Iron and Steel.							
Brass Finishers.							
New York, Manhattan.....	1 Jan.....	M	50	55½	50½	4½	237½
Metal Spinners.							
New York, Manhattan.....	May and Sept.	M	4	59	53	6	24
Total—Metals Other Than Iron and Steel		M	54			4.8	261½
Total—Group IV.....		M F	435 28			5.0 6.0	2,194 168

V. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.

<i>Compositors.</i>								
Batavia.....	3 April.....	M	20	54	51	3	60	.....
Binghamton (News hands).....	4 March.....	"	5	54	48	6	30	5
Job hands.....	"	"	35	54	51	3	105	.....
Gloversville.....	1 Jan.....	"	29	54	51	3	87	.....
New York, Manhattan.....	26 March.....	F	1	54	51	3	3	.....
		M	35	48	46	2	70	.....
Ithaca.....	Winter.....	"	30	54	52½	1½	45	.....
Niagara Falls.....	15 Sept.....	F	25	54	52½	1½	37½	.....
		M	20	54	48	6	120	20
Rome.....	1 April.....	"	18	54	51	3	54	.....
Schenectady.....	1 Dec. '04	M	35	54	48	6	210	36
Yonkers.....	1 Feb.....	F	4	54	48	6	24	4
		M	42	51	48	3	126	42
Total.....		F	4	51	48	3	12	4
		M	269	.....	.....	3.4	907	102
Electrotypers and Stereotypers.		F	34	.....	.....	2.2	76	8
		M	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Binghamton.....	23 May.....	M	5	54	51	3	15	.....

*1905 unless otherwise noted.

Table XI.—Changes in Hours of Labor Reported by Labor Organizations, October 1, 1904, to September 30, 1905: (b) Reductions—Continued.

OCCUPATION AND LOCALITY.	Date of change.*	Sex.	No. members affected.	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS OF LABOR—		Average decrease.	Total decrease.	Reduction to the eight-hour day (Number of members).
				Be-fore.	After.			

V. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.—Concluded.

<i>Photo-Engravers.</i>								
New York, Manhattan.....	1 July.....	M	500	52	49	3	1,500	.....
<i>Stereotypers.</i>								
New York, Manhattan.....	1 Jan.....	M	190	54	48	6	1,140	190
Total—Group V.....		M	964	.....	.....	3.7	3,562	292
		F	34	.....	.....	2.2	76	8

VI. WOOD WORKING AND FURNITURE.

<i>Carriage and Wagon Workers.</i>								
New York, Manhattan.....	1 April.....	M	21	59	53	6	126	.....
Utica.....	3 Oct. '04	"	58	60	54	6	348	.....
Total.....			79	.....	.....	6.0	474	.....
<i>Machins Wood Workers.</i>								
Troy.....	1 April.....	M	60	60	53	7	420	.....
<i>Wood Carvers.</i>								
Rochester.....	2 June.....	M	14	54	48	6	84	14
Total—Group VI.....		M	153	.....	.....	6.4	978	14

VII. FOOD AND LIQUORS.

<i>Food Products.</i>								
<i>Bakers and Confectioners.</i>								
Niagara Falls.....	1 May.....	M	16	60	54	6	96	.....
<i>Beverages.</i>								
<i>Brewery Employees.</i>								
Albany:								
Ale and porter workers.	1 April.....	M	80	58	53	5	400	.....
Albany and Troy:								
Engineers and firemen.	1 April.....	"	68	84	56	28	1,904	68
Auburn.....	1 March.....	"	15	54	51	3	45	.....
Syracuse.....	1 May.....	"	95	54	51	3	285	.....
Total—Beverages.....		M	258	.....	.....	10.2	2,634	68
Total—Group VII.....		M	274	.....	.....	10.0	2,730	68

XII. STATIONARY ENGINE MEN.

<i>Engineers.</i>								
Rochester.....	19 August.....	M	10	84	56	28	280	10
<i>Firemen.</i>								
Ballston Spa.....	16 Jan.....	M	25	84	56	28	700	25
Buffalo.....	1 June.....	"	3	84	56	28	84	3
	1 Sept.....	"	46	77	70	7	322	.....
Total.....		M	74	14.9	1,106	28
Total—Group XII.....		M	84	16.5	1,386	38

*1905 unless otherwise noted.

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Table XI.—Changes in Hours of Labor Reported by Labor Organizations, October 1, 1904, to September 30, 1905: (b) Reductions—Concluded.

OCCUPATION AND LOCALITY.	Date of change.*	Sex.	No. mem- bers affected.	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS OF LABOR—		Average decrease.	Total de- crease.	Reduc- tion to the eight- hour day (Num- ber of mem- bers).
				Be- fore.	After.			
XIII. MISCELLANEOUS.								
Paper and Paper Goods.								
<i>Paper Makers.</i>								
Ballston Spa.....	1 Dec. '04	M	28	65	51	14	392	28
Luzerne-Hadley.....	9 Jan.....	"	74	65	52	13	962	74
Total.....		M	102			13.3	1,354	102
<i>Barbering.</i>								
Albany.....	1 Oct. '04	M	141	70½	69½	1	141	
Elmira.....	15 Nov. '04	"	65	68	65	3	195	
Ithaca.....	1 May.....	"	34	67½	66½	1	34	
Port Jervis.....	1 Jan.....	"	18	75	71	4	72	
Total.....		M	258			1.7	442	
<i>Glass and Glassware</i>								
<i>Decorative Glass Workers.</i>								
New York, Manhattan.....	5 Sept.....	M	250	51	49½	1.5	375	
<i>Other Distinct Trades.</i>								
<i>Diamond Workers.</i>								
New York, Manhattan and Brooklyn.....	1 Jan.....	M	245	57	54	3	735	
New York, Manhattan and Brooklyn.....	11 March....	"	55	57	54	3	165	
Total.....		M	300			3	900	
<i>Mixed Employment.</i>								
Bath.....	5 May.....	M	10	60	54	6	60	
Penn Yan.....	1 May.....	"	10	60	54	6	60	
Total.....		M	20			6	120	
Total—Group XIII.....		M	930			3.4	3,191	102

*1905 unless otherwise noted.

TABLE XI.—(c) RECAPITULATION OF INCREASES AND DECREASES, SHOWING
OCTOBER 1, 1904, TO

INDUSTRY AND TRADE.	Sex.	CHANGES IN WEEKLY		
		DECREASE.		
		Number members affected.	Total number hours.	Average per week.
I. BUILDING, STONE WORKING, ETC.				
Building and Paving Trades.....	M	561	2,988	5.3
Blasting foremen.....	"	160	762	4.8
Bricklayers and masons.....	"	132	412	3.1
Carpenters and joiners.....	"	7	43	6.0
Electrical workers.....	"	152	912	6.0
Lathers.....	"	32	152	4.7
Painters and decorators.....	"	40	480	12.0
Plumbers, gas fitters, etc.....	"	38	228	6.0
Rock drillers and tool sharpeners.....	"			
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	"			
Tile layers' helpers.....	"			
Building and Street Labor:				
Cement and asphalt laborers.....	"	300	3,600	12.0
Total—Group I.....	M	861	6,588	7.7
II. TRANSPORTATION.				
Railways.....	M	299	2,093	7.0
Firemen.....	"	299	2,093	7.0
Trainmen.....	"	1,500	9,000	6.0
Teaming and Cab Driving.....	"	55	591	10.7
Freight Handling.....	"			
Total—Group II.....	M	1,854	11,684	6.3
III. CLOTHING AND TEXTILES.				
Garments:				
Pants makers.....	M	6	30	5.0
	F	28	140	5.0
Boots, Shoes and Gloves:				
Silk glove makers.....	M	18	324	18.0
Textiles:				
Weavers (carpet).....	"	73	364	0.5
Total—Group III.....	M	97	390	4.0
	F	28	140	5.0
IV. METALS, MACHINERY AND SHIPBUILDING.				
Iron and Steel.....	M	381	1,932½	5.1
	F	28	158	6.0
Blacksmiths.....	M	18	108	6.0
Boilermakers and iron ship builders.....	"	21	52½	2.5
Core makers.....	"	180	1,080	6.0
Horse nail makers.....	"	50	300	6.0
	F	28	158	6.0
Horsehoers.....	M	71	146	2.1
Iron molders.....	"	41	246	6.0
Metals other than iron and steel.....	"	54	261½	4.8
Brass finishers.....	"	50	237½	4.8
Jewelers.....	"			
Metal spinners.....	"	4	24	6.0
Total—Group IV.....	M	435	2,194	5.0
	F	28	158	6.0
V. PRINTING, BINDING, ETC.				
Compositors.....	M	269	907	3.4
	F	34	76	2.2
Electrotypers and Stereotypers.....	M	6	15	2.0
Photo-Engravers.....	"	500	1,500	3.0
Stereotypers.....	"	190	1,140	6.0
Wall Paper Machine Printers and Color Mixers.....	"	200	1,000	5.0
Total—Group V.....	M	1,164	4,562	3.9
	F	34	76	2.2

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NET CHANGES IN THE HOURS OF LABOR OF ORGANIZED WAGE WORKERS, SEPTEMBER 30, 1905.

HOURS OF LABOR.			Number of mem- bers affected.	NET CHANGES.				Number members who ob- tained the eight-hour day.
INCREASE.				DECREASE.		INCREASE.		
Number members affected.	Total number hours.	Average per week.		Average (hours).	Aggre- gate (hours).	Average (hours).	Aggre- gate (hours).	
558	2,123	3.8	1,119	0.8	855			247
40	400	10.0	40			10.0	400	
43	258	6.0	160	4.8	762			34
			43			6.0	258	
25	125	5.0	132	3.1	412			10
			32			2.6	83	7
			152	6.0	912			106
			32	4.7	152			12
			40	12.0	480			40
			38	6.0	228			38
450	1,350	3.0	450			3.0	1,350	
			300	12.0	3,600			300
558	2,123	3.8	1,419	3.1	4,455			547
31	217	7.0	330	5.7	1,876			
31	217	7.0	31			7.0	217	
			299	7.0	2,093			
			1,500	6.0	9,000			
			55	10.7	591			
31	217	7.0	1,885	6.1	11,467			
			6	5.0	30			
			28	5.0	140			
			18	18.0	324			
			73	0.5	36½			
			97	4.0	390			
			28	5.0	140			
			381	5.1	1,932½			
			26	6.0	156			
			18	6.0	108			
			21	2.5	52½			
			180	6.0	1,080			
			50	6.0	300			
			26	6.0	156			
			71	2.1	146			
			41	6.0	246			
50	125	2.5	104	1.3	136½			
			50	4.8	237½			
50	125	2.5	50			2.5	125	
			4	6.0	24			
50	125	2.5	485	4.3	2,069			
			26	6.0	156			
			269	3.4	907			102
			34	2.2	76			8
			5	3.0	15			
			500	3.0	1,500			
			190	6.0	1,140			190
			200	5.0	1,000			
			1,164	3.9	4,562			292
			34	2.2	76			8

Table XI.—(c)—Recapitulation of Increases and Decreases Showing Net Changes in the Hours

INDUSTRY AND TRADE.	Sex.	CHANGES IN WEEKLY		
		DECREASE.		
		Number members affected.	Total number hours.	Average per week.
VI. WOOD WORKING AND FURNITURE.				
Bedding and Mattress Makers.....	M	11	55	5.0
	F	8	38	4.0
Carriage and Wagon Workers.....	M	79	474	6.0
Machine Wood Workers.....	"	60	420	7.0
Wood Carvers.....	"	14	84	6.0
Total—Group VI.....	M	164	1,033	6.3
	F	8	38	4.0
VII. FOOD AND LIQUORS.				
Food Products:				
Bakers and confectioners.....	M	16	96	6.0
Beverages:				
Brewery employees.....	"	258	2,634	10.2
Total—Group VII.....	M	274	2,730	10.0
XII. STATIONARY ENGINE MEN.				
Engineers.....	M	10	280	28.0
Firemen.....	"	74	1,106	14.9
Total—Group XII.....	M	84	1,386	16.5
XIII. MISCELLANEOUS.				
Paper and Paper Goods:				
Paper makers.....	M	102	1,354	13.3
Barbering.....	"	258	442	1.7
Glass and Glassware:				
Decorative glass workers.....	"	250	375	1.5
Other Distinct Trades:				
Diamond workers.....	"	300	900	3.0
Mixed Employment.....	"	20	120	6.0
Total—Group XIII.....	M	930	3,191	3.4
GRAND TOTAL.....	M	5,863	33,758	5.8
	F	96	404	4.2

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *789

of Labor of Organized Wage Workers October 1, 1904, to September 30, 1905—Concluded.

HOURS OF LABOR.			Number of mem- bers affected.	NET CHANGES.				Number members who ob- tained the eight-hour day.
INCREASE.				DECREASE.		INCREASE.		
Number members affected.	Total number hours.	Average per week.		Average (hours).	Aggre- gate (hours).	Average (hours).	Aggre- gate (hours).	
			11	5.0	55			
			8	4.0	32			
9	54	6.0	88	4.8	420			
			60	7.0	420			
			14	6.0	84			14
9	54	6.0	173	5.7	979			14
			8	4.0	32			
26	364	14.0	42			6.4	268	
			258	10.2	2,634			68
26	364	14.0	300	7.9	2,366			68
			10	28.0	280			10
			74	14.9	1,106			28
			84	16.5	1,386			38
48	816	17.0	150	3.6	538			102
			258	1.7	442			
			250	1.5	375			
			300	3.0	900			
			20	6.0	120			
48	816	17.0	978	2.4	2,375			102
722	3,709	5.1	6,585	4.6	30,049			1,061
			86	4.2	404			8

TABLE XII.—GRADED WEEKLY EARNINGS OF BRICK MAKERS: BY COUNTIES AND TOWNS.

ALBANY COUNTY		
ALBANY (2 firms).		
Grades of weekly earnings.		No. of employees, 1904.
\$4-\$4 99.....		2
6- 6 99.....		5
7- 7 99.....		2
9- 9 99.....		16
10-11 99.....		20
12-14 99.....		8
Total.....		53

CAYUGA COUNTY.		
AUBURN (2 firms).		
\$6-\$8 99.....		3
10-11 99.....		7
12-14 99.....		5
Total.....		15

CHAUTAUQUA COUNTY.		
DUNKIRK (1 firm).		
\$3-\$3 99.....		2
12-14 99.....		8
15-19 99.....		2
Total.....		12

CHEMUNG COUNTY.		
HORSEHEADS (1 firm).		
\$7-\$7 99.....		4
9- 9 99.....		26
10-11 99.....		3
Total.....		33

CLINTON COUNTY.		
PLATTSBURG (1 firm).		
\$9-\$9 99.....		3
10-11 99.....		7
Total.....		10

DUTCHESS COUNTY.					
	AMENIA (1 firm).	FISHKILL-ON-HUDSON. (1 firm).		Total number of employees.	
	No. of employees, 1904.	No. of employees— 1904.	1905.	1904.	1905.
Less than \$3.....		14	4	14	4
\$3 00-\$3 99.....		16	2	16	2
4 00- 4 99.....		15	3	15	3
5 00- 5 99.....		13	6	13	6
6 00- 6 99.....		19	5	19	5
7 00- 7 99.....	1	26	8	27	8
8 00- 8 99.....		20	7	20	7
9 00- 9 99.....	14	24	27	38	27
10 00-11 99.....	9	5	49	14	49
12 00-14 99.....	12	1	36	13	36
15 00-19 99.....		2	6	2	6
20 00-24 99.....	1	2	2	3	2
25 00-29 99.....			1		1
30 00-34 99.....					
35 00 or over.....		1	1	1	1
Total.....	37	158	157	195	157

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *791

Table XII.—Graded Weekly Earnings of Brick Makers: By Counties and Towns—Continued

Grades of weekly earnings.	ERIE COUNTY.		Total No. of employees 1904.
	BUFFALO (2 firms).	LAKE VIEW (1 firm).	
\$6 00—\$6 99.....	1	.....	1
7 00—7 99.....	4	1	5
8 00—8 99.....	19	.....	19
9 00—9 99.....	8	.....	8
10 00—11 99.....	15	30	45
12 00—14 99.....	16	6	22
15 00—19 99.....	3	.....	3
20 00—24 99.....	1	.....	1
30 00—34 99.....	1	.....	1
Total.....	68	37	105

GREENE COUNTY.

	CATSKILL (2 firms).		No. of employees 1904.	No. of employees 1905.
\$3 00—\$3 99.....	2	12
4 00—4 99.....	6	3
5 00—5 99.....	12	4
6 00—6 99.....	15	8
7 00—7 99.....	24	13
8 00—8 99.....	10	17
9 00—9 99.....	41	9
10 00—11 99.....	63	64
12 00—14 99.....	29	70
15 00—19 99.....	4	13
20 00—24 99.....	1	.....
25 00—29 99.....	1	1
30 00—34 99.....	1	1
Total.....	208	215

JEFFERSON COUNTY.

	CARTHAGE, WATERTOWN.		Total No. of employees, 1904.
\$6 00—\$6 99.....	3	4	7
9 00—9 99.....	12	21	33
12 00—14 99.....	.....	4	4
Total.....	15	29	44

KINGS COUNTY.

	BROOKLYN (3 firms).		No. of employees, 1904.
\$6 00—\$6 99.....	1
7 00—7 99.....	19
8 00—8 99.....	26
9 00—9 99.....	16
10 00—11 99.....	26
12 00—14 99.....	22
15 00—19 99.....	7
20 00—24 99.....	4
Total.....	121

MADISON COUNTY.

	CHITTENANGO (1 firm).		
\$9 00—\$9 99.....	3

MONTGOMERY COUNTY.

	AMSTERDAM (1 firm).		
\$6 00—\$6 99.....	1
9 00—9 99.....	19
12 00—14 99.....	5
15 00—19 99.....	1
Total.....	26

Table XII.—Graded Weekly Earnings of Brick Makers: By Counties and Towns—Continued.

NEW YORK COUNTY.			
Grades of weekly earnings.	NEW YORK CITY (2 firms).	No. of employees.	
		1904.	1905.
Less than \$3 00.....		4	3
\$3 00—\$3 99.....		2	
4 00—4 99.....			3
5 00—5 99.....			
6 00—6 99.....		3	3
7 00—7 99.....		22	10
8 00—8 99.....		21	
9 00—9 99.....		18	5
10 00—11 99.....		9	3
12 00—14 99.....		6	6
15 00—19 99.....		1	
20 00—24 99.....		1	1
25 00—29 99.....			
30 00—34 99.....			
35 00 or over.....			
Total.....		87	34

ONONDAGA COUNTY.		
SYRACUSE (1 firm).		No. of employees 1904.
\$4 00—\$4 99.....		1
6 00—6 99.....		2
8 00—8 99.....		1
9 00—9 99.....		10
10 00—11 99.....		50
12 00—14 99.....		10
15 00—19 99.....		1
Total.....		<hr/> 75

ONTARIO COUNTY.		
GENEVA (1 firm).		
\$4 00—\$4 99.....		1
7 00—7 99.....		2
9 00—9 99.....		44
12 00—14 99.....		1
15 00—19 99.....		1
25 00—29 99.....		1
Total.....		50

ORANGE COUNTY.						
	NEWBURGH (1 firm).		ROSETON (1 firm).		Total No. of employees.	
	No. of employees.		No. of employees.			
	1904.	1905.	1904.	1905.	1904.	1905.
\$8 00—\$8 99.....	6				6	
9 00—9 99.....	30	7			30	7
10 00—11 99.....	30	40	250		280	40
12 00—14 99.....	40	80		250	40	330
20 00—24 99.....	2	2			2	2
25 00—29 99.....	2	2			2	2
30 00—34 99.....	1	1			1	1
Total.....	111	132	250	250	361	382

RENSSELAER COUNTY.		
Troy (2 firms).		No. of employees 1904.
\$7 00—\$7 99.....		2
9 00—9 99.....		12
10 00—11 99.....		30
12 00—14 99.....		18
15 00—19 99.....		7
20 00—24 99.....		1
Total.....		70

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *793

Table XII.—Graded Weekly Earnings of Brick Makers: By Counties and Towns—Continued.

ROCKLAND COUNTY.		
HAVERSTRAW (22 firms).		
Grades of weekly earnings.	No. of employees.	
	1904.	1905.
\$5 00—\$5 99.	19	55
6 00—6 99.	72	41
7 00—7 99.	23	4
8 00—8 99.	4	4
9 00—9 99.	234	52
10 00—11 99.	665	645
12 00—14 99.	551	656
15 00—19 99.	32	38
20 00—24 99.	3	2
25 00—29 99.	5	5
30 00—34 99.	16	16
35 00 or over.	1	1
Total.	1,625	1,515

SARATOGA COUNTY.		
CRESCENT (1 firm).		
	No. of employees.	
	1904.	1905.
\$3 00—\$3 99.	1	1
4 00—4 99.	2	3
7 00—7 99.	4	9
8 00—8 99.	6	12
9 00—9 99.	10	5
10 00—11 99.	5	5
12 00—14 99.	4	1
15 00—19 99.	1	1
30 00—34 99.	1	1
Total.	32	34

SUFFOLK COUNTY.		
SOUTHOLD (1 firm).		
	No. of employees.	
	1904.	1905.
\$6 00—\$6 99.	1	1
7 00—7 99.	1	29
9 00—9 99.	1	17
10 00—11 99.	2	2
12 00—14 99.	1	1
15 00—19 99.	1	1
20 00—24 99.	1	1
Total.	52	52

TOMPKINS COUNTY.		
ITHACA (1 firm).		
	No. of employees.	
	1904.	1905.
\$7 00—\$7 99.	1	18
9 00—9 99.	1	3
10 00—11 99.	1	22
Total.	22	22

ULSTER COUNTY.						
	EAST KINGSTON (6 firms.)		GLASCO (4 firms).		KINGSTON. (4 firms).	
	No. of employees.		No. of employees.		No. of employees.	
	1904.	1905.	1904.	1905.	1904.	1905.
\$4 00—\$4 99.			1	29	3	4
5 00—5 99.			42	23	7	11
6 00—6 99.	31	19	9	66	5	72
7 00—7 99.		14	150	141	18	97
8 00—8 99.	26	22	82	154	134	244
9 00—9 99.	145	22	254	196	6	6
10 00—11 99.	238	297	157	18	2	2
12 00—14 99.	241	325	145	6	1	1
15 00—19 99.	10	29	13	2	5	6
20 00—24 99.		1	5	2	1	1
25 00—29 99.	1	1	5	6	5	6
30 00—34 99.	5	4	2	3		
35 00 or more.		1	2			
Total.	697	735	867	935	431	443

Table XII.—Graded Weekly Earnings of Brick Makers; By Counties and Towns—Continued.

ULSTER COUNTY—(Concluded).

Grades of weekly earnings.	SAUGERTIES (1 firm). No. of employees.		NEW PALMS (1 firm). No. of employees.		Total No. of employees.	
	1904.		1905.		1904.	
					1905.	
Less than \$3 00.....				1	1	.....
\$3 00—\$3 99.....				1	1	.....
4 00—4 99.....				1	1	.....
5 00—5 99.....	5	5			50	34
6 00—6 99.....					47	46
7 00—7 99.....					155	91
8 00—8 99.....					126	163
9 00—9 99.....	8	10			504	258
10 00—11 99.....	25	30	9		563	720
12 00—14 99.....	44	56			584	821
15 00—19 99.....	2	2	1		32	55
20 00—24 99.....					5	5
25 00—29 99.....					8	8
30 00—34 99.....	1	1			13	12
35 00 or over.....					2	4
Total.....	85	104	12		2,092	2,217

WESTCHESTER COUNTY.

	CAOTON (1 firm). No. of employees.		GEORGES ISLAND (1 firm). No. of employees.		MONTROSE (1 firm). No. of employees.		PEEKSKILL (1 firm). No. of employees.	
	1904.		1905.		1904.		1905.	
\$3 00—\$3 99.....								.....
4 00—4 99.....								.....
5 00—5 99.....								.....
6 00—6 99.....				2				3
7 00—7 99.....					2			1
8 00—8 99.....						47		5
9 00—9 99.....			52		3			6
10 00—11 99.....	9	8	28	52		34		5
12 00—14 99.....	4	5		28		17		4
15 00—19 99.....	170	173				3		.....
20 00—24 99.....	46	52						.....
25 00—29 99.....	8	10						.....
30 00—34 99.....	5	6						.....
35 00 or more.....	4	4						.....
Total.....	246	258	82	82	50	54		25

WESTCHESTER COUNTY—(Concluded).

	VERPLANCE (1 firm). No. of employees.		VERPLANCE'S POINT (2 firms). No. of employees.		Total No. of employees.	
	1904.		1905.		1904.	
					1905.	
\$3 00—\$3 99.....				1	1	.....
4 00—4 99.....				1	1	.....
5 00—5 99.....				4	4	.....
6 00—6 99.....				4	11	8
7 00—7 99.....	4	4	2	2	1	4
8 00—8 99.....				5	56	3
9 00—9 99.....	19	22	86	5	165	27
10 00—11 99.....	27	27	43	91	113	212
12 00—14 99.....	10	11	10	48	29	109
15 00—19 99.....	6	7	1	1	181	184
20 00—24 99.....	1		1	1	48	53
25 00—29 99.....	1	1			9	11
30 00—34 99.....					5	6
35 00 or more.....					4	4
Total.....	71	75	153	153	627	622

REPORT OF BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, 1905—Appendix. *795

Table XII.—Graded Weekly Earnings of Brick Makers: By Counties and Towns—Concluded.

Grades of weekly earnings.	SUMMARY.		Firms not reporting for 1905.	Total No. of employees in 1904.
	Firms reporting for both years. No. of employees.		No. of employees,	
	1904.	1905.	1904.	
Under \$3 00.....	18	7	1	19
\$3 00—\$3 99.....	22	15	3	25
4 00—4 99.....	24	10	4	28
5 00—5 99.....	98	44	.....	98
6 00—6 99.....	157	125	28	185
7 00—7 99.....	238	170	54	292
8 00—8 99.....	226	203	72	298
9 00—9 99.....	991	897	286	1,277
10 00—11 99.....	1,646	1,735	283	1,929
12 00—14 99.....	1,200	2,033	161	1,361
15 00—19 99.....	238	297	37	275
20 00—24 99.....	60	65	9	69
25 00—29 99.....	25	28	1	26
30 00—34 99.....	36	37	1	37
35 00 and above.....	8	10	.....	8
Total.....	4,987	5,176	940	5,927

APPENDIX C.

FORMS USED IN 1905 FOR THE COLLECTION OF STATISTICS.

- (1). EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS.
 - (2). MONTHLY REPORT ON UNEMPLOYMENT.
 - (3). WAGES OF WORKERS IN BRICKYARDS.
-
-

Employment and Earnings in the Third Quarter, 1905.

NEW YORK STATE—DEPARTMENT OF LABOR.
BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS.

ALBANY, September 10, 1905.

TO UNION SECRETARIES:

The Bureau of Labor Statistics requests your assistance in obtaining for public information statistics of the wages of organized working people, on the line of the quarterly reports in use since 1896. If you are unable to state the earnings of the members of your union, the Bureau will furnish you with typewritten slips, like the enclosed,† for distribution among the individual members; upon the return of those forms to you, you will be able to fill out this schedule and mail same to the Bureau in the stamped envelope herewith enclosed. The Bureau desires to have all schedules returned within a week or ten days after the end of September.

* * * * *

SPACES LEFT BLANK ARE TO BE FILLED IN BY SECRETARY, WHO IS ALSO REQUESTED TO CORRECT ERRORS.

.....
Industry No. Office No.
City or village..... Occupation, or kind of work done.....
Name of organization.....
Place of meeting.....
Date and hour of meeting.....
Name and address of president.....
Name and address of recording secretary.....
Name and address of financial secretary.....
Do you wish the Bureau to send you in future blank forms for the use of individual members?
.....

.....
[Signature of the person furnishing the
information.]

[Form B, 1905-5M. Aug.]



†Please fill this blank for the State Bureau of Labor Statistics and return it to the Secretary of your Union on or before Oct. 4, 1905.

1. How many days were you idle in July, Aug. and Sept., 1905?.....
2. Rate of wages (per day or week)?.....
3. Overtime in above three months? Days?..... Earnings?.....
4. Total earnings in above three months?.....
5. Were you idle on the last working day in September?.....
6. If so, mark the cause: Lack of work? The weather? Strike or lockout? Lack of material? Sickness? Old age? Other causes?

REPORT FOR THE MONTHS OF JULY, AUGUST AND SEPTEMBER, 1905.

Number of members at the end of September: Men..... Women.....

How many members were idle at the end of September?

Number idle on account of lack of work.....	Men.....	Women.....
Number idle on account of lack of material.....	"	"
Number idle on account of the weather.....	"	"
Number idle on account of strike or lockout.....	"	"
Number idle on account of sickness, accident or old age...	"	"
Number idle on account of other reasons (Specify reasons.)	"	"
	"	"
Total number idle at the end of September.....	"	"

Regular number of hours of work per week?.....On Saturday?.....

Have working hours been reduced or increased since October 1, 1904?.....

If so, state change.....

Date of change..... How many members were affected? Men.....

Women.....

SCALE OF WAGES: Give union rates for each trade or occupation pursued by members of your organization; also note any change in the scale since October 1, 1904. If working by the piece, enclose union schedule of piece rates.

TRADE OR OCCUPATION.	Sex.	Scale of wages.	Increase or decrease in scale since Oct. 1, 1904.	Date on which change took effect.	Number of members affected by change.	WEEKLY EARNINGS (EX- CLUSIVE OF OVERTIME).	
						Before change.	After change.
.....							
.....							
.....							
.....							
.....							
.....							
.....							
.....							
.....							
.....							

How were these changes brought about (by direct negotiation with employers, intervention of international officers of the union, arbitration or conciliation, joint conference boards or under sliding scales, without strike or after strike)?.....

If your organization has been affected by a strike or lockout between April 1 and September 30, give date, and name of employer.....

Duration of Employment and Amount Earned by Each Member.

[See directions and illustration on following page.]

MEN.

[illegible]

.....Total membership (men)

WOMEN.

.....	worked	days at \$.....	per { day, week, etc. }	and earned \$.....	each
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....	Did not work at all				

.....Total membership (women)

PROVISIONS OF THE LABOR LAW.

[Here are reprinted sections 31 and 32 of the Labor Law, relating to the powers and duties of the Bureau of Labor Statistics and section 384-f of the Penal Code.]

HOW TO FILL OUT THE REPORT.

The third page of this report is designed to show exactly how many days each member of the union worked during the quarter and how much his or her total earnings amounted to. The quarter contains 92 days, including Sundays and holidays; excluding the Fourth of July, Labor Day and 13 Sundays there were 77 working days. But holidays should not be deducted if wages were received as usual; in the case of the Saturday half-holiday, no deduction is made from days worked except where half-pay is given, as in the building trades of New York city. (Fourteen Saturdays in the quarter, requiring a deduction of 7 days in addition to Sundays and holidays observed.) Extra time, on the other hand, should be counted in days and added to the number of regular days' work performed, as has been done in the following illustration in the case of men credited with 103 days of employment.

Earnings should include an allowance for board, lodging, etc., where workmen (for example) seamen, waiters, cooks) receive same in addition to cash wages. In such cases the report should specify both the cash wage and the allowance (see example below).

When wage earners are paid by the piece, the words "piece work" should be written in the proper column and the total earnings entered as usual in the last column.

MEN.

7	worked	103	days	at	\$2 50	per day and earned	\$257 50	each
35	"	103	"	"	2 35	" " " "	242 05	"
10	"	103	"	"	2 30	" " " "	236 90	"
20	"	103	"	"	2 25	" " " "	231 75	"
1	"	36	"	"	3 10	" " " "	111 60	"
1	"	76	"	"	75 00	" month "	225 00	"
2	"	76	"	"	65 00	" " " "	195 00	"
8	"	78	"	"	15 00	" week "	195 00	"
9	"	77	"	"	14 00	{ \$10 cash and \$4 allowed for board, etc. }	179 67	"
5	"	48	"	"	10 00	" " " "	80 00	"
1	"	77	"	"		piecework "	308 00	"
15	"	77	"	"		" " " "	154 00	"
5	"	54	"	"		" " " "	216 00	"
15	"	54	"	"		" " " "	162 00	"
10	"	50	"	"		" " " "	175 00	"
25	"	50	"	"		" " " "	150 00	"
10	"	24	"	"		" " " "	108 00	"
15	"	24	"	"		" " " "	90 00	"
14					Idle (shop not yet open for season)			
2					" (sickness or accident)			
5					" (old age)			
2					In business			
1					Out of town			
218	Total membership (men)							

WOMEN.

[Arranged in the same form as above]

(2) Blank for Monthly Report on Employment.

REPORT FOR THE MONTH OF.....1905

Number of members in your union at the end { Men.....
of the month? { Women.....

How many members were at work at the end { Men.....
of the month? { Women.....

How many members were idle at the end of the month—

On account of lack of work.....		[MEN]	[WOMEN]
"	" material.....	.....	.....
"	" unfavorable weather.....	.....	.....
"	" strike or lockout.....	.....	.....
"	" sickness, accident.....	.....	.....
"	" old age.....	.....	.....
"	" other reasons..... (Specify)	.....	.....
.....	

Total number idle.....

Occupation of your members.....

Name of organisation.....

Signature of secretary.....

Address.....

Was there any general change in the wage rates in your establishment this year? If so, on what date? How were changes brought about (demands of employees? strike?)

Before change (.....): No of employees:..... Amount of payroll:.....
[Date.]

[If change was made at the opening of the season, use a payroll of corresponding period of last year. Using the same payrolls, distribute the employees in the following grades.]

AFTER CHANGE.

[No of employees.]	Earned less than \$3		[No. of employees.]
.....	"	\$3 but under \$4	.....
.....	"	4 " "	5
.....	"	5 " "	6
.....	"	6 " "	7
.....	"	7 " "	8
.....	"	8 " "	9
.....	"	9 " "	10
.....	"	10 " "	12
.....	"	12 " "	15
.....	"	15 " "	20
.....	"	20 " "	25
.....	"	25 " "	30
.....	"	30 " "	35
.....	"	35 and over	.....

How many days did you operate your yard in 1904?.....

[Signature of firm reporting.]

.....
Date.

INDEX.

The table of contents in the front of this volume contains a general index. In addition, the following index to the statistics of organized labor has been prepared. Page references are given for each industry or group of trades, following which is an alphabetical list of all trades, with the number of the industry or group in which each is classified. The statistics for cities, towns and villages begin on pages 94 and 648.

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